```
In [1]: import os
    import numpy as np
    import pandas as pd
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    %matplotlib inline

In [2]: os.getcwd()

Out[2]: 'C:\\Users\\Mahesh\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\DATA SET")

In [4]: os.getcwd()

Out[4]: 'C:\\Users\\Mahesh\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\DATA SET'

In [5]: os.chdir("C:\\Users\\Mahesh\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\DATA SET")
```

Out[6]:

	STATE/UT	CRIME HEAD	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2(
0	ANDHRA PRADESH	RAPE	1150	1340	1237	1443	1415	1360	1436	18
1	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	RAPE	51	61	35	56	38	40	57	
2	ASSAM	RAPE	928	1019	1188	1233	1406	1290	1477	14
3	BIHAR	RAPE	1400	1304	1120	1157	1455	1451	1816	14
4	CHHATTISGARH	RAPE	1134	1214	1020	1144	1107	1211	1146	11
451	DELHI	TOTAL CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN	3124	3080	4789	5196	5853	6207	5648	3 <sup>.</sup>
452	LAKSHADWEEP	TOTAL CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN	0	3	3	1	0	1	2	
453	PUDUCHERRY	TOTAL CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN	223	246	221	173	191	260	337	,
454	TOTAL (UTs)	TOTAL CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN	3621	3588	5289	5792	6434	6922	6435	37
455	TOTAL (ALL- INDIA)	TOTAL CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN	243589	247981	239200	261322	266955	279823	310808	323!

456 rows × 14 columns

4

In [7]: d.head()

Out[7]:

	STATE/UT	CRIME HEAD	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
0	ANDHRA PRADESH	RAPE	1150	1340	1237	1443	1415	1360	1436	1531	1487	1761	1758
1	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	RAPE	51	61	35	56	38	40	57	37	60	49	47
2	ASSAM	RAPE	928	1019	1188	1233	1406	1290	1477	1445	1644	1629	1470
3	BIHAR	RAPE	1400	1304	1120	1157	1455	1451	1816	1464	1086	892	1185
4	CHHATTISGARH	RAPE	1134	1214	1020	1144	1107	1211	1146	1108	1128	1198	1257
4													•

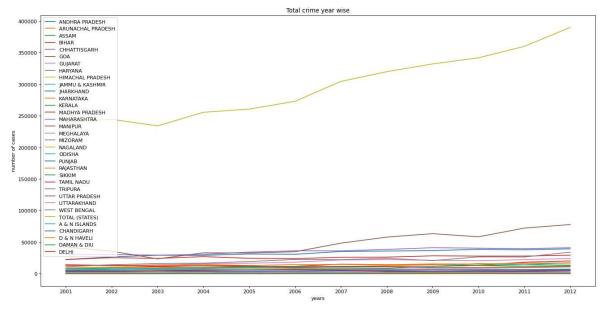
In [8]: d.isnull().sum()

dtype: int64

```
d.info()
 In [9]:
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 456 entries, 0 to 455
         Data columns (total 14 columns):
                           Non-Null Count Dtype
              Column
              ____
                           -----
                                           ____
          0
               STATE/UT
                           456 non-null
                                           object
              CRIME HEAD
                          456 non-null
          1
                                           object
          2
              2001
                           456 non-null
                                           int64
           3
              2002
                           456 non-null
                                           int64
          4
              2003
                           456 non-null
                                           int64
          5
              2004
                           456 non-null
                                           int64
          6
              2005
                           456 non-null
                                           int64
          7
              2006
                           456 non-null
                                           int64
          8
              2007
                           456 non-null
                                           int64
          9
              2008
                           456 non-null
                                           int64
          10 2009
                           456 non-null
                                           int64
          11 2010
                           456 non-null
                                           int64
          12 2011
                           456 non-null
                                           int64
          13 2012
                           456 non-null
                                           int64
         dtypes: int64(12), object(2)
         memory usage: 50.0+ KB
         years_title=[str(i) for i in range(2001,2013)]
In [10]:
         years_title
Out[10]: ['2001',
           '2002',
           '2003',
           '2004',
           '2005',
           '2006',
           '2007'
           '2008',
           '2009',
           '2010',
           '2011',
           '2012']
         STATES_OF_INDIA=d['STATE/UT'].unique()
In [11]:
         STATES_OF_INDIA=STATES_OF_INDIA[:-4]
         STATES_OF_INDIA
Out[11]: array(['ANDHRA PRADESH', 'ARUNACHAL PRADESH', 'ASSAM', 'BIHAR',
                 'CHHATTISGARH', 'GOA', 'GUJARAT', 'HARYANA', 'HIMACHAL PRADESH',
                 'JAMMU & KASHMIR', 'JHARKHAND', 'KARNATAKA', 'KERALA',
                 'MADHYA PRADESH', 'MAHARASHTRA', 'MANIPUR', 'MEGHALAYA', 'MIZORAM',
                 'NAGALAND', 'ODISHA', 'PUNJAB', 'RAJASTHAN', 'SIKKIM',
                 'TAMIL NADU', 'TRIPURA', 'UTTAR PRADESH', 'UTTARAKHAND',
                 'WEST BENGAL', 'TOTAL (STATES)', 'A & N ISLANDS', 'CHANDIGARH',
                 'D & N HAVELI', 'DAMAN & DIU', 'DELHI'], dtype=object)
```

```
TYPES OF CASES=d['CRIME HEAD'].unique()
In [12]:
          TYPES_OF_CASES=TYPES_OF_CASES[:-1]
          TYPES_OF_CASES
Out[12]: array(['RAPE', 'KIDNAPPING AND ABDUCTION', 'DOWRY DEATHS',
                  'ASSAULT ON WOMEN WITH INTENT TO OUTRAGE HER MODESTY',
                  'INSULT TO THE MODESTY OF WOMEN',
                  'CRUELTY BY HUSBAND OR HIS RELATIVES (IPC SECTION 498A)',
                  'IMPORTATION OF GIRLS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRY',
                  'IMMORAL TRAFFIC (P) ACT', 'DOWRY PROHIBITION ACT',
                  'INDECENT REPRESENTATION OF WOMEN (P) ACT',
                  'COMMISSION OF SATI (P) ACT'], dtype=object)
In [13]: for state in STATES OF INDIA:
              fig=plt.figure(figsize=(12,8),dpi=80,facecolor='w',edgecolor='k')
              plt.title(state)
              plt.xlabel('Years')
              plt.ylabel('No of Cases')
              for case in TYPES OF CASES:
                  temp_df=d[(d['STATE/UT']==state)&(d['CRIME HEAD']==case)]
                  N cases=[temp df[c].values[0] for c in years title]
                  plt.plot(years_title,N_cases)
                  plt.legend(TYPES_OF_CASES)
          C:\Users\Mahesh\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 19336/600561387.py:2: Runtim
          eWarning: More than 20 figures have been opened. Figures created through
          the pyplot interface (`matplotlib.pyplot.figure`) are retained until expl
          icitly closed and may consume too much memory. (To control this warning,
          see the rcParam `figure.max_open_warning`).
            fig=plt.figure(figsize=(12,8),dpi=80,facecolor='w',edgecolor='k')
                                               ANDHRA PRADESH
            20000
            15000
                                                     KIDNAPPING AND ABDUCTION
                                                     DOWRY DEATHS
                                                     ASSAULT ON WOMEN WITH INTENT TO OUTRAGE HER MODESTY
                                                     INSULT TO THE MODESTY OF WOMEN
                                                     CRUELTY BY HUSBAND OR HIS RELATIVES (IPC SECTION 498A)
                                                     IMPORTATION OF GIRLS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRY
            10000
                                                     IMMORAL TRAFFIC (P) ACT
```

```
In [14]: fig=plt.figure(figsize=(20,10),dpi=80,facecolor='w',edgecolor='k')
    plt.title('Total crime year wise')
    plt.xlabel('years')
    plt.ylabel('number of cases')
    for state in STATES_OF_INDIA:
        temp_df=d[(d['STATE/UT']==state)&(d['CRIME HEAD']=='TOTAL CRIMES AGAINST Work of the component of the compone
```



```
In [15]: print('Dataset:')
    for col_name in d.columns:
        if (d[col_name].dtypes)=='object':
            unique_cat=len(d[col_name].unique())
            print("Feature {col_name} has {unique_cat}".format(col_name=col_name, col_name).
```

Dataset:

Feature STATE/UT has 38
Feature CRIME HEAD has 12

In [16]: d

Out[16]:

	STATE/UT	CRIME HEAD	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2(
0	ANDHRA PRADESH	RAPE	1150	1340	1237	1443	1415	1360	1436	18
1	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	RAPE	51	61	35	56	38	40	57	
2	ASSAM	RAPE	928	1019	1188	1233	1406	1290	1477	14
3	BIHAR	RAPE	1400	1304	1120	1157	1455	1451	1816	14
4	CHHATTISGARH	RAPE	1134	1214	1020	1144	1107	1211	1146	1′
451	DELHI	TOTAL CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN	3124	3080	4789	5196	5853	6207	5648	3 <sup>.</sup>
452	LAKSHADWEEP	TOTAL CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN	0	3	3	1	0	1	2	
453	PUDUCHERRY	TOTAL CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN	223	246	221	173	191	260	337	
454	TOTAL (UTs)	TOTAL CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN	3621	3588	5289	5792	6434	6922	6435	37
455	TOTAL (ALL- INDIA)	TOTAL CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN	243589	247981	239200	261322	266955	279823	310808	323

456 rows × 14 columns

4

In [18]: from sklearn import preprocessing
lab=preprocessing.LabelEncoder()
d['CRIME HEAD']=lab.fit\_transform(d['CRIME HEAD'])
d

## Out[18]:

	STATE/UT	CRIME HEAD	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
0	ANDHRA PRADESH	10	1150	1340	1237	1443	1415	1360	1436	1531
1	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	10	51	61	35	56	38	40	57	37
2	ASSAM	10	928	1019	1188	1233	1406	1290	1477	1445
3	BIHAR	10	1400	1304	1120	1157	1455	1451	1816	146∠
4	CHHATTISGARH	10	1134	1214	1020	1144	1107	1211	1146	1108
										••
451	DELHI	11	3124	3080	4789	5196	5853	6207	5648	3115
452	LAKSHADWEEP	11	0	3	3	1	0	1	2	2
453	PUDUCHERRY	11	223	246	221	173	191	260	337	191
454	TOTAL (UTs)	11	3621	3588	5289	5792	6434	6922	6435	3724
455	TOTAL (ALL- INDIA)	11	243589	247981	239200	261322	266955	279823	310808	32351(

456 rows × 14 columns

In [19]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
kmeans=KMeans(n\_clusters=9)
kmeans.fit(d.iloc[:,1:])

Out[19]: KMeans(n\_clusters=9)

In [21]: kmeans.cluster\_centers\_

```
Out[21]: array([[6.73684211e+00, 9.45142105e+03, 9.53452632e+03, 9.55673684e+03,
                 9.86721053e+03, 1.01694737e+04, 1.04397895e+04, 1.12898421e+04,
                 1.16063158e+04, 1.16904737e+04, 1.20100526e+04, 1.27533158e+04,
                 1.42036842e+04],
                 [1.10000000e+01, 2.41778500e+05, 2.46187000e+05, 2.36555500e+05,
                 2.58426000e+05, 2.63738000e+05, 2.76362000e+05, 3.07590500e+05,
                 3.21648000e+05, 3.33711500e+05, 3.43533000e+05, 3.61820500e+05,
                 3.92121000e+05],
                 [5.43163539e+00, 1.78694370e+02, 1.93235925e+02, 1.85713137e+02,
                 2.00646113e+02, 2.17603217e+02, 2.23085791e+02, 2.31351206e+02,
                 2.16801609e+02, 2.17672922e+02, 2.29128686e+02, 2.32343164e+02,
                 2.51718499e+02],
                 [2.00000000e+00, 1.08837000e+05, 1.12495000e+05, 1.09259500e+05,
                 1.24357000e+05, 1.26188000e+05, 1.35427500e+05, 1.54949000e+05,
                 1.64423500e+05, 1.74021000e+05, 1.79944500e+05, 1.80242500e+05,
                 1.97194500e+05],
                 [1.10000000e+01, 2.64090000e+04, 2.83665000e+04, 2.92185000e+04,
                 2.97040000e+04, 3.26460000e+04, 3.34285000e+04, 3.55805000e+04,
                 3.71105000e+04, 3.87800000e+04, 3.94735000e+04, 3.87045000e+04,
                 4.01680000e+041,
                 [3.66666667e+00, 4.19986667e+04, 4.03643333e+04, 3.58513333e+04,
                 3.97473333e+04, 3.94793333e+04, 4.13096667e+04, 4.76406667e+04,
                 5.15140000e+04, 5.27316667e+04, 5.24770000e+04, 5.95680000e+04,
                 6.34590000e+04],
                 [4.93023256e+00, 2.83067442e+03, 2.87346512e+03, 2.94300000e+03,
                 3.10574419e+03, 3.10460465e+03, 3.21341860e+03, 3.44416279e+03,
                 3.35686047e+03, 3.46253488e+03, 3.55058140e+03, 3.73739535e+03,
                 4.04137209e+03],
                 [7.00000000e+00, 1.76028889e+04, 1.80794444e+04, 1.80136667e+04,
                 1.94847778e+04, 1.97697778e+04, 2.09772222e+04, 2.29368889e+04,
                 2.36123333e+04, 2.40187778e+04, 2.49384444e+04, 2.54742222e+04,
                 2.72938889e+04],
                 [6.66666667e+00, 1.83713333e+04, 1.77296667e+04, 1.26860000e+04,
                 1.74960000e+04, 1.74453333e+04, 1.86780000e+04, 2.34513333e+04,
                 2.73036667e+04, 3.08090000e+04, 3.26413333e+04, 4.12066667e+04,
                 4.45736667e+04]])
```

```
labels=kmeans.labels
In [22]:
      labels
Out[22]: array([2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 6, 6, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
          2, 2, 2, 6, 2, 6, 7, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 7, 2, 2, 6, 6,
                                                  2, 2,
          8, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 8, 2, 2, 6, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
          2, 6, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 6, 2, 2, 7, 2, 2, 2, 2,
          2, 2, 2, 7, 6, 2, 2, 2, 6, 2, 2, 2, 6, 2, 6, 6, 0, 6, 2, 2, 2,
           2, 6, 2, 6, 2, 6, 2, 6, 5, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
                                              2, 5,
          2, 6, 2,
                  0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 7, 2, 6, 6, 6, 2,
                2,
          2, 2, 2, 6, 6, 0, 7, 2, 2, 2, 2, 6, 6, 0, 2, 6, 2, 8, 2, 0, 3, 2,
          2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 6, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
          2, 2, 2, 6,
                  2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2,
          2, 2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
          4, 2, 0, 0, 6, 2, 7, 6, 2, 6, 6, 0, 0, 7, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 6, 0,
          2, 0, 2, 5, 6, 7, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 6, 2, 2, 6, 1])
In [24]:
      import numpy as np
      unique,counts=np.unique(kmeans.labels_,return_counts=True)
      dict_data=dict(zip(unique,counts))
      dict_data
Out[24]: {0: 19, 1: 2, 2: 373, 3: 2, 4: 2, 5: 3, 6: 43, 7: 9, 8: 3}
```

```
localhost:8888/notebooks/Crime_project.ipynb
```

In [25]: d['cluster']=kmeans.labels\_
d

## Out[25]:

	STATE/UT	CRIME HEAD	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
0	ANDHRA PRADESH	10	1150	1340	1237	1443	1415	1360	1436	1531
1	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	10	51	61	35	56	38	40	57	37
2	ASSAM	10	928	1019	1188	1233	1406	1290	1477	1445
3	BIHAR	10	1400	1304	1120	1157	1455	1451	1816	146∠
4	CHHATTISGARH	10	1134	1214	1020	1144	1107	1211	1146	1108
										••
451	DELHI	11	3124	3080	4789	5196	5853	6207	5648	3115
452	LAKSHADWEEP	11	0	3	3	1	0	1	2	2
453	PUDUCHERRY	11	223	246	221	173	191	260	337	191
454	TOTAL (UTs)	11	3621	3588	5289	5792	6434	6922	6435	3724
455	TOTAL (ALL- INDIA)	11	243589	247981	239200	261322	266955	279823	310808	32351(

456 rows × 15 columns

4

In [27]: import seaborn as sns
sns.lmplot('2011','2012',data=d,hue='cluster',palette='coolwarm',size=5,aspect

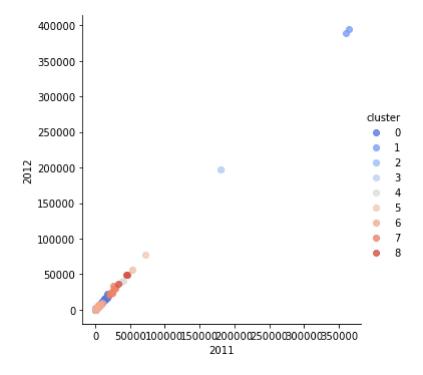
C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\\_decorators.py:36: Futur eWarning: Pass the following variables as keyword args: x, y. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other a rguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpret ation.

warnings.warn(

C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\regression.py:581: UserW arning: The `size` parameter has been renamed to `height`; please update you r code.

warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

Out[27]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1efbd7b1fa0>



In [28]: kmeans.inertia\_

Out[28]: 7376543830.351573

In [29]: kmeans.score

Out[29]: <bound method KMeans.score of KMeans(n\_clusters=9)>

In [30]: d

Out[30]:

	STATE/UT	CRIME HEAD	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
0	ANDHRA PRADESH	10	1150	1340	1237	1443	1415	1360	1436	1531
1	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	10	51	61	35	56	38	40	57	37
2	ASSAM	10	928	1019	1188	1233	1406	1290	1477	1445
3	BIHAR	10	1400	1304	1120	1157	1455	1451	1816	146₄
4	CHHATTISGARH	10	1134	1214	1020	1144	1107	1211	1146	1108
451	DELHI	11	3124	3080	4789	5196	5853	6207	5648	3115
452	LAKSHADWEEP	11	0	3	3	1	0	1	2	2
453	PUDUCHERRY	11	223	246	221	173	191	260	337	191
454	TOTAL (UTs)	11	3621	3588	5289	5792	6434	6922	6435	3724
455	TOTAL (ALL- INDIA)	11	243589	247981	239200	261322	266955	279823	310808	32351(

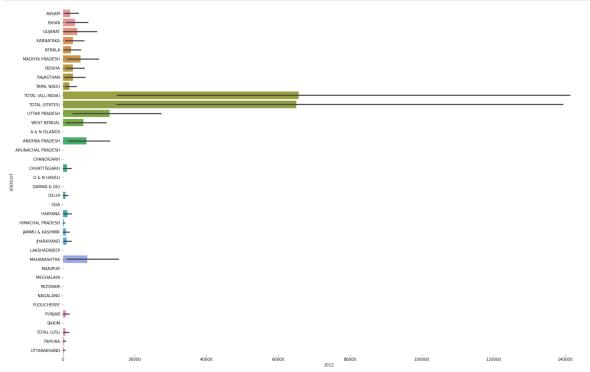
456 rows × 15 columns

**→** 

In [31]: cust=[[10,1150,1340,1237,1443,1415,1360,1436,1531,1487,1761,1758,1664]]
kmeans.predict(cust)[0]

Out[31]: 2

```
In [32]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(24,16))
    stats=d.sort_values(["cluster","STATE/UT"],ascending=True)
    sns.set_color_codes("pastel")
    sns.barplot(y="STATE/UT",x="2012",data=stats)
    sns.despine(left=True,bottom=True)
```



```
In [37]:
          X=d.iloc[:,1:14]
          y=d.iloc[:,d.columns=='cluster']
          print(X.head())
          print(y.head())
             CRIME HEAD
                           2001
                                 2002
                                        2003
                                               2004
                                                     2005
                                                            2006
                                                                   2007
                                                                         2008
                                                                                2009
                                                                                       2010
          0
                           1150
                                 1340
                                        1237
                                               1443
                                                     1415
                                                            1360
                                                                   1436
                                                                         1531
                                                                                1487
                                                                                       1761
                      10
          1
                      10
                             51
                                    61
                                          35
                                                 56
                                                        38
                                                              40
                                                                     57
                                                                            37
                                                                                  60
                                                                                         49
          2
                      10
                            928
                                                                   1477
                                 1019
                                        1188
                                               1233
                                                     1406
                                                            1290
                                                                         1445
                                                                                1644
                                                                                       1629
          3
                      10
                           1400
                                 1304
                                        1120
                                               1157
                                                     1455
                                                            1451
                                                                   1816
                                                                         1464
                                                                                1086
                                                                                        892
          4
                      10
                           1134
                                 1214
                                        1020
                                               1144
                                                     1107
                                                            1211
                                                                   1146
                                                                         1108
                                                                                1128
                                                                                       1198
```

```
2012
   2011
0
   1758
          1664
1
     47
            47
2
   1470
          1626
3
   1185
          1327
4
   1257
          1214
   cluster
0
          2
1
          2
2
          2
3
          2
          2
4
```

```
In [43]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    xtrain,xtest,ytrain,ytest=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=0)
```

In [45]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
 random\_forest=RandomForestClassifier(n\_estimators=100)
 random\_forest.fit(xtrain,ytrain)
 ypred=random\_forest.predict(xtest)
 print(ypred)
 from sklearn.metrics import accuracy\_score,classification\_report
 acc1=accuracy\_score(ypred,ytest)
 print(acc1)
 clf=classification\_report(ypred,ytest)
 print(clf)

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1 00	1 00	1 00	2
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	3
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	81
4	1.00	1.00	1.00	1
5	1.00	1.00	1.00	1
6	1.00	1.00	1.00	3
7	1.00	1.00	1.00	2
			1 00	00
accuracy			1.00	92
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	92
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	92

C:\Users\Mahesh\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel\_19336/3520882039.py:3: DataConv
ersionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Pl
ease change the shape of y to (n\_samples,), for example using ravel().
 random\_forest.fit(xtrain,ytrain)

C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:63:
DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expe
cted. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example using ravel
().

return f(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear\_model\\_logistic.p
y:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.

Increase the number of iterations (max\_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
 https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html (https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html)

Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:

https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\_model.html#logistic-regre
ssion (https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\_model.html#logistic-re
gression)

n\_iter\_i = \_check\_optimize\_result(

## 0.43478260869565216

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.33	0.06	0.10	17
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0
2	0.47	1.00	0.64	38
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	8
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	3
5	0.00	0.00	0.00	9
6	0.33	0.12	0.18	8
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	3
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	6
accuracy			0.43	92
macro avg	0.13	0.13	0.10	92
weighted avg	0.28	0.43	0.30	92

C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\\_classification. py:1248: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero\_division` par ameter to control this behavior.

\_warn\_prf(average, modifier, msg\_start, len(result))

C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\\_classification. py:1248: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall and F-score are ill-defined and bein g set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero\_division` parameter t o control this behavior.

warn prf(average, modifier, msg start, len(result))

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warn prf(average, modifier, msg start, len(result))

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C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\\_classification. py:1248: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall and F-score are ill-defined and bein g set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero\_division` parameter t o control this behavior.

\_warn\_prf(average, modifier, msg\_start, len(result))

In [49]: from sklearn import svm
 sv=svm.LinearSVC()
 sv.fit(xtrain,ytrain)
 pred3=sv.predict(xtest)
 acc3=accuracy\_score(pred3,ytest)
 print(acc3)
 clf3=classification\_report(pred3,ytest)
 print(clf3)

## 0.6956521739130435

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0
2	0.78	1.00	0.88	63
4	1.00	0.05	0.10	19
5	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	8
accuracy			0.70	92
macro avg	0.22	0.13	0.12	92
weighted avg	0.74	0.70	0.62	92

C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:63:
DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expe
cted. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example using ravel
().

return f(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\svm\\_base.py:985: Conver genceWarning: Liblinear failed to converge, increase the number of iteration s.

warnings.warn("Liblinear failed to converge, increase "

C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\\_classification. py:1248: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero\_division` parameter to control this behavior.

\_warn\_prf(average, modifier, msg\_start, len(result))

C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\\_classification. py:1248: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall and F-score are ill-defined and bein g set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero\_division` parameter t o control this behavior.

\_warn\_prf(average, modifier, msg\_start, len(result))

C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\\_classification. py:1248: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero\_division` parameter to control this behavior.

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C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\\_classification. py:1248: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall and F-score are ill-defined and bein g set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero\_division` parameter t o control this behavior.

\_warn\_prf(average, modifier, msg\_start, len(result))

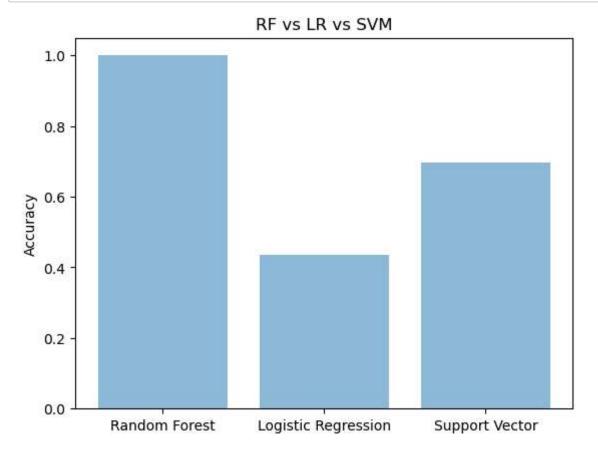
C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\\_classification. py:1248: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero\_division` par ameter to control this behavior.

\_warn\_prf(average, modifier, msg\_start, len(result))

C:\Users\Mahesh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\\_classification. py:1248: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall and F-score are ill-defined and bein g set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero\_division` parameter to control this behavior.

\_warn\_prf(average, modifier, msg\_start, len(result))

```
In [50]: from matplotlib import pyplot as plt;plt.rcdefaults()
    objects=('Random Forest','Logistic Regression','Support Vector')
    y_pos=np.arange(len(objects))
    performance=[acc1,acc2,acc3]
    plt.bar(y_pos,performance,align='center',alpha=0.5)
    plt.xticks(y_pos,objects)
    plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
    plt.title('RF vs LR vs SVM')
    plt.show()
```



In [ ]: