

CITATION AND REFERENCING

- **Book and Edited book:** An authored book is written by one or more individuals, while an edited book may have material from many different authors; however, the book is put together for publication by an editor or group of editors.

APA (American Psychological Association)

APA format Publisher: IGI Global

TEXT CITATION

❖ In-Text Citation (Paraphrase)

▪ At the End of the Statement(s)

1. Single Author:

Format: (Author's last name, Publication Year).

Example: (Hasan, 2005).

(Hasan, 2005a).

(Hasan, 2005b).

2. Two Authors:

Format: (Author1 last name and Author2 last name, 2005).

Example: (Hasan and Islam, 2005).

3. More than two Authors:

Format: (First Author's last name et al., 2005).

Example: (Hasan et al., 2005).

▪ At the beginning or middle of the Statement

- Format: According to Author's last name (2005)

Example: According to Hasan et al. (2005)

- Format: Author's last name (2005) argued that

Example: Hasan et al. (2005) argued that

▪ Multiple Citations:

- Format: (first citation; second citation)

Example: (Hasan et al., 2022; Islam and Kabir, 2020; Uddin, 2012).

- Format:

❖ In-Text Citation (Direct Quote):

Format: (Author's last name, Publication Year, Page Number)

Example: "....." (Hasan et al., 1999, p. 72)

REFERENCE LIST

- References in the list are ordered according to the ALPHABETICAL order of the 1st author's last name

1. Book with one author:

Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (Publication Year). *Title of book*. Publisher name.

Example:

- Jalote, P. (2012). *An integrated approach to software engineering*. Springer.
- Singh, Y. K. (2006). *Fundamental of research methodology and statistics*. New Age International.

2. Book with two authors:

Format: 1st Author's Last Name, A. A., & 2nd Author's Last Name, B. B. (Publication Year). *Title of the book*. Publisher name.

Example: Goddard, W., & Melville, S. (2004). *Research methodology: An introduction*. Juta & Company

3. Book with more than two authors:

Format: 1st Author's Last Name, A. A., 2nd Author's, B. B., & 3rd Author's, C. C. (Publication Year). *Title of book*. Publisher name.

Example: Wohlin, C., Runeson, P., Höst, M., Ohlsson, M. C., Regnell, B., & Wesslén, A. (2012). *Experimentation in software engineering*. Springer.

4. Edited book:

Format: Editor's Last Name, A. A., (Ed.). (Publication Year). *Title of book*. Publisher name.

Example: Wolf, C., Joye, D., Smith, T. E., Smith, T. W., & Fu, Y. C. (Eds.). (2016). *The SAGE handbook of survey methodology*. Sage.

5. Chapter in an edited book:

Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (Publication Year). *Title of the Chapter*. In Editor's Last Name, A. A., (Ed.). *Title of the Book* (pp. page numbers of the chapter). Publisher name.

Example: Ebbesen, M. (2011). *Cross cultural principles for bioethics*. In Gargiulo, G. D. & McEwan, A. (Eds.). *Advanced biomedical engineering* (pp.157-183). InTech.

6. **Journal article:**

Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (Publication Year). Title of the paper. *Name of the journal*, Volume number(Issue number), page number.

Example: Hasan, M. M., Kousiouris, G., Anagnostopoulos, D., Stamati, T., Loucopoulos, P., & Nikolaidou, M. (2021). CISMET: A Semantic Ontology Framework for Regulatory-Requirements-Compliant Information Systems Development and Its Application in the GDPR Case. *International Journal on Semantic Web and Information Systems (IJSWIS)*, 17(1), 1-24.

7. **A publication in press:**

Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (in press). Title of the paper. *Name of the Journal*.

Example: Hasan, M. M., & Muna, F. T. (in press). Technology Trends and Cyber Security in Bangladesh: Myths and Reality. *International Journal of Technology Diffusion (IJTD)*.

8. **Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis:**

Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (Publication Year). *Thesis title*. University Name, City, Country.

Example: Thomas, R. (2009). *The making of a journalist: The New Zealand way*. Auckland University of Technology, Auckland, New Zealand.

9. **Public OR Private Organizational Report:**

Format: Author's last name, A. A. (Publication Year). *Title of report* (Publication No.). DOI or URL

Example:

- **Online:** U.S. Government Accountability Office (2010). *Information security: Concerted effort needed to consolidate and secure Internet connections at federal agencies* (Publication No. GAO-10-237). <http://www.gao.gov/assets/310/301876.pdf>
- **Print:** U.S. Government Accountability Office (2010). *Information security: Concerted effort needed to consolidate and secure Internet connections at federal agencies* (Publication No. GAO-10-237).

10. **Conference paper:**

Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (Publication Year). *Title of the paper*. In Conference name, Conference Location.

Example: Hasan, M. M., Loucopoulos, P., & Nikolaidou, M. (2014). *Classification and qualitative analysis of non-functional requirements approaches*. In International Conference on Enterprise, Business-Process and Information Systems Modeling, Thissaloniki, Greece.

11. Website:

Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (Publication Year). *Title of the work*. Available at Website link. Accessed on Date.

Example:

- Davenport, C. (2022). *NASA awards contracts to build new spacesuits*. The Washington Post. Available at <https://www.washingtonpost.com/technology/2022/06/01/nasa-spacesuit-contracts>. Accessed on 28 September 2022.
- Air News (2021). *Bangladesh COVID registration app comes under Cyber-attack*. Available at <https://newsonair.com/2021/08/13/bangladesh-covid-registration-app-comes-under-cyber-attack>. Accessed on 28 September 2022.