



## Embedded Systems Workshops

### Module 4

## Learning Automotive Communication Protocols and AUTOSAR Phase

### Table of Content

<i>Number</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Outlines</i>
<b><i>Basics Communication Protocols</i></b>			
Session 01	20 Nov 2023 (Monday)	UART	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Serial Communication Characteristics</li> <li>– UART Basics</li> <li>– Building UART Driver</li> <li>– Interfacing USB TTL Module</li> </ul>
Session 02	27 Nov 2023 (Monday)	SPI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– SPI Basics</li> <li>– Building SPI Driver</li> </ul>
Session 03	4 Dec 2023 (Monday)	I2C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– I2C Basics</li> <li>– Building I2C Driver</li> <li>– EEPROM Interfacing</li> </ul>
<b><i>Automotive Communications Protocols</i></b>			
Session 04	11 Dec 2023 (Monday)	CAN	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Introduction to Controller Area Network (CAN) protocol.</li> <li>– History and evolution of CAN in automotive systems.</li> <li>– CAN architecture: nodes, messages, and bus.</li> <li>– Understanding CAN message formats.</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– CAN communication modes: simplex, half-duplex, full duplex.</li> <li>– Error handling and fault tolerance in CAN.</li> <li>– Real-world applications and use cases of CAN in automotive industry.</li> </ul>
Session 05	18 Dec 2023 (Monday)	CAN FD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Overview of CAN FD and its benefits over traditional CAN.</li> <li>– Comparison between CAN FD and classic CAN.</li> <li>– CAN FD frame format and increased data rates.</li> <li>– Implementation challenges and solutions.</li> <li>– Practical examples and case studies demonstrating CAN FD applications.</li> <li>– Hands-on exercises and demonstrations.</li> </ul>
Session 06	29 Jan 2024 (Monday)	LIN Communication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Introduction to Local Interconnect Network (LIN) protocol.</li> <li>– LIN network architecture: master-slave configuration.</li> <li>– LIN frame structure and message encoding.</li> <li>– LIN scheduling: slots and frames.</li> <li>– LIN communication modes and baud rates.</li> <li>– Application of LIN in automotive electronics.</li> <li>– LIN diagnostic features and tools.</li> </ul>
Session 07	5 Feb 2024 (Monday)	CAN Lab	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Practical lab session focusing on CAN protocol.</li> <li>– Hands-on exercises involving CAN communication setup.</li> <li>– Message transmission and reception using CAN.</li> <li>– Error detection and handling in a controlled lab environment.</li> <li>– Troubleshooting common issues encountered in CAN communication.</li> <li>– Interfacing microcontrollers with CAN modules.</li> <li>– Real-time demonstrations and troubleshooting techniques.</li> </ul>
Session 08	12 Feb 2024 (Monday)	Unified Diagnostic Services (UDS)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Overview of Unified Diagnostic Services (UDS) protocol.</li> <li>– UDS architecture and communication model.</li> <li>– Diagnostic services supported by UDS.</li> <li>– Diagnostic Trouble Codes (DTCs) and their interpretation.</li> <li>– UDS security mechanisms and access control.</li> <li>– Implementing UDS in automotive diagnostics.</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Case studies showcasing UDS applications.</li> </ul>
Session 09	19 Feb 2024 (Monday)	Ethernet 01	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Introduction to Ethernet communication in automotive systems.</li> <li>– Ethernet network architecture and topology.</li> <li>– Ethernet frame format and data transmission.</li> <li>– Ethernet switches and routers in automotive networks.</li> <li>– Automotive Ethernet standards (e.g., Broad-Reach).</li> <li>– Real-time capabilities and determinism in Ethernet-based systems.</li> <li>– Automotive applications of Ethernet networks.</li> </ul>
Session 10	26 Feb 2024 (Monday)	Ethernet 02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Advanced topics in automotive Ethernet communication.</li> <li>– Time-Sensitive Networking (TSN) for Ethernet-based real-time communication.</li> <li>– Automotive Ethernet security: protocols and best practices.</li> <li>– Ethernet-based in-vehicle infotainment (IVI) systems.</li> <li>– Ethernet-based advanced driver-assistance systems (ADAS).</li> <li>– Future trends and developments in automotive Ethernet technology.</li> <li>– Hands-on demonstrations and practical exercises.</li> </ul>
<b><i>AUTOSAR Architecture</i></b>			
Session 11	4 Mar 2024 (Monday)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– AUTOSAR Overview</li> <li>– AUTOSAR SW layers and Stacks</li> <li>– BSW Integration</li> </ul>	
Session 12	1 Apr 2024 (Monday)	AUTOSAR MEM Stack	
Session 13	8 Apr 2024 (Monday)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Diagnostics in Automotive domain</li> <li>– AUTOSAR DIAG modules</li> </ul>	
Session 14	15 Apr 2024 (Monday)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– AUTOSAR COM Stack Configuration and integration</li> <li>– Communication Testing Process</li> </ul>	

Session 15	22 Apr 2024 (Monday)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– AUTOSAR Network Management</li> <li>– AUTOSAR Mode Management</li> <li>– AUTOSAR Watchdog</li> </ul>	
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### **Prerequisites Knowledge:**

- Strong grasp of programming languages, with a focus on C/C++ proficiency.
- In-depth understanding of digital electronics and microcontroller concepts, including but not limited to logic gates, circuits, and basic electronic components.

### **Hardware Requirements:**

- Microcontroller development boards such as ATmega32, STM32, etc.
- Essential hardware components including USB cables and connectors, breadboards, jumper wires, LEDs, resistors, sensors, and other electronic elements.

### **Software Requirements:**

- Proficiency in using Integrated Development Environments (IDEs) like Platform IO, Keil uVision or STM32CubeIDE, suitable for the specific microcontroller board.
- Knowledge of compilers and toolchains compatible with the microcontroller architecture, ensuring efficient code compilation.
- Familiarity with versatile code editors such as Visual Studio Code, Sublime Text, or Atom, enhancing code readability and debugging capabilities.
- Expertise in version control systems, such as Git, and utilizing platforms like GitHub or GitLab for seamless collaboration, version tracking, and project management.

### **Reference Materials:**

- Ability to navigate and comprehend technical data sheets and documentation specific to the chosen microcontroller, enabling informed decision-making during the development process.
- Resourcefulness in utilizing online platforms, tutorials, and educational materials focused on microcontroller programming and driver development, fostering continuous learning and skill enhancement.