FUNDAMENTALS OF PROGRAMMING(LAB)

By

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Subject: FUNDAMENTALS OF PROGRAMMING

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HOME TASK- LAB MANUAL 3

Q1. PROGRAM FOR POPULATION.

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

   char op;

   cout << "Enter FIRST ALPHABET OF ANY PROVINCE :" << endl;

   cin >> op ;

   switch (op)

   {

       case 'k':

      cout<<"The total population of KPK is 39,372,462";

       break;

       case 'p':

      cout<<"The total population of PUNJAB is 116,827,125";

       break;

         case 's':

      cout<<"The total population of SINDH is  54,858,515";

       break;

         case 'b':

       cout<<"The total population of BALOCHISTAN is 20,094,659";

       break;

   }

   return 0;
```

```
Enter FIRST ALPHABET OF ANY PROVINCE :
s
The total population of SINDH is  54,858,515
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 4.255 s
Press any key to continue.
```

}

Q2. VOWEL OR CONSONANT.

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

   char n;

   cout << "Enter any alphabet :" << endl;

   cin >> n;

  switch (n)

   {

       case 'a':

        cout<<"ITS A VOWEL";

       break;

       case 'e':

        cout<<"ITS A VOWEL";

       break;

         case 'i':

        cout<<"ITS A VOWEL";

       break;

         case 'o':

        cout<<"ITS A VOWEL";

       break;

         case 'u':

        cout<<"ITS A VOWEL";

       break;


     default:

      cout<<"IT'S A CONSONANT";

} return 0; }
```

```
Enter any alphabet :
e
ITS A VOWEL
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 2.672 s
Press any key to continue.
```

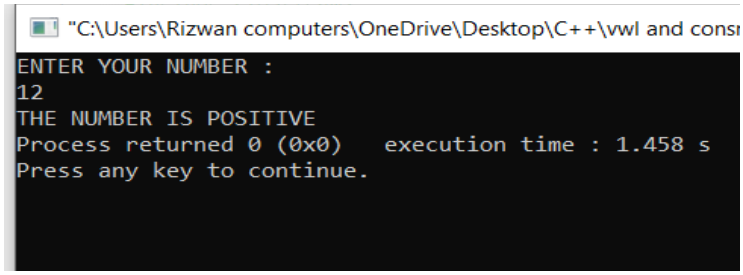
```
Enter any alphabet :
d
ITS A CONSONANT
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 2.700 s
Press any key to continue.
```

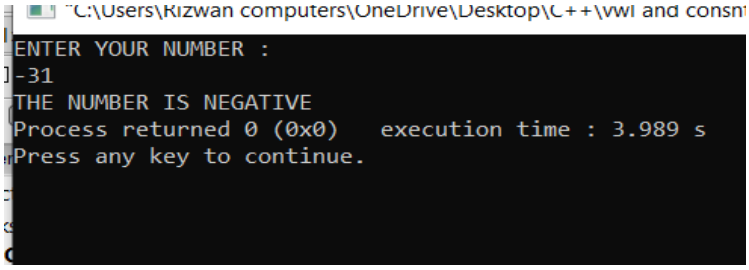
Q3. POSITIVE, NEGATIVE, ZERO FROM SWITCH.

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

   int n;

   cout << "ENTER YOUR NUMBER :" << endl;

   cin >> n;

  switch (n>0)

{

case 1:

        cout<<"THE NUMBER IS POSITIVE";

        break;}


 switch (n==0)

{

case 1:

        cout<<"THE NUMBER IS ZERO";

        break;}


 switch (n<0)

{

case 1:

        cout<<"THE NUMBER IS NEGATIVE";

        break;



}
```

```
return 0;

}
```

```
ENTER YOUR NUMBER :
0
THE NUMBER IS ZERO
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 1.198 s
Press any key to continue.
```

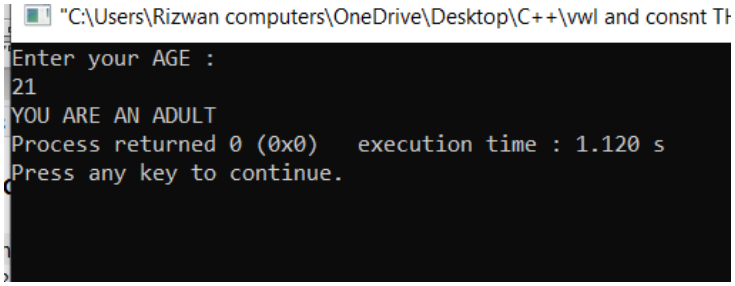


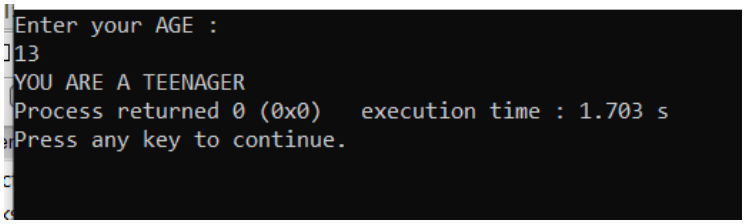


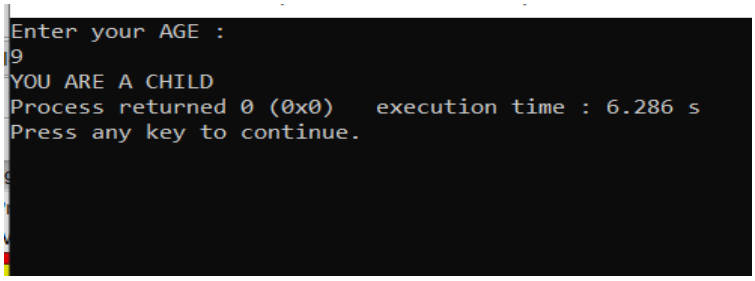
Q4. WHETHER A PERSON IS ADULT, TEENAGER,CHLID.

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

   int n;

   cout << "Enter your AGE :" << endl;

   cin >> n;

  if (n <= 19)


  {

     if(n>=12)

     {

      cout<<"YOU ARE A TEENAGER";


     }

     else {
```

```
      cout<<"YOU ARE A CHILD";
     }


  }
  else {
   cout<<"YOU ARE AN ADULT";
  }
  return 0;
}
```







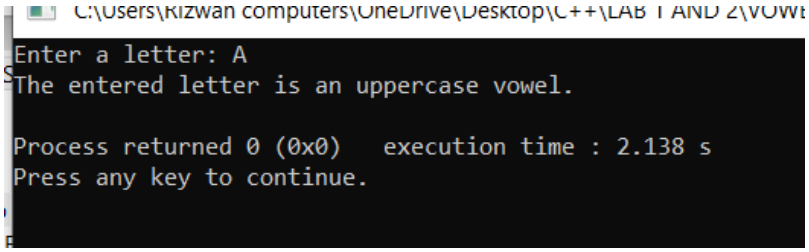
Q5. LARGEST NUMBER IN THREE, USING NESTED IF-ESLE.

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

int a, b, c;

cout<<"ENTER NUMBERS\n";

cin >> a >> b >> c;

if (a>b && a>b){

cout << "The biggest number is " << a;
```

```
}
else {
if(b>c && b>a)
{
cout << "The biggest number is " << b;
}
else {
cout << "The biggest number is " << c;
}
}
return 0;
}
```

```
ENTER NUMBERS
34
231
4
The biggest number is 231
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 2.684 s
Press any key to continue.
```

Q6. VOWELS AND CONSONANT USING NESTED IF-ELSE.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main() {
   char letter;
   cout << "Enter a letter: ";
   cin >> letter;

   if (letter == 'a' || letter == 'e' || letter == 'i' || letter == 'o' || letter == 'u')
   {
      cout << "The entered letter is a lowercase vowel." << endl;
   }
   else if (letter == 'A' || letter == 'E' || letter == 'I' || letter == 'O' || letter == 'U') {
      cout << "The entered letter is an uppercase vowel." << endl;
   }
   else if ((letter >= 'a' && letter <= 'z') || (letter >= 'A' && letter <= 'Z'))
   {
```

```
        cout << "The entered letter is a consonant." << endl;
    }
    else
        cout << "The entered character is not a letter." << endl;
    return 0;
}
```