

Program 81.Finding the maximum and minimum

Program:

```
def find_max_min(lst):  
    if not lst:  
        return None, None # Return None if the list is empty  
  
    max_element = min_element = lst[0]  
  
    for element in lst[1:]:  
        if element > max_element:  
            max_element = element  
        if element < min_element:  
            min_element = element  
  
    return max_element, min_element
```

Output:

```
"C:\Program Files\Python312\python.exe" "C:\Work Space\DAA\DAA COADS.PYTHON\program 81.py"  
Maximum: 9, Minimum: 1  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Time complexity:

$O(n)$