Make a multiclass logistic regression to predict the star type:-

In [217…
```python
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

In [217…
```python
sns.set(rc={"figure.figsize":(15,8)})
```

Absolute Temperature (in K) Relative Luminosity (L/Lo) Relative Radius (R/Ro) Absolute Magnitude (Mv) Star Color (white,Red,Blue,Yellow,yellow-orange etc) Spectral Class (O,B,A,F,G,K,,M) Star Type **(Red Dwarf, Brown Dwarf, White Dwarf, Main Sequence , SuperGiants, HyperGiants)**

In [217…
```python
df=pd.read_csv('Stars.csv')
```

In [217…
```python
df
```

Out[2173]:

	Temperature	L	R	A_M	Color	Spectral_Class	Type
0	3068	0.002400	0.1700	16.12	Red	M	Brown Dwarf
1	3042	0.000500	0.1542	16.60	Red	M	Brown Dwarf
2	2600	0.000300	0.1020	18.70	Red	M	Brown Dwarf
3	2800	0.000200	0.1600	16.65	Red	M	Brown Dwarf
4	1939	0.000138	0.1030	20.06	Red	M	Brown Dwarf
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
235	38940	374830.000000	1356.0000	-9.93	Blue	O	Hypergiant
236	30839	834042.000000	1194.0000	-10.63	Blue	O	Hypergiant
237	8829	537493.000000	1423.0000	-10.73	White	A	Hypergiant
238	9235	404940.000000	1112.0000	-11.23	White	A	Hypergiant
239	37882	294903.000000	1783.0000	-7.80	Blue	O	Hypergiant

240 rows × 7 columns

In [217…
```python
df.duplicated().sum()
```

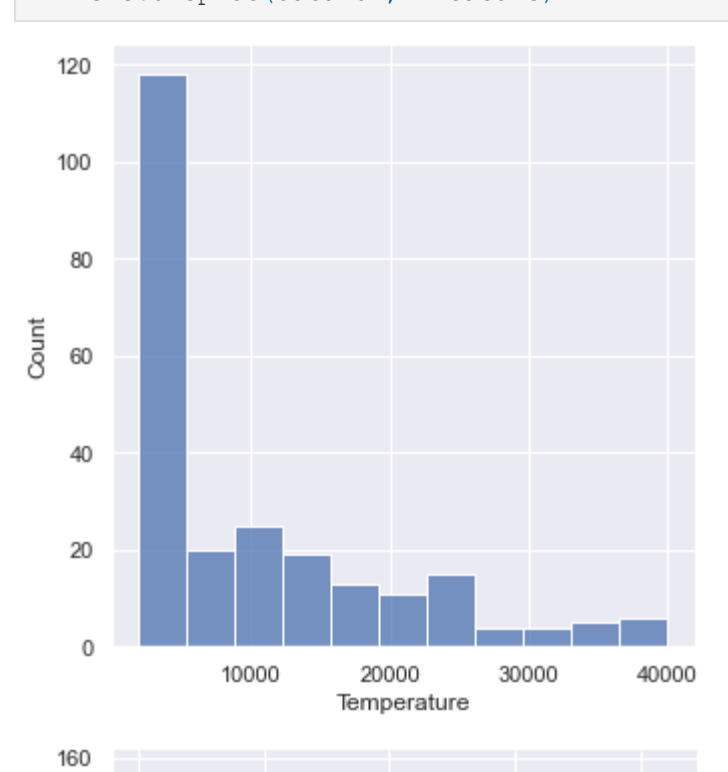
Out[2174]:
```
0
```

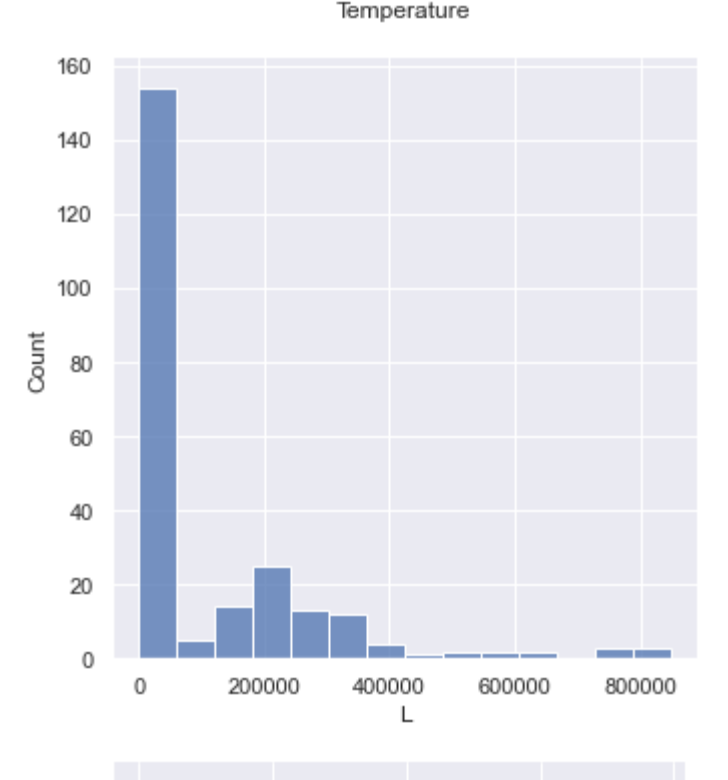
In [217…
```python
df.info()
```

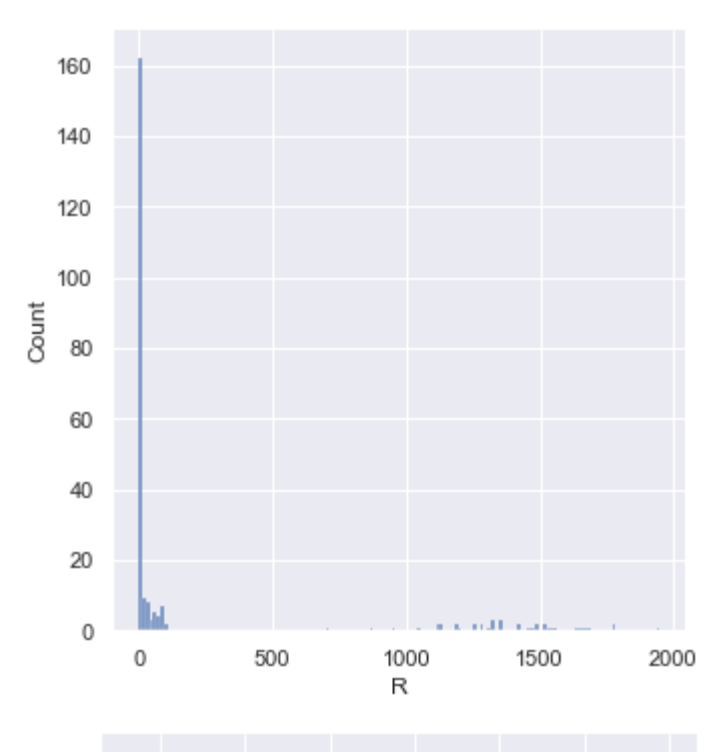
```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 240 entries, 0 to 239
Data columns (total 7 columns):
 #   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------          --------------  -----  
 0   Temperature     240 non-null    int64  
 1   L               240 non-null    float64
 2   R               240 non-null    float64
 3   A_M             240 non-null    float64
 4   Color           240 non-null    object 
 5   Spectral_Class  240 non-null    object 
 6   Type            240 non-null    object 
dtypes: float64(3), int64(1), object(3)
memory usage: 13.2+ KB
```

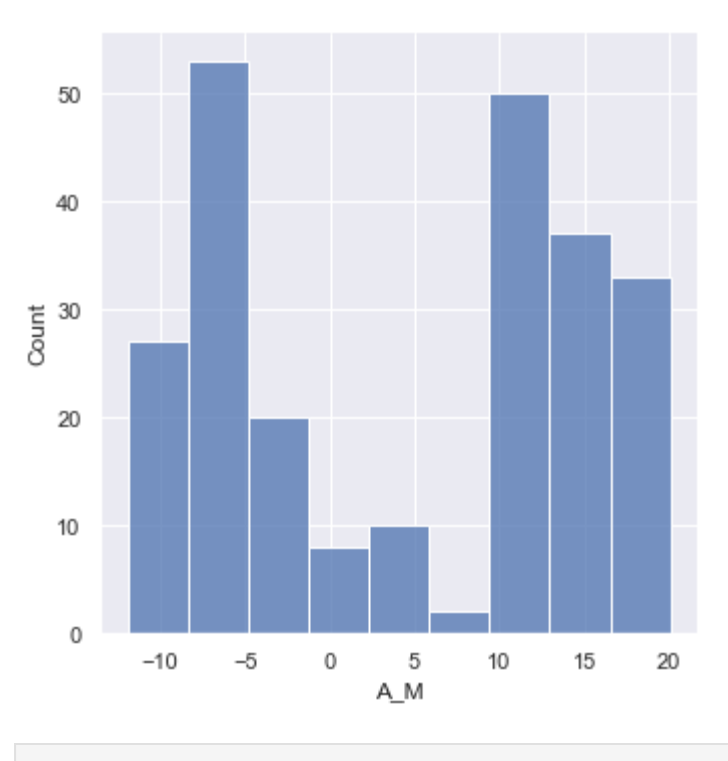
In [217…
```python
numeric_columns=df.select_dtypes('number').columns
```

In [217…
```python
for feature in numeric_columns:
    sns.displot(data=df,x=feature)
```

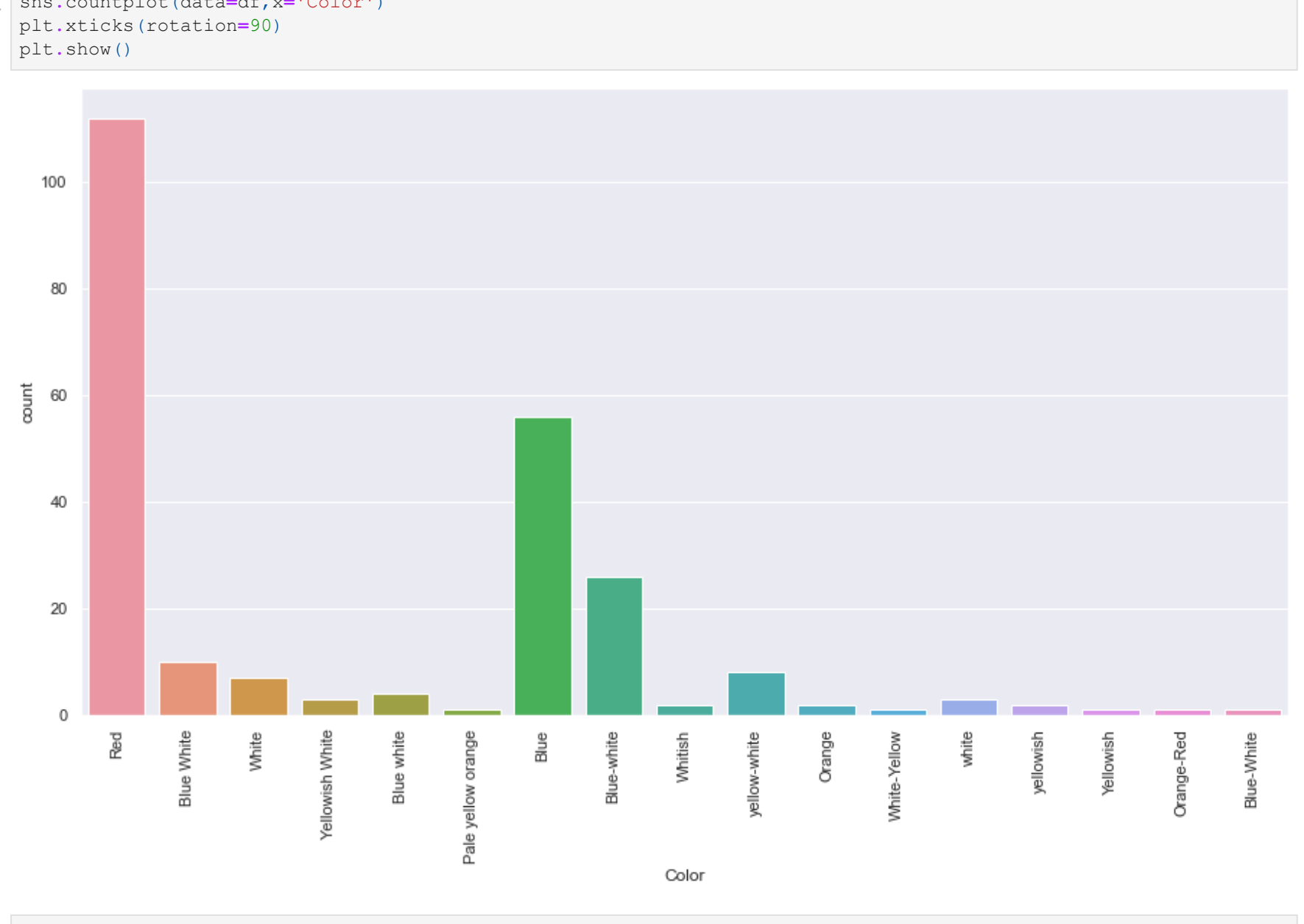






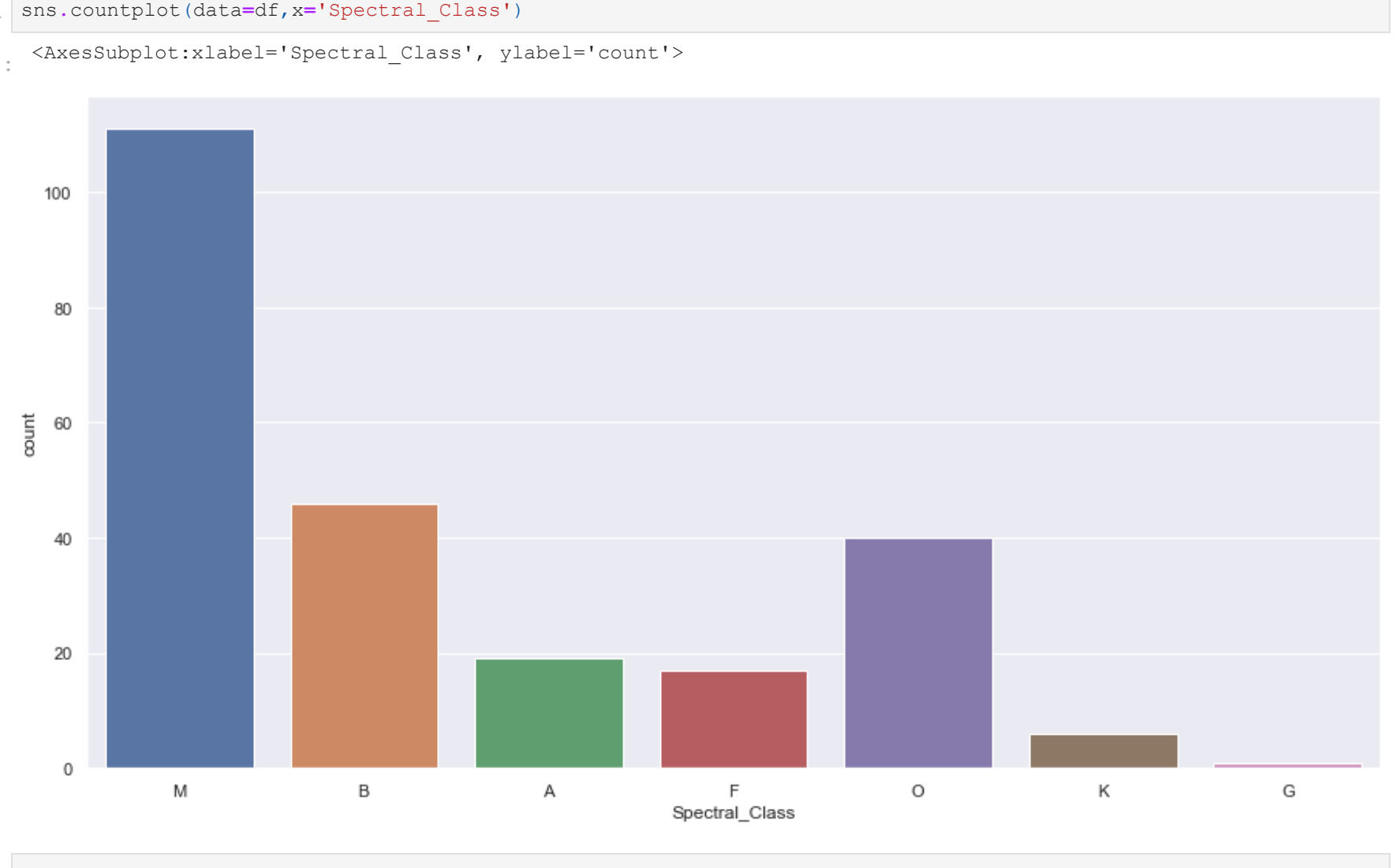


In [217…
```python
sns.countplot(data=df,x='Color')
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.show()
```



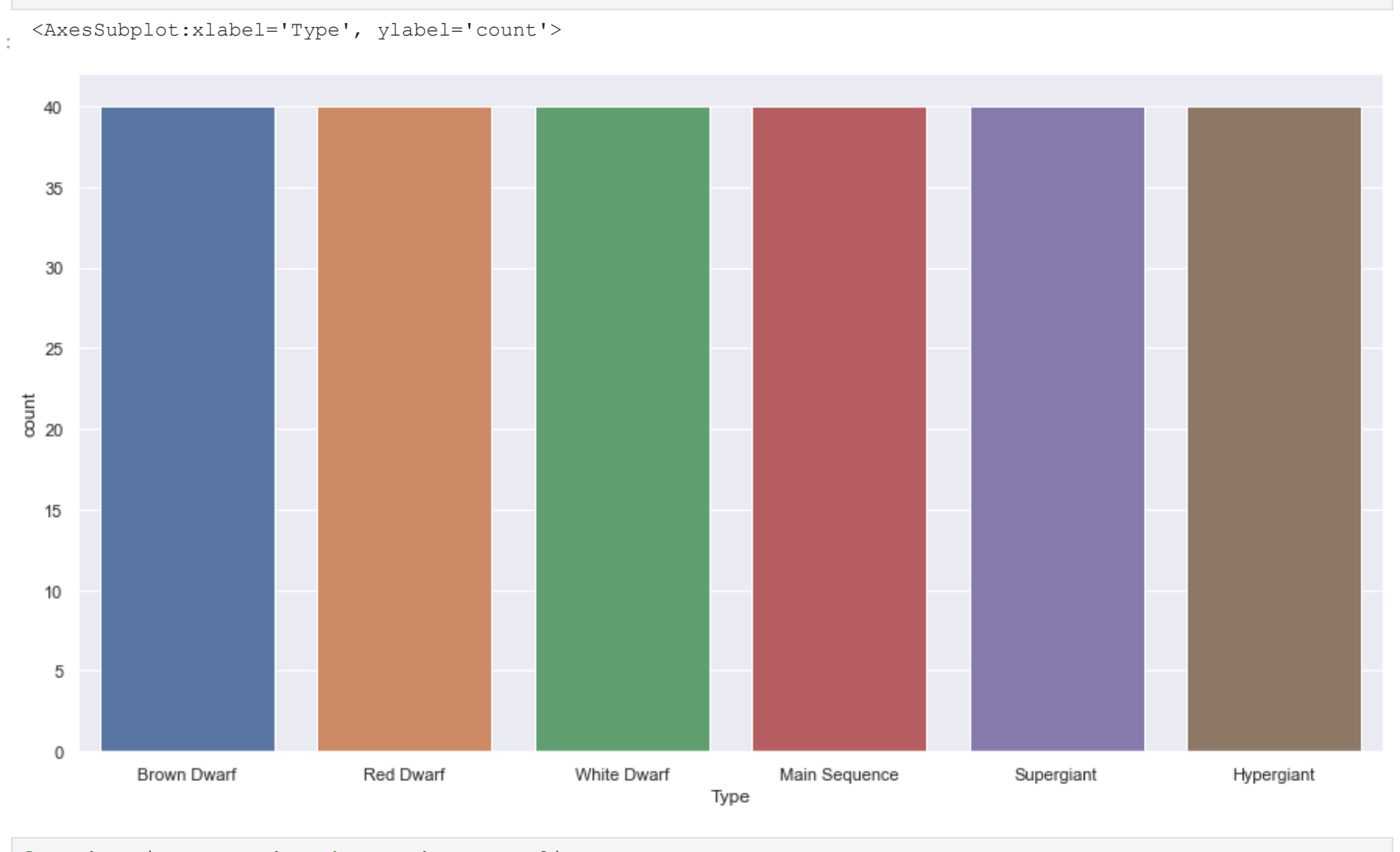
In [217…
```python
sns.countplot(data=df,x='Spectral_Class')
```

Out[2179]:
```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Spectral_Class', ylabel='count'>
```



In [218…
```python
sns.countplot(data=df,x='Type')
#it's balanaced
```

Out[2180]:
```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Type', ylabel='count'>
```



In [218…
```python
from datasist.structdata import detect_outliers
```

In [218…
```python
df.shape[0]
```

Out[2182]:
```
240
```

In [218…
```python
# only 11 row i will drop them
len(detect_outliers(df,0,['Temperature']))
```

Out[2183]:
```
11
```

In [218…
```python
idx=detect_outliers(df,0,['Temperature'])
```

In [218…
```python
df.shape
```

Out[2185]:
```
(240, 7)
```

In [218…
```python
df
```

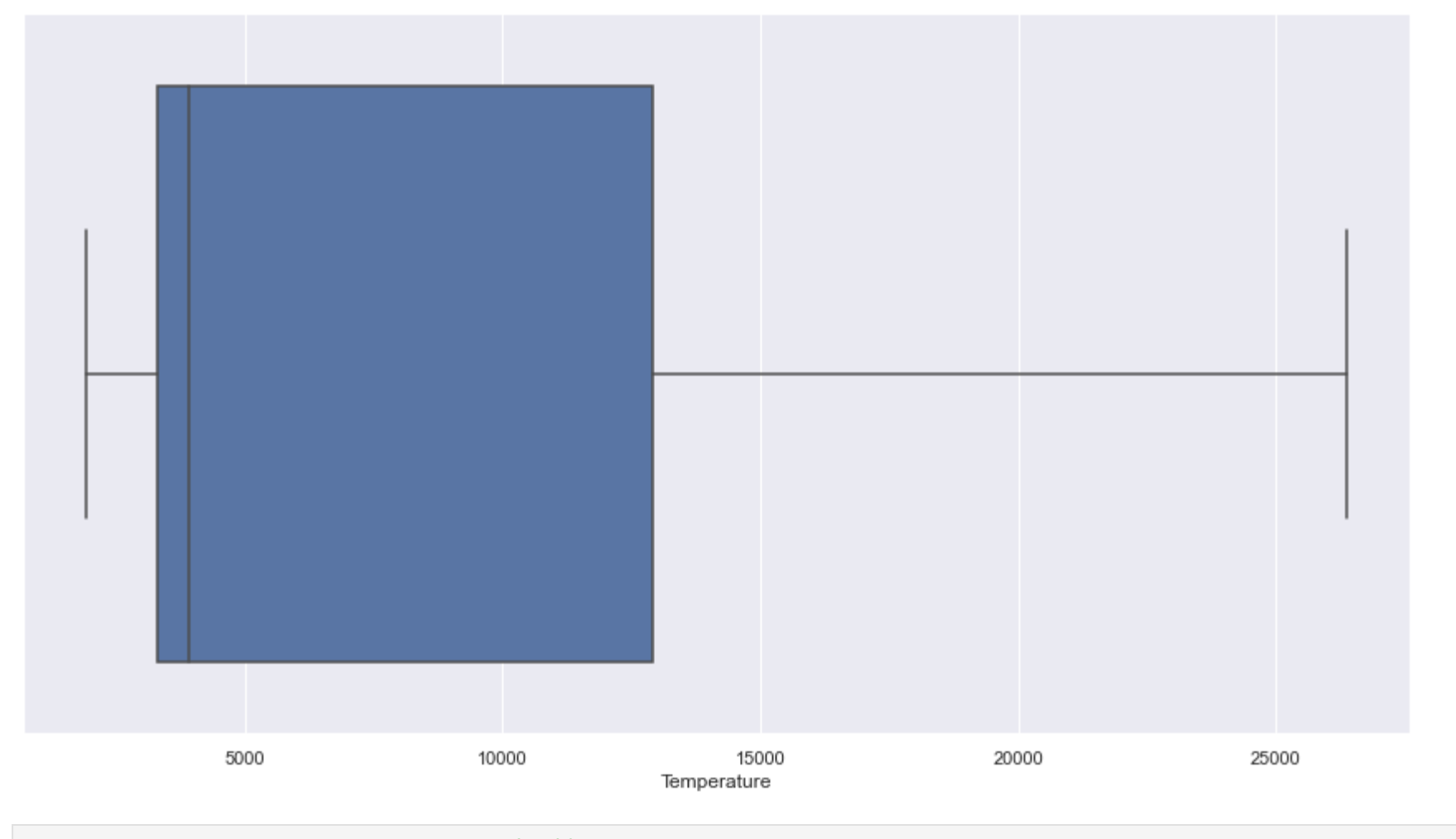
Out[2186]:

	Temperature	L	R	A_M	Color	Spectral_Class	Type
0	3068	0.002400	0.1700	16.12	Red	M	Brown Dwarf
1	3042	0.000500	0.1542	16.60	Red	M	Brown Dwarf
2	2600	0.000300	0.1020	18.70	Red	M	Brown Dwarf
3	2800	0.000200	0.1600	16.65	Red	M	Brown Dwarf
4	1939	0.000138	0.1030	20.06	Red	M	Brown Dwarf
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
235	38940	374830.000000	1356.0000	-9.93	Blue	O	Hypergiant
236	30839	834042.000000	1194.0000	-10.63	Blue	O	Hypergiant
237	8829	537493.000000	1423.0000	-10.73	White	A	Hypergiant
238	9235	404940.000000	1112.0000	-11.23	White	A	Hypergiant
239	37882	294903.000000	1783.0000	-7.80	Blue	O	Hypergiant

240 rows × 7 columns

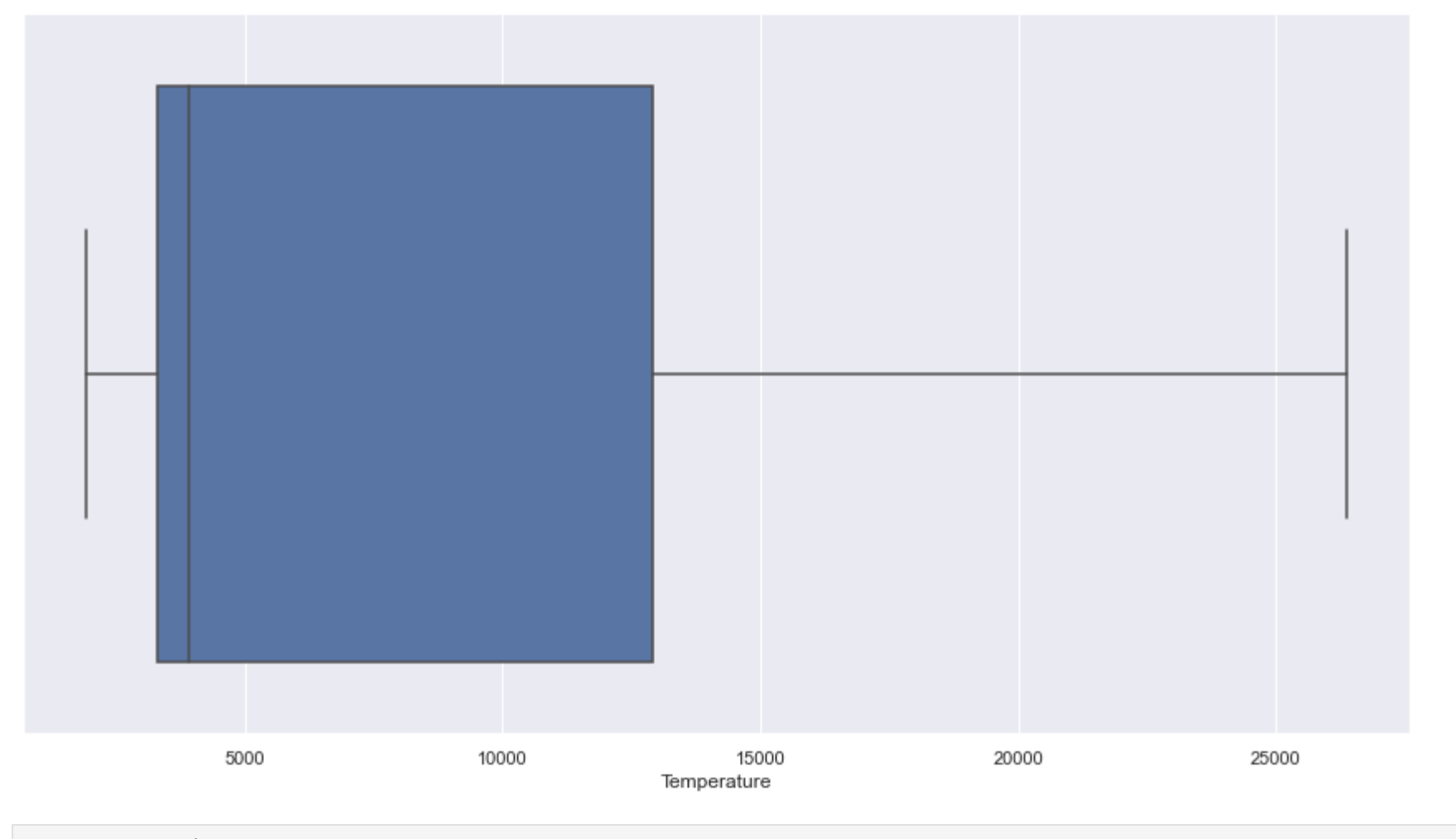
In [218…
```python
sns.boxplot(data=df[df['Temperature']<27700],x='Temperature')
```

Out[2187]:
```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Temperature'>
```



In [218…
```python
sns.boxplot(data=df[df['Temperature']<27700],x='Temperature')
```

Out[2188]:
```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Temperature'>
```



In [218…
```python
def temp_outliers(x):
    if x>27700:
        return np.nan
    else:
        return x
```

In [219…
```python
df['Temperature']=df['Temperature'].apply(temp_outliers)
```

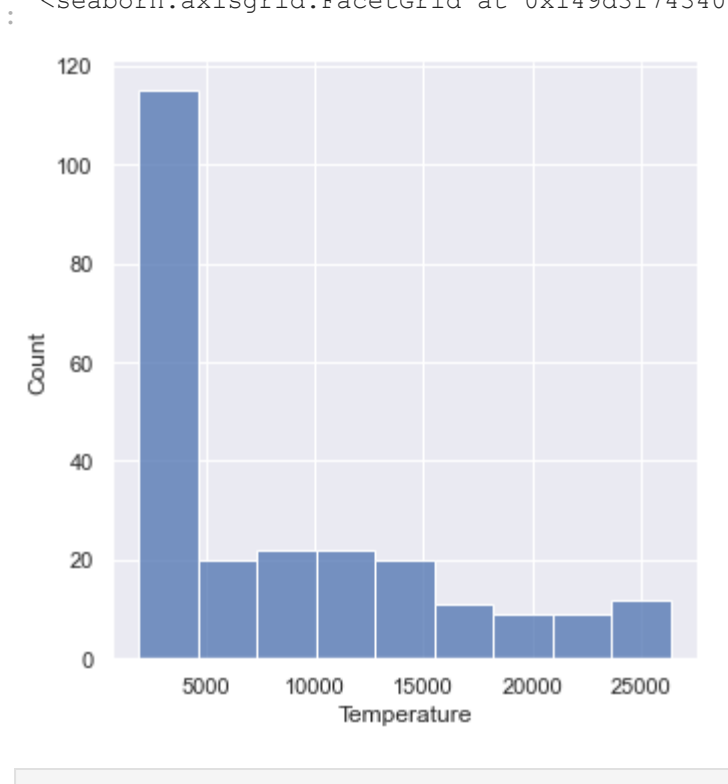
In [219…
```python
df.isnull().sum()
```

Out[2191]:
```
Temperature       18
L                  0
R                  0
A_M                0
Color              0
Spectral_Class     0
Type               0
dtype: int64
```

In [219…
```python
# now i will put these values by their type
df['Temperature']=df.groupby('Type')['Temperature'].apply(lambda x:x.fillna(x.mean()))
```

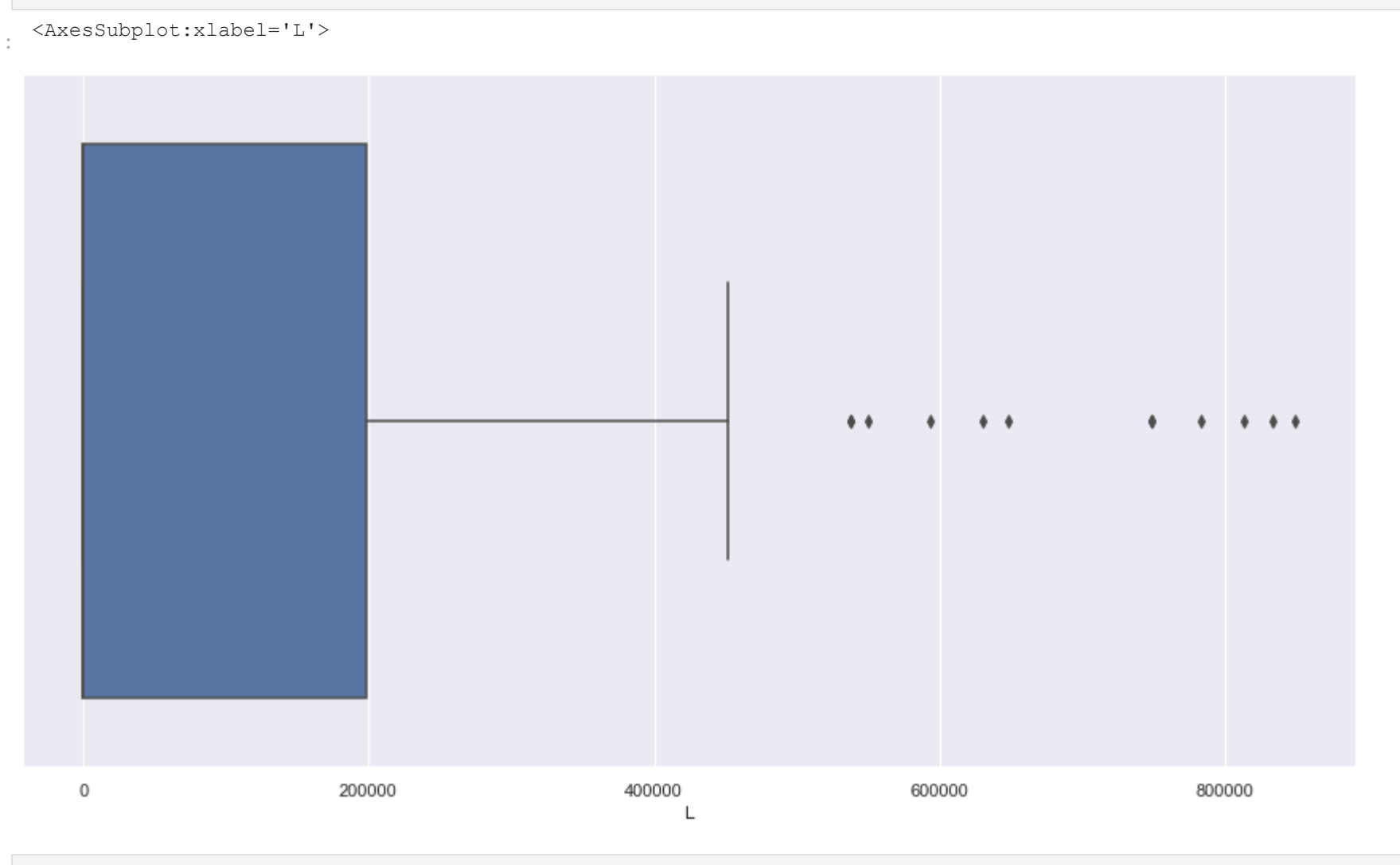
In [219…
```python
sns.displot(data=df,x='Temperature')
```

Out[2193]:
```
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x149d3f74340>
```



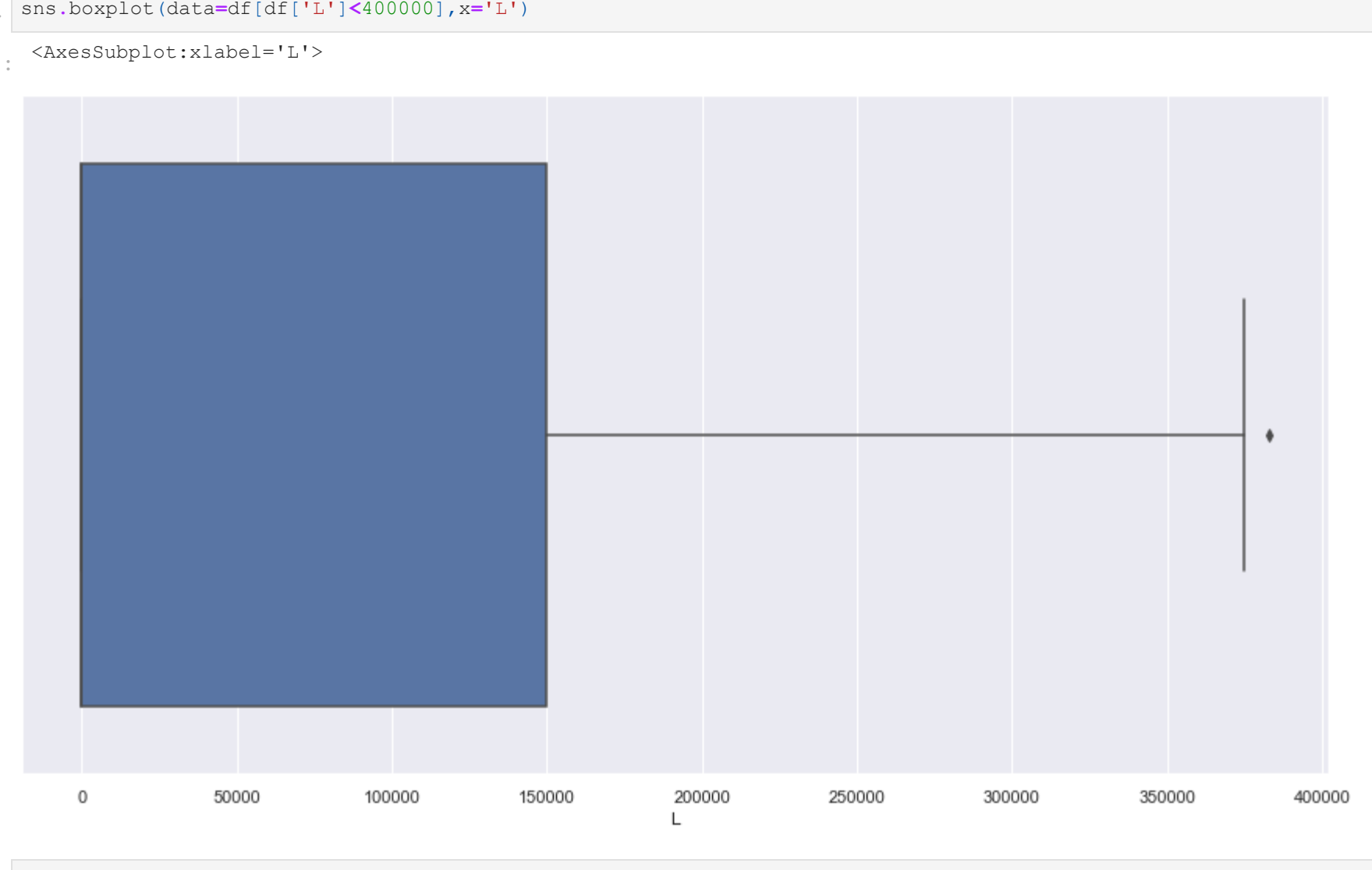
In [219…
```python
sns.boxplot(data=df,x='L')
```

Out[2194]:
```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='L'>
```



In [219…
```python
sns.boxplot(data=df[df['L']<400000],x='L')
```

Out[2195]:
```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='L'>
```



In [219…
```python
def L_outliers(x):
    if x>400000:
        return np.nan
    else:
        return x
```

In [219…
```python
df['L']=df['L'].apply(L_outliers)
```

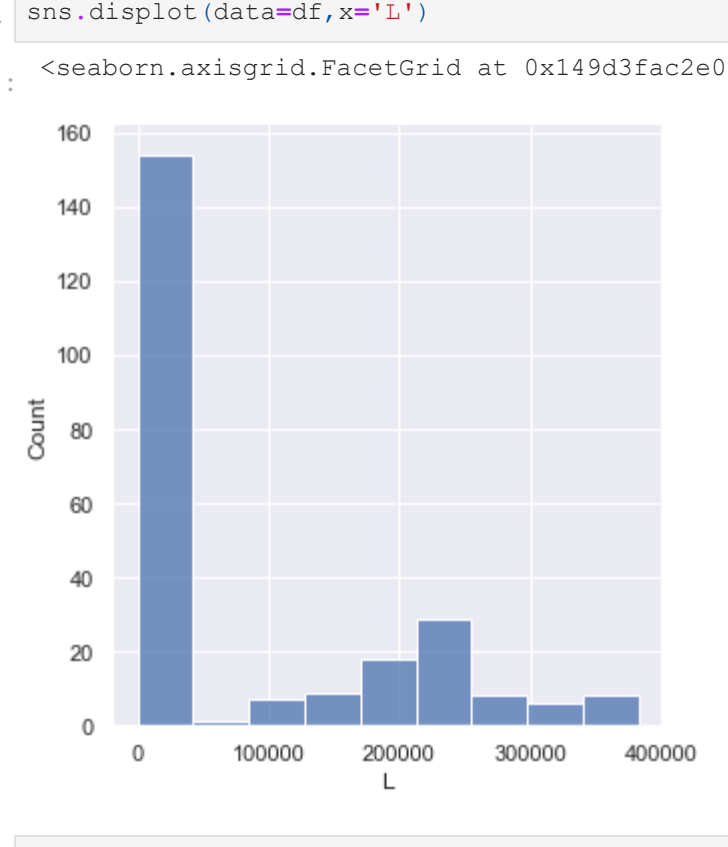
In [219…
```python
df['L'].isnull().sum()
```

Out[2198]:
```
15
```

In [219…
```python
df['L']=df.groupby('Type')['L'].apply(lambda l:l.fillna(l.mean()))
```

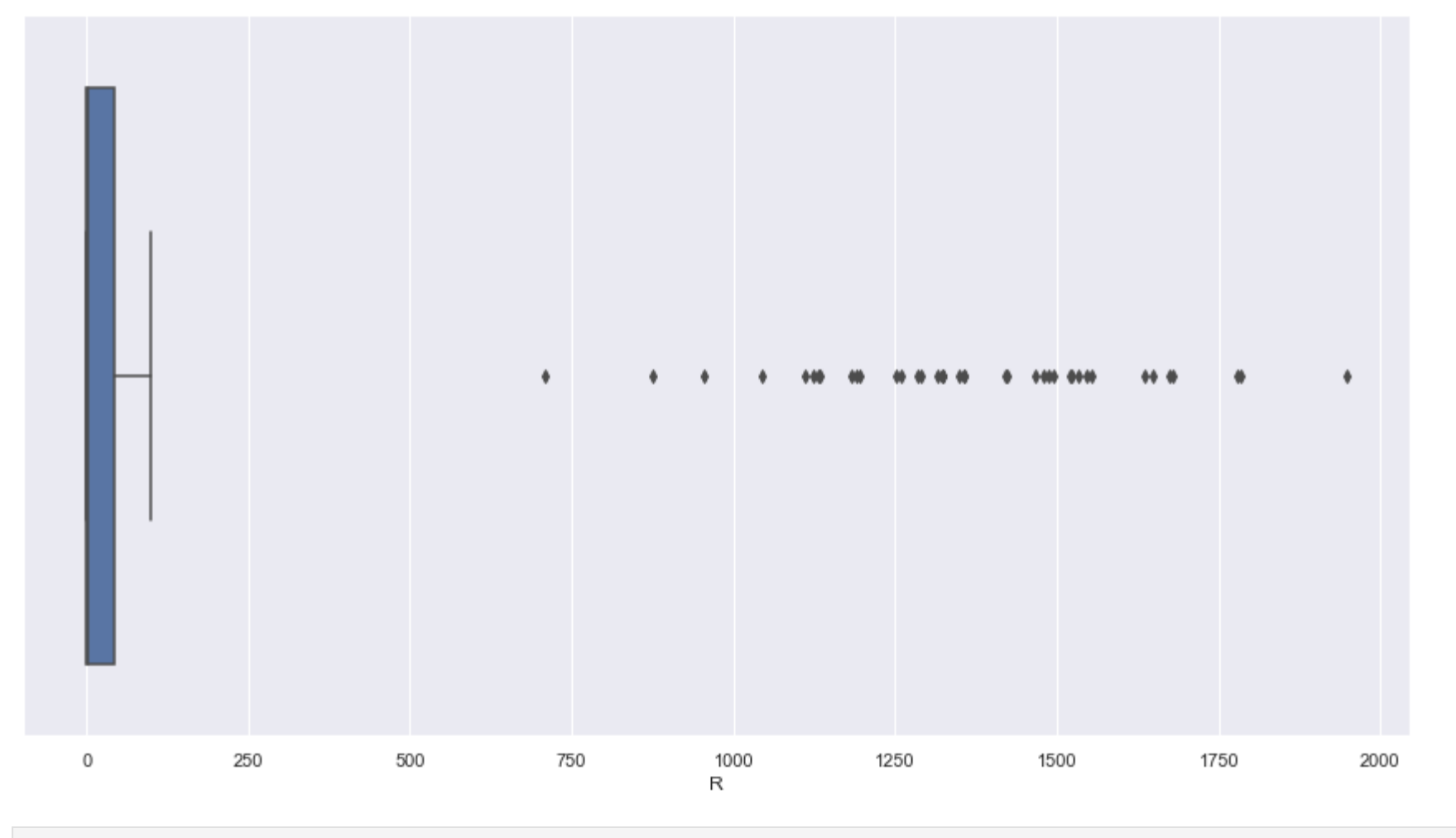
In [220…
```python
sns.displot(data=df,x='L')
```

Out[2200]:
```
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x149d3fac2e0>
```



In [220…
```python
sns.boxplot(data=df,x='R')
```

Out[2201]:
```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='R'>
```



In [220…
```python
idx=detect_outliers(df,0,['R'])
```

In [220…
```python
for i in idx:
    df.loc[i,'R']=np.nan
```

In [220…
```python
df['R'].unique()
```

Out[2204]:
```
array([1.700e-01, 1.542e-01, 1.020e-01, 1.600e-01, 1.030e-01, 1.100e-01,
       1.270e-01, 9.600e-02, 1.300e-01, 5.100e-01, 3.761e-01, 1.960e-01,
       3.930e-01, 1.400e-01, 2.400e-01, 4.700e-01, 1.967e-01, 3.510e-01,
       8.400e-03, 1.234e-02, 1.100e-02, 1.000e-02, 1.400e-02, 9.840e-03,
       9.700e-03, 1.280e-02, 1.300e-02, 1.060e+01, 6.300e+00, 7.200e+00,
       2.890e+00, 9.000e-01, 1.800e+00, 1.120e+00, 9.800e-01, 1.106e+00,
       9.900e-01, 1.900e+01, 2.300e+01, 8.800e+01, 1.700e+01, 2.500e+01,
       2.900e+01, 4.500e+01, 8.900e+01, 8.400e+01, 2.600e+01,       nan,
       5.700e-02, 1.900e-01, 9.400e-02, 9.180e-02, 1.160e-01, 1.320e-01,
       9.300e-02, 9.110e-02, 1.180e-01, 1.200e-01, 2.730e-01, 3.800e-01,
       1.800e-01, 3.500e-01, 2.910e-01, 3.070e-01, 9.800e-02, 1.610e-01,
       1.200e-02, 9.200e-03, 9.500e-03, 1.500e-02, 8.900e-03, 1.090e-02,
       8.700e-03, 8.920e-03, 1.310e-02, 9.100e-01, 8.650e-01, 7.950e-01,
       1.130e+00, 2.630e+00, 6.980e+00, 8.760e-01, 1.340e+00, 7.010e+00,
       1.020e+01, 1.200e+01, 1.400e+01, 3.600e+01, 8.300e+01, 4.200e+01,
       6.300e+01, 5.700e+01, 6.700e+01, 9.120e-02, 9.760e-02, 9.320e-02,
       1.090e-01, 1.210e-01, 8.990e-02, 7.820e-02, 8.560e-02, 4.920e-01,
       3.100e-01, 3.400e-01, 6.200e-01, 7.300e-01, 5.600e-01, 2.560e-01,
       9.810e-03, 1.120e-02, 9.340e-03, 9.720e-03, 8.980e-03, 8.790e-03,
       9.450e-03, 8.780e-03, 9.960e-03, 6.020e+00, 2.487e+00, 5.745e+00,
       5.680e+00, 5.920e+00, 6.400e+00, 5.490e+00, 6.780e+00, 6.210e+00,
       6.860e+00, 9.700e+01, 3.500e+01, 2.400e+01, 7.300e+01, 3.900e+01,
       3.000e+01, 9.150e-02, 1.260e-01, 9.870e-02, 7.730e-02, 9.730e-02,
       1.190e-01, 9.980e-02, 1.120e-01, 1.290e-01, 1.480e-01, 4.600e-01,
       2.800e-01, 3.780e-01, 3.190e-01, 6.700e-01, 2.580e-01, 3.360e-01,
       4.710e-01, 6.750e-01, 1.210e-02, 1.140e-02, 1.130e-02, 1.160e-02,
       1.240e-02, 1.420e-02, 1.270e-02, 1.040e-02, 1.060e-02, 9.980e-03,
       6.360e+00, 5.856e+00, 5.992e+00, 6.640e+00, 6.390e+00, 6.237e+00,
       1.910e+00, 6.030e+00, 5.653e+00, 1.930e+00, 7.600e+01, 9.800e+01,
       8.100e+01, 6.200e+01, 4.600e+01, 8.000e+01, 8.600e+01, 9.200e+01])
```

In [220…
```python
df[df['R'].isna()==True]
```

Out[2205]:

	Temperature	L	R	A_M	Color	Spectral_Class	Type
50	3490.000000	270000.0000	NaN	-9.40	Red	M	Hypergiant
51	3750.000000	283000.0000	NaN	-7.63	Red	M	Hypergiant
52	3834.000000	272000.0000	NaN	-9.20	Red	M	Hypergiant
53	3749.000000	223970.1875	NaN	-8.05	Orange	M	Hypergiant
54	3650.000000	310000.0000	NaN	-7.79	Red	M	Hypergiant
55	3450.000000	263000.0000	NaN	-11.75	Red	M	Hypergiant
56	3660.000000	363000.0000	NaN	-11.92	Red	M	Hypergiant
57	3450.000000	174000.0000	NaN	-11.28	Red	M	Hypergiant
58	3752.000000	209000.0000	NaN	-11.24	Red	M	Hypergiant
59	3535.000000	195000.0000	NaN	-11.36	Red	M	Hypergiant
110	3459.000000	100000.0000	NaN	-10.70	Red	M	Hypergiant
111	3605.000000	126000.0000	NaN	-10.81	Red	M	Hypergiant
112	3615.000000	200000.0000	NaN	-11.33	Red	M	Hypergiant
113	3399.000000	117000.0000	NaN	-10.92	Red	M	Hypergiant
114	3610.000000	132000.0000	NaN	-10.86	Red	M	Hypergiant
115	3553.000000	145000.0000	NaN	-11.03	Red	M	Hypergiant
116	4015.000000	282000.0000	NaN	-11.39	Red	K	Hypergiant
117	3625.000000	74000.0000	NaN	-10.25	Red	M	Hypergiant
118	6850.000000	229000.0000	NaN	-10.07	Red	G	Hypergiant
119	3780.000000	200000.0000	NaN	-10.70	Red	M	Hypergiant
170	3570.000000	320000.0000	NaN	-7.58	Red	M	Hypergiant
171	3500.000000	138000.0000	NaN	-8.18	Red	M	Hypergiant
172	4287.000000	223970.1875	NaN	-9.20	Orange	K	Hypergiant
173	26000.000000	316000.0000	NaN	-9.10	Blue	B	Hypergiant
174	3600.000000	240000.0000	NaN	-7.89	Red	M	Hypergiant
175	3614.000000	145000.0000	NaN	-7.71	Red	M	Hypergiant
176	18000.000000	200000.0000	NaN	-8.30	Blue	O	Hypergiant
177	11000.000000	170000.0000	NaN	-9.90	Blue-white	B	Hypergiant
178	12100.000000	120000.0000	NaN	-7.84	Blue-white	B	Hypergiant
179	24490.000000	248490.0000	NaN	-8.24	Blue-white	B	Hypergiant
230	24145.000000	382993.0000	NaN	-8.84	Blue-white	B	Hypergiant
231	7356.029412	272830.0000	NaN	-9.29	Blue	O	Hypergiant
232	7356.029412	223970.1875	NaN	-10.84	Blue	O	Hypergiant
233	7356.029412	223970.1875	NaN	-7.59	Blue-white	B	Hypergiant
234	21904.000000	223970.1875	NaN	-7.67	Blue-white	B	Hypergiant
235	7356.029412	374830.0000	NaN	-9.93	Blue	O	Hypergiant
236	7356.029412	223970.1875	NaN	-10.63	Blue	O	Hypergiant
237	8829.000000	223970.1875	NaN	-10.73	White	A	Hypergiant
238	9235.000000	223970.1875	NaN	-11.23	White	A	Hypergiant
239	7356.029412	294903.0000	NaN	-7.80	Blue	O	Hypergiant

In [220…
```python
from sklearn.impute import KNNImputer
```

In [220…
```python
imputer=KNNImputer(n_neighbors=5)
```

In [220…
```python
df_impute=imputer.fit_transform(df[['R']])
```

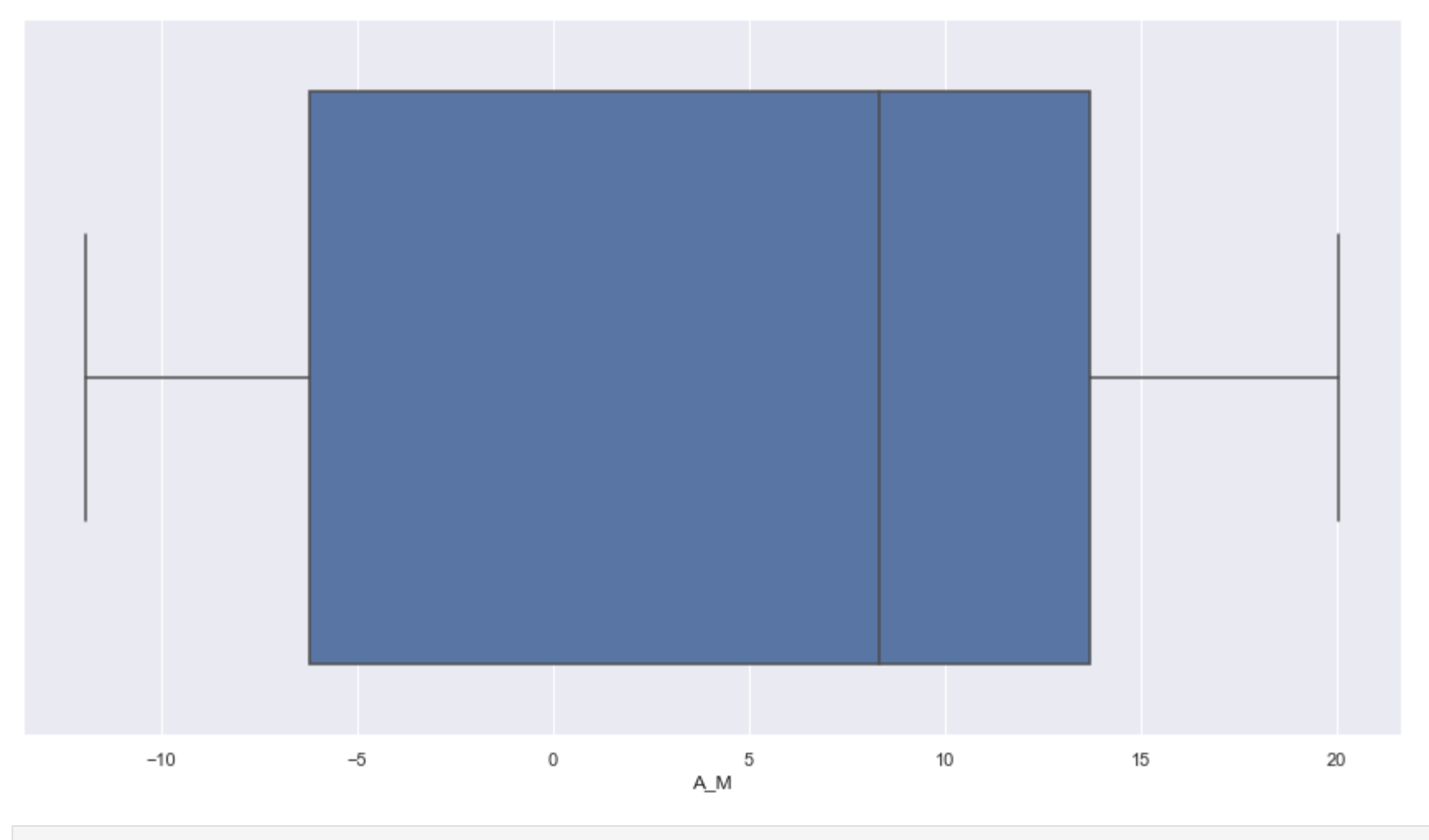
In [220…
```python
df['R']=pd.DataFrame(df_impute,columns=imputer.get_feature_names_out())
```

In [221…
```python
df.isnull().sum()
```

Out[2210]:
```
Temperature       0
L                 0
R                 0
A_M               0
Color             0
Spectral_Class    0
Type              0
dtype: int64
```

In [221…
```python
sns.boxplot(data=df,x='A_M')
#not outliers here
```

Out[2211]:
```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='A_M'>
```



In [221…
```python
df['A_M']=np.abs(df['A_M'])
```

In [221…
```python
df['A_M'].describe()
```

Out[2213]:
```
count    240.000000
mean      10.308121
std        4.849497
min        0.013000
25%        6.243750
50%       10.880000
75%       13.697500
max       20.060000
Name: A_M, dtype: float64
```

In [221…
```python
#double check
df.duplicated().sum()
```

Out[2214]:
```
0
```

In [221…
```python
df.isnull().mean()
```

Out[2215]:
```
Temperature       0.0
L                 0.0
R                 0.0
A_M               0.0
Color             0.0
Spectral_Class    0.0
Type              0.0
dtype: float64
```

In [221…
```python
# let's check the correlation
```

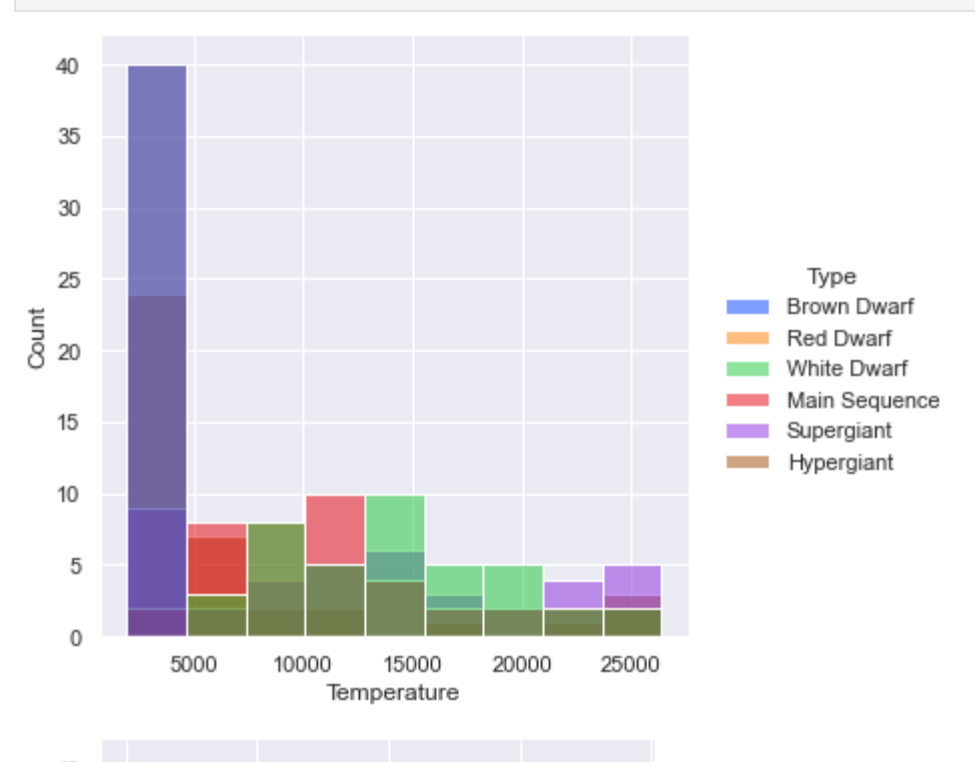
In [221…
```python
df.columns
```

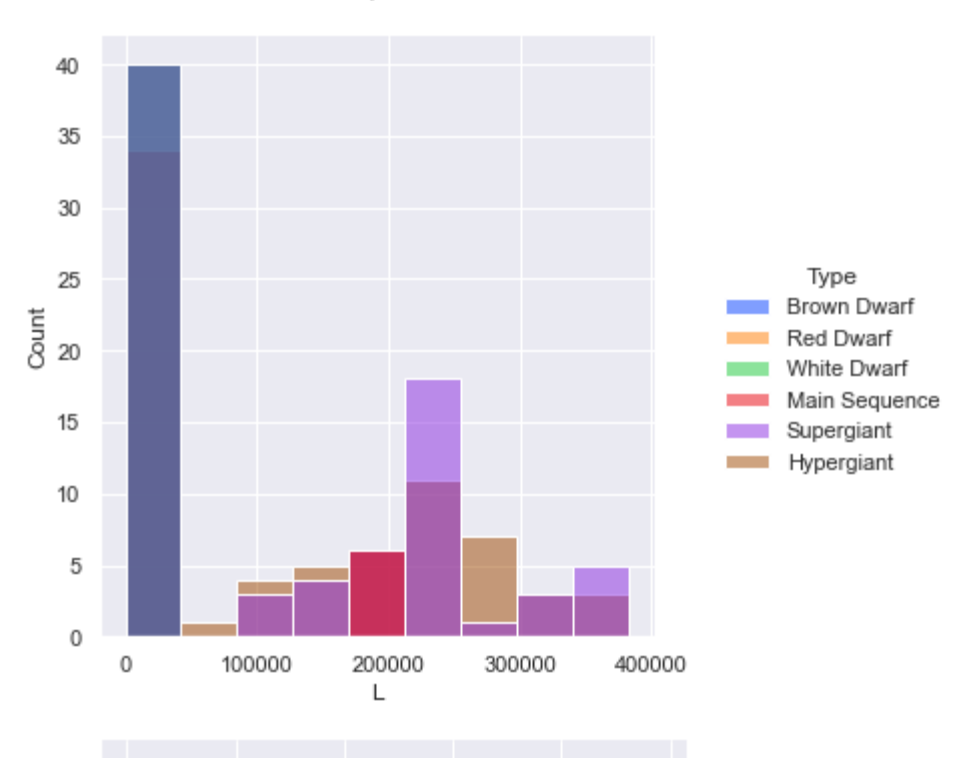
Out[2217]:
```
Index(['Temperature', 'L', 'R', 'A_M', 'Color', 'Spectral_Class', 'Type'], dtype='object')
```

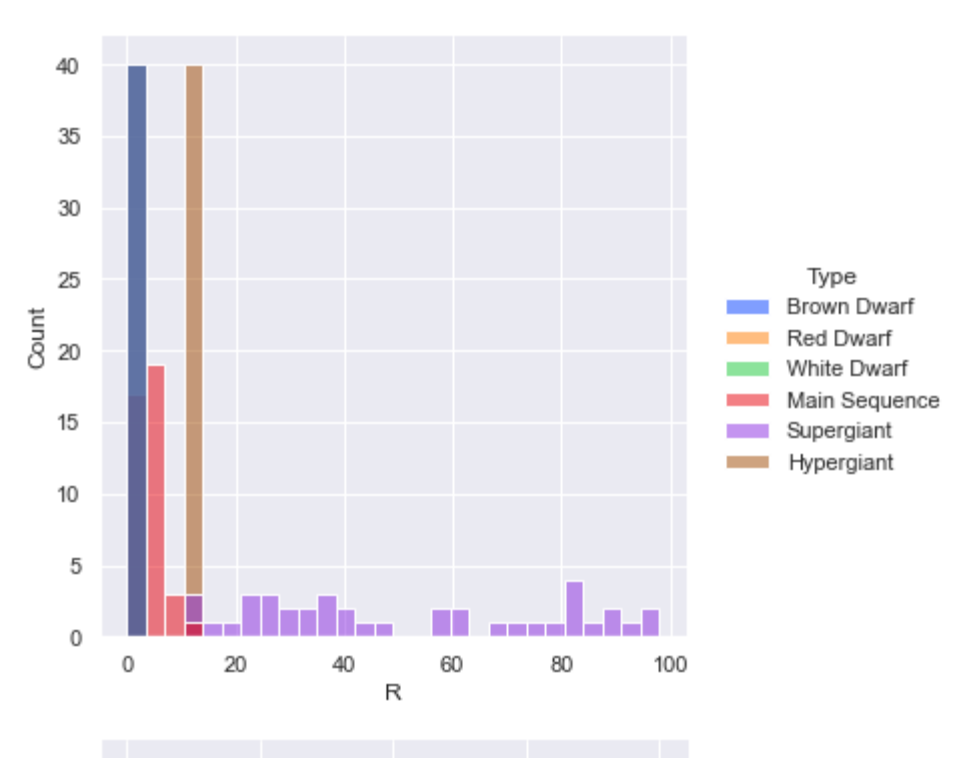
In [221…
```python
numeric_columns
```

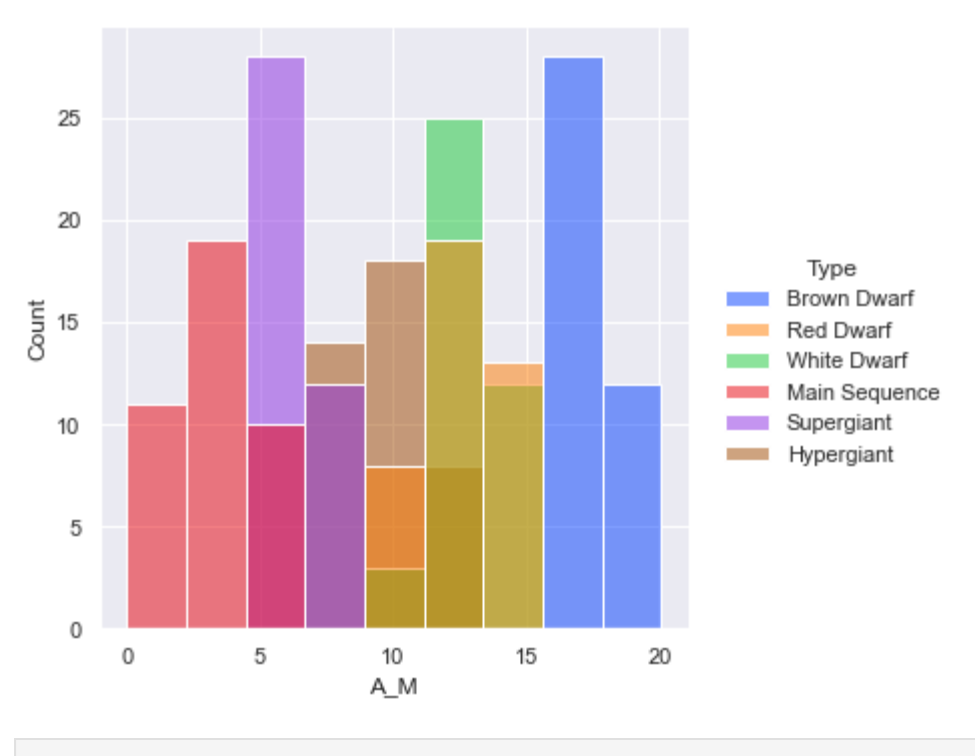
Out[2218]:
```
Index(['Temperature', 'L', 'R', 'A_M'], dtype='object')
```

In [221…
```python
for feature in numeric_columns:
    sns.displot(data=df,x=feature,hue='Type',palette='bright')
```









In [222…
```python
df.columns
```

Out[2220]:
```
Index(['Temperature', 'L', 'R', 'A_M', 'Color', 'Spectral_Class', 'Type'], dtype='object')
```

In [222…
```python
sns.scatterplot(data=df,x='Temperature',y='L',hue='Type',palette='bright')
```