

In []:

Patterns

In [3]:

```
for i in range(1,6):
    print("*" *i)
```

```
*
**
***
****
*****
```

In [6]:

```
for i in range(6,0,-1):
    print('*' *i)
```

```
*****
****
 ***
 ***
 **
 *
```

In [10]:

```
for i in range(1,5):
    print(" *"(5-i)+'*'*(2*i-1))
```



```
*
 ***
 ****
*****
```

In [17]:

```
for i in range(6,0,-1):
    print(" *"(6-i)+'*'*(2*i-1))
```



```
**********
*****
 ****
 ***
 *
```

In [18]:

```
n= 5
for i in range(n,0,-1):
    print(" *"(n-i)+'*'*(2*i-1))
```



```
*****
*****
 ****
 ***
 *
```

In [19]:

```
for i in range(1,5):
    print(" *"(5-i)+'*'*(2*i-1))
for i in range(5,0,-1):
```

```
    print(" "* (5-i)+"*"(2*i-1))  
  
    *  
    ***  
    *****  
    *****  
    *****  
    ***  
    *  
    *
```

```
In [ ]: for i in range(10):  
    for j in range(10):  
        if i==0 or i==9 or j==0 or j==9:      # why we have chosen o  
            print("*",end=' ')  
        else:  
            print(" ",end=' ')  
    print()
```

```
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *
```

```
In [ ]: for i in range(-1,10):  
    for j in range(-1,10):  
        if i == 0 or i == 8 or j == 0 or j == 8: #here we have 2 di  
            print("*",end = ' ')  
        else:  
            print(' ',end = ' ')  
    print()
```

```
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * * * *
```

```
In [29]: for i in range(5):  
    print(" * "*5)
```

```
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
```

```
In [32]: for i in range(0,6):
    print(' '.join(str(x) for x in range(1,i+1)))
```

```
1
1 2
1 2 3
1 2 3 4
1 2 3 4 5
```

```
In [34]: for i in range(5,0,-1):
    print(' '.join(str(x) for x in range(1,i+1)))
```

```
1 2 3 4 5
1 2 3 4
1 2 3
1 2
1
```

```
In [35]: num=1
for i in range(1,6):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print(num,end=' ')
        num+=1
    print()
```

```
1
2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9 10
11 12 13 14 15
```

```
In [37]: for i in range(1,10):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        if j == 1 or j == i or i == 9:
            print("*", end = ' ')
        else:
            print(' ',end= ' ')
    print()
```

```
*
* *
*   *
*     *
*       *
*         *
*           *
*             *
*   *   *   *   *   *   *
```

```
In [38]: for i in range(1,10):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
```

```
if i == 9 or j == i or j == 1:  
    print("*", end = ' ')  
else:  
    print(' ', end = ' ')  
print()  
  
*  
* *  
* * *  
* * * *  
* * * * *  
* * * * * *  
* * * * * * *
```

```
In [39]: for i in range(1,10):
    for j in range (9-i):
        print(' ',end= ' ')
    for j in range(2*i-1):
        if i ==9 or j==0 or j == 2*i-2:
            print("*", end = ' ')
        else:
            print(' ',end = ' ')
    print()
```

A scatter plot showing 15 data points, each marked with an asterisk (*). The points are distributed across the plot area, with a higher density in the lower-left and lower-right quadrants.

```
In [47]: n = 5
for i in range(1,n+1):
    for j in range (n-i):
        print(' ',end= ' ')
    for j in range(2*i-1):
        if j==0 or j == 2*i-2:
            print("*", end = ' ')
        else:
            print(' ',end = ' ')
    print()
```

```
n = 5
for i in range(n-1,0,-1):
    for j in range (n-i):
        print(' ',end= ' ')
    for j in range(2*i-1):
        if j==0 or j == 2*i-2:
            print("*", end = ' ')
        else:
            print(' ',end = ' ')
    print()
```

```
    *
   *  *
  *  *  *
 *  *  *  *
*  *  *  *  *
*  *  *  *
*  *  *
*  *
*
```

In [48]:

```
n = 5
for i in range(1,n+1):
    for j in range (n-i):
        print(' ',end= ' ')
    for j in range(2*i-1):
        if  j==0 or j == 2*i-2:
            print(i, end = ' ')
        else:
            print(' ',end = ' ')
    print()

n = 5
for i in range(n-1,0,-1):
    for j in range (n-i):
        print(' ',end= ' ')
    for j in range(2*i-1):
        if  j==0 or j == 2*i-2:
            print(i, end = ' ')
        else:
            print(' ',end = ' ')
    print()
```

```
      1
     2  2
    3      3
   4          4
  5              5
  4          4
  3      3
  2  2
  1
```

In [59]:

```
n = 5
for i in range(1,n+1):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print(j,end= ' ')
    for j in range(2*(n-i)):
        print(" ", end= ' ')
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print(j, end = ' ')
    print()
for i in range(n,0,-1):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print(j, end = ' ')
    for j in range(2*(n-i)):
        print(" ", end= ' ')
```

```
for j in range(1,i+1):
    print(j, end = ' ')
print()
```

```
1           1
1 2         1 2
1 2 3       1 2 3
1 2 3 4     1 2 3 4
1 2 3 4 5   1 2 3 4 5
1 2 3 4 5   1 2 3 4 5
1 2 3 4     1 2 3 4
1 2 3       1 2 3
1 2           1 2
1           1
```

In [61]:

```
n = 5
for i in range(1,n+1):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print('*',end= ' ')
    for j in range(2*(n-i)):
        print(" ", end= ' ')
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print('*', end = ' ')
    print()
for i in range(n,0,-1):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print(j, end = ' ')
    for j in range(2*(n-i)):
        print(" ", end = ' ')
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print(j, end = ' ')
    print()
```

```
*           *
* *         * *
* * *       * * *
* * * *     * * * *
* * * * *   * * * *
1 2 3 4 5   1 2 3 4 5
1 2 3 4     1 2 3 4
1 2 3       1 2 3
1 2           1 2
1           1
```

In [62]:

```
n = 5
for i in range(1,n+1):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print('*',end= ' ')
    for j in range(2*(n-i)):
        print(" ", end= ' ')
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print('*', end = ' ')
    print()
for i in range(n,0,-1):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print('*', end = ' ')
```

```
for j in range(2*(n-i)):
    print(" ", end = ' ')
for j in range(1,i+1):
    print('*', end = ' ')
print()
```

```
*
*
* *
* * *
* * * *
* * * * *
* * * * * *
* * * * *
* * * *
* * *
* *
*
```

```
In [64]: n = 5
for i in range(1,n+1):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print('*',end= ' ')
    for j in range(2*(n-i)):
        print(" ", end= ' ')
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print(j, end = ' ')
    print()
for i in range(n,0,-1):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print(j, end = ' ')
    for j in range(2*(n-i)):
        print(" ", end = ' ')
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print('*', end = ' ')
    print()
```

```
*
1
* *
1 2
* * *
1 2 3
* * * *
1 2 3 4
* * * * 1 2 3 4 5
1 2 3 4 5 * * * *
1 2 3 4 * * * *
1 2 3 * * *
1 2 * *
1 *
```

```
In [66]: n = 5
for i in range(1,n+1):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print(j,end= ' ')
    for j in range(2*(n-i)):
        print(" ", end= ' ')
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print('*', end = ' ')
    print()
for i in range(n,0,-1):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
```

```

        print('*', end = ' ')
    for j in range(2*(n-i)):
        print(" ", end = ' ')
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print(j, end = ' ')
    print()

```

```

1           *
1 2         * *
1 2 3       * * *
1 2 3 4     * * * *
1 2 3 4 5   * * * * *
* * * * 1 2 3 4 5
* * * *     1 2 3 4
* * *       1 2 3
* *         1 2
*           1

```

In [74]:

```

n = 5
for i in range(1,n+1):
    for j in range(n-i):
        print(" ", end = ' ')
    for j in range(1,2*i):
        if j == 1 or j == 2*i-1 or i ==n :
            print(i, end = ' ')
        else:
            print(' ', end = ' ')
    print()

```

```

1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5

```

In [77]:

```

for i in range(1,5):
    for j in range (n-i):
        print(' ', end = ' ')
    for j in range(2*i-1):
        print('*', end = ' ')
    print()

```

```

*
* *
* * *
* * * *
* * * * *

```

In [80]:

```

n = 5
for i in range(n,0,-1):
    for j in range(n-i):
        print(' ', end = ' ')
    for j in range(2*i-1):
        print('*', end = ' ')
    print()

```

```
* * * * * * * *  
* * * * * * *  
* * * * *  
* * *  
*
```

```
In [81]: n = 5  
for i in range(1, n+1):  
    for j in range(i):  
        print('*', end = ' ')  
    print()
```

```
*  
* *  
* * *  
* * * *  
* * * * *
```

```
In [85]: n = 5  
for i in range(1, n+1):  
    for j in range(1, i+1):  
        print(j, end = ' ')  
    print()
```

```
1  
1 2  
1 2 3  
1 2 3 4  
1 2 3 4 5
```

```
In [86]: n = 5  
for i in range(1, n+1):  
    for j in range(n-i):  
        print(' ', end = ' ')  
    for j in range(1, i+1):  
        print(j, end = ' ')  
    print()
```

```
1  
1 2  
1 2 3  
1 2 3 4  
1 2 3 4 5
```

```
In [ ]:
```