Map Function :

* map() is an ECMAScript5 (ES5) feature.
* map() method creates a new array populated with the results of calling a provided function on every element in the calling array
* map() method is an iterative method.
* map() creates a new array from calling a function for every array element
* map() calls a function once for each element in an array
* map() does not execute the function for empty elements.
* map() does not change the original array.
* Since map builds a new array, calling it without using the returned array is an anti-pattern; use forEach instead.