

High Pressure Detection System Report

Embedded Systems Online Diploma

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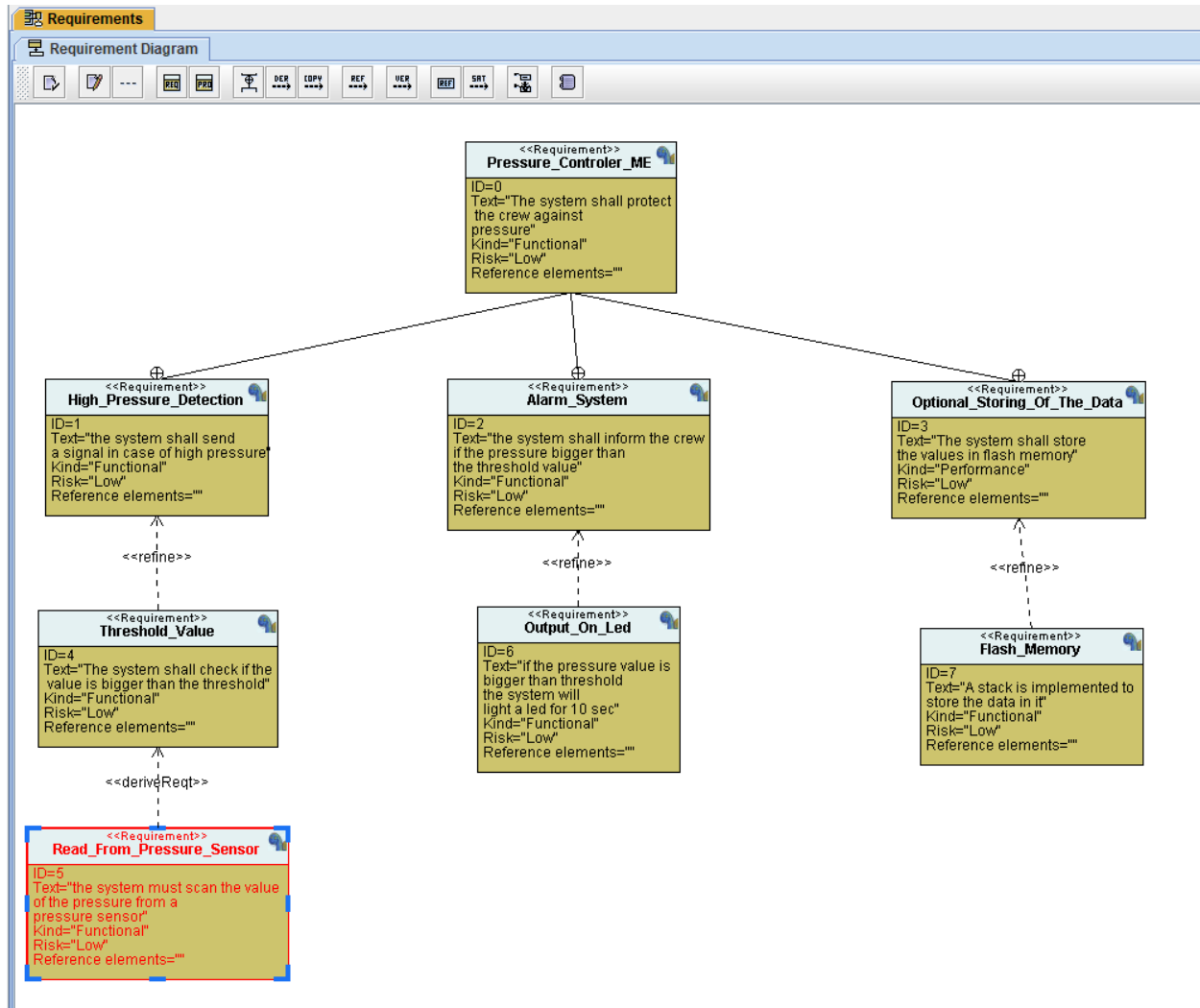
Progress Page

6/12/2022

System Requirements :

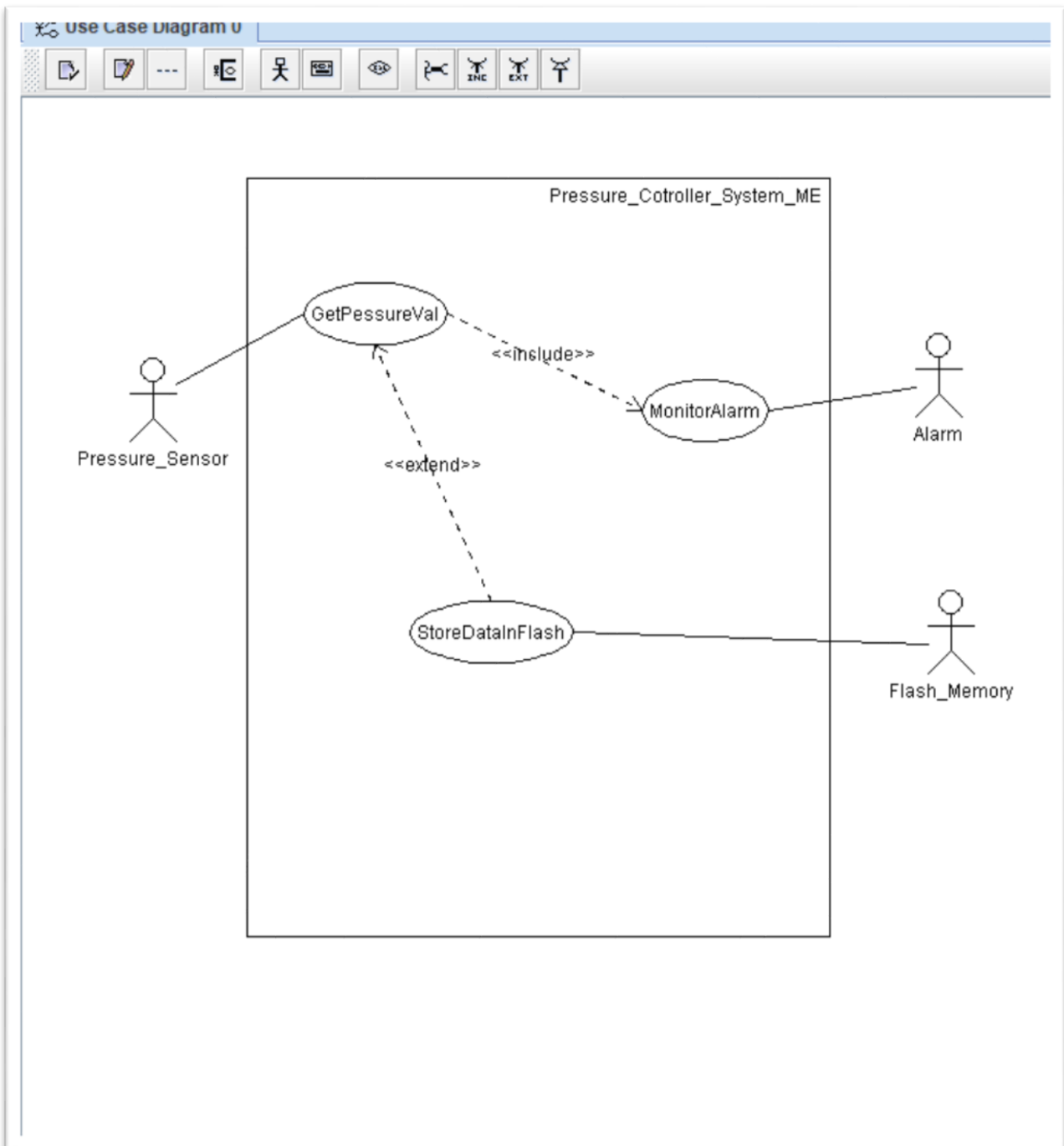
1. The System Shall Measure the pressure through a pressure sensor
2. If the pressure value is greater than threshold system will inform the crew
3. The system will inform the crew threw a led that will on for 60 seconds

Requirement Diagram

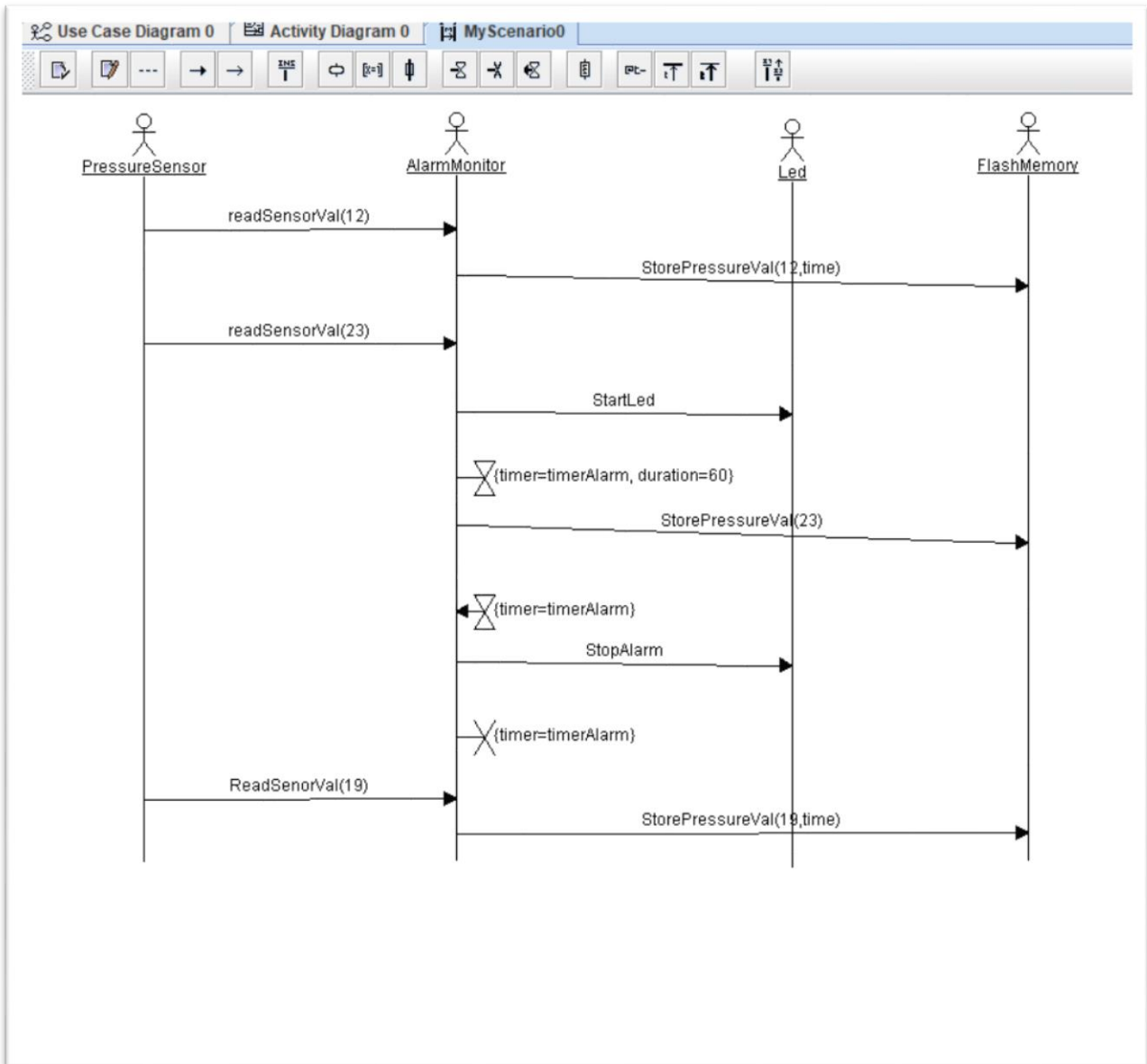


System Analysis :

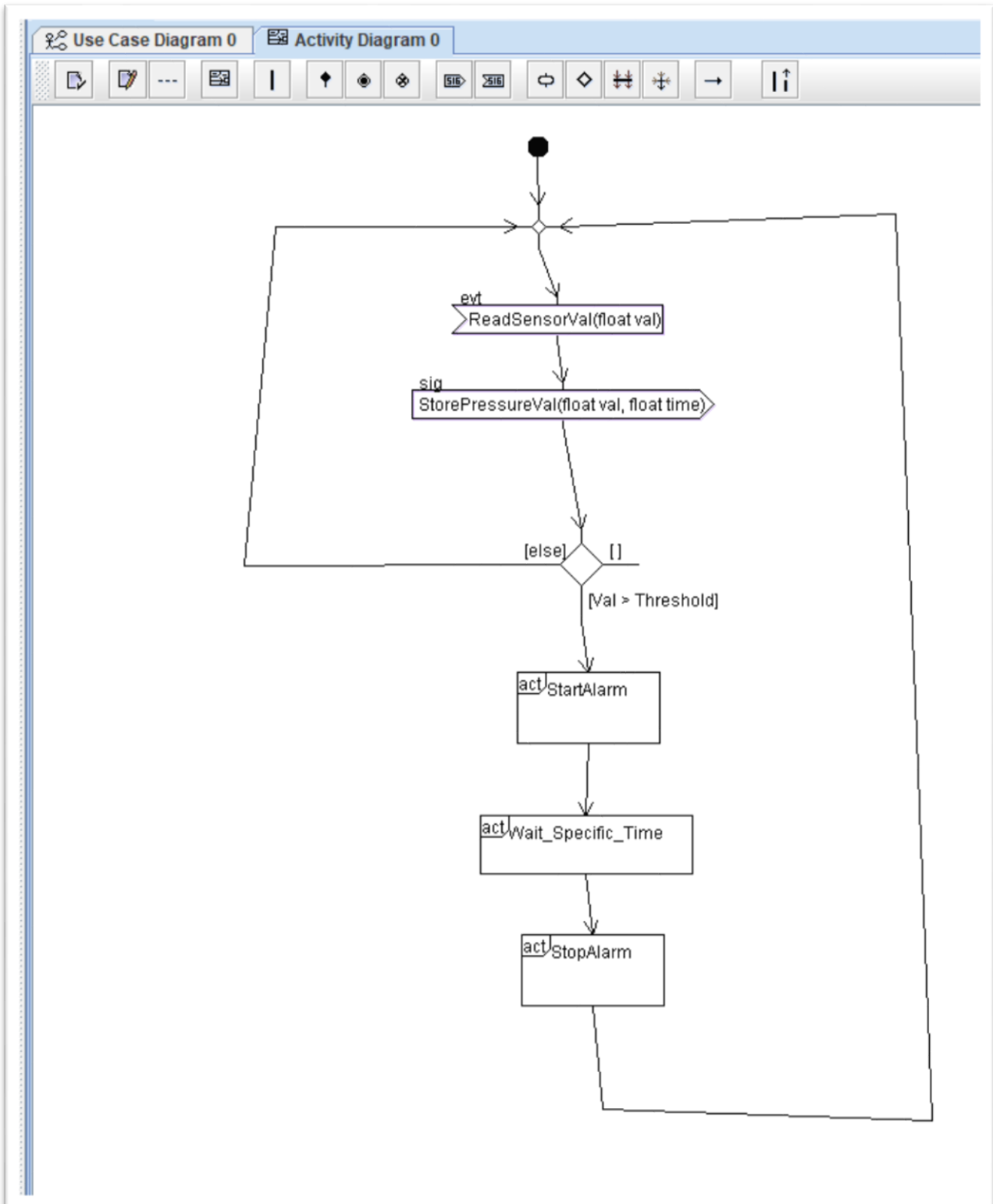
Use Case Diagram



Sequence Diagram

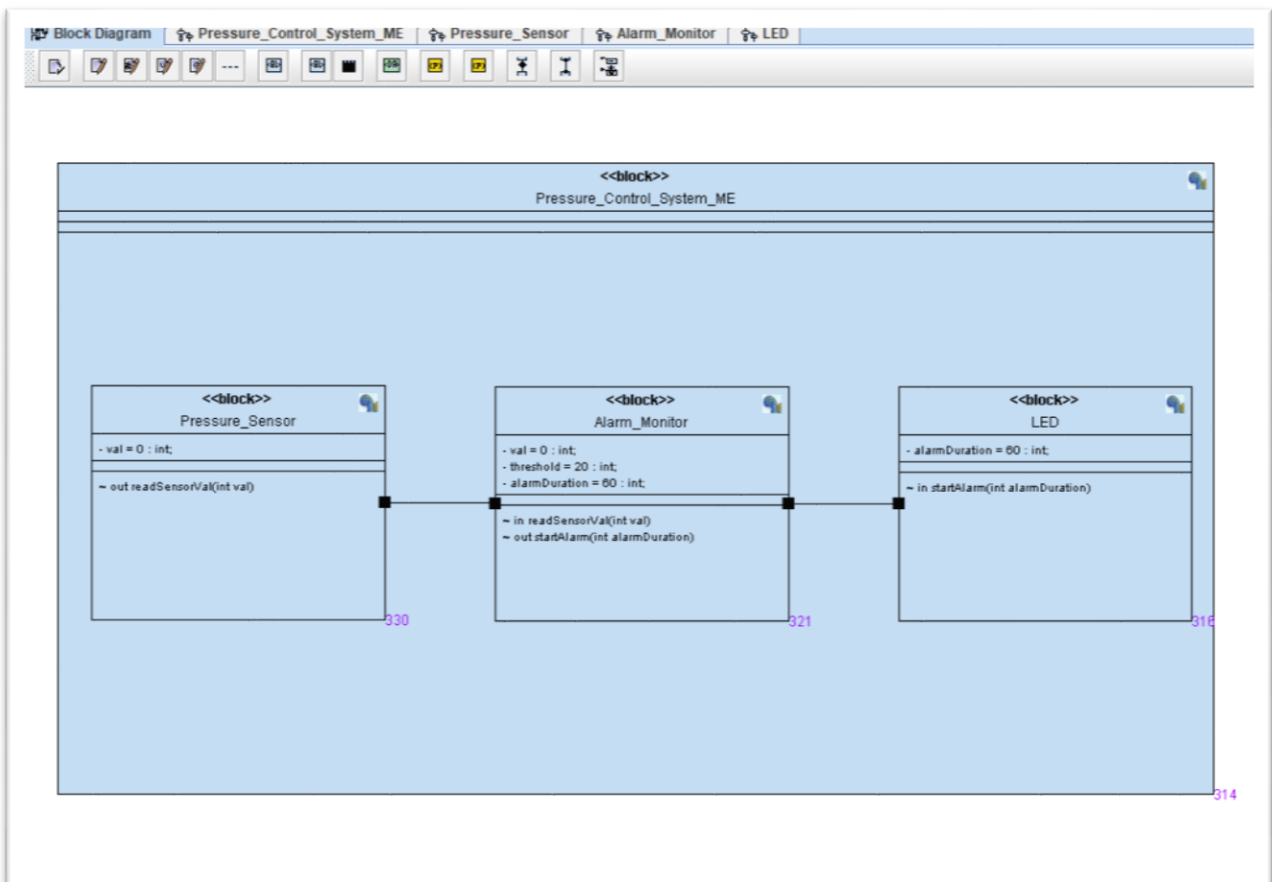


Activity Diagram

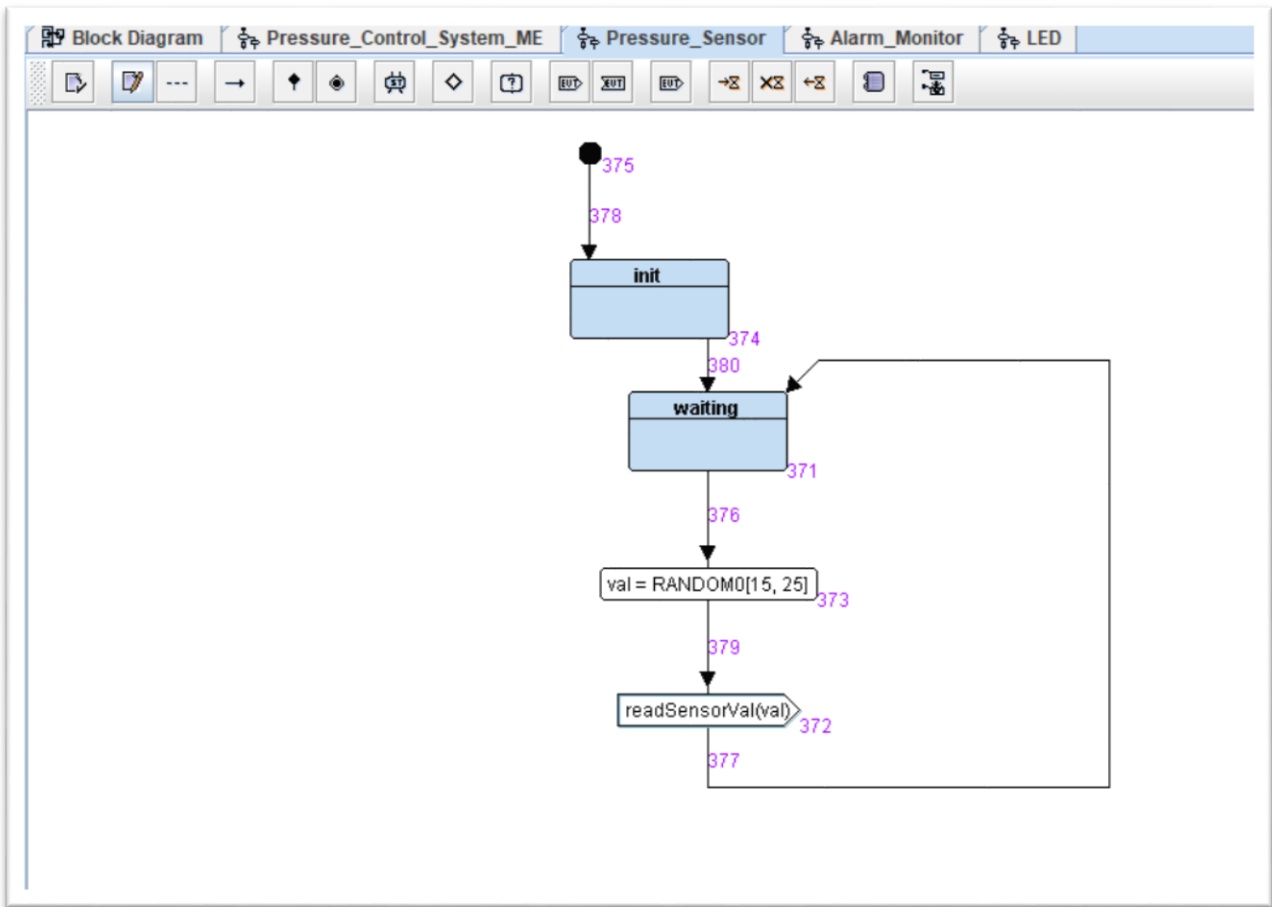


System Design

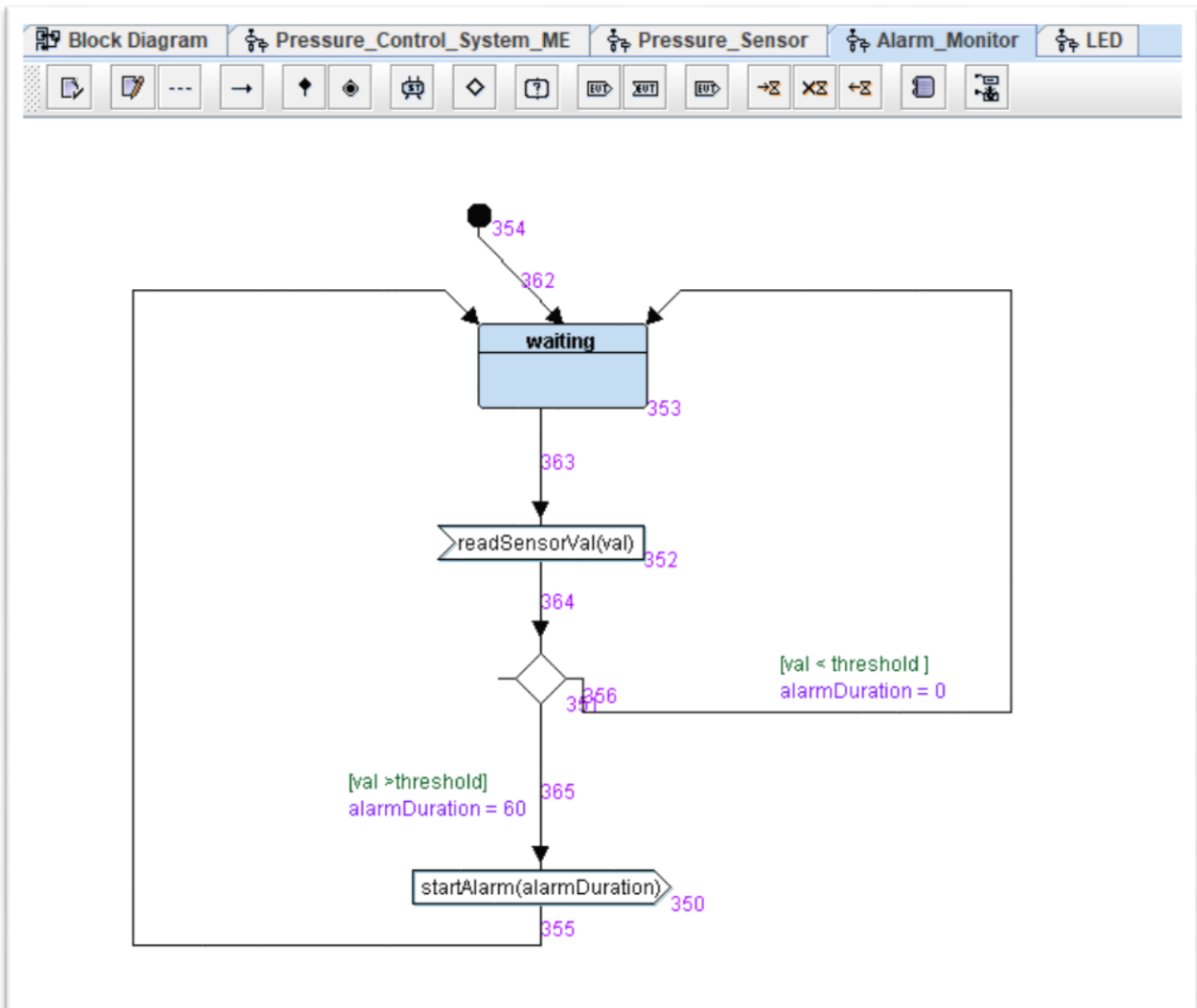
System Modules



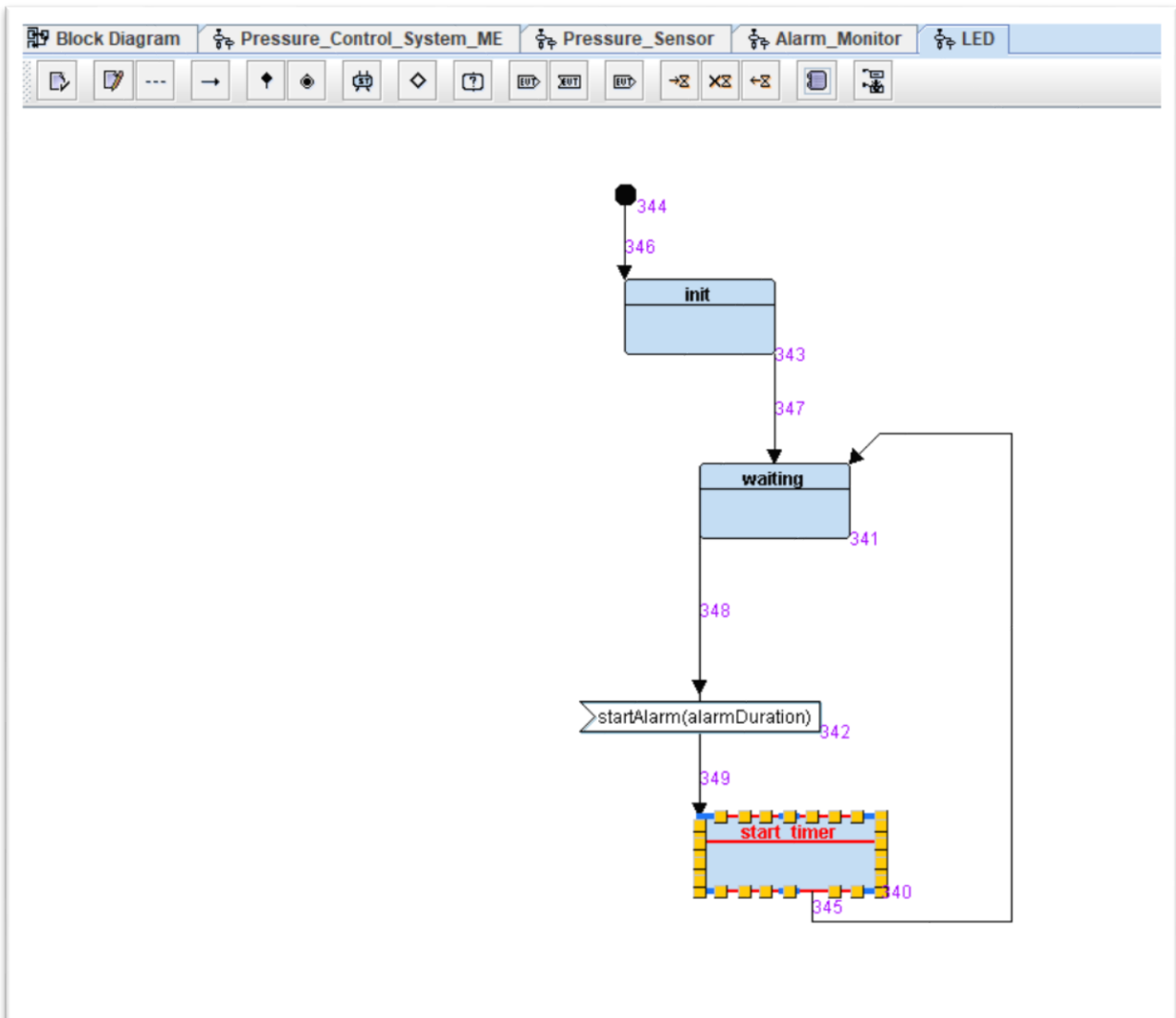
Pressure Sensor Diagram



Alarm Monitor Diagram

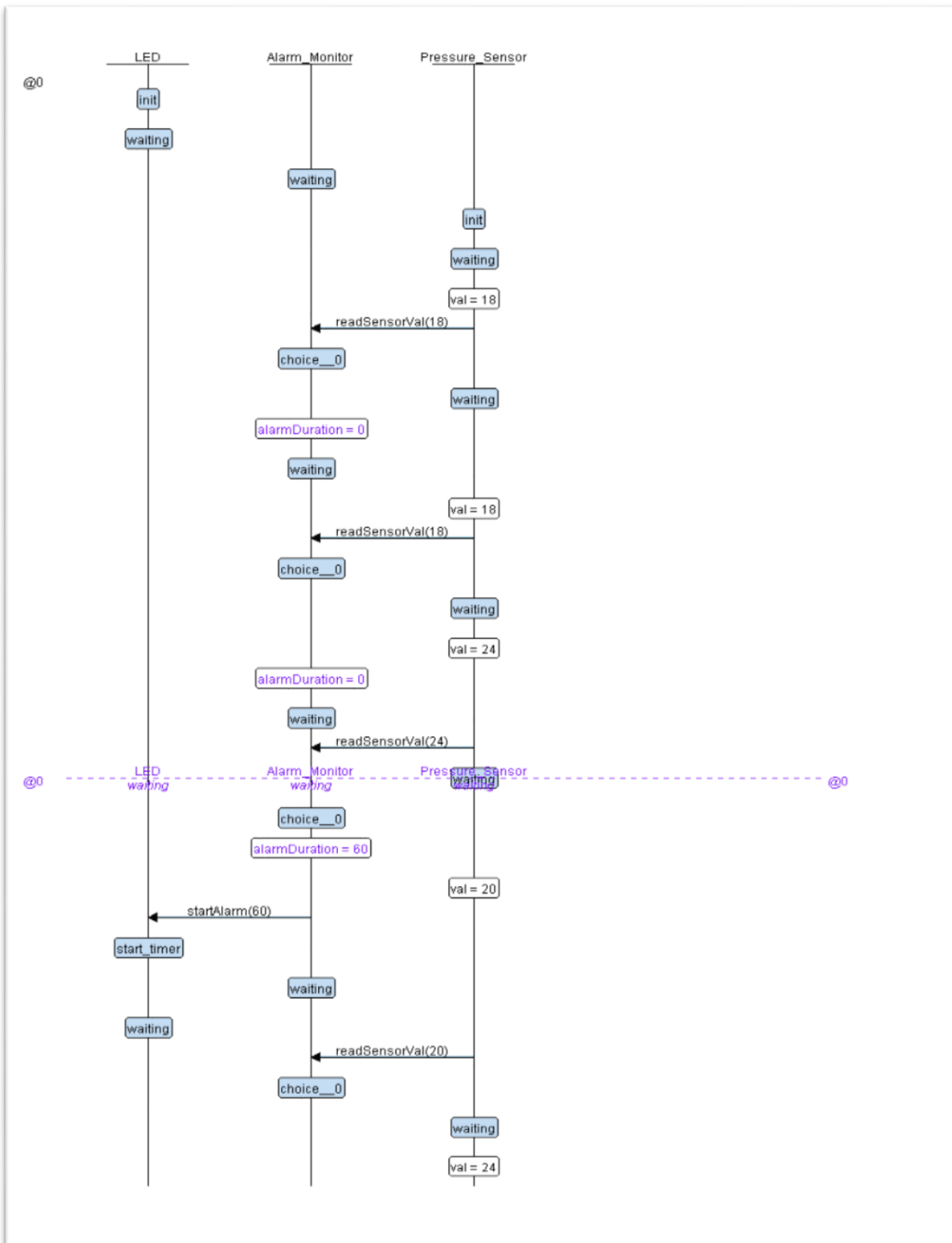


Led Diagram

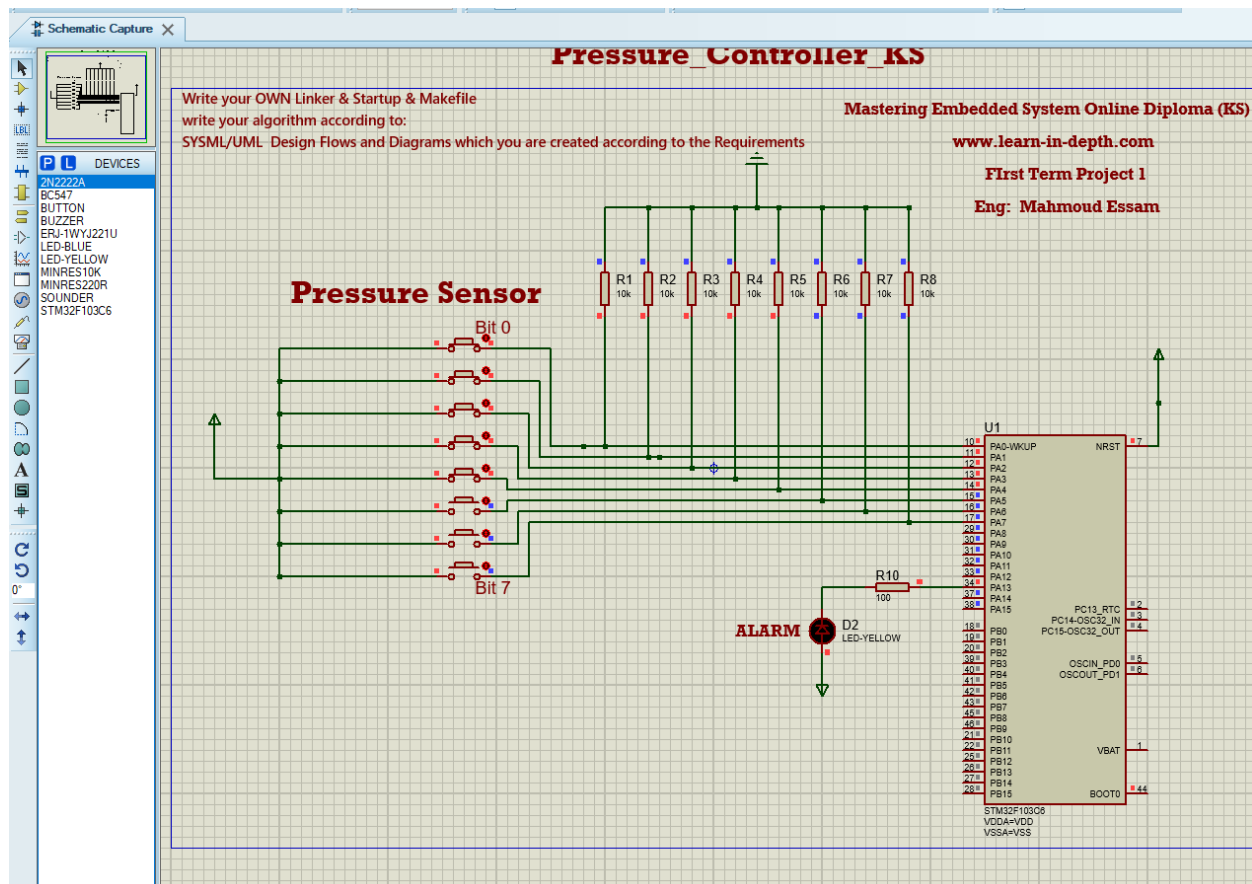


Simulation

Diagrams Simulation

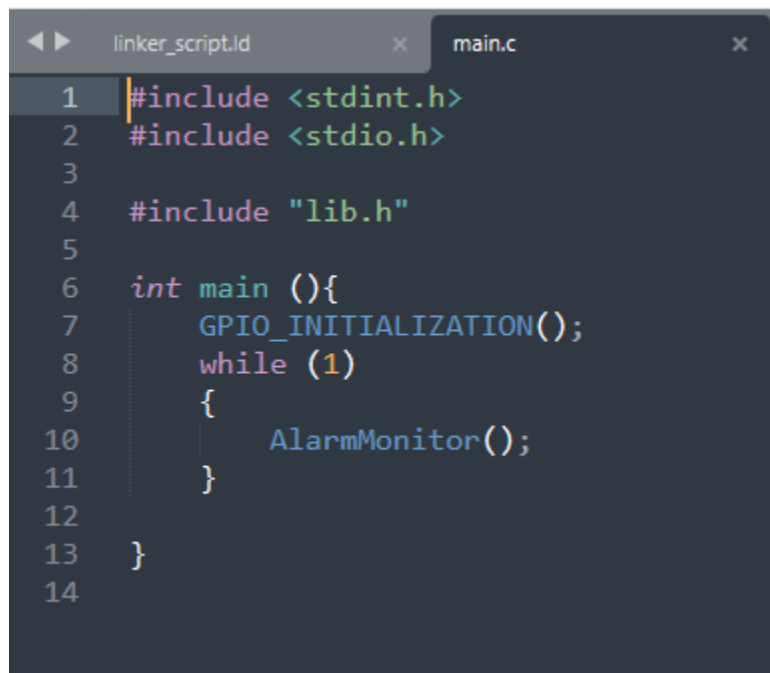


Protues Simulation



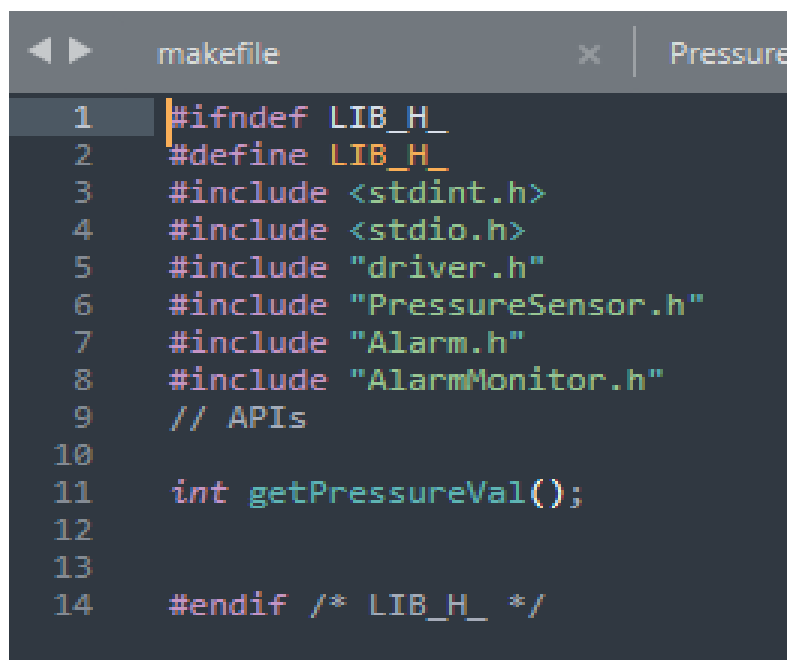
Code Screenshots

Main.c



```
1 #include <stdint.h>
2 #include <stdio.h>
3
4 #include "lib.h"
5
6 int main (){
7     GPIO_INITIALIZATION();
8     while (1)
9     {
10         AlarmMonitor();
11     }
12
13 }
14
```

Lib.h



```
1 #ifndef LIB_H_
2 #define LIB_H_
3 #include <stdint.h>
4 #include <stdio.h>
5 #include "driver.h"
6 #include "PressureSensor.h"
7 #include "Alarm.h"
8 #include "AlarmMonitor.h"
9 // APIs
10
11 int getPressureVal();
12
13
14 #endif /* LIB_H_ */
```

Alarm.c

```
makefile x PressureSensor.c x Alarm.c
1 #include "Alarm.h"
2
3 void Set_Alarm_actuator(int i)
4 {
5     if (i == 1){
6         SET_BIT(GPIOA_ODR,13);
7     }
8     else if (i == 0){
9         RESET_BIT(GPIOA_ODR,13);
10    }
11 }
```

Alarm.h

```
makefile x PressureSensor.c x Alarm.h
1 #ifndef ALARM_H_
2 #define ALARM_H_
3 #include "lib.h"
4
5 // APIs
6
7 void Set_Alarm_actuator(int i);
8
9
10
11 #endif /* ALARM_H_ */
```

AlarmMonitor.c

```
driver.h  x  driver.c  x  AlarmMonitor.c  x
#include "lib.h"
#define threshold 20
int x = 0;
void AlarmMonitor()
{
    x = getPressureVal();
    // if pressure value > threshold start alarm
    if( x > threshold)
    {
        Set_Alarm_actuator(1);
        Delay(100000);
        Set_Alarm_actuator(0);
        Delay(100000);
    }
}
```

AlarmMonitor.h

```
<> driver.h  x  driver.c  x  AlarmMonitor.c  x  AlarmMonitor.h  x
1  #ifndef ALARMMONITOR_H_
2  #define ALARMMONITOR_H_
3  #include "lib.h"
4
5  // APIs
6
7  void AlarmMonitor();
8
9
10 #endif /* ALARMMONITOR_H_ */
```

Driver.c

```
1  #include "driver.h"
2  #include <stdint.h>
3  #include <stdio.h>
4
5  void Delay(int nCount)
6  {
7      for(; nCount != 0; nCount--);
8  }
9
10
11 void GPIO_INITIALIZATION () {
12     SET_BIT(APB2ENR, 2);
13     GPIOA_CRL &= 0xFF0FFFFF;
14     GPIOA_CRL |= 0x00000000;
15     GPIOA_CRH &= 0xFF0FFFFF;
16     GPIOA_CRH |= 0x22222222;
17 }
18
```

Driver.h

```
driver.h  x  driver.c  x  AlarmMonitor.c  x  AlarmMonitor.h  x
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdio.h>

#define SET_BIT(ADDRESS,BIT)  ADDRESS |= (1<<BIT)
#define RESET_BIT(ADDRESS,BIT) ADDRESS &= ~(1<<BIT)
#define TOGGLE_BIT(ADDRESS,BIT) ADDRESS ^= (1<<BIT)
#define READ_BIT(ADDRESS,BIT) ((ADDRESS) & (1<<(BIT)))

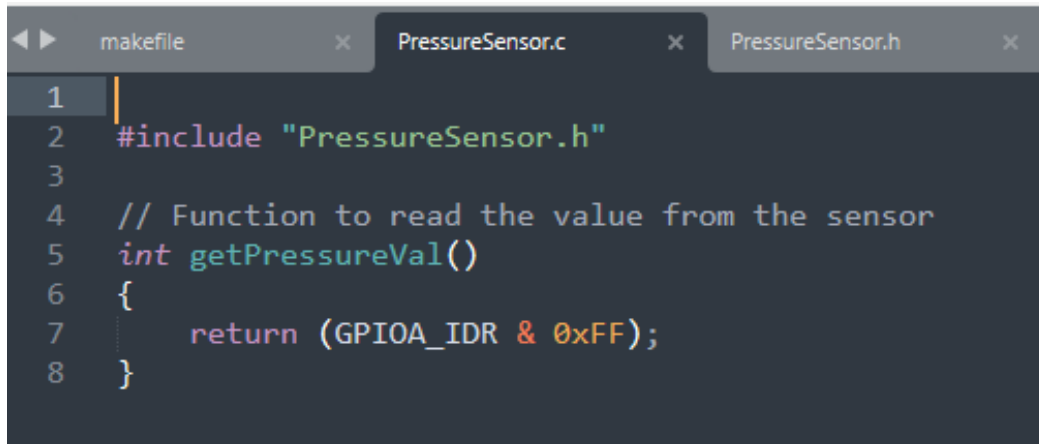
#define GPIO_PORTA 0x40010800
#define BASE_RCC 0x40021000

#define APB2ENR *(volatile uint32_t *) (BASE_RCC + 0x18)

#define GPIOA_CRL *(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIO_PORTA + 0x00)
#define GPIOA_CRH *(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIO_PORTA + 0x04)
#define GPIOA_IDR *(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIO_PORTA + 0x08)
#define GPIOA_ODR *(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIO_PORTA + 0x0C)

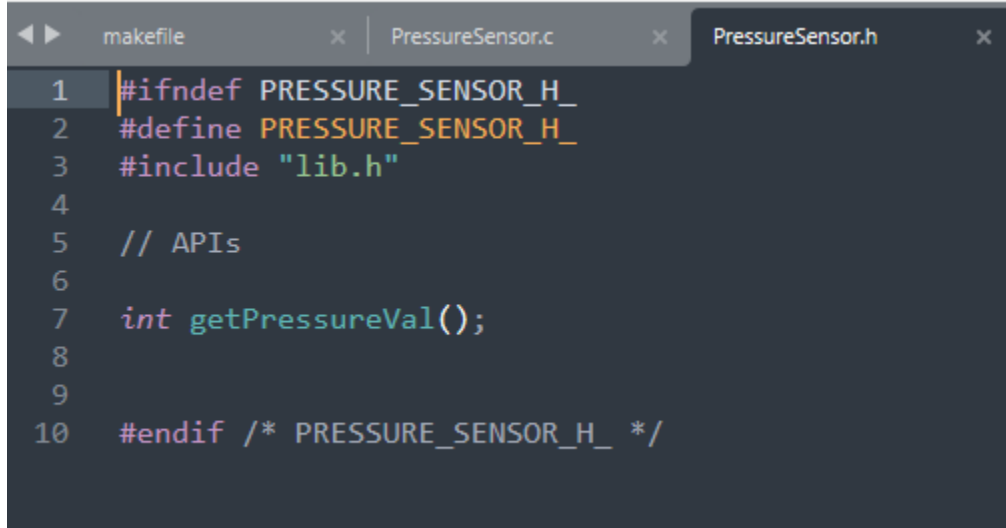
void Delay(int nCount);
void GPIO_INITIALIZATION ();
```

PressureSensor.c



```
1
2 #include "PressureSensor.h"
3
4 // Function to read the value from the sensor
5 int getPressureVal()
6 {
7     return (GPIOA_IDR & 0xFF);
8 }
```

PressureSensor.h



```
1 #ifndef PRESSURE_SENSOR_H_
2 #define PRESSURE_SENSOR_H_
3 #include "lib.h"
4
5 // APIs
6
7 int getPressureVal();
8
9
10 #endif /* PRESSURE_SENSOR_H_ */
```


LinkerScript.ld

```
linker_script.ld  x  main.c  x  n
1  /*
2      Linker_script.ld File
3      Eng.Mahmoud Essam
4  */
5
6  MEMORY
7  {
8      flash(RX) : ORIGIN = 0X08000000, LENGTH = 128K
9      sram(RWX) : ORIGIN = 0X20000000, LENGTH = 20K
10 }
11
12 SECTIONS
13 {
14     .text :
15     {
16         *(.vectors*)
17         *(.text*)
18         _E_TEXT_ = .;
19     } > flash
20
21
22     .data :
23     {
24         _S_DATA_ = .;
25         *(.data)
26         _E_DATA_ = .;
27         . = ALIGN(4);
28     } > sram AT> flash
29
30
31     .bss :
32     {
33         _S_BSS_ = .;
34         *(.bss)
35         _E_BSS_ = .;
36         . = ALIGN(4);
37     } > sram
38
39     . = . + 1000;
40     _stack_top = .;
41
42 }
```

MakeFile

```
makefile  x  PressureSensor.c  x  PressureSensor.h  x  Map-file.map  x  startup.c  x  li
1  # Makefile for ARM-CortexM3
2  # Eng.Mahmoud Essam
3  CC=arm-none-eabi-
4  CFLAGS=-mcpu=cortex-m3 -gdwarf-2
5  INCS=-I .
6  LIBS=
7  SRC=$(wildcard *.c)
8  OBJ=$(SRC:.c=.o)
9  As=$(wildcard *.s)
10 AsOBJ=$(As:.s=.o)
11 Project_name=High_Pressure_Control_System
12 all: $(Project_name).bin
13     @echo "===== Build is Done ====="
14
15 %.o: %.c
16     $(CC)gcc.exe -c $(CFLAGS) $(INCS) $< -o $@
17
18 $(Project_name).elf: $(OBJ) $(AsOBJ)
19     $(CC)ld.exe -T linker_script.ld $(LIBS) $(OBJ) $(AsOBJ) -o $@ -Map=Map-file.map
20
21 $(Project_name).bin: $(Project_name).elf
22     $(CC)objcopy.exe -O binary $< $@
23
24 sym:
25     $(CC)nm.exe $(Project_name).elf
26 dumb:
27     $(CC)objdump.exe -h $(Project_name).elf
28
29 clean:
30     rm *.elf *.bin
31
32 clean_all:
33     rm *.o *.elf *.bin
34
35
```

Startup.c

```
makefile x PressureSensor.c x PressureSensor.h x startup.c x
1 // Startup.c
2 // Eng.Mahmoud Essam
3
4 #include "stdint.h"
5 void Reset_Handler();
6 void Default_Handler()
7 {
8     Reset_Handler();
9 }
10 extern int main(void);
11
12
13 void NMI_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler")));
14 void H_fault_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler")));
15 void MM_Fault_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler")));
16 void Bus_Fault(void) __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler")));
17 void Usage_Fault_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler")));
18 extern unsigned int _stack_top;
19
20 uint32_t vectors[] __attribute__((section(".vectors"))) =
21 {
22     (uint32_t) &_stack_top,
23     (uint32_t) &Reset_Handler,
24     (uint32_t) &NMI_Handler,
25     (uint32_t) &H_fault_Handler,
26     (uint32_t) &MM_Fault_Handler,
27     (uint32_t) &Bus_Fault,
28     (uint32_t) &Usage_Fault_Handler,
29 };
30
31
32
33 extern unsigned int _E_TEXT_;
34 extern unsigned int _S_DATA_;
35 extern unsigned int _E_DATA_;
36 extern unsigned int _S_BSS_;
37 extern unsigned int _E_BSS_;
38
39 void Reset_Handler()
40 {
41     // Copy .data section from flash to sram
42     unsigned int DATA_size = (unsigned char*)&_E_DATA_ - (unsigned char*)&_S_DATA_;
43     unsigned char* p_src = (unsigned char*)&_E_TEXT_; // end of flash
44     unsigned char* p_dst = (unsigned char*)&_S_DATA_; // start of sram
45     for(int i = 0; i < DATA_size; i++)
46     {
47         *p_dst++ = *p_src++;
48     }
49
50     // Initialize .bss section = 0
51
52     unsigned int BSS_size = (unsigned char*)&_E_BSS_ - (unsigned char*)&_S_BSS_;
53     p_src = (unsigned char*)&_S_BSS_;
54     for(int i = 0; i < BSS_size; i++)
55     {
56         *p_src++ = (unsigned char)0;
57     }
58
59     // Jump main
60     main();
61 }
62
63
```

Symbols

```
$ make sym
arm-none-eabi-nm.exe High_Pressure_Control_System.elf
20000004 B _E_BSS_
20000000 D _E_DATA_
080001bc T _E_TEXT_
20000000 B _S_BSS_
20000000 D _S_DATA_
200003ec B _stack_top
08000058 T AlarmMonitor
0800012c W Bus_Fault
0800012c T Default_Handler
08000094 T Delay
08000114 T getPressureVal
080000b4 T GPIO_INITIALIZATION
0800012c W H_fault_Handler
08000104 T main
0800012c W MM_Fault_Handler
0800012c W NMI_Handler
08000138 T Reset_Handler
0800001c T Set_Alarm_actuator
0800012c W Usage_Fault_Handler
08000000 T vectors
20000000 B x
```

Code Sections

```
arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h High_Pressure_Control_System.elf

High_Pressure_Control_System.elf:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA       LMA       File off  Algn
  0 .text          000001bc  08000000  08000000  00010000  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
  1 .data          00000000  20000000  080001bc  00020000  2**0
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  2 .bss           00000004  20000000  080001bc  00020000  2**2
    ALLOC
  3 .debug_info     000031ce  00000000  00000000  00020000  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  4 .debug_abbrev   0000086f  00000000  00000000  000231ce  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  5 .debug_loc      00000214  00000000  00000000  00023a3d  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  6 .debug_aranges  000000c0  00000000  00000000  00023c51  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  7 .debug_line     00000dce  00000000  00000000  00023d11  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  8 .debug_str      000005e3  00000000  00000000  00024adf  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  9 .comment        0000007b  00000000  00000000  000250c2  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
10 .ARM.attributes 00000033  00000000  00000000  0002513d  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
11 .debug_frame     00000168  00000000  00000000  00025170  2**2
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
```