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import numpy as np

def matrix_input():
    rows = int(input("Enter the number of rows: "))
    columns = int(input("Enter the number of columns: "))
    matrix = np.zeros((rows,columns))
    for i in range(0,rows):
        for j in range(0,columns):
            matrix[i,j] = int(input(f"Column: {j+1} Row: {i+1} ->"))
    return matrix

def menu():
    print("1. Matrix Addition\n2. Matrix Subtraction\n3. Scalar Matrix Multiplication\n4. Elementwise\n5. Matrix Multiplication\n6. Matrix Transpose\n7. Trace of a Matrix\n8. Solve System of Linear Equations\n9. Determinant\n10. Inverse\n11. Singular Value Decomposition\n12. Eigen Value\n13. Search an Element\n14. Difference of Sum of Upper and Lower Triangular Matrix\n15. Exit")

def validation():
    print("Checking if the matrices are of same shape:")
    if matrix1.shape == matrix2.shape:
        print("Passed, you may continue")
    else:
        print("Falied")
        quit()

#Getting inputs from user
print("Enter the details of the 1st matrix:\n")
matrix1 = matrix_input()
print("Enter the details of the 2nd matrix:\n")
matrix2 = matrix_input()

print("The given matrices are")
print(matrix1)
print("\t")
print(matrix2)

#Menu
print("\nWelcome to the matrix operation calculator:\n")

condition = True

while condition:
    menu()
    option = int(input("Enter the option: "))

    if option == 1:
        validation()
        print("\nMatrix Addition:\n")

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print(f"The final matrix is:\n {matrix1 + matrix2}\n")

if option == 2:
    validation()
    print("\nMatrix Subtraction:\n")
    print(f"The final matrix is:\n {matrix1 - matrix2}\n")

if option == 3:
    print("\nScalar Matrix Multiplication:\n")
    a = int(input("Enter the scalar number"))
    choice = input("Choose between a)matrix1 and b)matrix2: ")
    if choice == 'a':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n {matrix1 * a}\n")
    if choice == 'b':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n {matrix2 * a}\n")

if option == 4:
    validation()
    print("\nElement wise Matrix Multiplication:\n")
    print(f"The final matrix is:\n {matrix1 * matrix2}\n")

if option == 5:
    print("\nMatrix Multiplication:\n")
    if matrix1.shape[1] != matrix2.shape[0]:
        print("Error - Matrix1 column must be equal to Matrix2 row count")
        quit()
    else:
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n {np.dot(matrix1,matrix2)}")

if option == 6:
    print("\nMatrix Transpose:\n")
    choice = input("Choose between a)matrix1 and b)matrix2: ")
    if choice == 'a':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n {matrix1.T}\n")
    if choice == 'b':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n {matrix2.T}\n")

if option == 7:
    print("\nTrace of a Matrix:\n")
    choice = input("Choose between a)matrix1 and b)matrix2: ")
    if choice == 'a':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n {np.trace(matrix1)}\n")
    if choice == 'b':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n {np.trace(matrix2)}\n")

if option == 8:
    print("\nSolve System of Linear Equations:\n")
    if matrix1.shape[0] != matrix1.shape[1]:
        print("Matrix A must be square for solving linear equations.")
        quit()
    else:
        solution = solve(matrix1, matrix1)

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print("Solution of linear equations:\n")
print(solution)

if option == 9:
    print("\nDeterminant:\n")
    choice = input("Choose between a)matrix1 and b)matrix2: ")
    if choice == 'a':
        if matrix1.shape[0] != matrix1.shape[1]:
            print("Matrix must be square for determinant calculation.")
            quit()
        else:
            print(f"The final matrix is:\n {np.linalg.det(matrix1)}\n")
    if choice == 'b':
        if matrix2.shape[0] != matrix2.shape[1]:
            print("Matrix must be square for determinant calculation.")
            quit()
        else:
            print(f"The final matrix is:\n {np.linalg.det(matrix2)}\n")

if option == 10:
    print("\nInverse:\n")
    choice = input("Choose between a)matrix1 and b)matrix2: ")
    if choice == 'a':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n {np.linalg.inv(matrix1)}\n")
    if choice == 'b':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n {np.linalg.inv(matrix2)}\n")

if option == 11:
    print("\nSingular Value Decomposition:\n")
    choice = input("Choose between a)matrix1 and b)matrix2: ")
    if choice == 'a':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n {svd(matrix1)}\n")
    if choice == 'b':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n {svd(matrix2)}\n")

if option == 12:
    print("\nEigen Value:\n")
    choice = input("Choose between a)matrix1 and b)matrix2: ")
    if choice == 'a':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n {eig(matrix1)}\n")
    if choice == 'b':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n {eig(matrix2)}\n")

if option == 13:
    print("\nSearch an Element:\n")
    ele = int(input("Enter the element to search for: "))
    choice = input("Choose between a)matrix1 and b)matrix2: ")
    if choice == 'a':
        indices = np.where(matrix1 == ele)

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if indices[0].size > 0:
    print("Element found at:")
    print(list(zip(indices[0], indices[1])))
else:
    print("Element not found")
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if choice == 'b':
    indices = np.where(matrix2 == ele)
    if indices[0].size > 0:
        print("Element found at:")
        print(list(zip(indices[0], indices[1])))
    else:
        print("Element not found")
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if option == 14:
    print("\nDifference of Sum of Upper and Lower Triangular Matrix:\n")
    choice = input("Choose between a)matrix1 and b)matrix2: ")
    if choice == 'a':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n")
        upper = np.sum(np.triu(matrix1))
        lower = np.sum(np.tril(matrix1))
        print(upper - lower)
    elif choice == 'b':
        print(f"The final matrix is:\n")
        upper = np.sum(np.triu(matrix2))
        lower = np.sum(np.tril(matrix2))
        print(upper - lower)
    else:
        print("Error")

if option == 15:
    print("Exiting...")
    condition = False
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