

# 1 BrightLearn Data Analytics - SQL Exercise: UNION and UNION ALL Solutions with Ex- pected Outcomes

## 1.1 Unique Customer Names

```
1 SELECT customer_name FROM online_sales  
2 UNION  
3 SELECT customer_name FROM store_sales;
```

Expected Output:

```
customer_name  
-----  
Alice  
Brian  
Carol  
Daniel  
Emma  
Fiona  
George  
Henry
```

## 1.2 All Customers (Including Duplicates)

```
1 SELECT customer_name FROM online_sales  
2 UNION ALL  
3 SELECT customer_name FROM store_sales;
```

Expected Output:

```
customer_name  
-----  
Alice  
Brian  
Carol  
Daniel  
Emma  
Fiona  
Brian  
George  
Alice  
Henry
```

## 1.3 Unique Sale Dates

```
1 SELECT sale_date FROM online_sales
2 UNION
3 SELECT sale_date FROM store_sales
4 ORDER BY sale_date ASC;
```

Expected Output:

```
sale_date
-----
2025-01-12
2025-01-20
2025-02-05
2025-02-08
2025-03-10
2025-03-25
2025-04-15
2025-04-18
2025-05-02
2025-05-05
```

## 1.4 All Sale Dates (Including Duplicates)

```
1 SELECT sale_date FROM online_sales
2 UNION ALL
3 SELECT sale_date FROM store_sales;
```

Expected Output:

```
sale_date
-----
2025-01-12
2025-02-05
2025-03-10
2025-04-15
2025-05-02
2025-01-20
2025-02-08
2025-03-25
2025-04-18
2025-05-05
```

## 1.5 High-Value Customers

```
1 SELECT customer_name , amount FROM online_sales WHERE amount > 250
2 UNION
3 SELECT customer_name , amount FROM store_sales WHERE amount > 250;
```

Expected Output:

| customer_name | amount |
|---------------|--------|
| Carol         | 300    |
| George        | 310    |
| Henry         | 270    |

## 1.6 Combined Sales Data

```

1 SELECT customer_name, amount, sale_date FROM online_sales
2 UNION ALL
3 SELECT customer_name, amount, sale_date FROM store_sales;

```

Expected Output:

| customer_name | amount | sale_date  |
|---------------|--------|------------|
| Alice         | 150    | 2025-01-12 |
| Brian         | 250    | 2025-02-05 |
| Carol         | 300    | 2025-03-10 |
| Daniel        | 220    | 2025-04-15 |
| Emma          | 180    | 2025-05-02 |
| Fiona         | 200    | 2025-01-20 |
| Brian         | 250    | 2025-02-08 |
| George        | 310    | 2025-03-25 |
| Alice         | 150    | 2025-04-18 |
| Henry         | 270    | 2025-05-05 |

## 1.7 Add Sales Source Label

```

1 SELECT customer_name, amount, sale_date, 'Online' AS source FROM
  online_sales
2 UNION ALL
3 SELECT customer_name, amount, sale_date, 'Store' AS source FROM
  store_sales;

```

Expected Output:

| customer_name | amount | sale_date  | source |
|---------------|--------|------------|--------|
| Alice         | 150    | 2025-01-12 | Online |
| Brian         | 250    | 2025-02-05 | Online |
| Carol         | 300    | 2025-03-10 | Online |
| Daniel        | 220    | 2025-04-15 | Online |
| Emma          | 180    | 2025-05-02 | Online |
| Fiona         | 200    | 2025-01-20 | Store  |
| Brian         | 250    | 2025-02-08 | Store  |
| George        | 310    | 2025-03-25 | Store  |
| Alice         | 150    | 2025-04-18 | Store  |
| Henry         | 270    | 2025-05-05 | Store  |

## 1.8 Customers Appearing in Both Tables

```
1 SELECT customer_name, COUNT(*) AS occurrences
2 FROM (
3     SELECT customer_name FROM online_sales
4     UNION ALL
5     SELECT customer_name FROM store_sales
6 ) AS combined
7 GROUP BY customer_name
8 HAVING COUNT(*) > 1;
```

Expected Output:

| customer_name | occurrences |
|---------------|-------------|
| Alice         | 2           |
| Brian         | 2           |

## 1.9 Total Combined Sales

```
1 SELECT SUM(amount) AS total_amount
2 FROM (
3     SELECT amount FROM online_sales
4     UNION ALL
5     SELECT amount FROM store_sales
6 ) AS combined_sales;
```

Expected Output:

| total_amount |
|--------------|
| 2280         |

## 1.10 Bonus Challenge: Customer Total Spending

```
1 SELECT customer_name, SUM(amount) AS total_spent
2 FROM (
3     SELECT customer_name, amount FROM online_sales
4     UNION ALL
5     SELECT customer_name, amount FROM store_sales
6 ) AS combined_sales
7 GROUP BY customer_name;
```

Expected Output:

| customer_name | total_spent |
|---------------|-------------|
| Alice         | 300         |
| Brian         | 500         |
| Carol         | 300         |
| Daniel        | 220         |
| Emma          | 180         |

|        |     |
|--------|-----|
| Fiona  | 200 |
| George | 310 |
| Henry  | 270 |