2 Halta Ozet Homojen Diferensiyel Denklem y'=+ (1/x), y'= -4 = 1-7 Honogen Hale Getickbilen Dentlem: set Undedir. (C17 (2, Hamojen almoma setati) dy = ax + by + cx 11: G.x + by+ co · Cy= k.az ① $\frac{dy}{dx} = y' = \frac{a_1kx + b_2ky + C_1}{a_2x + b_2y + C_2} =$ ① $\frac{dy}{dx} = y' = \frac{a_2x + b_2y + C_2}{a_2x + b_2y + C_2}$ 9 =) U= C2x+b2y demet =) U'= a2+b2y' olur. (Pro1 dy = x+2y+1 (Homojro degil, c1+c2) Dai=1, az=1, bi=2, bz=2=) x+2y=0 denir. (3) $\frac{3}{3} = \frac{30+5}{3+3}$ (d.ed) $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{30+5}{30+5}$ (d.ed) $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{30+5}{30+5}$ (d.ed) $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{30+5}{30+5}$

2. Dorom [c.in]
$$\frac{dx = d\overline{X}}{dx} = \frac{1}{d\overline{X}}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dy} = \frac{d\overline{Y}}{d\overline{X}} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}$$

Tam Diferensigel Denklem y=f(x) -> dy=f'(x).dx diferensiyel f(x,y) iki degiskenli Lonk. ise dt = tx.dx + tydy i todesine fin tam diteraviyeli denili tx: t'nin x'e gare kismî fûrevi U(x,y)= x2y-y2 lnx =) u'nun x'e gare torevini bulalim. $\int \mathcal{O}_{x} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 2xy - y^{2} \cdot \frac{1}{x}$ $\int \mathcal{O}_{x} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 2xy - \frac{y^{2}}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{y}$ ① $Ly = \frac{\partial y}{\partial y} = x^2 - 2y \ln x$ $Uxy = 2x - \frac{2y}{x}$ (1) (Uy)x = Uyx = (x2-2y lnx)x = 2x-2y = Uyx Sonun: Uyx = Uxy $0 |_{X,y} = \frac{\partial y}{\partial x} = \frac{(1/2)^2}{1 + (1/2)^2} + (1/2)^2 = \frac{\partial y}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial y}{\partial$ $\Im U_{x=\frac{-\frac{1}{2}x^{2}}{1+(\frac{1}{2}x)^{2}}+\frac{1}{y}\cdot e^{\frac{x}{2}y}=\frac{-\frac{y}{2}}{x^{2}+y^{2}}+\frac{1}{y}e^{\frac{x}{2}y}$ (1) $y = \frac{(4/y)^2}{1 + (4/y)^2} + (4/y)^2 + (4/y)^2$ Tonint's Ton Diteransiyel Denklema 1 U=M(x,y) dx + N(x,y) dy = 0 olocok 6 Uy = X - X /19 bicimele bir Utx, y) tonksiyon vorsa U denklemin abzomodor. (dU=Ux dx + Uydy=0) (On) LI = x2y - x3y4 olson. dU=Uxdx+Uydy = (2xy-3xy1) dx+(x2-4x3y3)dy

(2xy-3x2y4)dx+(x2-6x2y3)dy=0 dU=0 Dref Ton Dit Denklem dU = M(x,y) dx + N(x,y) dy = 0 olocale bicimele U tonksigonu vorsa denklem Tom Dit. Dont. denir, JU = Ux dx +Uydy = 0 Ux =M ve Uy=N olmal .. Droblemin Gozumu

Ux = M

U(x,y) = JM(x,y) dx + h(y) seklindedir. tonksijondur. n(y) j'ye bagl. bulunnan gereken bir (Ux) = My (=> Uxy = My => Uxy = Uyx olarofinden, (Uy)x=Nx (=>) Uyx=Nx My=Nx Eam diferensiyel alma kosulu elde edilir. (2xy2-ysinx+2x-1)dx+(2x2y+cosx+4)dy=0 denklemi tom dit mi? My=Nx

denklemi tom dit mi? (2xy2-ys, nx + 2x-1)y = (2x2y + cosx + 4)x demechin qxy-sinx+0 = 4xy=sinx+0 - Tem dit denklem

Genel Gozum U(x,y) = 3x - x3y + f + laly 1+c = 0 (-ysin (xy) +ky4) dx - [20xy5 +xsinky)]dy=0 tam dit yapan & zagisini bulun. (-ysin(x) 1+Ey4) y = -[20xy3 + xsin(x)] x My= - Sin(xy)-y.xcox(xy)+4ky3 Ne = - (20y3 +1. sin(xy) + xy cos(xy)) = 20y3-sin(xg)-xycos(xy) = -20 y = 64 y Problemler Coblemler (1+xy)e"dx + x'e"dy=0 (1xe"=c Joglana Yantemi; 2) C: xe^{x3}=C =) U= x.e^{x3} diferentiele d = (xexy) dx + (xexy) dy =0 = (1.e"+xye") dx +x e" dy = 0 (3) e*(1-1/2)dx +(1+e1/2)dy=0 C: xe1/2+y=C Ozellie Mex + Ndy = O denklemi hem homojen hem de tom diferensiyel ise genel abzüm xM +yN=c'dir.

(4) Integral Garponi M(x,y) dx + N(x,yby= 0 denklemi for dit degilse (Yani My # Nx) denklemi tam dit yapan bir Gorpan bulabilirie. Bu Garpana integral corponi denic denkleni tam dit @cne6 (3x2-y2+3)dx+2xydy=0 (degil. (My = -2y, Nx = +2y) Denklemi 1 ile carpalim. 1 (3x2-y2+3) dx + 1 (2xy) dy = 12.0 (3-y2+3) dx + 25dy=0 My ? Nx 0-24+0=-25 Tom dit olds. By yözden 1 ye integral garponi denir. Petri te roal bolondo? integral corporania bolinosoi M(x,y) dx + N(x,y) dy = 0 --- (1) Ton dit. olnosin. Denklemi x = x(x,y) integrasyon corponile corpolin.

Ozel Durumler

A) Sadece x'e bagli:
$$(u=x)$$
, $U_x=1$, $U_y=0$

$$\int \frac{\mu y - Vx}{V} dx$$

$$\chi(x) = e$$
Once i: Ornel Fenzy - (2y) dx

$$\chi(x) = e^{\frac{1}{2xy}} dx = e$$

$$\chi(x) = e^{\frac{1}{2xy}} dx = e$$
2) Sodece y'ye bogli ise, $(u=y)$, $U_x=0$, $U_y=1$

2) Sodere
$$y'ye'' bog''' ise, (u=y), Ux=0, Uy=1$$

 $\chi(y)=e'' My-Nx dy$
 $\chi(y)=e'' Mx dy$