

# Open Service Mesh

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Cloud Solution Architect – Cloud Native



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- Service Mesh Overview and Architecture
- Service Mesh Interface (SMI)
- Open Service Mesh (OSM)
- Demos
- Roadmap

# Service Mesh Overview and Architecture

# What is a Service Mesh?

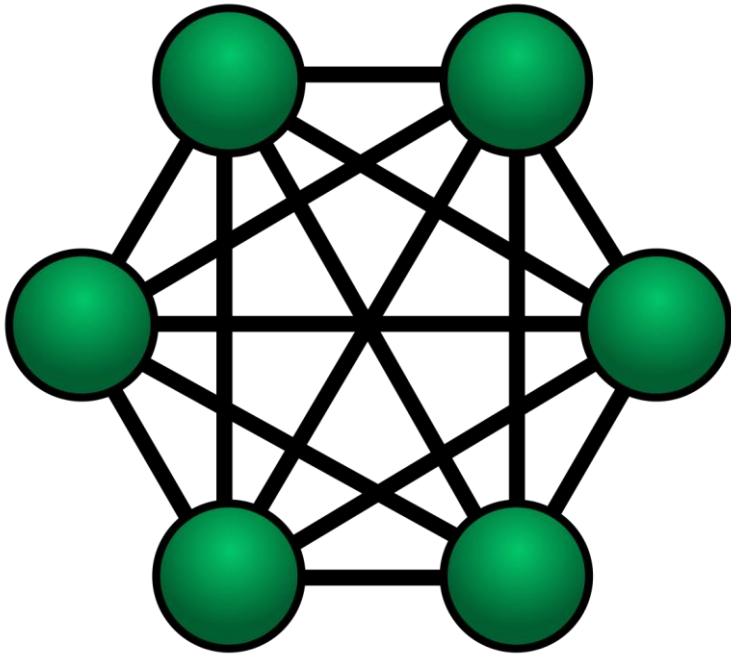
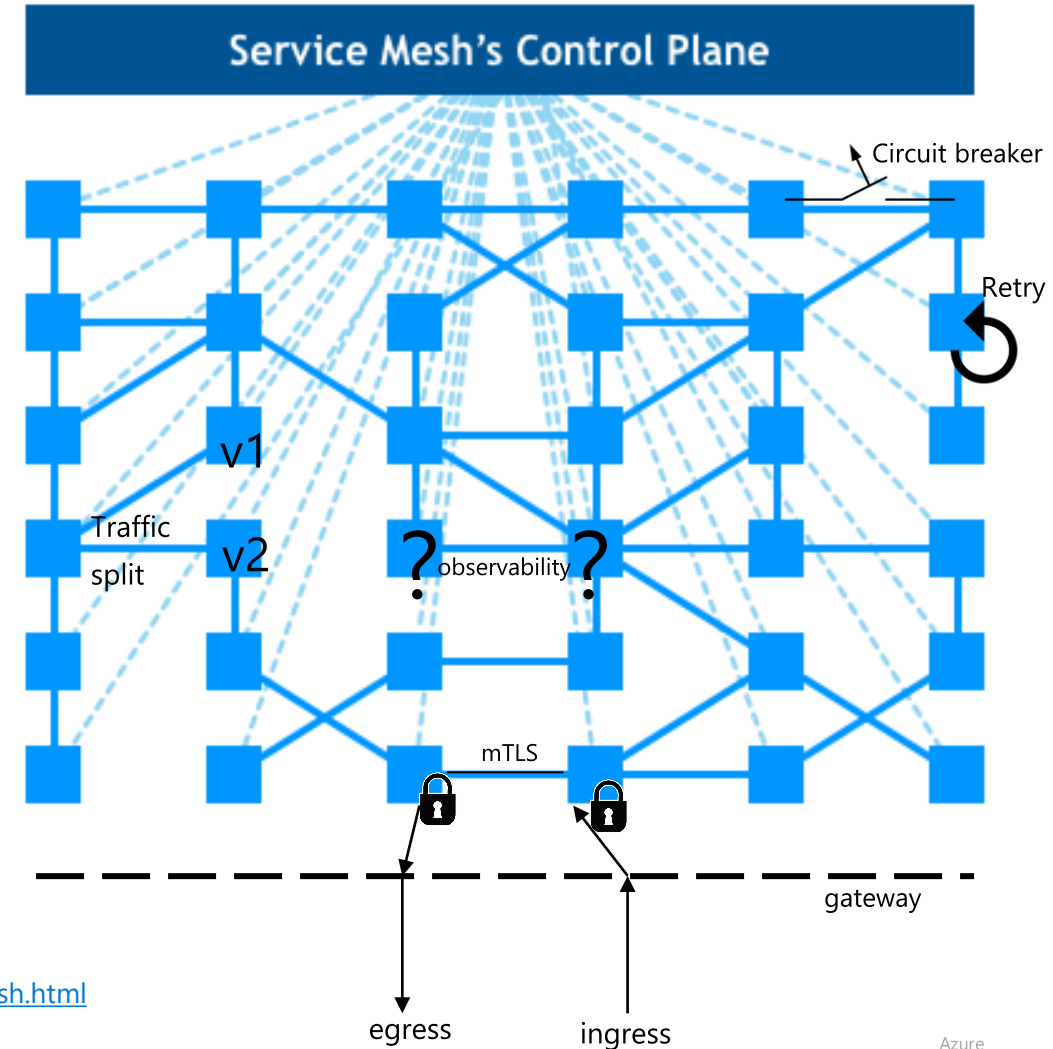
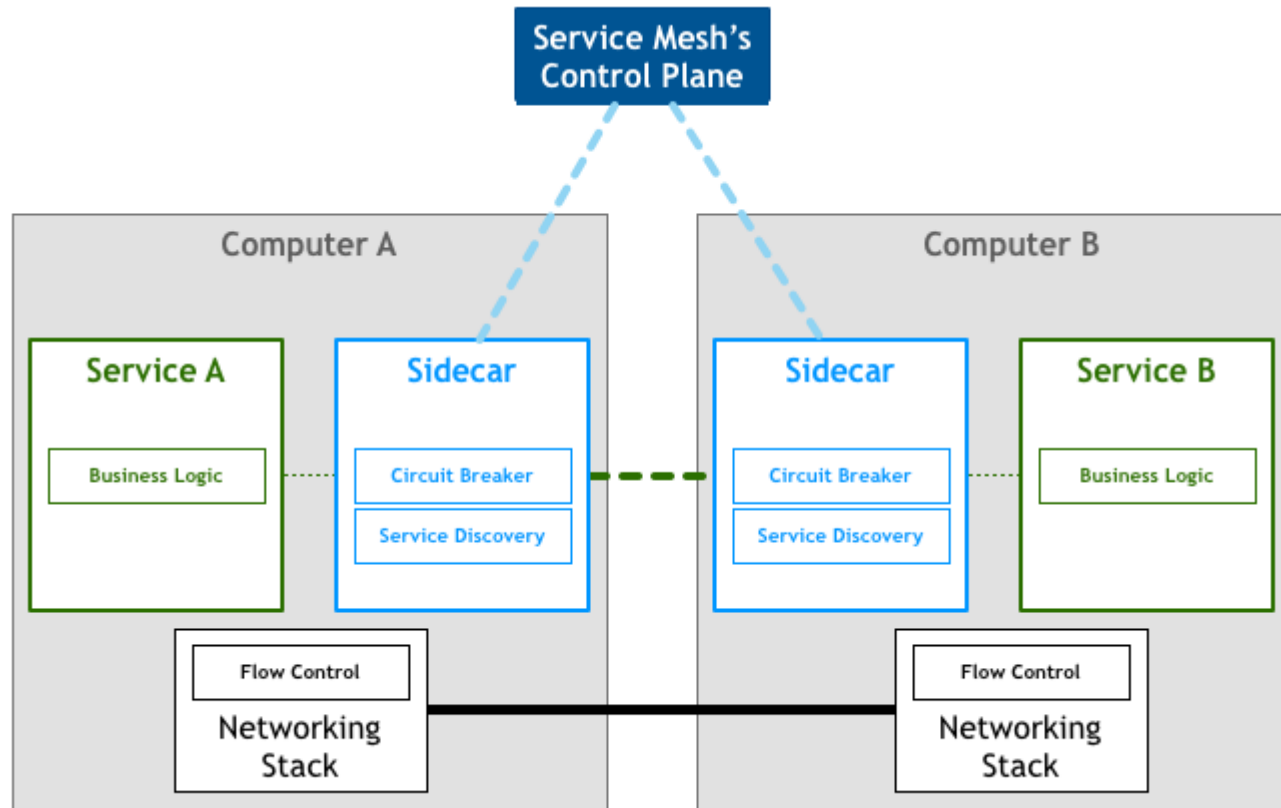


Image credit: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Fully-connected\\_mesh\\_network.svg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Fully-connected_mesh_network.svg)

- Emerged as an architectural pattern to support microservices
- Network infrastructure component that allows applications to offload **cross-cutting application concerns**
- Moves away from application-level libraries
- **Top customer requirements addressed:**
  - Zero-trust networks using encryption and access control
  - Traffic management and routing
  - Observability
  - Zero-touch management

# Service Mesh Architecture



Original Image credits:  
[https://philcalcado.com/2017/08/03/pattern\\_service\\_mesh.html](https://philcalcado.com/2017/08/03/pattern_service_mesh.html)

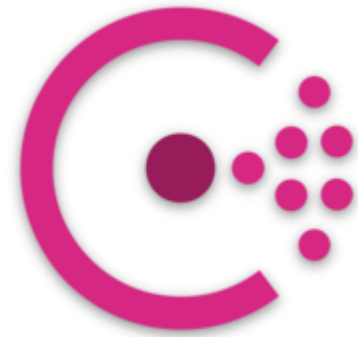
# Service Mesh Considerations

- Do I *really* need a Service Mesh?
- Do I need a mesh that spans clusters?
- Do I need a mesh that spans VMs and Kubernetes?
- Do I need Windows container support?
- Do I need commercial support?
- What are the overheads of operating a Service Mesh?
- Do I want operational policies enforced transparently or do I want developers to adopt the mesh capabilities as needed?

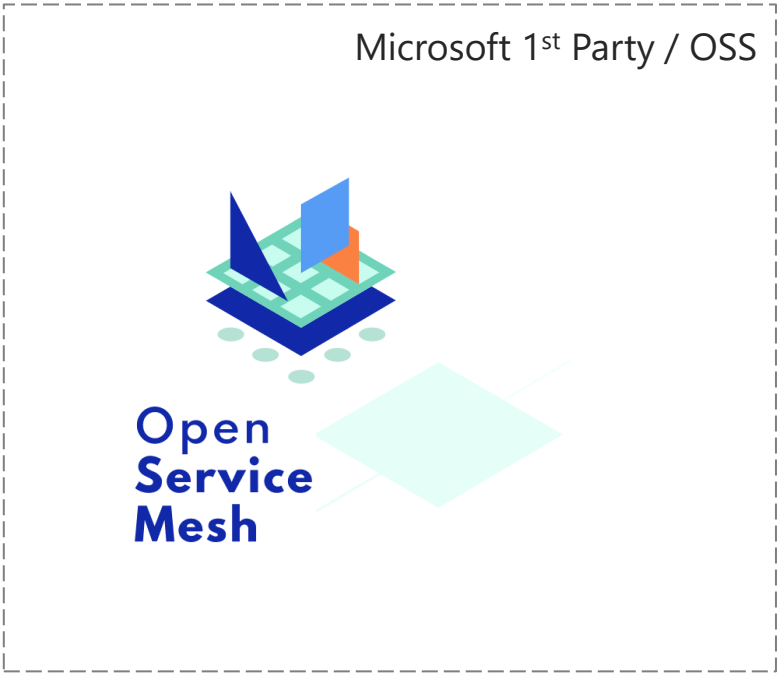
# Service Mesh Landscape



Istio



Consul Connect



Kuma



...and  
more

# Service Mesh Interface (SMI)



# Service Mesh Interface (SMI)

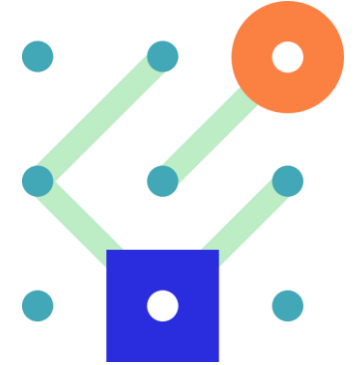


- A specification for a standard interface for service meshes on Kubernetes
- Provides a basic feature set for **most common use cases**
- **Kubernetes native** – CRDs, Extension API Servers
- **Provider agnostic** – avoid tight binding to a specific mesh provider
- **Extensible** – SMI APIs will evolve over time
- CNCF [sandbox project](https://github.com/servicemeshinterface/smi-spec)

<https://smi-spec.io/>

<https://github.com/servicemeshinterface/smi-spec>

# SMI Features



## Service Mesh Interface provides:

- A standard interface for meshes on Kubernetes
- A basic feature set for the most common mesh use cases
- Flexibility to support new mesh capabilities over time
- Space for the ecosystem to innovate with mesh technology

## SMI Covers:

- **Traffic policy and access controls** – apply policies like identity and transport encryption across services and restrict which pods or routes are accessible (Layer 7 – HTTP, gRPC, etc.)
- **Traffic telemetry** – capture key metrics like error rate and latency between services (e.g. golden metrics)
- **Traffic management** – shift and weight traffic between different services (e.g. canaries, A/B, blue-green)

# Service Mesh Interface (SMI) for Kubernetes

A Kubernetes interface that provides traffic routing, traffic telemetry, and traffic policy



## Standardized

Standard interface for service mesh on Kubernetes



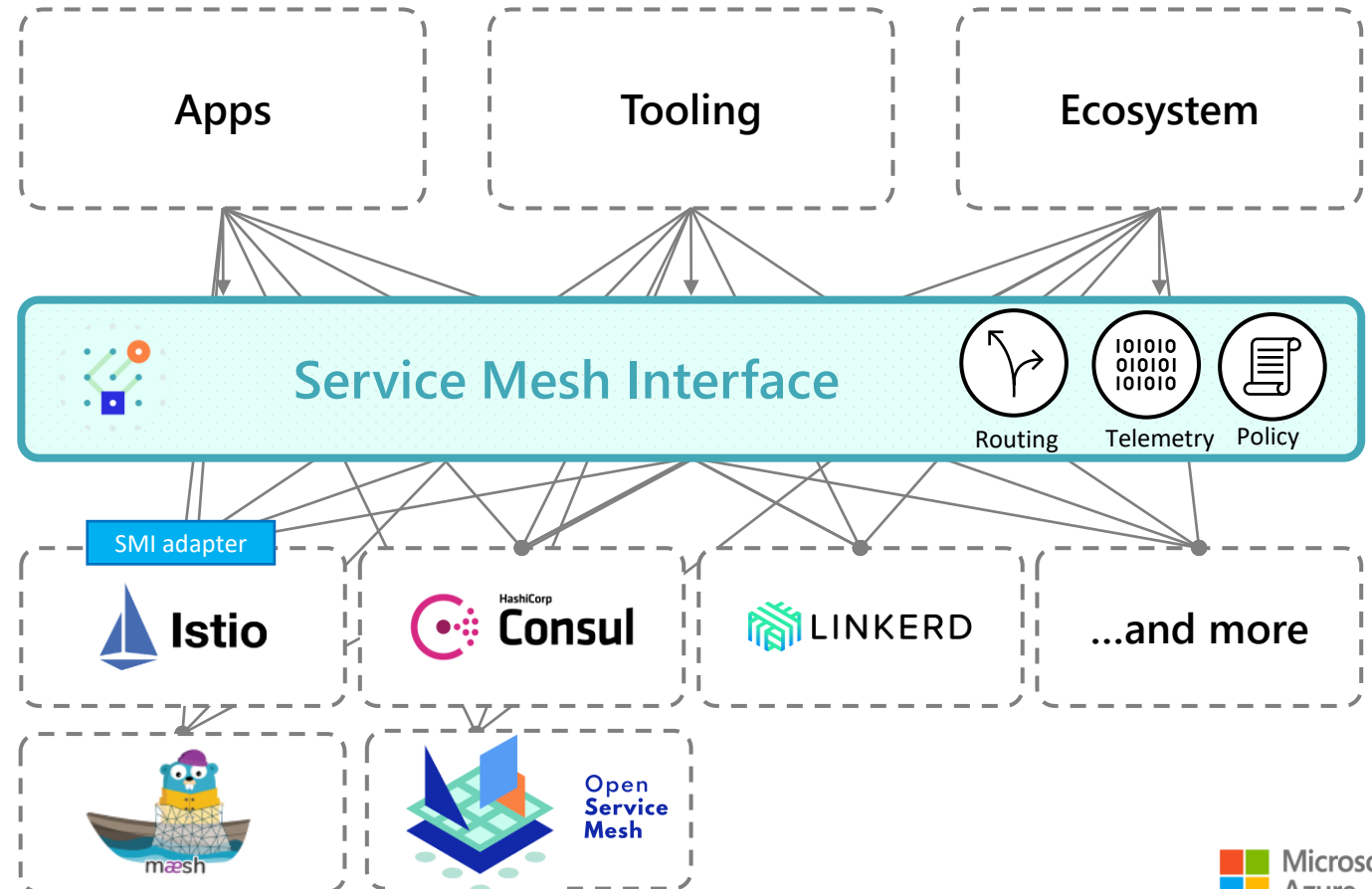
## Simplified

Basic feature set to address most common scenarios



## Extensible

Support for new features as they become widely available



# Service Mesh Interface (SMI) for Kubernetes

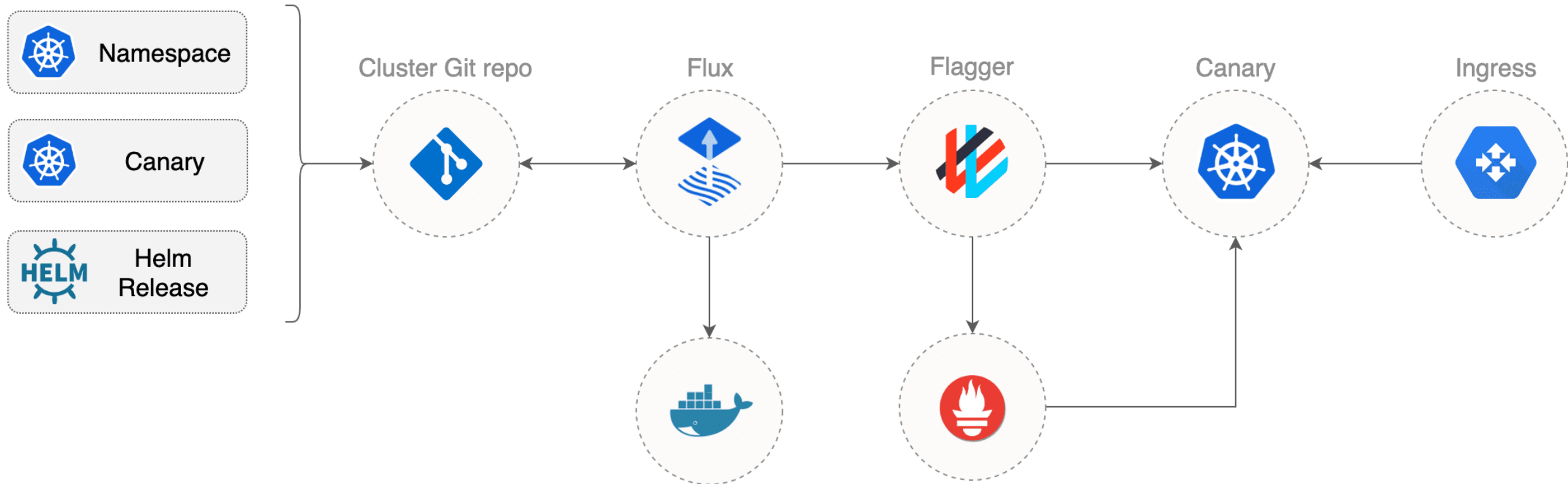
In partnership with



...

# SMI ecosystem example - Flagger

Progressive Delivery Operator for Kubernetes



**Canary** (progressive traffic shifting)

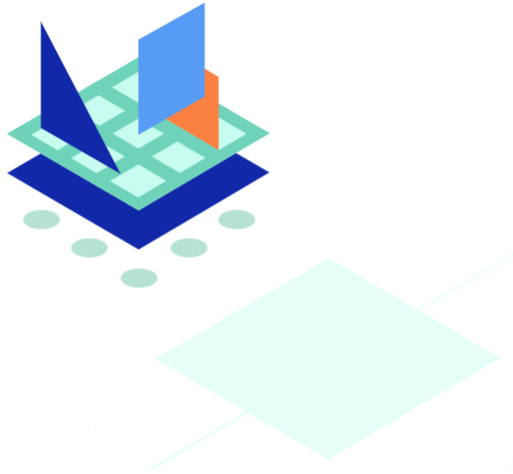
**A/B Testing** (HTTP headers and cookies traffic routing)

**Blue/Green** (traffic switching and mirroring)

<https://flagger.app/>

# Open Service Mesh (OSM)

# Open Service Mesh

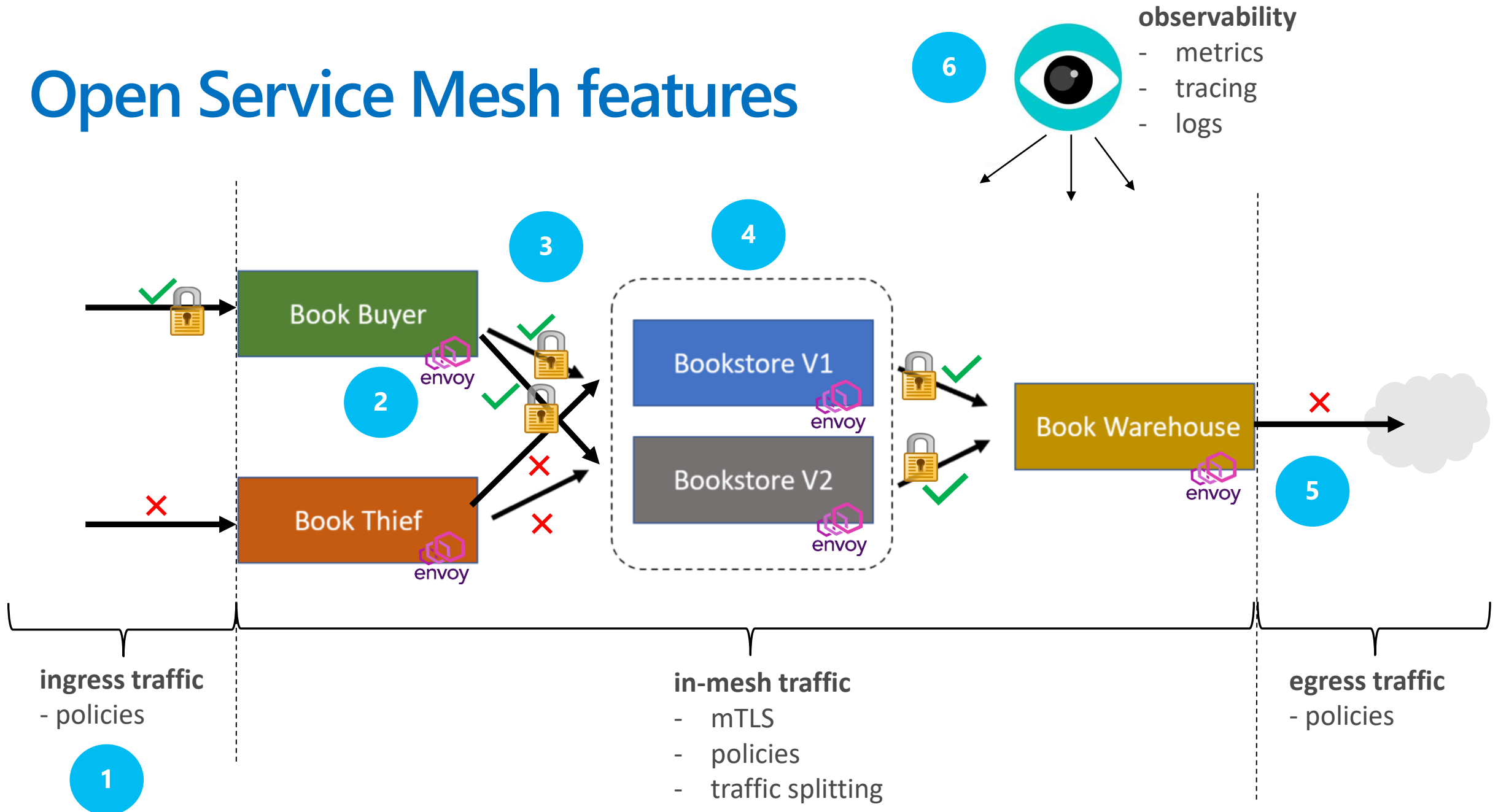


Open Service Mesh is a Cloud Native  
Computing Foundation sandbox project.

<https://openservicemesh.io/>

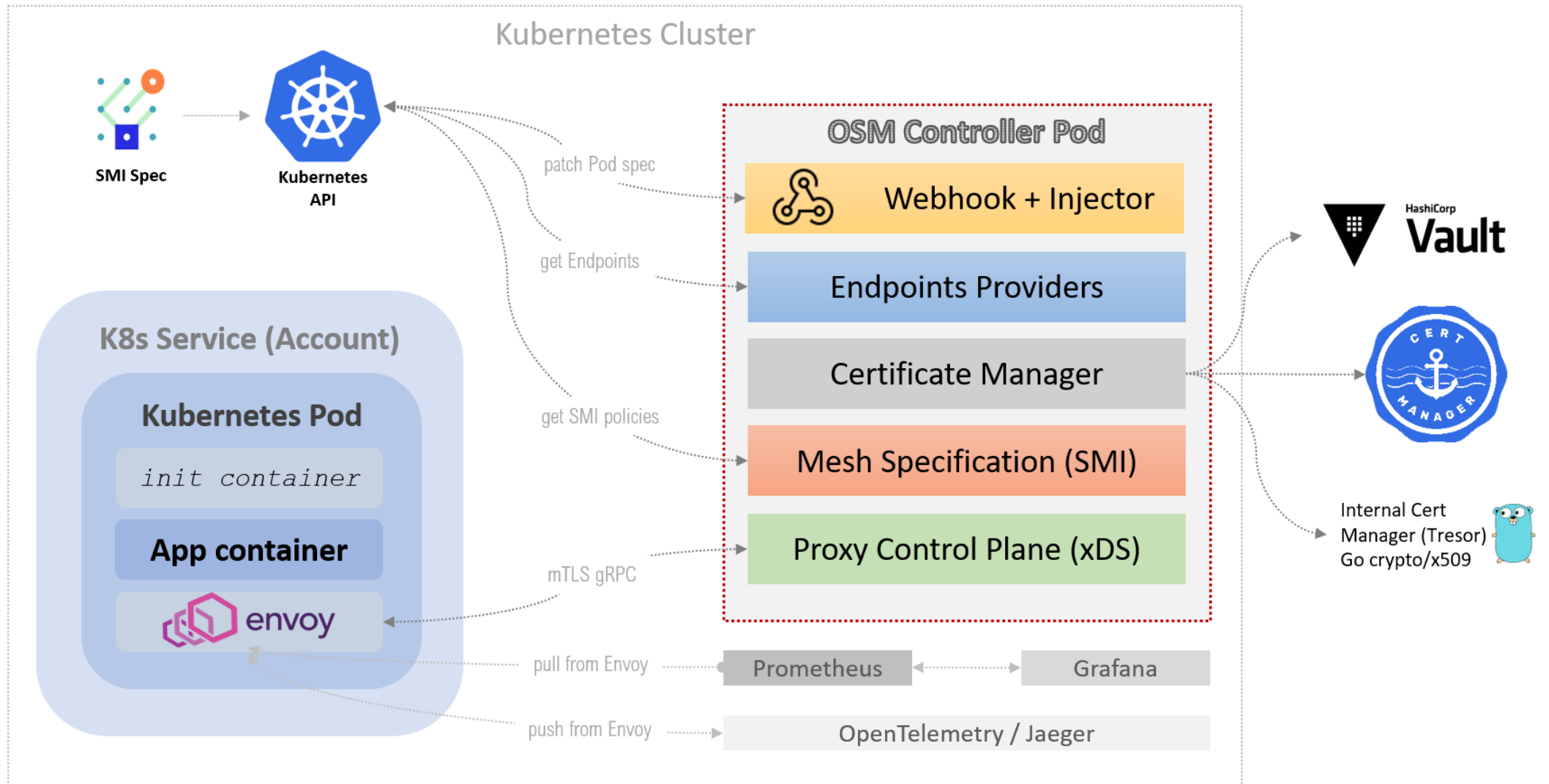
- Open Service Mesh (OSM) is a lightweight and extensible cloud native service mesh
- Uses the **CNCF Envoy proxy**
- Implements Service Mesh Interface (SMI)
- Created by Microsoft and donated to CNCF
- Features
  - Traffic shifting
  - mTLS
  - Supports external certificate management solutions
  - Observability via application metrics for debug/monitoring
  - Access control policies
  - Automatic sidecar injection

# Open Service Mesh features





# Open Service Mesh – Components and Interactions



# Open Service Mesh – mTLS Support

- **Mutual TLS:** Yes (pod-to-pod encryption)
- **Status:** v1.0.0 – OSS upstream (self-installed)  
v1.0.0 – AKS add-on
- **Mechanism:** Sidecar proxy (Envoy)
- **OSI stack:** Layer 7
- **Supporting features:** Access control policies
- **Installation:**
  - Helm Chart (self-managed), AKS add-on (managed)
- **Support:**
  - Microsoft (when used in AKS or Azure Arc), CNCF and GitHub community

# Envoy resource requirements and latency

- OSM sidecars use Envoy proxy
  - Envoy proxy uses 0.35 vCPU and 40 MB memory per 1000 requests per second going through the proxy [1]
  - Envoy proxy adds 2.65 ms to the 90th percentile latency [1]



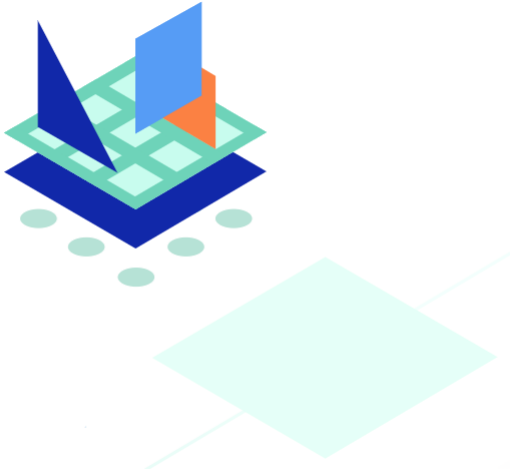
Source: Envoy proxy resource overheads [\[1\]](#)

# Open Service Mesh v1.0.0 – resource requests and limits

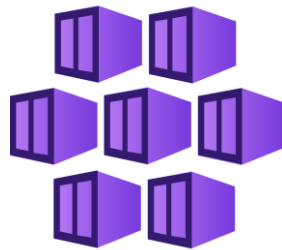
Key	Type	Default	Description
osm.injector.resource	object	{ "limits":{"cpu":"0.5","memory":"64M"}, "requests":{"cpu":"0.3","memory":"64M"} }	Sidecar injector's container resource parameters
osm.osmBootstrap.resource	object	{ "limits":{"cpu":"0.5","memory":"128M"}, "requests":{"cpu":"0.3","memory":"128M"} }	OSM bootstrap's container resource parameters
osm.osmController.resource	object	{ "limits":{"cpu":"1.5","memory":"1G"}, "requests":{"cpu":"0.5","memory":"128M"} }	OSM controller's container resource parameters. See <a href="https://docs.openservicemesh.io/docs/guides/ha_scale/scale/">https://docs.openservicemesh.io/docs/guides/ha_scale/scale/</a> for more details.
osm.prometheus.resources	object	{ "limits":{"cpu":"1","memory":"2G"}, "requests":{"cpu":"0.5","memory":"512M"} }	Prometheus's container resource parameters

Source: [https://release-v1-0.docs.openservicemesh.io/docs/overview/osm\\_resource\\_limits/](https://release-v1-0.docs.openservicemesh.io/docs/overview/osm_resource_limits/)

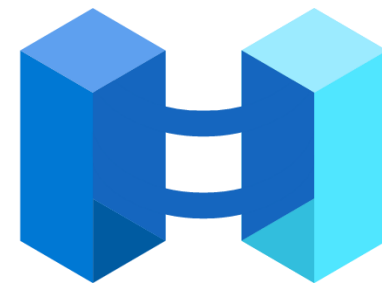
# Managed Open Service Mesh (OSM)



- Fully Managed and Supported by Microsoft
- Future support for Windows nodes
- **Azure Kubernetes Service**
  - Open Service Mesh Add-on ([GA](#))
- **Azure Arc enabled Kubernetes**
  - Open Service Mesh Extension ([public preview](#))




Azure Kubernetes  
Service




Azure Arc enabled  
Kubernetes

# Open Service Mesh (OSM) with AKS Add-on


[Azure](#) / [AKS](#)

 Filter by title

- > Configure data volumes
- > Monitoring and logging
- > Use Windows Server containers
- > Develop and run applications
- > Deploy the Open Service Mesh AKS add-on
  - About Open Service Mesh**
  - Use the Azure CLI
  - Use Bicep template
  - Install the OSM CLI
  - Manage a new application
  - Onboard existing applications
  - Configure IP address and port range exclusion
  - Configure Azure Monitor
  - Integrate with Azure Application Gateway Ingress
  - Integrate with NGINX Ingress Controller
  - Troubleshoot Open Service Mesh
  - Uninstall the Open Service Mesh AKS add-on
  - Use cluster extensions (preview)
- > DevOps
- > Troubleshoot
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- > Resources

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## Open Service Mesh AKS add-on

11/20/2021 • 2 minutes to read •  

[Is this page helpful?](#)

Open Service Mesh (OSM) [↗](#) is a lightweight, extensible, Cloud Native service mesh that allows users to uniformly manage, secure, and get out-of-the-box observability features for highly dynamic microservice environments.

OSM runs an Envoy-based control plane on Kubernetes, can be configured with [SMI](#) [↗](#) APIs, and works by injecting an Envoy proxy as a sidecar container next to each instance of your application. The Envoy proxy contains and executes rules around access control policies, implements routing configuration, and captures metrics. The control plane continually configures proxies to ensure policies and routing rules are up to date and ensures proxies are healthy.

The OSM project was originated by Microsoft and has since been donated and is governed by the [Cloud Native Computing Foundation \(CNCF\)](#) [↗](#). The OSM open source project, will continue to be a community led collaboration around features and functionality and contributions to the project are welcomed and encouraged. Please see our [Contributor Ladder](#) [↗](#) guide on how you can get involved.

## Capabilities and features



OSM provides the following set of capabilities and features to provide a cloud native service mesh for your Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS) clusters:


- OSM has been integrated into the AKS service to provide a fully supported and managed service mesh experience with the convenience of the AKS feature add-on
- Secure service to service communication by enabling mTLS
- Easily onboard applications onto the mesh by enabling automatic sidecar injection of Envoy proxy
- Easily and transparent configurations for traffic shifting on deployments



# Open Service Mesh via Azure Arc extension

⊕ Save    💬 Fe


## Azure Arc-enabled Open Service Mesh (Preview)

07/23/2021 • 12 minutes to read •  

[Open Service Mesh \(OSM\)](#)  is a lightweight, extensible, Cloud Native service mesh that allows users to uniformly manage, secure, and get out-of-the-box observability features for highly dynamic microservice environments.

OSM runs an Envoy-based control plane on Kubernetes, can be configured with [SMI](#)  APIs, and works by injecting an Envoy proxy as a sidecar container next to each instance of your application. [Read more](#)  on the service mesh scenarios enabled by Open Service Mesh.

### Support limitations for Arc enabled Open Service Mesh

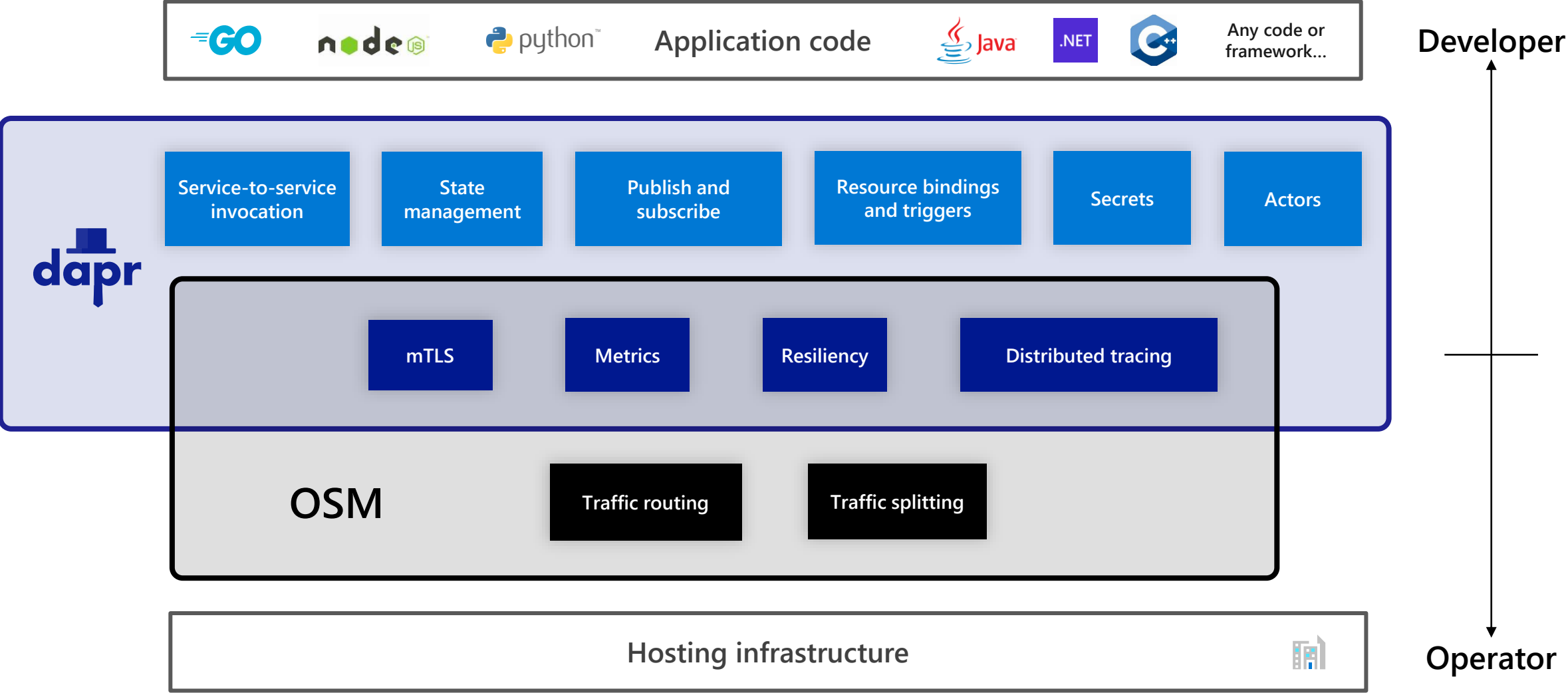
- Only one instance of Open Service Mesh can be deployed on an Arc connected Kubernetes cluster
- Public preview is available for Open Service Mesh version v0.8.4 and above. Find out the latest version of the release [here](#) . The supported release versions are appended with notes. Ignore the tags associated with intermediate releases.
- Following Kubernetes distributions are currently supported
  - AKS Engine
  - AKS on HCI
  - Cluster API Azure
  - Google Kubernetes Engine
  - Canonical Kubernetes Distribution
  - Rancher Kubernetes Engine
  - OpenShift Kubernetes Distribution
  - Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service

# Open Service Mesh (OSM) comparison

Feature	AKS/Arc-enabled Kubernetes add-on	OSM self-installed OSS
Installation	<b>AKS add-on</b> <b>Arc-enabled Kubernetes extension</b> Installs to `kube-system` namespace	<b>Helm chart</b> <b>OSM CLI</b> (`osm install`) Installs to `osm-system` namespace
Support	<b>Microsoft supported</b> Raise Azure Support ticket	<b>Community supported</b> GitHub issues
OSM Dashboard	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Features	<b>All core features:</b> SMI, mTLS, traffic policy, egress policy, traffic split, certificate rotation, observability (metrics, tracing, logs), Global IP address/port exclusions	<b>All core features:</b> SMI, mTLS, traffic policy, egress policy, traffic split, certificate rotation, observability (metrics, tracing, logs), Global IP address/port exclusions
Certificate Authority	<b>Tresor</b> (self-signed CA)	<b>Tresor</b> (self-signed CA) <b>Hashicorp Vault</b> <b>Cert-Manager</b> (Let's Encrypt, HashiCorp Vault, Venafi and private PKI)



# OSM vs Dapr



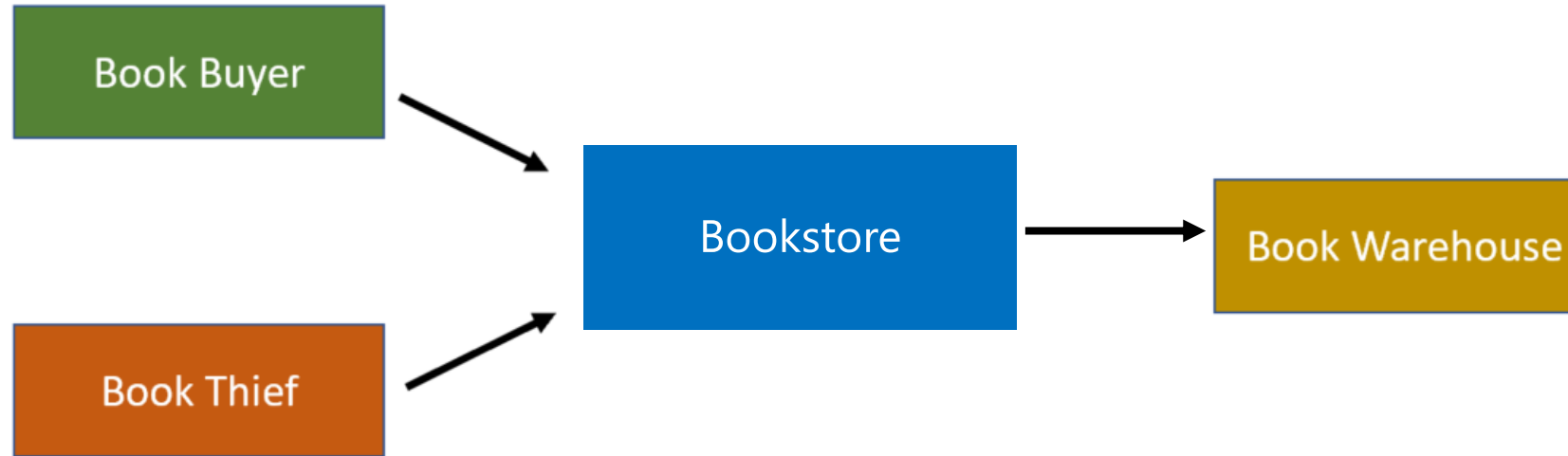
# Demo 1:

## Open Service Mesh – Bookstore

[OSM AKS add-on version](#)

[OSM upstream version](#)

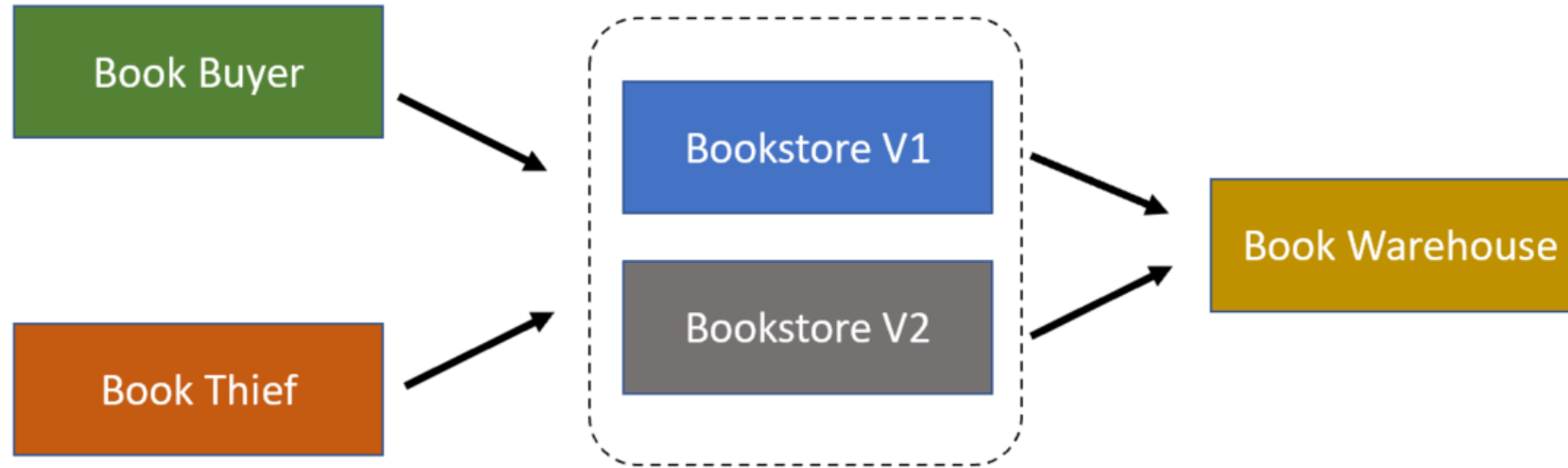
# Bookstore - Initial



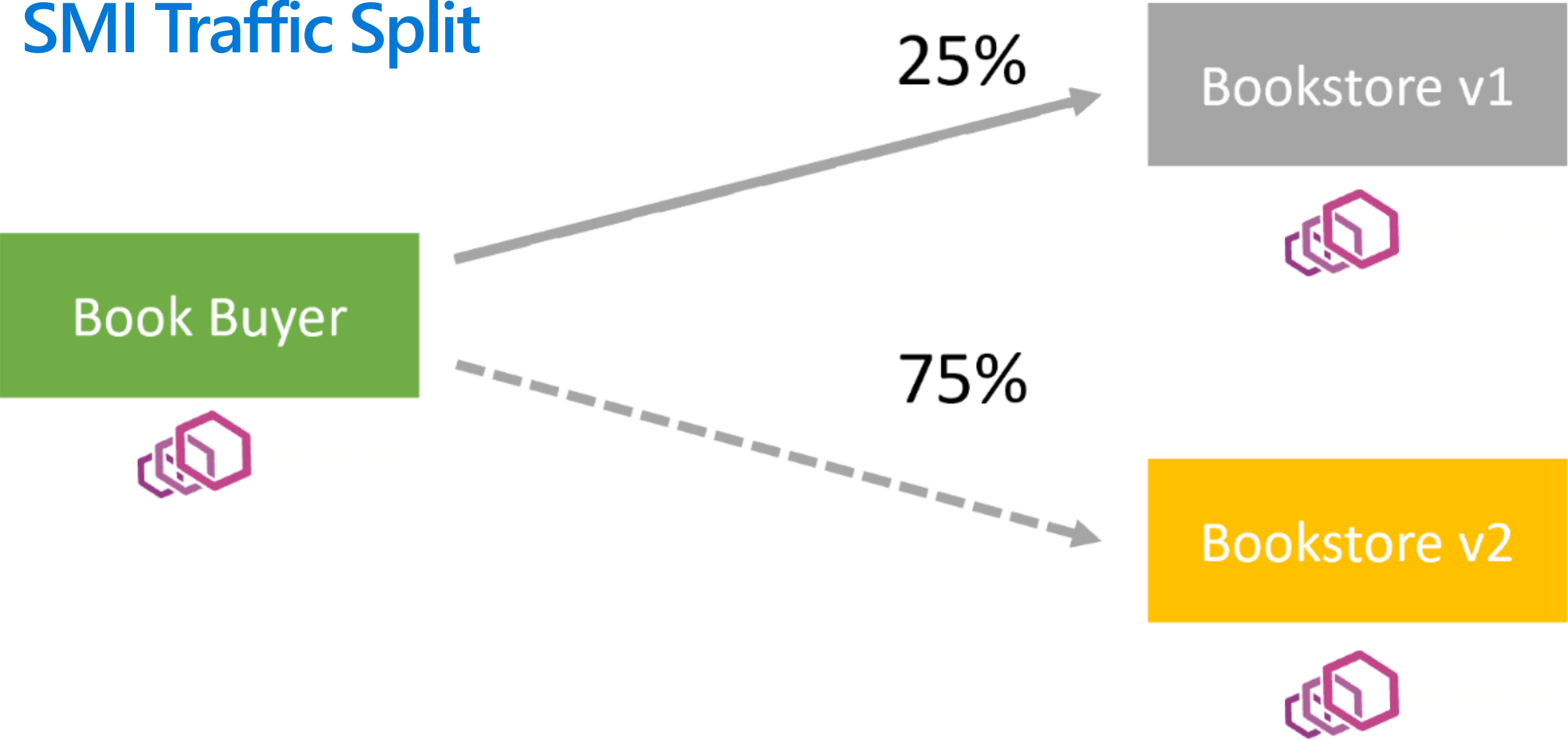
# Service Mesh Layer 7 traffic encryption (mTLS)



# Bookstore V2



# SMI Traffic Split



# Azure Monitor integration (preview)

**Preview Docs:**  
<https://aka.ms/azmon/osmpreview>

**Preview AzMon report:**  
<https://aka.ms/azmon/osmux>



Home >

## OSM monitoring

aks-cni

Workbooks

Edit



Help



Auto refresh: Off

Time range: Last hour

Filter Internals: <Hide Internals>

Namespace: <All>

Requests

Connections

Select a row below to start.

Search

Request source	Http requests total	Outbound bytes sent	Outbound bytes received
bookstore-v2	5471	1.38MB	5.79MB
bookstore	1908	493.87KB	2.03MB
bookthief	1229	959.71KB	1.96MB
bookwarehouse	2460	634.22KB	384.38KB
bookbuyer	6148	2.18MB	9.54MB

# Azure Monitor metrics

New Query 1\*

×

+

aks-demos

Select scope

▶ Run

Time range : Last 24 hours

Save

Share

New alert rule

Export

⋮

Tables

Queries

Functions

⋮

⏪

🔍 Search

⋮

🔍 Filter

📄 Group by: Resource t...

▼

📄 Collapse all

Favorites

You can add favorites by clicking on the ☆ icon

⏏ Kubernetes Services

▶ 📄 AzureActivity

▶ 📄 AzureDiagnostics

▶ 📄 AzureMetrics

▶ 📄 ContainerInventory

▶ 📄 ContainerLog

▶ 📄 ContainerNodeInventory

▶ 📄 Heartbeat

▶ 📄 InsightsMetrics

▶ 📄 KubeEvents

▶ 📄 KubeHealth

▶ 📄 KubeMonAgentEvents

1 InsightsMetrics

2 where Name contains "envoy"

3 extend t=parse\_json(Tags)

4 where t.app == "bookbuyer"

5 order by TimeGenerated

6

7

Results

Chart

📄 Columns

⌚ Display time (UTC+00:00)

🔍 Group columns

Completed. Showing results from the last 24 hours.

⌚ 00:01.1

📄 1,284 records

⏏

TimeGenerated [UTC]

🔍 t

🔍 Computer

SourceSystem	Insights
TimeGenerated [UTC]	2022-02-03T11:24:00Z
Computer	aks-nodepool1-38579899-vmss000001
Origin	container.azm.ms/telegraf
Namespace	container.azm.ms.osm/prometheus
Name	envoy_cluster_upstream_rq_time_bucket

⏪

⏴

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⏵

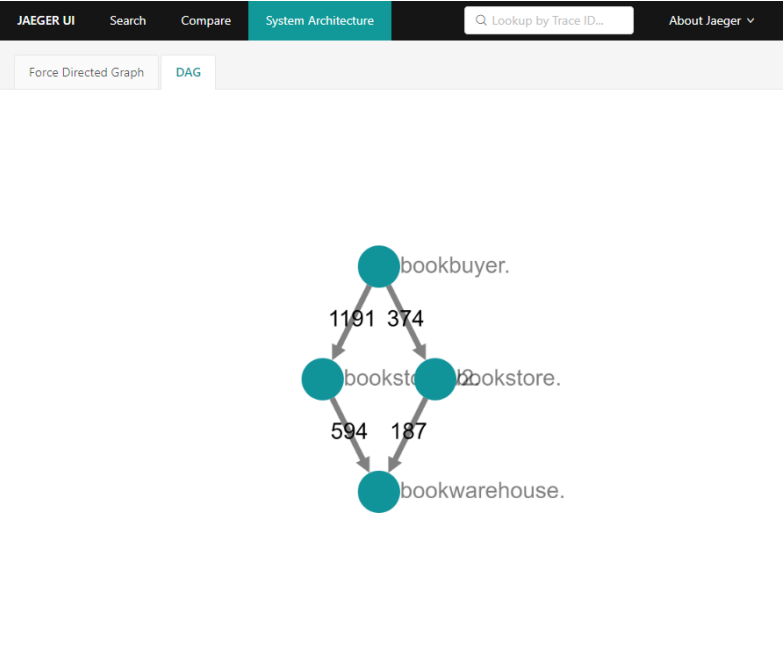
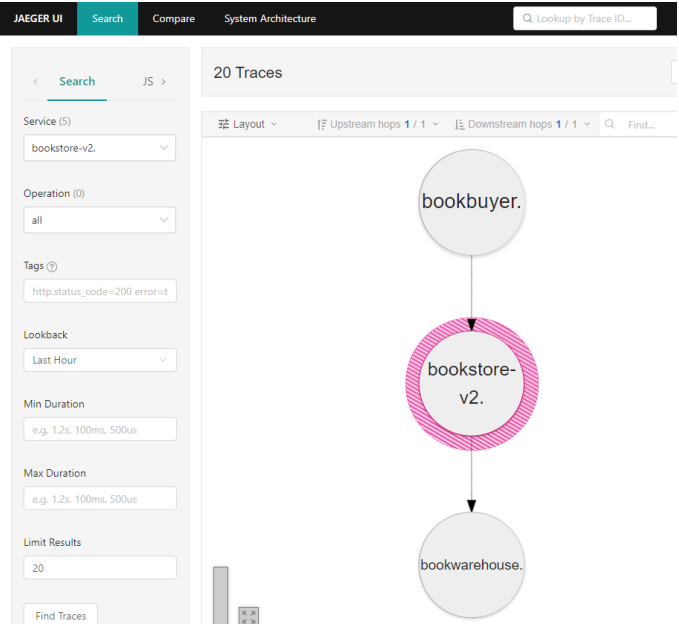
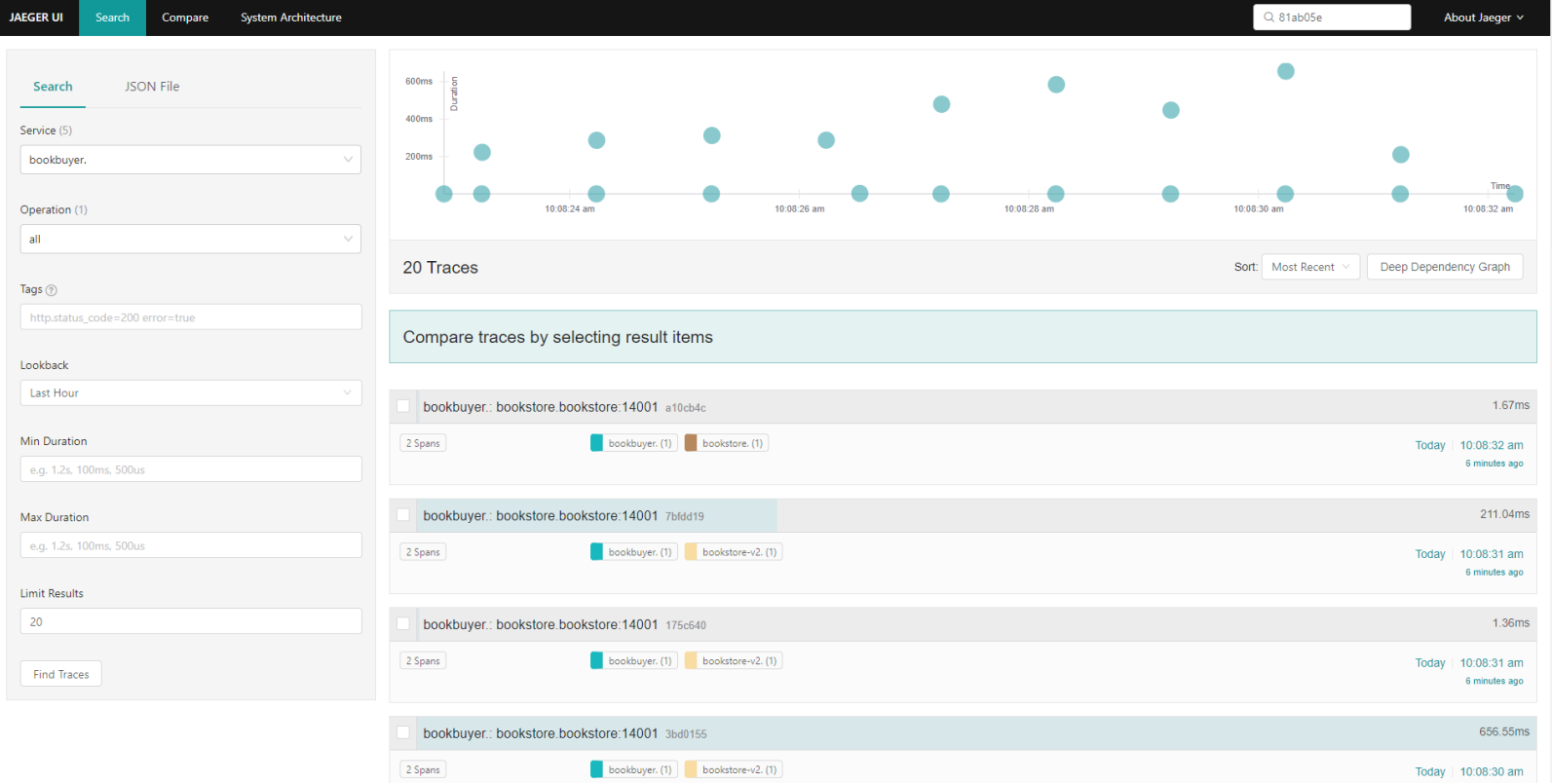
⏩

50 items per page

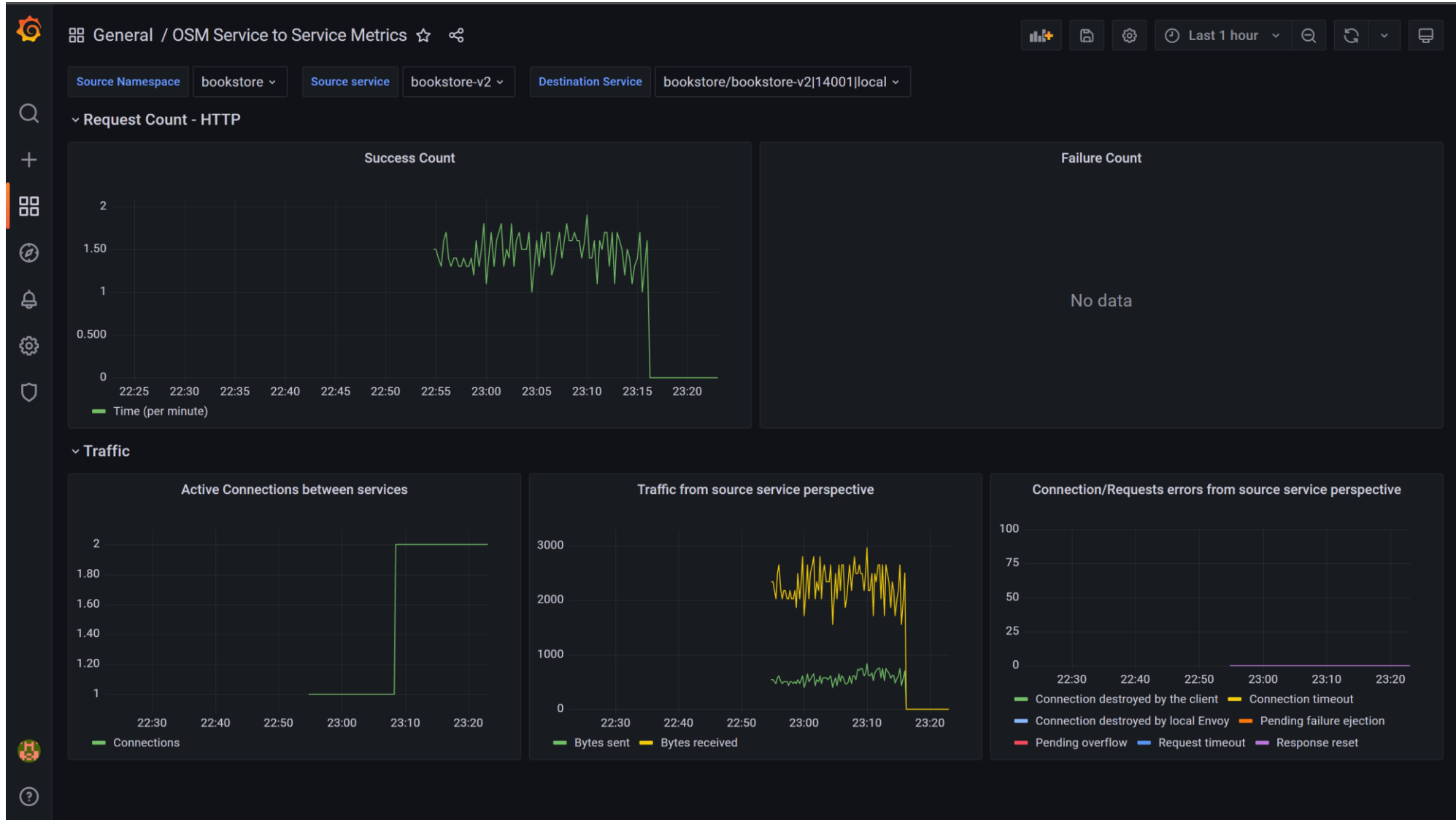
1 - 50 of 1284 items



# Tracing with Jaegar



# Prometheus and Grafana monitoring



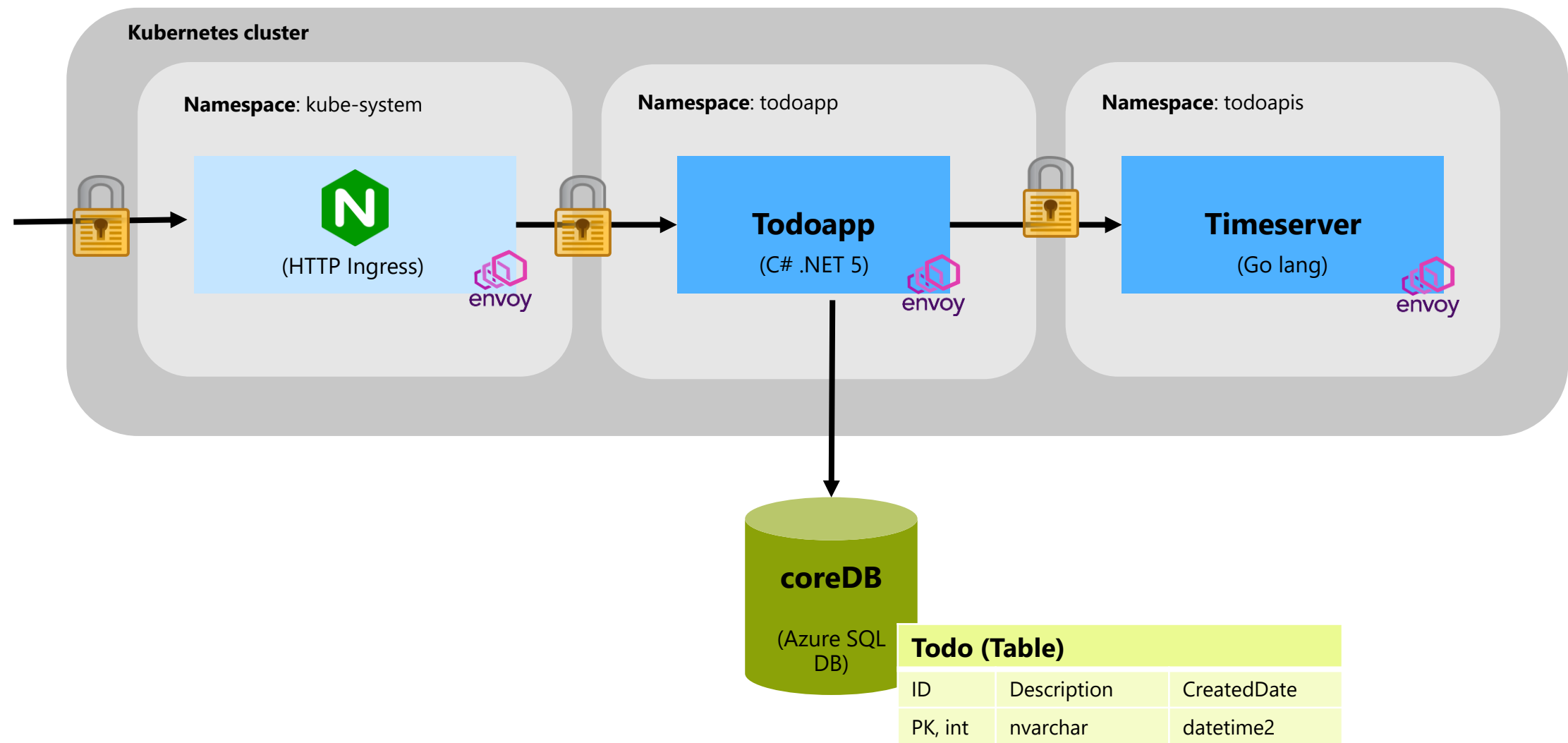
## Demo 2:

# ASP.NET Core and Azure SQL Database app with OSM on AKS

<https://github.com/clarenceb/dotnetcore-sqlldb-osm/blob/anz-developer/Demo.md>

(note - use branch: anz-developer)

# Todo App overview



# Demo 3:

## OSM mTLS check

<https://github.com/clarenceb/osm-mtls-check>

# OSM mTLS check

Wireshark interface showing a network capture of an mTLS handshake. The title bar indicates the capture is from a file named "wireshark\_-3U9RF1.pcapng". The main pane displays a list of packets, with packet 66 selected, showing a TLSv1.3 Client Hello. The packet details pane on the right shows the structure of the Client Hello, including the TLS version (1.3), random bytes, session ID, cipher suites, and compression methods. The packet bytes pane at the bottom shows the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII.

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Start Stop Restart Options Open Save Close Reload Find Packet... Previous Packet Next Packet Go to Packet... First Packet Last Packet Auto Scroll in Live Capture Colorize Packet List Zoom In Zoom Out

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
62	10.025176	10.0.0.10	10.240.0.49	DNS	166	Standard query response 0x2cee A osm-controller.kube-system.svc.cluster.local A 10.0.81.77
63	10.724055	10.240.0.77	10.240.0.49	TCP	76	56542 → http(80) [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1418 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=712180902 TSecr=0 WS=128
64	10.724114	10.240.0.49	10.240.0.77	TCP	76	http(80) → 56542 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=2131319556 TSecr=0
65	10.724668	10.240.0.77	10.240.0.49	TCP	68	56542 → http(80) [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=712180903 TSecr=2131319556
66	10.724736	10.240.0.77	10.240.0.49	TLSv1.3	585	Client Hello
67	10.724752	10.240.0.49	10.240.0.77	TCP	68	http(80) → 56542 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=518 Win=64768 Len=0 TSval=2131319557 TSecr=712180903
68	10.726514	10.240.0.49	10.240.0.77	TLSv1.3	1629	Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Application Data
69	10.726630	10.240.0.77	10.240.0.49	TCP	68	56542 → http(80) [ACK] Seq=518 Ack=1562 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=712180905 TSecr=2131319558
70	10.728558	10.240.0.77	10.240.0.49	TLSv1.3	1360	Change Cipher Spec, Application Data
71	10.728575	10.240.0.49	10.240.0.77	TCP	68	http(80) → 56542 [ACK] Seq=1562 Ack=1810 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=2131319560 TSecr=712180907
72	10.728608	10.240.0.77	10.240.0.49	TLSv1.3	242	Application Data
73	10.728615	10.240.0.49	10.240.0.77	TCP	68	http(80) → 56542 [ACK] Seq=1562 Ack=1810 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=2131319560 TSecr=712180907
74	10.729263	localhost	localhost	TCP	76	52714 → http(80) [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65495 Len=0 MSS=65495 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=2643075590 TSecr=0 WS=128
75	10.729276	localhost	localhost	TCP	76	http(80) → 52714 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65483 Len=0 MSS=65495 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=2643075590 TSecr=0
76	10.729288	localhost	localhost	TCP	68	52714 → http(80) [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0 TSval=2643075590 TSecr=2643075590
77	10.729362	localhost	localhost	HTTP	346	GET / HTTP/1.1
78	10.729367	localhost	localhost	TCP	68	http(80) → 52714 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=279 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2643075590 TSecr=2643075590
79	10.731318	localhost	localhost	TCP	307	http(80) → 52714 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=279 Win=65536 Len=239 TSval=2643075592 TSecr=2643075590 [TCP RST]
80	10.731338	localhost	localhost	TCP	68	52714 → http(80) [ACK] Seq=279 Ack=240 Win=65408 Len=0 TSval=2643075592 TSecr=2643075592

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 56542 (56542), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 517

Transport Layer Security

- TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Client Hello
  - Content Type: Handshake (22)
  - Version: TLS 1.0 (0x0301)
  - Length: 512
  - Handshake Protocol: Client Hello
    - Handshake Type: Client Hello (1)
    - Length: 508
    - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    - Random: 1ae17d26d3b600aef8e04c25c9978a8b69390ae34e03518bb7e7e221be9fcf
    - Session ID Length: 32
    - Session ID: cd16ee44cc6a8b815ee53699eeda5db4c9efba55a67c913efde9a0096ddbe2b
    - Cipher Suites Length: 18
    - Cipher Suites (0 suites)
      - Cipher Suite: TLS\_AES\_128\_GCM\_SHA256 (0x1301)
      - Cipher Suite: TLS\_AES\_256\_GCM\_SHA384 (0x1302)
      - Cipher Suite: TLS\_CHACHA20\_POLY1305\_SHA256 (0x1303)
      - Cipher Suite: TLS\_ECDHE\_ECDSA\_WITH\_AES\_128\_GCM\_SHA256 (0xc02b)
      - Cipher Suite: TLS\_ECDHE\_ECDSA\_WITH\_CHACHA20\_POLY1305\_SHA256 (0xc02c)
      - Cipher Suite: TLS\_ECDHE\_RSA\_WITH\_AES\_128\_GCM\_SHA256 (0xc02f)
      - Cipher Suite: TLS\_ECDHE\_RSA\_WITH\_CHACHA20\_POLY1305\_SHA256 (0xc030)
      - Cipher Suite: TLS\_ECDHE\_ECDSA\_WITH\_AES\_256\_GCM\_SHA384 (0xc031)
      - Cipher Suite: TLS\_ECDHE\_RSA\_WITH\_AES\_256\_GCM\_SHA384 (0xc032)
    - Compression Methods Length: 1
    - Compression Methods (1 method)
    - Extensions Length: 417

0000 00 00 00 01 00 06 c6 b5 0a 57 ae c9 00 00 08 00 .....W.....  
0010 45 00 02 39 39 db 40 00 3e 06 ea 86 0a f0 00 4d .....>.....M  
0020 0a f0 00 31 dc de 00 50 a8 e9 84 c1 78 0e d6 89 .....P.....X..  
0030 80 18 01 f6 16 0e 00 00 01 01 08 0a 2a 73 04 a7 .....\*s.....  
0040 7f 09 5b 04 16 03 01 02 00 01 00 01 fc 03 03 1a .....[.....  
0050 e1 7d 26 d3 b6 00 ae f8 ec e0 4c 25 c9 97 8a 8b .....&.....L%..  
0060 69 39 0a e3 4e 03 51 8b b7 e7 e2 21 be 9f cf 20 .....N.Q.....!  
0070 cd 16 ee 44 cc 6a 8b 81 5e e5 36 99 ee da 5d b4 .....D.j..^6...].  
0080 c9 ef ba 55 a6 7c 91 3e fd e9 a0 09 6d db e8 2b .....U.j>.....m.+

wireshark\_-3U9RF1.pcapng

Packets: 109 · Displayed: 109 (100.0%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

# Roadmap



# Announcing OSM v1.0.0

Phillip Gibson & Jon Huhn

@openservicemesh

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Feb 01, 2022

OSM's contributors have been hard at work over the past several months preparing for the v1.0.0 release. Today, the OSM team proudly announces the release of version 1.0.0. Thanks to the community for helping drive the features they want to see in a service mesh and heightening the expectation for OSM to provide enterprise features and functionality.

[\[Read more\]](#)



# Roadmap

- Public Roadmap -  
<https://github.com/openservicemesh/osm/projects/3>
- CNCF Community Calls (YouTube) -  
<https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLMy1gNP8pzh53-ScOG8i1BQW5cvAGkF0X>
- Upcoming features:
  - Windows container support
  - Multi-cluster support
  - Azure-specific integrations – Azure Monitor (OSM stats and health), App Insights (via OpenTelemetry)
  - External CA management
  - AGIC integration for a Microsoft support Ingress controller

