

CNF Grammar of our language

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Our grammar is based on C-minus grammar which you can find in <http://www.csisnc.com/resources/ExamplesX/C-Syntax.pdf> here.

1. $\text{program} \rightarrow \text{declaration-list}$
2. $\text{declaration-list} \rightarrow \text{declaration-list declaration} \mid \text{declaration}$
3. $\text{declaration} \rightarrow \text{var-declaration} \mid \text{fun-declaration}$
4. $\text{var-declaration} \rightarrow \text{type-spec ID}; \mid \text{type-spec ID [NUM]};$
5. $\text{type-spec} \rightarrow \text{int} \mid \text{float} \mid \text{string}$
6. $\text{fun-declaration} \rightarrow \text{type-spec ID (params) compound-stmnt}$
7. $\text{params} \rightarrow \text{param-list} \mid \epsilon$
8. $\text{param-list} \rightarrow \text{param-list, param} \mid \text{param}$
9. $\text{param} \rightarrow \text{type-spec ID} \mid \text{type-spec ID []}$
10. $\text{compound-stmnt} \rightarrow \{\text{stmnt-list}\}$
11. $\text{stmnt-list} \rightarrow \text{stmnt-list stmnt} \mid \epsilon$
12. $\text{stmnt} \rightarrow \text{compound-stmnt} \mid \text{cond-stmnt} \mid \text{iter-stmnt} \mid \text{return-stmnt} \mid \text{expression-stmnt} \mid \text{var-declaration}$
13. $\text{cond-stmnt} \rightarrow \text{if (expression) stmnt} \mid \text{if (expression) compound-stmnt else compound-stmnt}$
14. $\text{iter-stmnt} \rightarrow \text{while (expression) compound-stmnt}$
15. $\text{return-stmnt} \rightarrow \text{return}; \mid \text{return expression};$
16. $\text{expression-stmnt} \rightarrow \text{expression}; \mid ;$
17. $\text{expression} \rightarrow \text{var} = \text{expression} \mid \text{simple-expression}$
18. $\text{var} \rightarrow \text{ID} \mid \text{ID [expression]}$
19. $\text{simple-expression} \rightarrow \text{logical-expression rel-op logical-expression} \mid \text{logical-expression}$

20. $\text{rel-op} \rightarrow > \mid < \mid >= \mid <= \mid == \mid !=$
21. $\text{logical-expression} \rightarrow \text{logical-expression} \text{ log-op additive-expression} \mid \text{additive-expression}$
22. $\text{log-op} \rightarrow \&\& \mid \parallel$
23. $\text{additive-expression} \rightarrow \text{additive-expression} \text{ add-op mul-expression} \mid \text{mul-expression}$
24. $\text{add-op} \rightarrow + \mid -$
25. $\text{mul-expression} \rightarrow \text{mul-expression} \text{ mul-op term} \mid \text{term}$
26. $\text{mul-op} \rightarrow * \mid /$
27. $\text{term} \rightarrow (\text{expression}) \mid \text{var} \mid \text{call} \mid \text{NUM} \mid \text{FNUM} \mid \text{string-word}$
28. $\text{call} \rightarrow \text{ID} (\text{args}) \mid \text{print}(\text{print-full-args})$
29. $\text{print-full-args} \rightarrow \text{string args}$
30. $\text{args} \rightarrow \text{arg-list} \mid \epsilon$
31. $\text{arg-list} \rightarrow \text{arg-list, expression} \mid \text{expression}$

keywords: if else int float string return while print
 Special symbols: $+ - * / \& \mid > < >= <= == != , ;$
 $\text{ID} = \text{letter} (\text{letter} + \text{digit})^*$
 $\text{NUM} = \text{digit}^+$
 $\text{FNUM} = \text{NUM.NUM}$
 $\text{string-word} = "(letter + digit + whitespace)^*"$