

Snippet 11:

```
public class IncorrectLoopUpdate {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int i = 0;  
        while (i < 5) {  
            System.out.println(i);  
            i += 2; // Error: This may cause unexpected results in output  
        }  
    }  
}  
// Error to investigate: What will be the output of this loop? How should the loop variable be updated to achieve the  
desired result?
```

Snippet 12:

```
public class LoopVariableScope {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {  
            int x = i * 2;  
        }  
        System.out.println(x); // Error: 'x' is not accessible here  
    }  
}  
// Error to investigate: Why does the variable 'x' cause a compilation error? How does scope
```

SECTION 2: Guess the Output

Instructions:

1. **Perform a Dry Run:** Carefully trace the execution of each code snippet manually to determine the output.
 2. **Write Down Your Observations:** Document each step of your dry run, including the values of variables at each stage of execution.
 3. **Guess the Output:** Based on your dry run, provide the expected output of the code.
 4. **Submit Your Assignment:** Provide your dry run steps along with the guessed output for each code snippet.
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Snippet 1:

```
public class NestedLoopOutput {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        for (int i = 1; i <= 3; i++) {  
            for (int j = 1; j <= 2; j++) {  
                System.out.print(i + " " + j + " ");  
            }  
            System.out.println();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
  }  
}  
// Guess the output of this nested loop.
```

Snippet 2:

```
public class DecrementingLoop {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int total = 0;  
        for (int i = 5; i > 0; i--) {  
            total += i;  
            if (i == 3) continue;  
            total -= 1;  
        }  
        System.out.println(total);  
    }  
}  
// Guess the output of this loop.
```

Snippet 3:

```
public class WhileLoopBreak {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int count = 0;  
        while (count < 5) {  
            System.out.print(count + " ");  
            count++;  
            if (count == 3) break;  
        }  
        System.out.println(count);  
    }  
}  
// Guess the output of this while loop.
```

Snippet 4:

```
public class DoWhileLoop {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int i = 1;  
        do {  
            System.out.print(i + " ");  
            i++;  
        } while (i < 5);  
        System.out.println(i);  
    }  
}  
// Guess the output of this do-while loop.
```

Snippet 5:

```
public class ConditionalLoopOutput {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int num = 1;
        for (int i = 1; i <= 4; i++) {
            if (i % 2 == 0) {
                num += i;
            } else {
                num -= i;
            }
        }
        System.out.println(num);
    }
}
// Guess the output of this loop.
```

Snippet 6:

```
public class IncrementDecrement {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int x = 5;
        int y = ++x - x-- + --x + x++;
        System.out.println(y);
    }
}
// Guess the output of this code snippet.
```

Snippet 7:

```
public class NestedIncrement {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int a = 10;
        int b = 5;
        int result = ++a * b-- - --a + b++;
        System.out.println(result);
    }
}
// Guess the output of this code snippet.
```

Snippet 8:

```
public class LoopIncrement {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int count = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
            count += i++ - ++i;
        }
        System.out.println(count);
    }
}
```