

Exersice 106:- word wrap problem

Program:-

```
def printSolution(p, n):  
    k = 0  
    if p[n] == 1:  
        k = 1  
    else:  
        k = printSolution(p, p[n] - 1) + 1  
    print('Line number', k, ': From word no.', p[n], 'to', n)  
    return k  
  
def solveWordWrap(words, max_width):  
    n = len(words)  
    extras = [[0 for _ in range(n + 1)] for _ in range(n + 1)]  
    lc = [[0 for _ in range(n + 1)] for _ in range(n + 1)]  
    c = [0 for _ in range(n + 1)]  
    p = [0 for _ in range(n + 1)]  
    for i in range(n):  
        extras[i][i] = max_width - len(words[i])  
        for j in range(i + 1, n):  
            extras[i][j] = extras[i][j - 1] - len(words[j]) - 1  
    for i in range(n):  
        for j in range(i, n):  
            if extras[i][j] < 0:  
                lc[i][j] = float('inf')  
            elif j == n - 1 and extras[i][j] >= 0:  
                lc[i][j] = 0  
            else:  
                lc[i][j] = extras[i][j] ** 2  
    c[0] = 0  
    for j in range(1, n + 1):  
        c[j] = float('inf')
```

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for i in range(1, j + 1):
    if c[i - 1] != float('inf') and lc[i - 1][j - 1] != float('inf') and (c[i - 1] + lc[i - 1][j - 1] < c[j]):
        c[j] = c[i - 1] + lc[i - 1][j - 1]
        p[j] = i
printSolution(p, n)
return c[n]
words = ["Tushar", "Roy", "likes", "to", "code"]
max_width = 10
print("Minimum cost is", solveWordWrap(words, max_width))

```

output:-

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Line number 1 : From word no. 1 to 2
Line number 2 : From word no. 3 to 4
Line number 3 : From word no. 5 to 5
Minimum cost is 4

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Time complexity:- $O(n^2)$