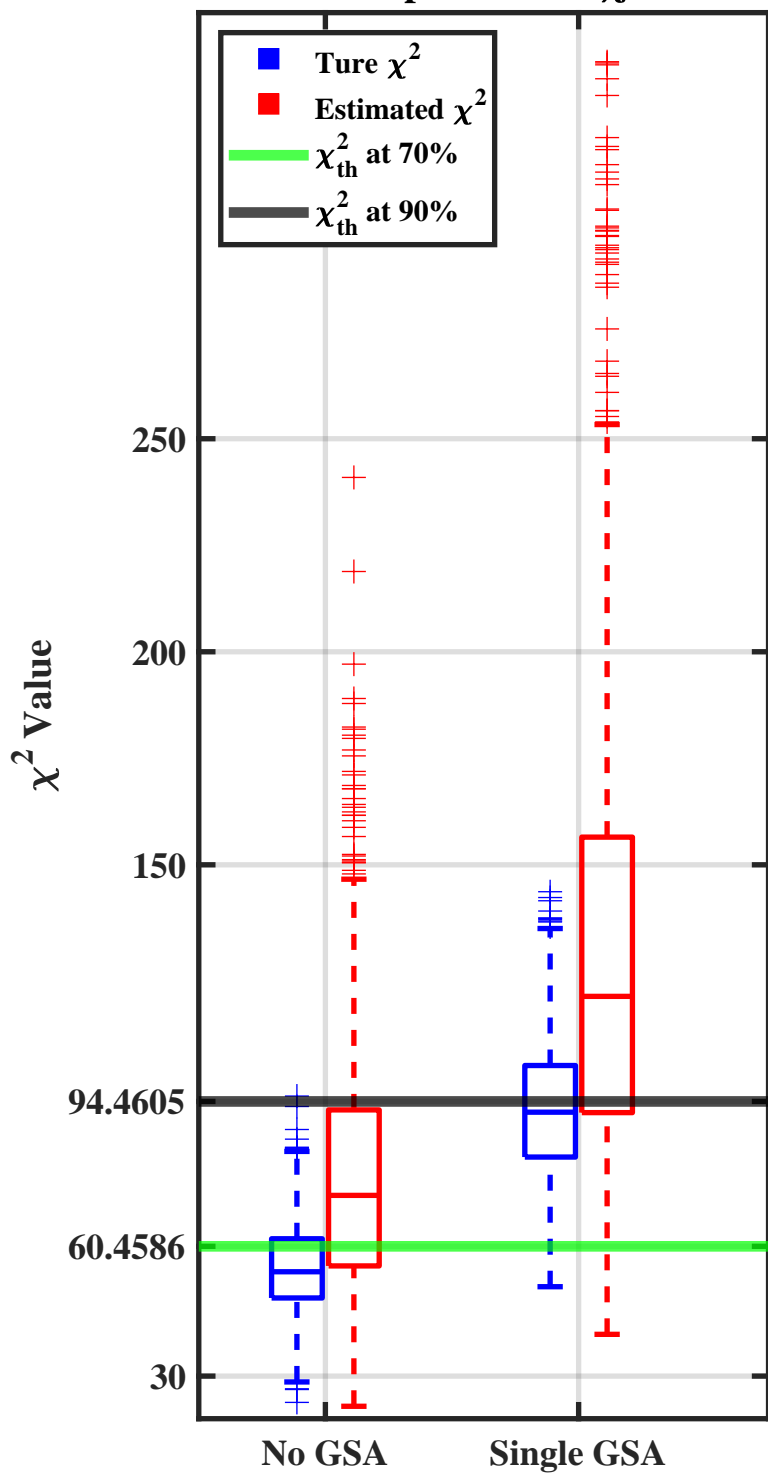


Computation of χ^2 

Computation of PA

