

# **CRYPTOGRAPHY AND INFORMATION SECURITY**

**IT 3203**

**LECTURE 24**

**By**

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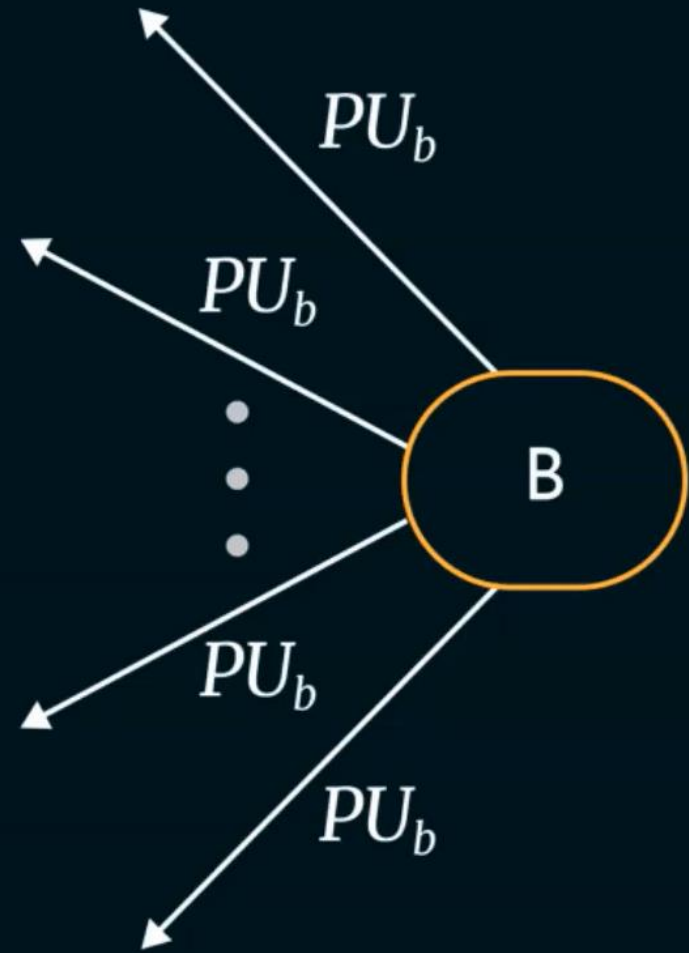
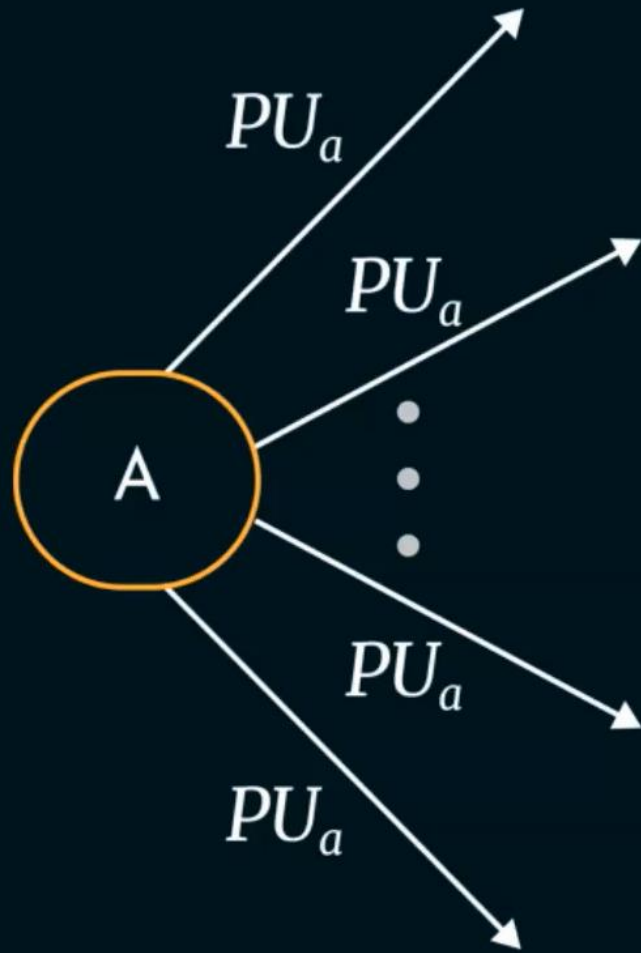
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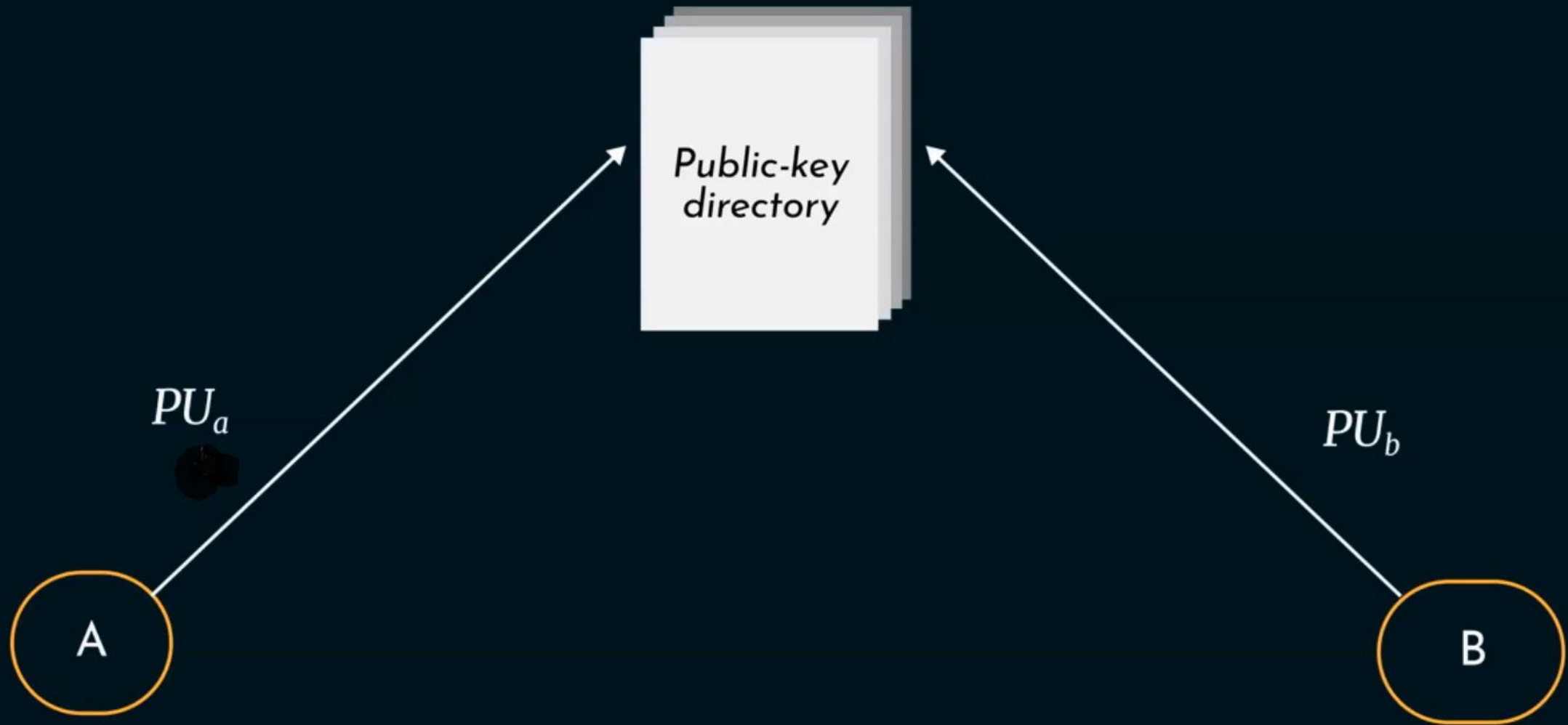
# Various Public Key Distribution Techniques

1. Public announcement
2. Publicly available directory
3. Public-key authority
4. Public-key certificates

# 1. Public Announcement

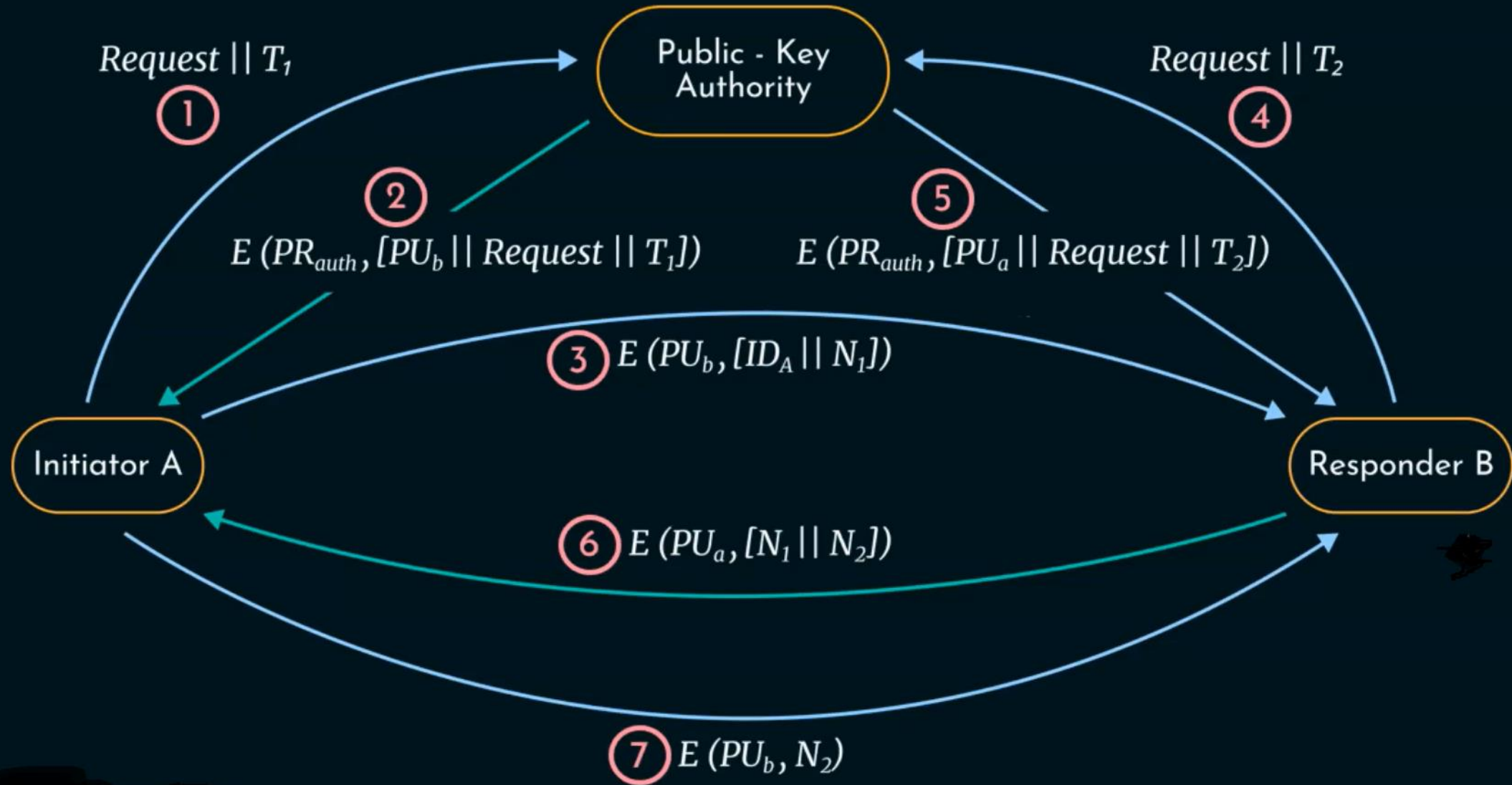


## 2. Publicly available directory

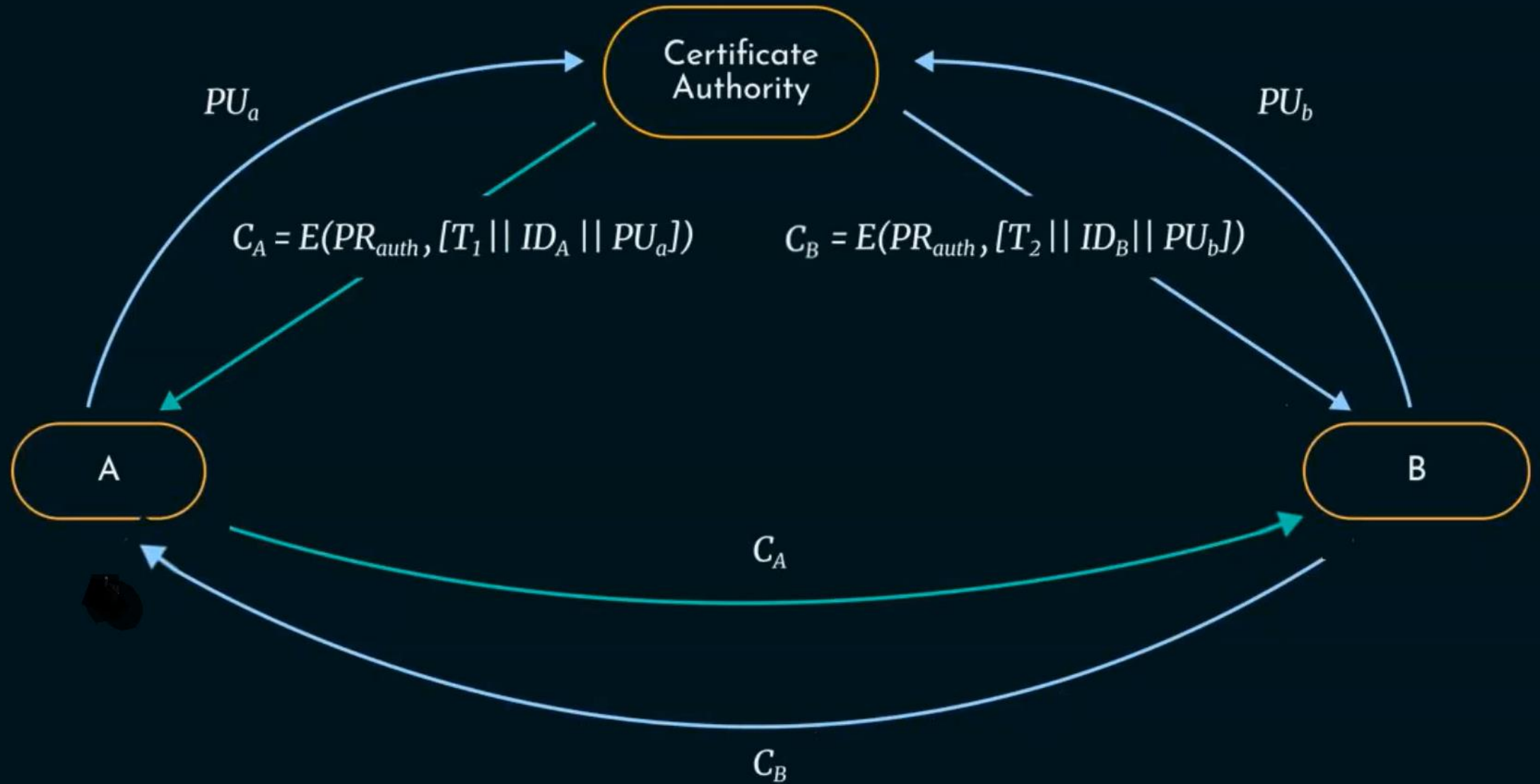




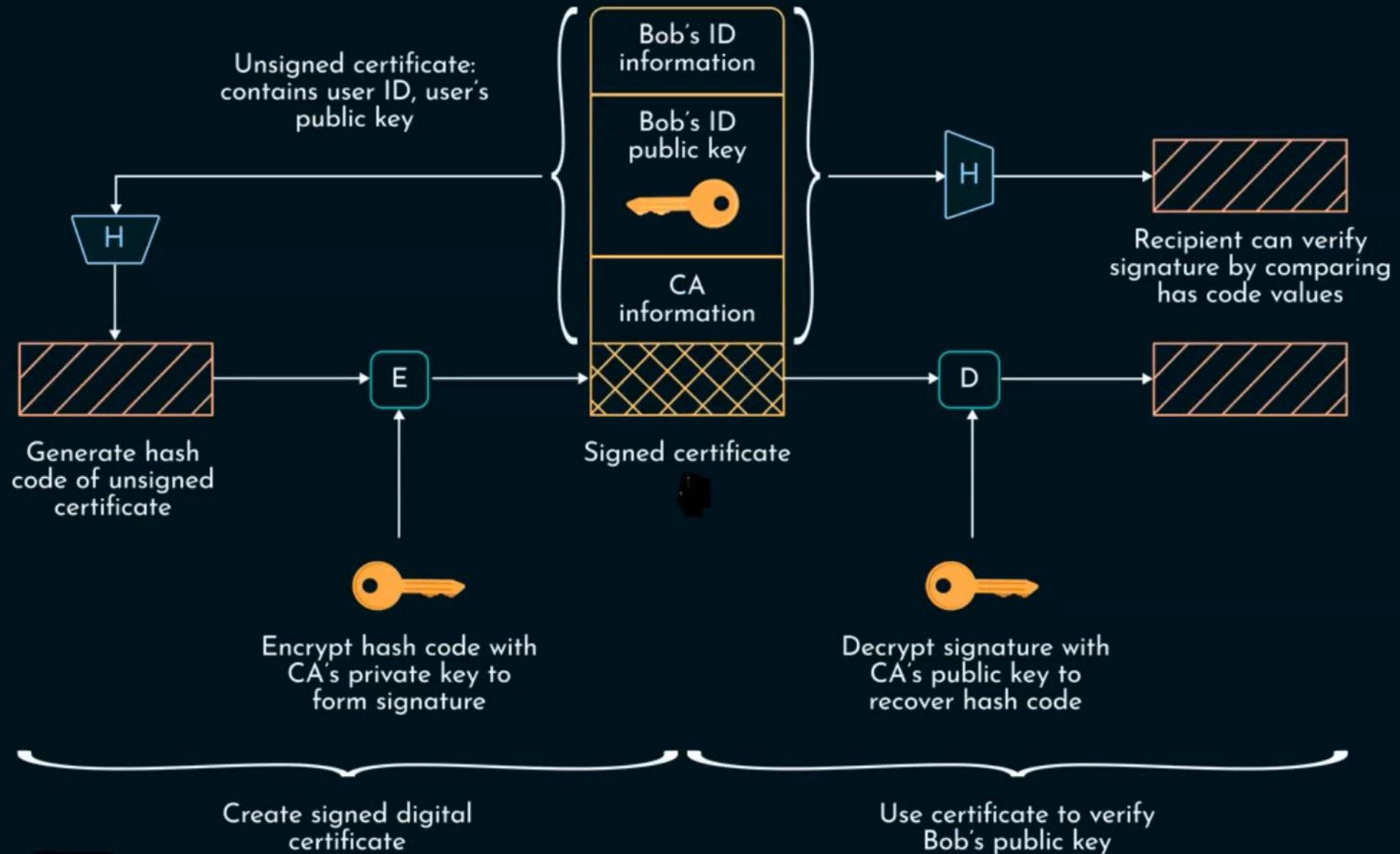
### 3. Public Key Authority



## 4. Public-Key Certificates



# X.509 Certificates





# Kerberos

- ★ Kerberos is an **authentication service**.
- ★ Users at workstations can access services on servers distributed throughout the network.
- ★ Kerberos **restrict access** to authorized users and **authenticate requests** for service.
- ★ A workstation cannot be trusted to identify its users correctly to network services.



# Why Kerberos?



John

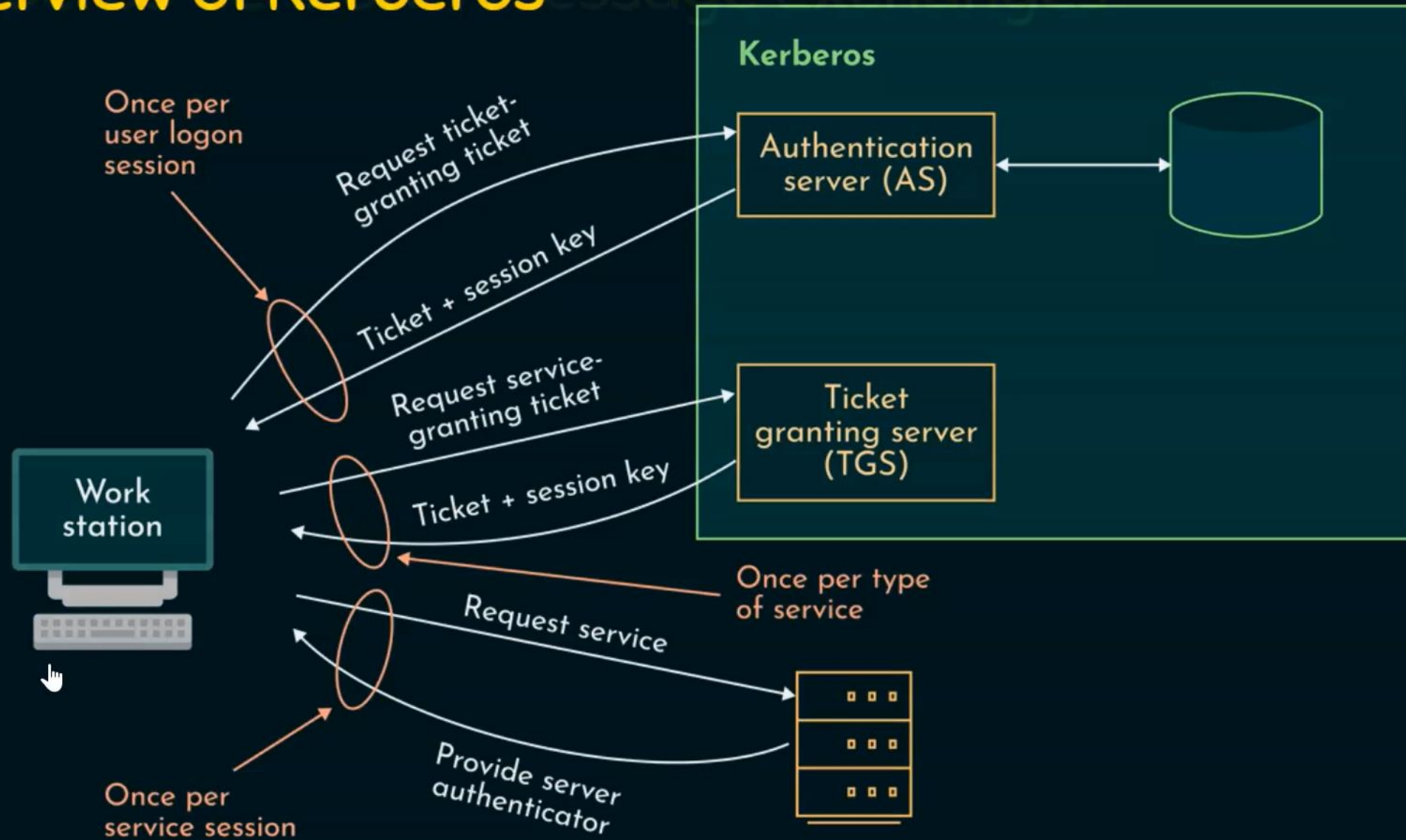


Attacker



Workstation

# Overview of Kerberos Message Exchanges



Thank you