```
1 #include <iostream>
3 using namespace std;
4 char to_lower (char c)
        if (c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z')
 6
 7
8
            c = c + ('a'-'A');
9
10
           else return c ;
11
        return c ;
12 }
13
14
15 char to_upper (char c)
16 {
        if (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z')
17
18
            c = c - ('a' - 'A');
19
20
21
           else return c ;
22
        return c ;
23 }
24
25
26 int main()
27 {
28
       char c ;
cout << "Enter any character to be uppered " <<endl ;</pre>
29
30
       cin >> c ;
        cout << to_upper (c) <<endl;
return 0;</pre>
31
32
33 }
34
```