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# MANAGEMENT AND RETRIEVAL

## STUDENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

## **Abstract**

TABLES CREATED USING THE MICROSOFT SQL SERVER MANAGEMENT

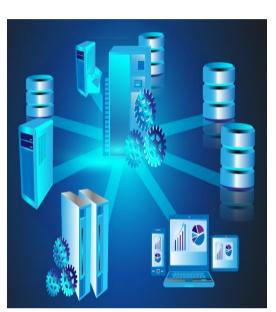
> GROUP PROJECT- GROUP NO 26 TEAM LEADER:DEWMITH KIRIELLA

## PUSL 2019 INFORMATION MANAGEMENT AND RETRIEVAL

## BATCH 09

## STUDENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM





## PREPARED BY

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#### **INTRODUCTION**

#### **SCENARIO**

Students at the university are required to fill out forms and register for exams in order to face them. It is required to submit the completed forms to the 'Examination Department' once the students have handed them over to the 'Registration Department' on or before the due date. All the students must be enrolled to a particular degree program either to a local degree or for an affiliated program. Exams will be conducted either physically or online based on the prevailing situation in the country. All the students will receive exam papers relevant to the study year and according to the paper structure given by the foreign universities. University provides library facility to the students, students can either visit the online store which is visible in the 'Learning Management System' or visit physically to the library at the university premises. In order to gain access to the 'Library' privileges, the students are required to obtain the membership card of the library. Also, the university provides free Wi-Fi for the students once students enter to the university premises, every faculty is providing free Wi-Fi. Through the Learning Management System, users can view the specific degree program and all the essential details including the relevant modules as well. All the lecture materials are also accessible through the system and submission too can be done through the platform. Admins of the system will update the course materials, timetables, announcements, exam schedules and other necessary things as well.

#### Surrounding- University

- 1. Students must be registered to a particular degree program
- 2. Also, to face the examinations, students are required to register under the Examination Department
- 3. The registration details will be confirmed by the 'Administration Department'

#### Important factors to be considered

- Students must be enrolled to face an exam
- Exams are held for almost for each and every module, some modules may be there with a different evaluation criteria
- Modules taught in the university will based on the course chosen by the students
- There are variety of courses available in the university some programs are affiliated programs as well and others are the local degrees offered by the university itself, where the major difference is the affiliated programs will be conducted for only 3 years' time period while the local degree are up to 4 years' time period
- Each and every student must belong to a faculty
- Each faculty contains sub departments where the department represent the relevant authorities accountable for each and every course offering in the university
- Lecturers deliver the module content
- Each and every lecturer belong to a specific faculty based on the specialization he/she has
- All the students will receive exam results
- Student's profile must contain details of a guardian person
- All the students given the Wi-Fi facility
- Through the Wi-Fi students are able to access the online library repository
- Admins, lecturer and students are given the opportunity to access the Learning Management System
- Admins who have access to the LMS and the Student Management System has different job roles
- Admins who are in charge in the library section handles the fine payments
- Book details needs to be mentioned
- Books are being borrowed by students
- Students are required to enter through the main gate
- Students must login with the correct credentials to gain access to the LMS
- Also, admins and lecturers too can use the Wi-Fi facility

#### **Entities and Attributes relevant to the scenario**

Gate - Gate\_Id, Date, Attendance

Wi-Fi - Std\_pwd, Std\_Username, Security, Sub\_net\_mask, Router, IP\_Address, Signal\_Strength, Mac, Connection\_speed

**Registration** - Enroll\_No, Std\_Name

<u>Admin</u> – A\_Id, A\_Name, A\_Pwd, Job\_Role, A\_Username

**Exam** – E\_Id, Attempt\_No, GPA, Year\_of\_Study, Class, Index\_No, Grade

<u>Student</u> – Std\_Id, Std\_FName, Std\_LName, Std\_Address, Std\_DOB, Pre-requisities, Contact-No, Std\_PersonalEmail, Std\_UniversityEmail, Age

<u>Faculty</u> – Fac\_Id, Fac\_Desc, Fac\_Dean, Fac\_Name

**Department** – Dep\_No, Dep\_Name, Dep\_HeadsName, Location

<u>Lecturer</u> – Lec-Id, Lec\_FName, Lec\_Username, Specialization, Category, Contact\_No, Lec\_PersonalEmail, Lec\_UniversityEmail

Course - C Id, C Name, Syllabus, Credits, Duration, Offered University, Fee

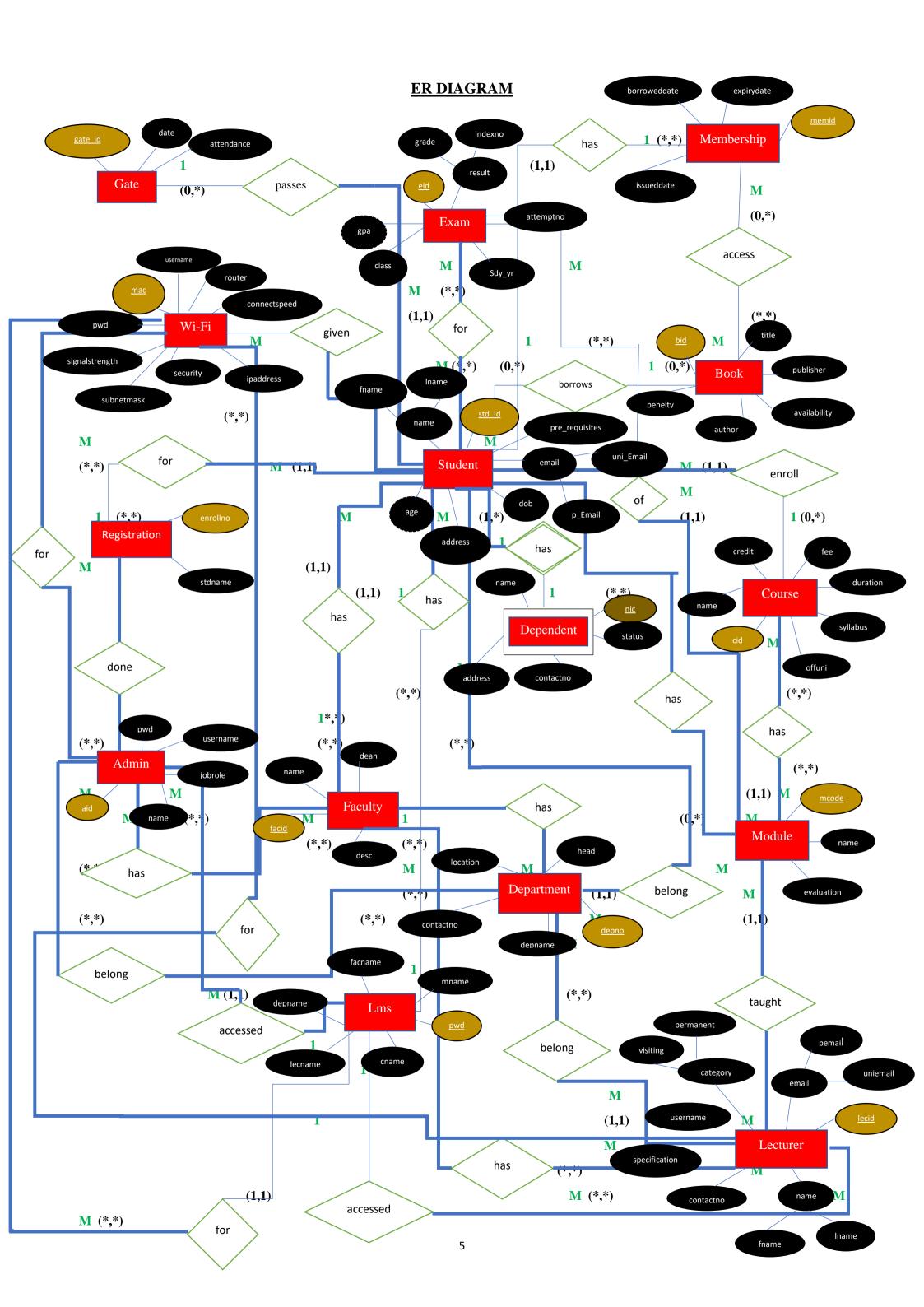
Module - M\_Code, M\_Name, Evaluation\_type

LMS – Dep\_Name, Fac\_Name, Lec\_Name, C\_Name, M\_Name, Password, Username

Membership - Mem\_Id, Issued-Date, Borrowed\_Date, Expiry\_Date

**Book** – Book\_id, B\_title, B\_Author, Availability, Penalty, Publisher

<u>Dependent</u> – Name, Address, Contact\_No, Relationship\_Status, NIC\_No

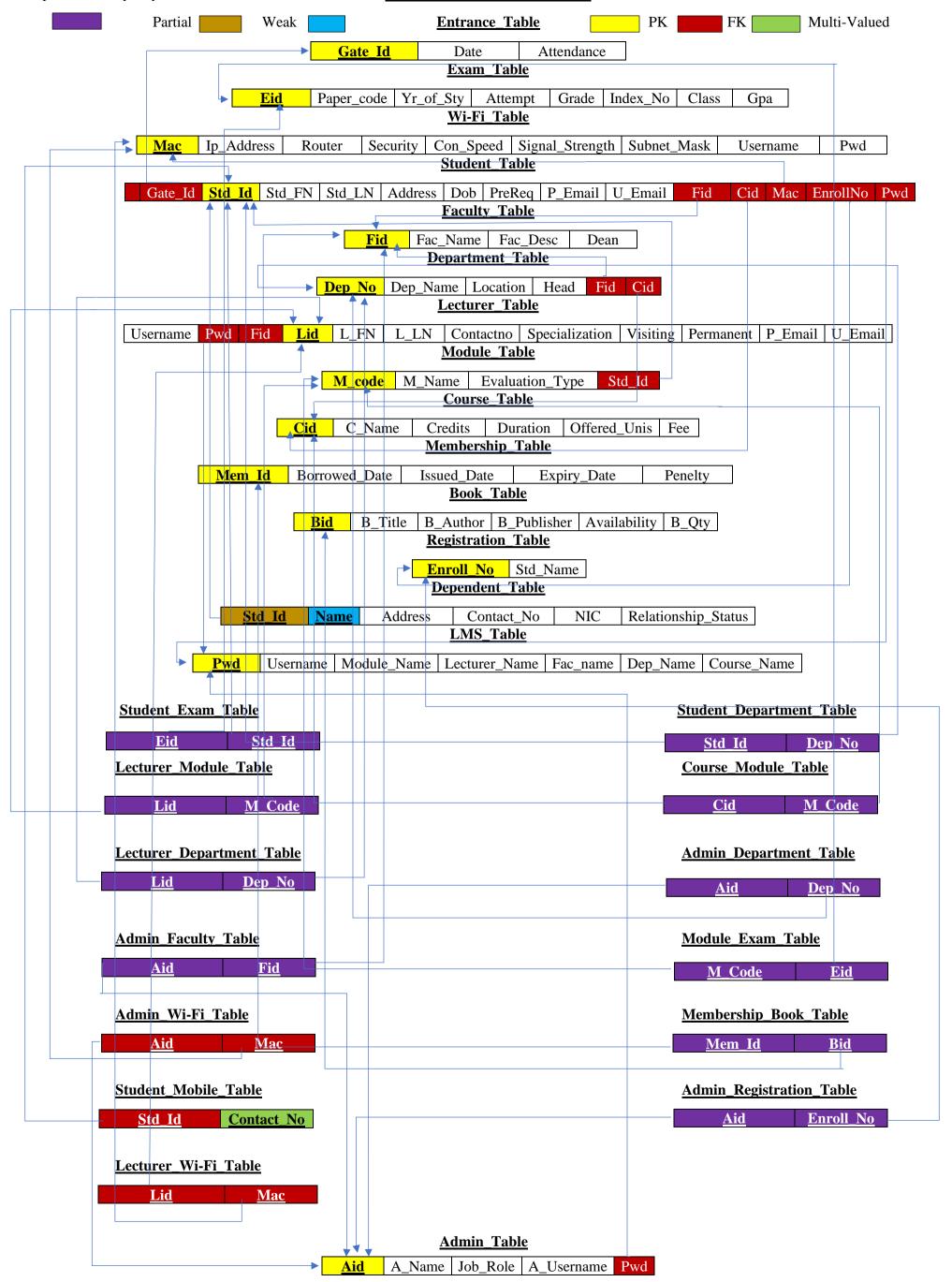


#### **Assumptions**

- The main gate provide access to all the students, also the presence is marked at that point
- All the students must face exam and pass in order to progress further
- All the students as well as the staff members (Admins and Lecturers) will receive free Wi-Fi facility
- All the students must register to face an exam
- All the admins who belong to a certain department under a specific degree program is in charge of enrolling students for the examinations
- All the students will receive exam results
- Students must be enrolled to a degree program offered by the university out of the available list
- One course may contain similar modules under a specific degree program and all the modules must belong to a certain degree program
- All the lecturers must belong to a department
- All the students must belong to a particular faculty
- There will be many departments in a faculty
- All the modules are being conducted by lecturers; one lecturer can teach more than one module based on the year of study
- Many students can borrow the same book in the library, while one student can borrow a variety of books
- Students may have a membership card of the library or not
- Each and every course might not contain exams for every module, there may be few modules with a different evaluation type
- Each and every student had access to the LMS, all the students must use the LMS privilege for assignment submission and for other important activities
- Admins must maintain the LMS
- Through the Wi-Fi facility students and lecturers can login to the LMS
- Lecturers who belong to a department must be under a certain faculty
- All the students must be registered under a certain course (Affiliated or Local)
- There may be some courses with no student enrollment
- All the students must have at least one guardian
- Also, admins too belong to a certain department under a particular faculty



## **RELATIONAL MAPPING**



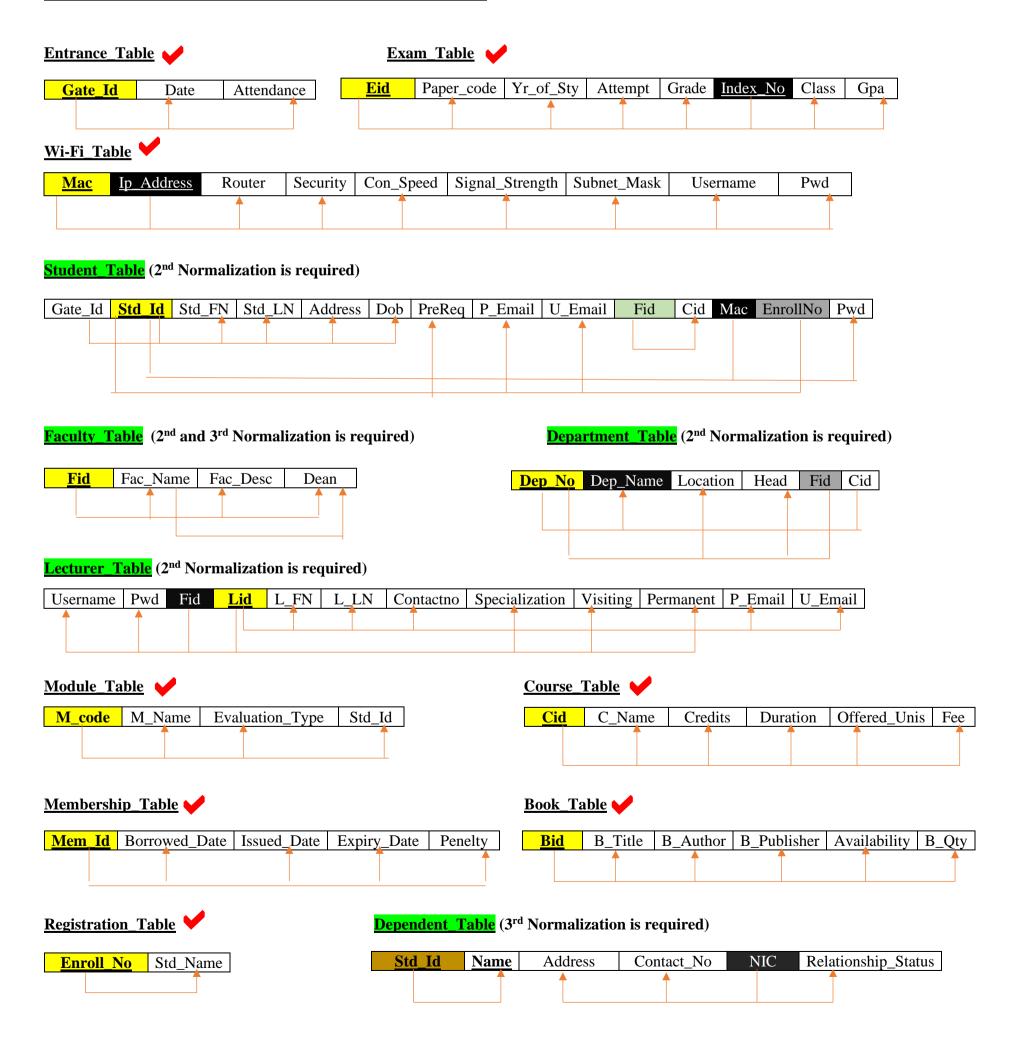
#### **NORMALIZATION**

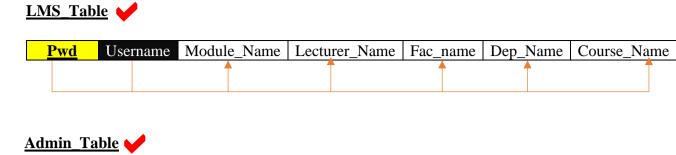
#### 1<sup>ST</sup> NORMALIZATION FORM

- ❖ In the 1<sup>st</sup> Normalization form all the multivalued attributes, nested relations, composite attributes in a single individual tuple must be removed
- Multivalued attributes are taken to another new table along with the primary key of the desired entity in the relationship
- ❖ Tables above do not consist of any nested relations or composite attributes in a single row, therefore all the tables can be moved towards the 2<sup>nd</sup> Normalization
- Table below was taken to relational mapping according to the step 6 where the multivalued attributes are taken to a new table along with the primary key of the other entity and this was already normalized during the process since the table do not consist of any data
- ❖ Therefore 1<sup>st</sup> Normalization isn't required for the above tables



#### **Identifying Partial, Full-Functional and Transitive Dependencies**





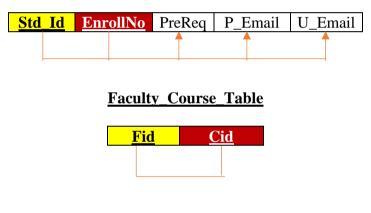
## 2<sup>nd</sup> NORMALIZATION FORM

❖ All the non-prime attributes should depend on a primary key

A\_Name | Job\_Role | A\_Username | Pwd

- ❖ All the partial dependencies and the full-functional dependencies will be clearly identified
- ❖ All the tables created for the many-to-many relationship are recognized as full-functional dependencies, where the primary key and the foreign key of the table together will make a unique key to identify the particular information
- ❖ Tables which are in the 2<sup>nd</sup> Normalization form is also in the 1<sup>st</sup> Normalized form
- Indicates all the full-functional dependency tables

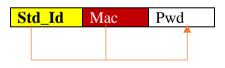
#### **Student\_Enroll\_Table**



#### Student\_Table



## Student\_Wi-Fi\_Table



#### **Departrment\_Course\_Table**



#### **Department\_Faculty\_Table**



## <u>Lecturer\_Faculty\_Table</u>



#### **Lecturer\_Table**



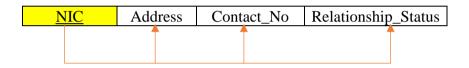
#### **Dependent\_Table**



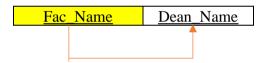
#### 3<sup>rd</sup> NORMALIZATION FORM

- ❖ All the transitive dependencies are clearly identified (non-prime attributes which depend on other non-prime attributes)
- ❖ All the tables which are in 3<sup>rd</sup> Normalization form is in the 2<sup>nd</sup> Normalized form as well the 1<sup>st</sup> Normalized form

#### **Student\_Dependent\_Table**



#### Faculty\_Head\_Table



## Final tables available for the database after Normalization was carried out

#### **Entrance\_Table**



## Exam\_Table

Eid	Index No	Yr of Sty	Attempt	Grade	Paper_code	Class	Gpa
-----	----------	-----------	---------	-------	------------	-------	-----

## Wi-Fi\_Table

3.7	T 4 1 1	<b>.</b>	a	G G 1	G: 1 G: .1	6 1 3 5 1	* *	ъ .
Mac	Ip Address	Router	Security	Con Speed	Signal Strength	Subnet Mask	Username	Pwd

#### Module\_Table



## Course\_Table

Cid	C Name	Credits	Duration	Offered Unis	Fee

## $\underline{Membership\_Table}$

Mom Id	Borrowed Date	Iccured Date	Evniry Data	Danalty
wiem iu	Donowed Date	Issued Date	Expiry Date	reneity

#### Book\_Table

**<u>Bid</u>** B\_Title B\_Author B\_Publisher Availability B\_Qty

#### **Registration\_Table**

Enroll\_No Std\_Name

#### LMS\_Table

 Pwd
 Username
 Module\_Name
 Lecturer\_Name
 Fac\_name
 Dep\_Name
 Course\_Name

#### Admin\_Table

Aid Pwd A\_Name Job\_Role A\_Username

#### **Student\_Enroll\_Table**

Std\_Id EnrollNo PreReq P\_Email U\_Email

#### Faculty Course Table

Fid Cid

#### **Student\_Table**

Std\_Id Gate Id Std\_FName Std\_LName Std\_Address Std\_Dob

## Student\_Wi-Fi\_Table

Std\_Id Mac Pwd

## **Departrment\_Course\_Table**

Dep\_No Cid Dep\_Name

#### **Department\_Faculty\_Table**

**Dep\_No Fid** Location Head

#### **Lecturer\_Faculty\_Table**

Lid Fid Pwd Visiting Permanent Username Specialization

#### **Lecturer\_Table**

Lid L\_FName L\_FName Contact\_No P\_Email Uni\_Email

## $\underline{Dependent\_Table}$

Dependent Name Std Id

## $\underline{Student\_Dependent\_Table}$

NIC Address Contact\_No Relationship\_Status

# Student\_Exam\_Table Eid Std\_Id **Student\_Department\_Table** Std\_Id Dep\_No **Lecturer\_Module\_Table** Lid M Code **Course\_Module\_Table** Cid M Code **Lecturer\_Department\_Table** Lid Dep No Admin\_Department\_Table Aid Dep\_No Admin\_Faculty\_Table Aid Fid Module\_Exam\_Table M Code Eid Admin\_Wi-Fi\_Table <u>Aid</u> <u>Mac</u> Membership\_Book\_Table Mem Id Bid **Admin\_Registration\_Table** Aid Enroll\_No **Lecturer\_Wi-Fi\_Table** Lid

Faculty\_Head\_Table

Dean\_Name

**Fid** 

## **DATA DICTIONARY**

TABLE NAME	FIELD NAME	DATA TYPE	DESCRIPTION
Entrance_Table	Gate_Id	int	Unique gate identification
	Date	date	Date and time when the cards were punched
	Attendance	var	No of students entered the premises
	Entrance_Id	int	Unique entrance identification
Exam_Table	Exam_Id	int	Unique number to represent the all the exams
	Index_No	var	Unique code to identify the students who are enrolled to the exams
	Yr_of_study	var	Student's year of study
	Attempt	int	Student's attempt number
	Grade	var	Letter to represent the score
	Paper_code	var	Degree program and the code of the module
	Class	var	Considering the gpa
	Gpa	decimal	Value calculated using the mark of each module
Wi-Fi_Table	Mac	var	To identify devices uniquely
	Pwd	var	To login
	Router	var	To identify access points
	Security	var	Security level
	Connection_Speed	int	Indicates upload and download speed
	Signal_Strength	var	Signify the nature
	Username	var	Unique Email to identify the user
	Ip_Address	var	To identify device location
Module_Table	module_code	var	Unique way of identifying all the modules
	Std_Id	int	To access student details
	Evaluation_type	var	Method-Written, course work
	module_name	var	Name of the module
Course_Table	Course_Id	var	Unique way of identifying the course
	Course_name	var	Name of the course

	Credits	int	The total value required to get the degree
	Duration	var	Time period (3 or 4)
	Offered-University	var	Available universities (foreign or local)
	Fee	money	Value in dollars
Membership_Table	Mem_Id	int	To identify library users
	Borrowed_Date	date	Date of borrowing
	Issued_Date	date	Membership card issuing
	Expiry_Date	date	Membership card renewal date
	Penalty	money	Fine charges
Book_Table	Book_Id	var	Unique way to identify specific category of books
	Book_Name	var	The name of the book
	Book_Author	var	Mentioning the author
	Publisher	var	Publication information
	Availability	bit	Store
	B_Qty	Int	Number of books
Registration_Table	Enroll_No	int	Unique way of identifying the people who registered for the specific academic year
	Std_Name	var	Full name of the person
LMS_Table	Pwd	var	For login
	Username	var	For login
	Module_Name	var	Indicates one's specific modules relevant to the degree program
	Lecturer_Name	var	Display all the information
	Fac_Name	var	Display all the information
	Dep_Name	var	Display all the information
	Course_Name	var	Display all the information
Admin_Table	Aid	int	Using the Aid all the admins can be identified
	Pwd	var	For Login
	A_Name	var	Admin's name
	Job_Role	var	Specialization

	A_Username	var	For login
Student_Enroll_Table	Std_Id	int	To recognize each and every student uniquely
	Enroll_No	var	Specifically, to identify the students who registered for the exam
	PreReq	var	To check eligibility
	P_Email	var	Personal Email
	U_Email	var	University Email
Faculty_Course_Table	Fid	var	To separately identify the courses under a faculty
	Cid	var	The course Id's
Student_Table	Std_Id	int	Unique Id
	Gate_Id	int	Record of entering inside the university premises
	Std_FName	var	First Name of the student
	Std_LName	var	Last name of the student
	Std_Address	var	Home address
	Dob	date	Date of birth
Student_Wi-Fi_Table	Std_Id	int	To create a unique new connection
	Mac	var	Relating to the device connected
	Pwd	var	Personally created
Departement_Course_Table	Dep_No	var	Uniquely identify the department
	Cid	var	Course Id
	Dep_Name	var	Department name
Department_Faculty_Table	Dep_No	var	Department number
	Fid	var	Faculty number
	Location	var	Specific location of the relevant department
	Head	var	Name of the head of the department
Lecturer_Faculty_Table	Lid	int	Lecturer Id number
	Fid	var	Faculty Id number
	Pwd	var	Lecturer's Login
	Visiting	bit	Tick if he/she is a visiting lecturer

	Permanent	bit	Same as above
	Username	var	Lecturer's Username
	Specialization	var	Qualifications
Lecturer_Table	Lid	int	Lecturer Id
	L_FName	var	First name of the lecturer
	Contact_No	int	Last name of the lecturer
	P_Email	var	Personal Email of the lecturer
	U_Email	var	University Email of the lecturer
Dependent_Table	Dependent_Name	var	Surname or the full name relevant to the student
	Std_Id	int	Forming a unique key to identify the guardian
Student_Dependent_Table	Address	var	Address of the guardian
	NIC	var	National identity card
	Relationship_Status	var	Guardian relationship
Faculty_Head_Table	Dean	var	Name of the faculty dean(Who is in charge with the matters)
	Fid	var	To identify the faculty uniquely
Student_Exam_Table	Eid	int	Unique table to identify the information relating to the student and the exams
	Std_Id	int	To identify the student
Student_Department_Table	Std_Id	int	Unique way to separately identify the departments of each and every student
	Dep_No	var	Department number
Lecturer_Module_Table	Lid	int	To separately identify the lecturers who deliver the modules
	M_Code	var	To uniquely identify the module
Course_Module_Table	Cid	var	To separately retrieve the modules relevant to the course
	M_Code	var	Module code
Lecturer_Department_Table	Lid	int	To list down all the lecturers belonging to a certain department
	Dep_No	var	Department number
Admin_Department_Table	Aid	int	To separately identify all the admins who belong to a certain department
	Dep_No	var	Department number
Module_Exam_Table	M_Code	var	Exam procedure for the modules table

	Eid	int	Exam Id
Admin_Wi-Fi_Table	Aid	int	Admin login details
	Mac	var	Admin login devices details
Membership_Book_Table	Mem_Id	int	Borrowed book information
	Bid	var	To identify the book uniquely
Admin_Registration_Table	Aid	int	Admin who belongs to a certain department undertakes the registration process
	EnrollNo	var	Number of enrollments done with the enroll number
Lecturer_Wi-Fi_Table	Lid	int	Lecturer login details
	Mac	var	Lecturer login devices

#### **Table Creation SQL Commands**

```
| CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Book](
| [book_Id] [nvarchar](20) NOT NULL,
| [book_title] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
| [book_author] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
| [book_publisher] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
| [availability] [bit] NULL,
| CONSTRAINT [PK_Book] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
```

```
CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Admin](
    [admin_Id] [int] NOT NULL,
    [admin_pwd] [nvarchar](10) NULL,
    [admin_role] [nvarchar](20) NULL,
    [admin_Username] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
    [admin_name] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
 CONSTRAINT [PK Admin] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Course Module]
     [course_Id] [nvarchar](10) NOT NULL,
    [module_code] [nvarchar](10) NOT NULL
) ON [PRIMARY]
GO
ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Course_Module] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Course_Module_Course] FOREIGN KEY([course_Id])
REFERENCES [dbo].[Course] ([Course_Id])
 GO
ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Course_Module] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Course_Module_Course]
ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Course_Module] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Course_Module_Module] FOREIGN KEY([module_code])
REFERENCES [dbo].[Module] ([module_code])
ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Course_Module] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Course_Module_Module]
```

```
☐CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Course](

[Course_Id] [nvarchar](10) NOT NULL,

[Course_name] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[credits] [int] NULL,

[duration] [int] NULL,

[offerred_uni] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[fee] [money] NULL,

CONSTRAINT [PK_Course_1] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
```

```
ECREATE TABLE [dbo]. [Dependent](
    [Std_Id] [int] NOT NULL,
    [dependent_name] [nvanchar](50) NOT NULL,
    [CONSTRAINT [PK_Dependent] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
(
    [Std_Id] ASC,
    [dependent_name] ASC
) NITH (PAD_INDEX = OFF, STATISTICS_NORECOMPUTE = OFF, IGNORE_DUP_KEY = OFF, ALLOW_ROW_LOCKS = ON, ALLOW_PAGE_LOCKS = ON, OPTIMIZE_FOR_SEQUENTIAL_KEY = OFF) ON [PRIMARY]
    (O)

EALTER TABLE [dbo]. [Dependent] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Dependent_Student] FOREIGN KEY([Std_Id])
    [REFERENCES [dbo]. [Student] ([Std_Id])
    (O)

ALTER TABLE [dbo]. [Dependent] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Dependent_Student]

GO

ALTER TABLE [dbo]. [Dependent] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Dependent_Student]
```

```
CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Entrance]
      [Entrance_Id] [int] IDENTITY(1,1) NOT NULL,
      [gate_Id] [int] NOT NULL,
      [date] [date] NULL,
      [attendence] [int] NULL,
   CONSTRAINT [PK_Entrance] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
     [Entrance_Id] ASC
  WITH (PAD_INDEX = OFF, STATISTICS_NORECOMPUTE = OFF, IGNORE_DUP_KEY = OFF, ALLOW_ROW_LOCKS = ON, ALLOW_PAGE_LOCKS = ON, OPTIMIZE_FOR_SEQUENTIAL_KEY = OFF) ON [PRIMARY]
   ON [PRIMARY]

        FIGURE TABLE [dbo].[Entrance]
        WITH CHECK ADD
        CONSTRAINT [FK_Entrance_Gate]
        FOREIGN KEY([gate_Id])

  REFERENCES [dbo].[Gate] ([gate_Id])
  ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Entrance] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Entrance_Gate]
□CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Exam](
       [exam_Id] [nchar](15) NOT NULL,
      [indexNo] [int] NULL,
       [paper_code] [nchar](10) NULL,
      [yr_of_study] [int] NULL,
       [attempt] [int] NULL,
       [grade] [nchar](10) NULL,
       [class] [nchar](10) NULL,
       [gpa] [float] NULL,
   CONSTRAINT [PK_Exam] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
 □CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Faculty_Course](
        [faculty_Id] [nvarchar](5) NOT NULL,
        [course_Id] [nvarchar](10) NOT NULL
   ) ON [PRIMARY]
   GO
 □ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Faculty_Course] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Faculty_Course_Course] FOREIGN KEY([faculty_Id])
  REFERENCES [dbo].[Faculty] ([faculty_Id])
   ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Faculty_Course] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Faculty_Course_Course]
 CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Faculty_Head](
      [faculty_Id] [nvarchar](5) NULL,
      [dean_name] [nvarchar](50) NOT NULL,
   CONSTRAINT [PK_Faculty_Head] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
  )WITH (PAD_INDEX = OFF, STATISTICS_NORECOMPUTE = OFF, IGNORE_DUP_KEY = OFF, ALLOW_ROW_LOCKS = ON, ALLOW_PAGE_LOCKS = ON, OPTIMIZE_FOR_SEQUENTIAL_KEY = OFF) ON [PRIMARY]
  ) ON [PRIMARY]
 □ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Faculty_Head] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Faculty_Head_Faculty] FOREIGN KEY([faculty_Id])
  REFERENCES [dbo].[Faculty] ([faculty_Id])
  ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Faculty_Head] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Faculty_Head_Faculty]
                                                                     □CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Gate](
□CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Faculty](
                                                                            [gate_Id] [int] NOT NULL,
       [faculty_Id] [nvarchar](5) NOT NULL,
                                                                            [location] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
       [faculty_desc] [nvarchar](max) NULL,
                                                                        CONSTRAINT [PK_Gate] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
   CONSTRAINT [PK Faculty] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
□CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer Department](
      [lecturer_Id] [int] NOT NULL,
      [dep_No] [int] NOT NULL,
```

CONSTRAINT [PK\_Lecturer\_Department] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED

```
CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer Faculty]
      [lecturer_Id] [int] NOT NULL
      [faculty_Id] [nvarchar](5) NOT NULL,
      [specialization] [nvarchar](10) NULL,
      [visiting] [bit] NULL,
      [permanent] [bit] NULL,
      [username] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
      [pwd] [nvarchar](10) NULL,
   CONSTRAINT [PK_Lecturer_Faculty_1] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
      [lecturer_Id] ASC
   )WITH (PAD_INDEX = OFF, STATISTICS_NORECOMPUTE = OFF, IGNORE_DUP_KEY = OFF, ALLOW_ROW_LOCKS = ON, ALLOW_PAGE_LOCKS = ON, OPTIMIZE_FOR_SEQUENTIAL_KEY = OFF) ON [PRIMARY]
   ON [PRIMARY]
  ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer_Faculty] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Lecturer_Faculty_Faculty] FOREIGN KEY([faculty_Id])
  REFERENCES [dbo].[Faculty] ([faculty_Id])
  ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer_Faculty] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Lecturer_Faculty_Faculty]
□CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer_Module](
      [lecturer_Id] [int] NOT NULL,
      [module_code] [nvarchar](10) NOT NULL
 ) ON [PRIMARY]
 GO
□ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer_Module] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Lecturer_Module_Lecturer] FOREIGN KEY([lecturer_Id])
 REFERENCES [dbo].[Lecturer] ([lecturer_Id])
 ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer_Module] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Lecturer_Module_Lecturer]
■ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer_Module] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Lecturer_Module_Module] FOREIGN KEY([module_code])
 REFERENCES [dbo].[Module] ([module_code])
 ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer_Module] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Lecturer_Module_Module]
 □CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer Wifi](
       [lecturer_Id] [int] NOT NULL,
       [Mac] [nvarchar](50) NOT NULL
  ON [PRIMARY]
 ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer_Wifi] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Lecturer_Wifi_Lecturer] FOREIGN KEY([lecturer_Id])
  REFERENCES [dbo].[Lecturer] ([lecturer_Id])
   ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer_Wifi] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Lecturer_Wifi_Lecturer]
 □ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer_Wifi] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Lecturer_Wifi_Wifi_Info] FOREIGN KEY([Mac])
  REFERENCES [dbo].[Wifi_Info] ([Mac])
   ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer_Wifi] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Lecturer_Wifi_Wifi_Info]
                                                              □CREATE TABLE [dbo].[LMS_Info](
□CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Lecturer](
                                                                    [pwd] [nvarchar](10) NOT NULL,
      [lecturer_Id] [int] NOT NULL,
                                                                    [username] [nvarchar](50) NOT NULL,
      [lecturer_FN] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
                                                                    [module_name] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
      [lecturer_LN] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
                                                                    [lecturer_name] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
      [contact_no] [int] NULL,
                                                                    [dep_name] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
      [personal_email] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
                                                                    [course name] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
      [university_email] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
                                                                 CONSTRAINT [PK LMS Info] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
   CONSTRAINT [PK_Lecturer] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
```

```
□CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Membership_Book](
      [mem_Id] [int] NOT NULL,
      [book_Id] [nvarchar](20) NOT NULL
  ) ON [PRIMARY]
□ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Membership_Book] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Membership_Book_Book] FOREIGN KEY([book_Id])
  REFERENCES [dbo].[Book] ([book_Id])
  ALTER TABLE [dbo]. [Membership_Book] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Membership_Book_Book]
□ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Membership_Book] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Membership_Book_Membership] FOREIGN KEY([mem_Id])
  REFERENCES [dbo].[Membership] ([mem_Id])
  ALTER TABLE [dbo]. [Membership_Book] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Membership_Book_Membership]
 □CREATE TABLE [dbo]. [Membership](
       [mem_Id] [int] NOT NULL,
       [borrowed_date] [date] NULL,
       [issued_date] [date] NULL,
       [exp_due_date] [date] NULL,
       [penalty] [money] NULL,
   CONSTRAINT [PK_Membership] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
 □ CREATE TABLE [dbo]. [Module Exam]
       [module_code] [nvarchar](10) NOT NULL,
       [exam_Id] [nchar](15) NOT NULL
  ) ON [PRIMARY]
  GO
 □ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Module_Exam] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Module_Exam_Module] FOREIGN KEY([module_code])
  REFERENCES [dbo].[Module] ([module_code])
  GO
  ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Module_Exam] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Module_Exam_Module]
 □CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Module](
       [module_code] [nvarchar](10) NOT NULL,
                                                               □ CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Registration](
       [evaluation_type] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
                                                                     [enroll_No] [int] NOT NULL,
                                                                     [Std_name] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
       [module_name] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
   CONSTRAINT [PK_Module] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
                                                                  CONSTRAINT [PK_Registration] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
  □CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Student Department](
      [Std_Id] [int] NOT NULL
      CONSTRAINT [PK_Student_Department] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
      [Std_Id] ASC
   )WITH (PAD_INDEX = OFF, STATISTICS_NORECOMPUTE = OFF, IGNORE_DUP_KEY = OFF, ALLOW_ROW_LOCKS = ON, ALLOW_PAGE_LOCKS = ON, OPTIMIZE_FOR_SEQUENTIAL_KEY = OFF) ON [PRIMARY]
   ) ON [PRIMARY]
  ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Student_Department] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Student_Department_Student_Department] FOREIGN KEY([Std_Id])
  REFERENCES [dbo].[Student_Department] ([Std_Id])
  ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Student_Department] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Student_Department_Student_Department]
□CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Student_Dependent](
     [NIC] [nvarchar](20) NOT NULL,
```

```
☐CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Student Dependant](

[NIC] [nvarchar](20) NOT NULL,

[address] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[contact_No] [int] NULL,

[relationship_status] [nvarchar](20) NULL,

CONSTRAINT [PK_Student_Dependant] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
```

```
CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Student_Enrolled](

[Std_Id] [int] NOT NULL,

[enroll_No] [int] NOT NULL,

[pre_requisities] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[presonal_email] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[university_email] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[university_email] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[university_email] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[std_Id] ASC

)WITM (PAD_INDEX = OFF, STATISTICS_NORECOMPUTE = OFF, IGNORE_DUP_KEY = OFF, ALLOW_ROW_LOCKS = ON, ALLOW_PAGE_LOCKS = ON, OPTIMIZE_FOR_SEQUENTIAL_KEY = OFF) ON [PRIMARY]

60

CALTER TABLE [dbo].[Student_Enrolled] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Student_Enrolled_Registration] FOREIGN KEY([enroll_No])

60

ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Student_Enrolled] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Student_Enrolled_Registration]

60

CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Student_Enrolled] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Student_Enrolled_Registration]

60

CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Student_Wifi](

[Std_Id] [int] NOT NULL,

[Mac] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[Username] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[Username] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
```

```
CORSTRAINT [PK_Student_Wifi] (

[Std_Id] [int] MOT NULL,

[Mac] [nvarchar](50) NOT NULL,

[Dwd] [nvarchar](10) NULL,

[Username] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

(ONSTRAINT [PK_Student_Wifi] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED

(

[Mac] ASC

)WITH (PAD_INDEX = OFF, STATISTICS_NORECOMPUTE = OFF, IGNORE_DUP_KEY = OFF, ALLOW_ROW_LOCKS = ON, ALLOW_PAGE_LOCKS = ON, OPTIMIZE_FOR_SEQUENTIAL_KEY = OFF) ON [PRIMARY]

GO

EALTER TABLE [dbo].[Student_Wifi] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Student_Wifi_Student] FOREIGN KEY([Std_Id])

REFERENCES [dbo].[Student] ([Std_Id])

GO

ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Student_Wifi] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Student_Wifi_Student]

GO
```

```
[Std_firstname] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
     [Std_lastname] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
     [Std_address] [nvarchar](50) NULL,
     [Std_dob] [date] NULL,
     [Entrance_Id] [int] NULL,
     [enroll_No] [int] NULL,
  CONSTRAINT [PK_Student] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
  WITH (PAD_INDEX = OFF, STATISTICS_NORECOMPUTE = OFF, IGNORE_DUP_KEY = OFF, ALLOW_ROW_LOCKS = ON, ALLOW_PAGE_LOCKS = ON, OPTIMIZE_FOR_SEQUENTIAL_KEY = OFF) ON [PRIMARY]
  ON [PRIMARY]

        ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Student]
        WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Student_Registration]
        FOREIGN KEY([enroll_No])

 REFERENCES [dbo].[Registration] ([enroll_No])
 ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Student] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Student_Registration]
⊟ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Student] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_Student_Student] FOREIGN KEY([Std_Id])
 REFERENCES [dbo].[Student] ([Std_Id])
 ALTER TABLE [dbo].[Student] CHECK CONSTRAINT [FK_Student_Student]
```

```
☐CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Wifi Info](

[Mac] [nvarchar](50) NOT NULL,

[IP_address] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[Router] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[connection_speed] [nvarchar](10) NULL,

[signal_strength] [nvarchar](10) NULL,

[Security] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[Username] [nvarchar](50) NULL,

[pwd] [nvarchar](10) NULL,

CONSTRAINT [PK_Wifi_Info_1] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED
```

#### **Insert Data Into Tables Queries**

#### (Book Table)

```
SQLQuery42.sql - D...QOP6RT4\User (85))* * X SQLQuery41.sql - D...QOP6RT4\User (86)) SQLQuery40.sql - D...QOP6RT4\User (86))

INSERT INTO Book (book_Id,book_title,book_author,book_publisher,availability)

VALUES ('B_82625','Harry Potter','J.K.Rowling','Sarasavi',1),

('B_17393','The Hard Thing About Hard Things','Ben Horowitz','The Modern Book Company',1),

('B_83928','Organic Chemistry as a Second Language',' David Klein','Kumaran Book House',1),

('B_83930','The One Minute Manager','Spencer Johnson','Sarasavi Publications',1),

('C_53833','The Pragmatic Programmer','Dave Thomas','Sarasavi Publications',0),

('C_77389','The Art of Computer Programming','Donald Knuth','Master Guide Publications',1),

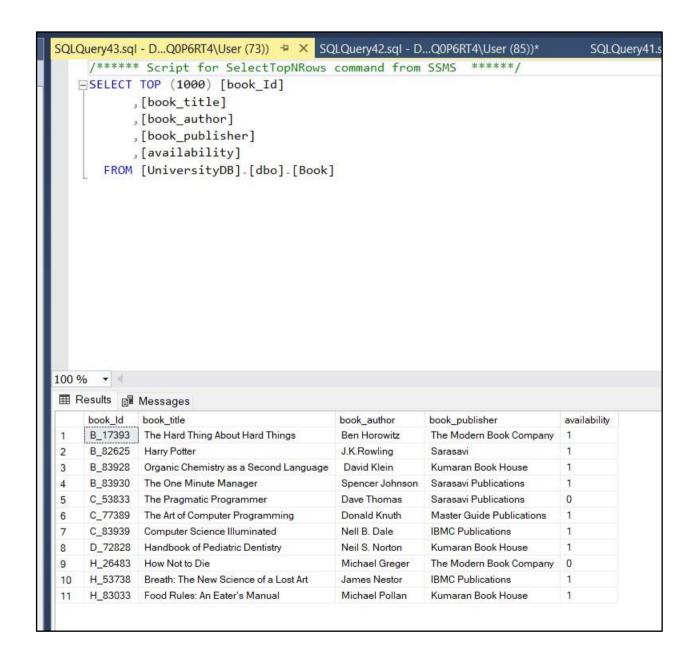
('C_83939','Computer Science Illuminated','Nell B. Dale','IBMC Publications',1),

('D_72828','Handbook of Pediatric Dentistry','Neil S. Norton','Kumaran Book House',1),

('H_26483','How Not to Die','Michael Greger','The Modern Book Company',0),

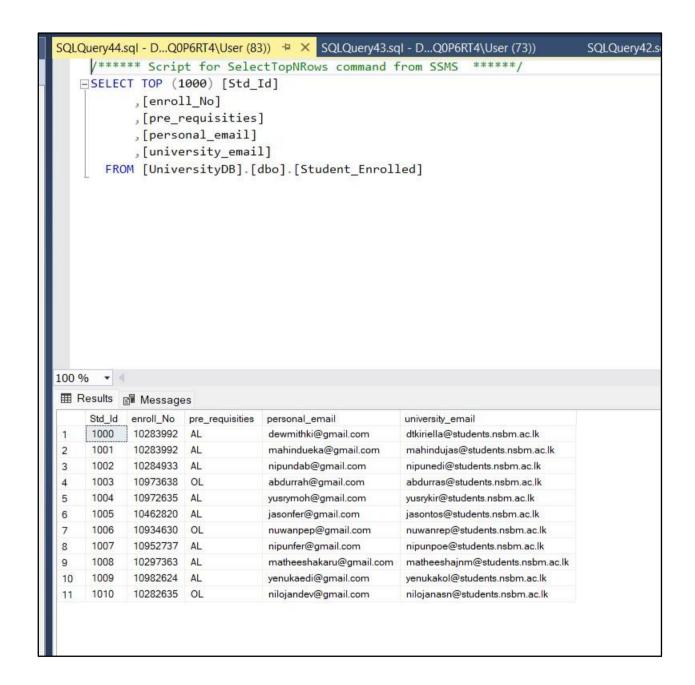
('H_53738','Breath: The New Science of a Lost Art','James Nestor','IBMC Publications',1),

('H_83033','Food Rules: An Eaters Manual','Michael Pollan','Kumaran Book House',1);
```



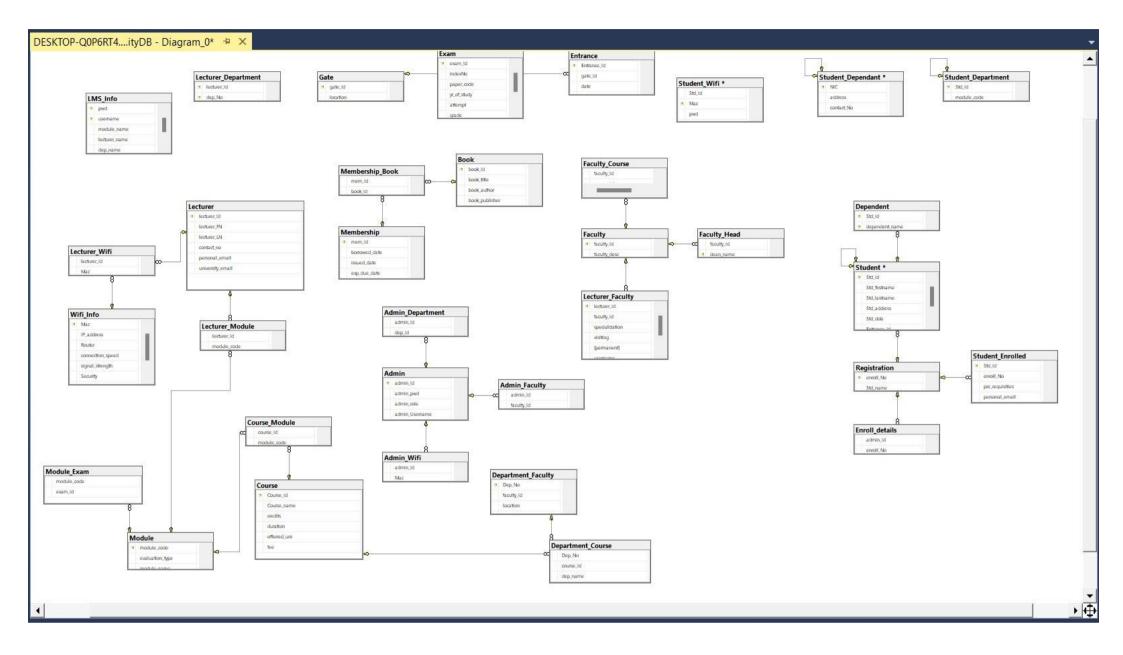
#### (Student Enrolled Table)

```
SQLQuery42.sql - D...Q0P6RT4\User (85))* → × SQLQuery41.sql - D...Q0P6RT4\User (86))
                                                                                        SQLQuery40.sql - D...Q0P6RT4\User (54))
             □INSERT INTO Student_Enrolled(Std_Id,enroll_No,pre_requisities,personal_email,university_email)
               VALUES (1000,10283992, 'AL', 'dewmithki@gmail.com', 'dtkiriella@students.nsbm.ac.lk'),
               (1001,10283992,'AL','mahindueka@gmail.com','mahindujas@students.nsbm.ac.lk'),
               (1002,10284933,'AL','nipundab@gmail.com','nipunedi@students.nsbm.ac.lk'),
               (1003,10973638,'OL','abdurrah@gmail.com','abdurras@students.nsbm.ac.lk'),
rse
               (1004,10972635,'AL','yusrymoh@gmail.com','yusrykir@students.nsbm.ac.lk'),
               (1005,10462820, 'AL', 'jasonfer@gmail.com', 'jasontos@students.nsbm.ac.lk'),
               (1006,10934630, 'OL', 'nuwanpep@gmail.com', 'nuwanrep@students.nsbm.ac.lk'),
               (1007,10952737,'AL','nipunfer@gmail.com','nipunpoe@students.nsbm.ac.lk'),
partmer
               (1008,10297363,'AL','matheeshakaru@gmail.com','matheeshajnm@students.nsbm.ac.lk'),
               (1009,10982624, 'AL', 'yenukaedi@gmail.com', 'yenukakol@students.nsbm.ac.lk'),
culty
               (1010,10282635, 'OL', 'nilojandev@gmail.com', 'nilojanasn@students.nsbm.ac.lk');
odule
_Book
```



We have used the same method to insert data into other tables as well. We didn't attach the Screenshots of all the table Data insertion queries as it is the same process. However the tables with data can be seen in our database file (.bak)

## **DataBase Diagram**



#### **SQL Triggers**

#### Trigger 1

```
□CREATE OR ALTER TRIGGER [dbo].[Exam_InsertGPA]
ON [dbo].[Exam]
AFTER INSERT

    ⊞ dbo.Entrance

UPDATE Exam
 E Columns
 🖃 🗯 Keys
                       SET class = '1st Class' WHERE gpa>=3.70
     → PK_Exam
                      UPDATE Exam
   Constraints
 🖃 🕮 Triggers
                       SET class = '2nd Upper' WHERE gpa>=3.40 AND gpa<=3.69
    E Exam_InsertGPA
 Indexes
                      UPDATE Exam
 Statistics

    ⊞ dbo.Faculty

                       SET class = '2nd Class' WHERE gpa>=3.00 AND gpa<=3.39
column gpa(float, null)
                      UPDATE Exam

    ⊞ dbo.Lecturer

                       SET class = '2nd Lower' WHERE gpa>=2.50 AND gpa<=2.99
EUPDATE Exam

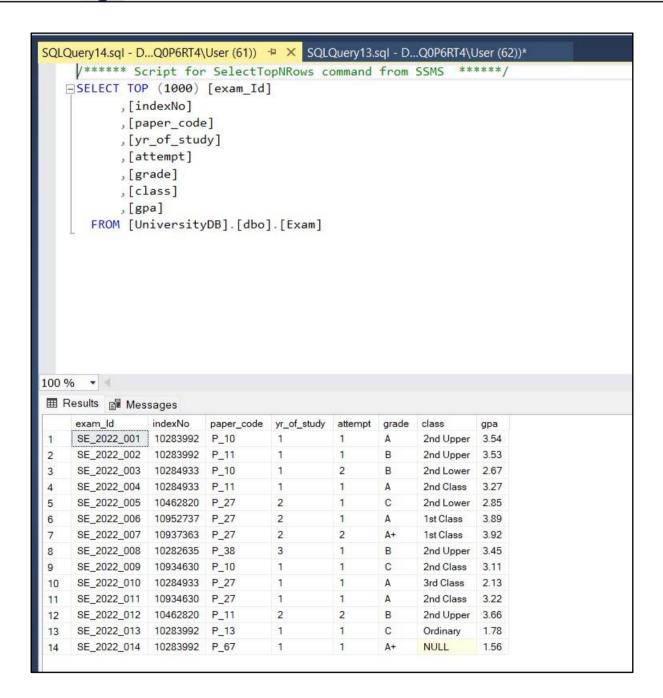
    ⊞ dbo.Lecturer_Wifi

                       SET class = '3rd Class' WHERE gpa>=2.00 AND gpa<=2.49

    ⊞ dbo.Membership

                      UPDATE Exam
SET class = 'Ordinary Class' WHERE gpa>=0.99 AND gpa<=1.99

    ⊞ dbo.Module_Exam
```



```
SQLQuery24.sql - D...Q0P6RT4\User (56))* + X SQLQuery22.sql - D...Q0P6RT4\User (65))
                                                                                         SQLQuery19.sql - D...Q0P6RT4\User (
Object Explorer
                                USE [UniversityDB]
Connect ▼ ¥ ■ ▼ C →

    ⊞ dbo.Lecturer_Departmer

                                /****** Object: Trigger [dbo].[Determine_Signal_Strength] Script Date: 13/01/2022 21:43:57 **
      SET ANSI_NULLS ON

    ⊞ dbo.Lecturer Wifi
                                SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON

    ⊞ dbo.LMS_Info

    ⊞ dbo.Membership

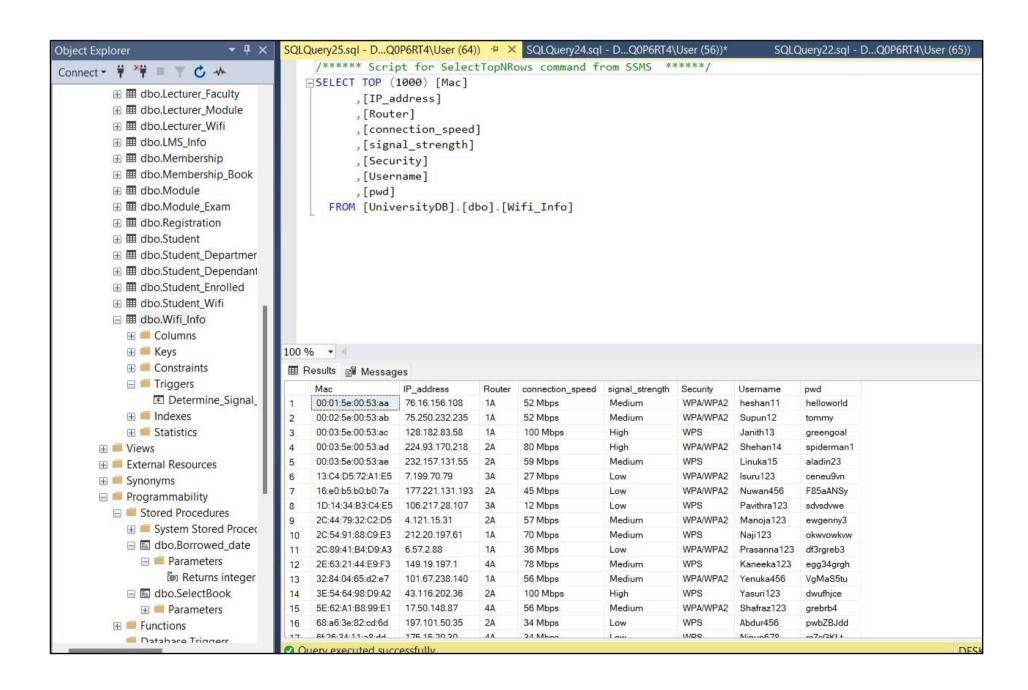
                               □CREATE OR ALTER TRIGGER [dbo].[Determine Signal Strength]
      ON [dbo].[Wifi_Info]

    ⊞ dbo.Module

                                  AFTER UPDATE
      □UPDATE Wifi_Info
      SET signal_strength = 'High' WHERE connection_speed>= 80
      DUPDATE Wifi_Info
      SET signal_strength = 'Medium' WHERE connection_speed>=50 AND connection_speed<=79

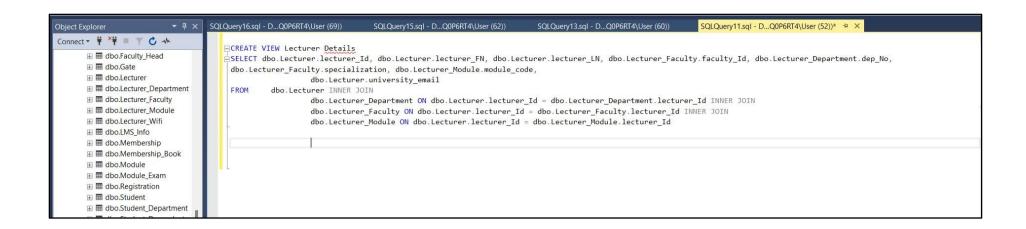
    ⊞ Columns

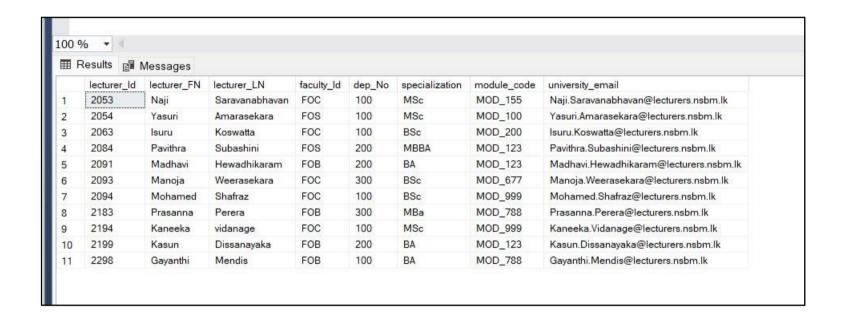
                               DUPDATE Wifi_Info
        🕀 📁 Keys
        Constraints
                                SET signal_strength = 'Low' WHERE connection_speed <=49
        Triggers
           Determine_Signal_
        Indexes
        Statistics
     Views
     Synonyms
     Programmability
```

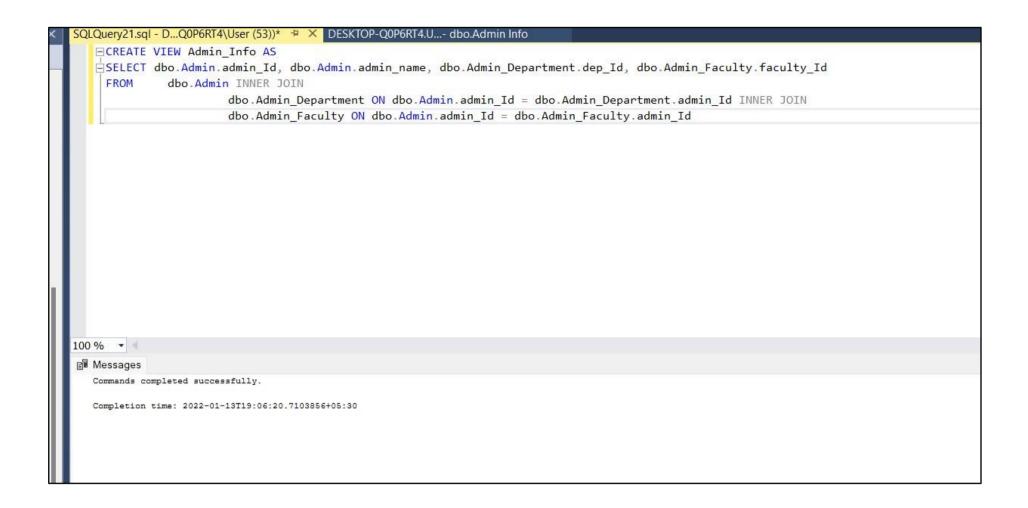


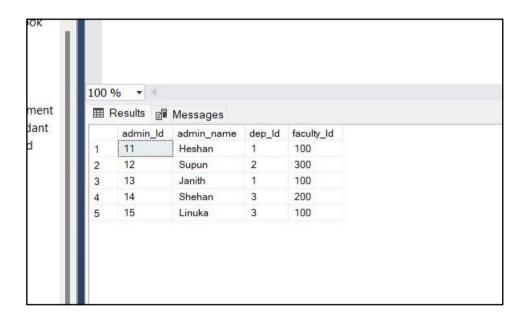
## **SQL Views**

#### View 1









## **Stored Procedures**

## Stored Procedure 1

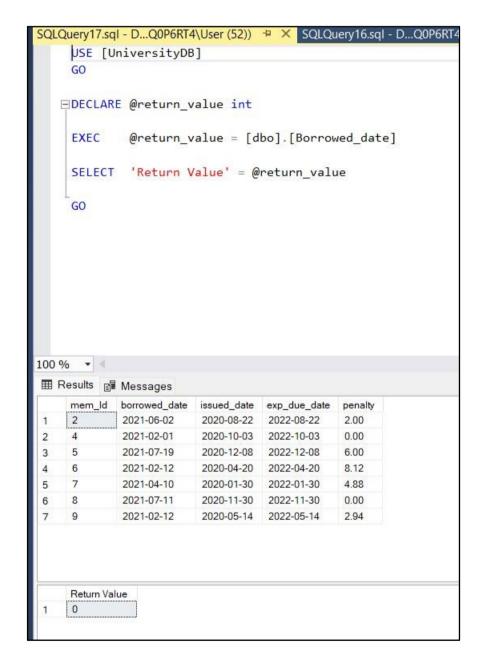
```
GO

ALTER PROCEDURE [dbo].[Borrowed_date]

AS

SELECT * FROM Membership

WHERE borrowed_date< '2021-07-20'
```



#### Stored Procedure 2

```
SQLQuery44.sql - D...QOP6RT4\User (51))

USE [UniversityDB]

GO

/****** Object: StoredProcedure [dbo].[SelectBook]

SET ANSI_NULLS ON

GO

SET QUOTED_IDENTIFIER ON

GO

ALTER PROCEDURE [dbo].[SelectBook]

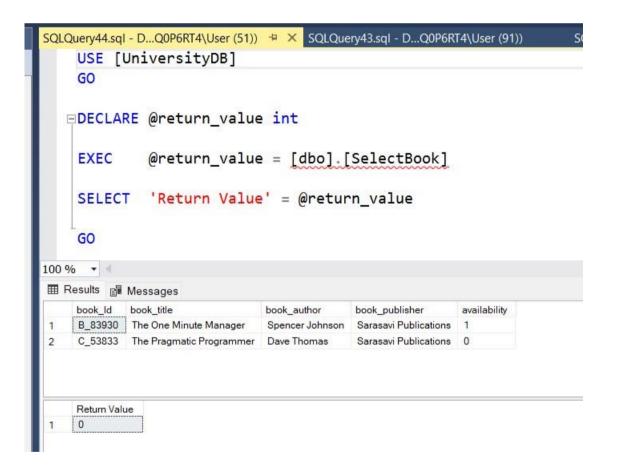
AS

SELECT * FROM Book

100 % -

Messages

Completion time: 2022-01-14T13:35:53.8027973+05:30
```



## **Functions**

#### Function 1

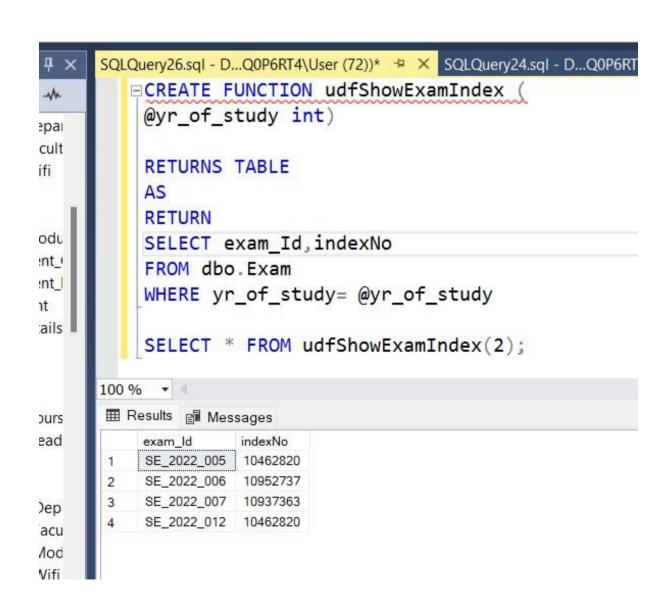
```
SQLQuery14.sql - D...Q0P6RT4\User (67))* 

□ × SQLQuery13.sql - D...Q0P6RT4\User (63))*
   □CREATE FUNCTION dbo.LecturerEmail (@lecturer_Id int)
     RETURNS nvarchar (50)
     AS
     BEGIN
     DECLARE @EMAIL nvarchar(50)
      SELECT @EMAIL = university_email FROM Lecturer
      WHERE lecturer_Id = @lecturer_Id;
      RETURN @EMAIL;
      END;
      GO

□ SELECT dbo.LecturerEmail('2053');

100 % *
■ Results ■ Messages
     (No column name)
     Naji.Saravanabhavan@lecturers.nsbm.lk
```

#### Function 2



#### **Critical Evaluation & Future Implementation**

<u>Triggers</u>			

Automate the change in class in the exam table - when the gpa is updated, automatically the relevant class will also be updated according to the inserted query.

**Automate the change in Signal strength in the Wifi\_info Table** – When the connection speed field data is updated the Relevant Signal Strength will also be updated according to the inserted query.

**Views** 

**Display Lecturer Details** – All the relevant information can be obtained under a single table which determines for the specified retrieval.

**Display Admin Details** – All the relevant information can be obtained under a single table which determines for the specified retrieval.

#### **Procedures**

**Procedure to display Membership details** – All the information about the members will be displayed, where the members who have borrowed books after the specified date in the Procedure.

**Procedure to display Book details** – All the details of the books will be displayed once the relevant book publishers name is specified in the procedure.

#### **User Defined Functions**

**Display information based on the User** – Once the relevant Lecturer Id is inserted the specific university email address of the lecturer will be displayed.

- Once the relevant yr\_of\_study is inserted the specific exam\_Id and IndexNo of all students of that Yr\_of\_study will be displayed.