```
Started on Friday, 2 May 2025, 2:14 PM

State Finished

Completed on Saturday, 3 May 2025, 2:12 PM

Time taken 23 hours 58 mins

Overdue 21 hours 58 mins

Grade 80.00 out of 100.00
```

Question  ${\bf 1}$ 

Correct

Mark 20.00 out of 20.00

Create a python program to implement Hamiltonian circuit problem using Backtracking.

#### For example:

```
Result

Solution Exists: Following is one Hamiltonian Cycle 0 1 2 4 3 0
```

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

#### Reset answer

```
1 v class Graph():
       def __init__(self, vertices):
2 🔻
3
          self.graph = [[0 for column in range(vertices)]
4
                            for row in range(vertices)]
5
          self.V = vertices
6 •
       def isSafe(self, v, pos, path):
7 •
          if self.graph[ path[pos-1] ][v] == 0:
8
              return False
          for vertex in path:
9
10 🔻
              if vertex == v:
11
                 return False
12
13
          return True
       def hamCycleUtil(self, path, pos):
14
15
          16
          if pos==self.V:
17
              return True
18 🔻
          for v in range(1,self.V):
19
              if self.isSafe(v,pos,path):
20
                 path[pos]=v
21 ,
                  if self.hamCycleUtil(path,pos+1):
22
                     return True
```

	Expected	Got	
~	Solution Exists: Following is one Hamiltonian Cycle $0\ 1\ 2\ 4\ 3\ 0$	Solution Exists: Following is one Hamiltonian Cycle 0 1 2 4 3 0	<b>~</b>

Passed all tests! 🗸

Correct

Marks for this submission: 20.00/20.00.

```
Question 2
Correct
Mark 20.00 out of 20.00
```

Write a Python program for Bad Character Heuristic of Boyer Moore String Matching Algorithm

## For example:

Input	Result
ABAAAABCD ABC	Pattern occur at shift = 5

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
Reset answer
```

```
1 NO_OF_CHARS = 256
2 v def badCharHeuristic(string, size):
       3
4
5
       for i in range(size):
           badChar[ord(string[i])] = i
6
       return badChar
8 • def search(txt, pat):
9
       m = len(pat)
       n = len(txt)
10
       badChar = badCharHeuristic(pat, m)
11
       s = 0
12
       while(s <= n-m):</pre>
13
14
           j = m-1
15
           while j>=0 and pat[j] == txt[s+j]:
16
              j -= 1
           if j<0:
17
              print("Pattern occur at shift = {}".format(s))
18
19
               s += (m-badChar[ord(txt[s+m])] if s+m<n else 1)</pre>
20
21
               s += max(1, j-badChar[ord(txt[s+j])])
22 v def main():
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
~	ABAAAABCD ABC	Pattern occur at shift = 5	Pattern occur at shift = 5	~

Passed all tests! 🗸

Correct

Marks for this submission: 20.00/20.00

```
Question 3
Correct
Mark 20.00 out of 20.00
```

Write a python program to implement KMP (Knuth Morris Pratt).

## For example:

Input	Result
ABABDABACDABABCABAB ABABCABAB	Found pattern at index 10

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

Reset answer

```
1 ⋅ def KMPSearch(pat, txt):
       3
       lp=len(pat)
4
       ls=len(txt)
5
       lps=[0]*lp
6
       computeLPSArray(pat,lp,lps)
7
       i=0
       j=0
8
9
       while(i!=ls):
10 🔻
11 •
          if txt[i]==pat[j]:
12
13
              j+=1
          else:
14
15
              j=lps[j-1]
          if j==lp:
16
17
              print("Found pattern at index",i-j)
18
              j=lps[j-1]
          elif j==0:
19
20
              i+=1
21
22 v def computeLPSArray(pat, M, lps):
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
~	ABABDABACDABABCABAB ABABCABAB	Found pattern at index 10	Found pattern at index 10	~
~	SAVEETHAENGINEERING VEETHA	Found pattern at index 2	Found pattern at index 2	<b>*</b>

Passed all tests! 🗸

Correct

Marks for this submission: 20.00/20.00.

```
Question 4
Correct
Mark 20.00 out of 20.00
```

Write a python program to implement knight tour problem using warnsdorff's algorithm

#### For example:

Test	Input	Result
a.warnsdroff((x,y))	8	board:
	8	[21, 32, 17, 30, 39, 36, 15, 42]
	3	[18, 29, 20, 35, 16, 41, 54, 37]
	3	[33, 22, 31, 40, 53, 38, 43, 14]
		[28, 19, 34, 1, 44, 49, 60, 55]
		[23, 2, 27, 52, 61, 56, 13, 50]
		[8, 5, 24, 45, 48, 51, 62, 59]
		[3, 26, 7, 10, 57, 64, 47, 12]
		[6, 9, 4, 25, 46, 11, 58, 63]

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
Reset answer
```

```
KNIGHT_MOVES = [(2, 1), (1, 2), (-1, 2), (-2, 1), (-2, -1), (-1, -2), (1, -2), (2, -1)]
 1
2 v class KnightTour:
3 ▼
       def __init__(self, board_size):
4
           self.board_size = board_size # tuple
           self.board = []
 5
           for i in range(board_size[0]):
6
               temp = []
7
               for j in range(board_size[1]):
8 🔻
9
                   temp.append(0)
10
               self.board.append(temp) # empty cell
           self.move = 1
11
12
13 🔻
       def print_board(self):
14
           print('board:')
           for i in range(self.board_size[0]):
15 .
               print(self.board[i])
16
17
18
       def warnsdroff(self, start_pos, GUI=False):
19
       x_pos, y_pos = start_pos
self.board[x_pos][y_pos] = self.move
20
21
22
```

	Test	Input	Expected	Got	
~	a.warnsdroff((x,y))	8 8 3 3	board: [21, 32, 17, 30, 39, 36, 15, 42] [18, 29, 20, 35, 16, 41, 54, 37] [33, 22, 31, 40, 53, 38, 43, 14] [28, 19, 34, 1, 44, 49, 60, 55] [23, 2, 27, 52, 61, 56, 13, 50] [8, 5, 24, 45, 48, 51, 62, 59] [3, 26, 7, 10, 57, 64, 47, 12] [6, 9, 4, 25, 46, 11, 58, 63]	[18, 29, 20, 35, 16, 41, 54, 37] [33, 22, 31, 40, 53, 38, 43, 14] [28, 19, 34, 1, 44, 49, 60, 55]	*

Passed all tests! ✓

Correct

Marks for this submission: 20.00/20.00.

Question <b>5</b>			
Not answered			
Mark 0.00 out of 20.00			

Write a python program to print the following pattern

54321

5432

5 4 3

5 4

5

## For example:

•						
R	es	ul	t			
5	4	3	2	1		
5	4	3	2			
5	4	3				
5	4					
5						
6	5	4	3	2	1	
6	5	4	3	2		
6	5	4	3			
6	5	4				
6	5					
6						
	5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6	5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5	5 4 3 3 5 4 3 5 4 5 4 6 5 4 6 5 4 6 5 4 6 5 4	5 4 3 2 5 4 3 5 4 5 6 5 4 3 6 5 4 3 6 5 4 3 6 5 4 6 5 5	5 4 3 2 1 5 4 3 2 5 4 3 5 4 5 5 4 6 5 4 3 2 6 5 4 3 2 6 5 4 3 6 5 4 5	5 4 3 2 1 5 4 3 2 5 4 3 5 4 5 5 6 5 4 3 2 1 6 5 4 3 2 6 5 4 3 6 5 4 6 5

# **Answer:** (penalty regime: 0 %)

1	
	<i>A</i>