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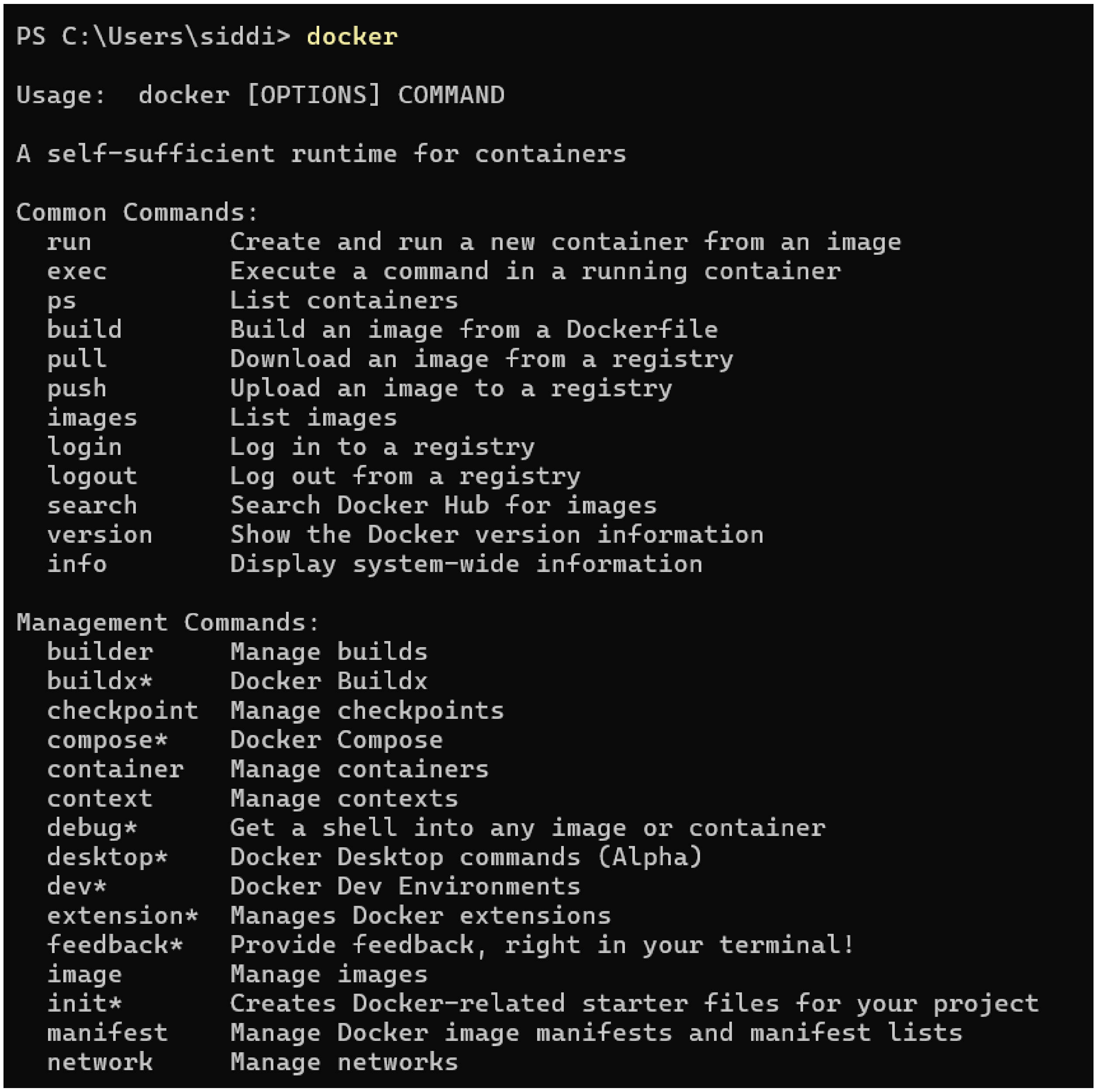
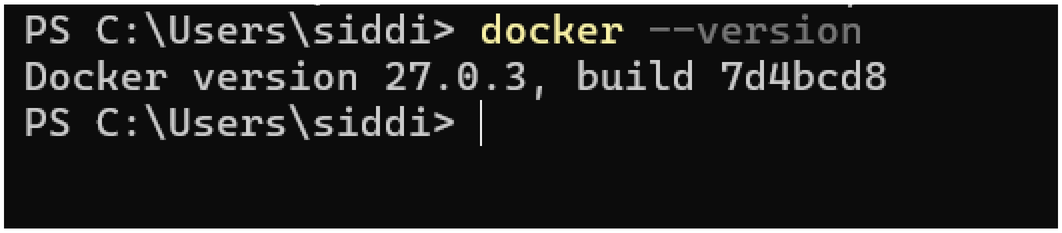
AdvDevOps Lab 6

Aim : Creating docker images using terraform

1. Install docker

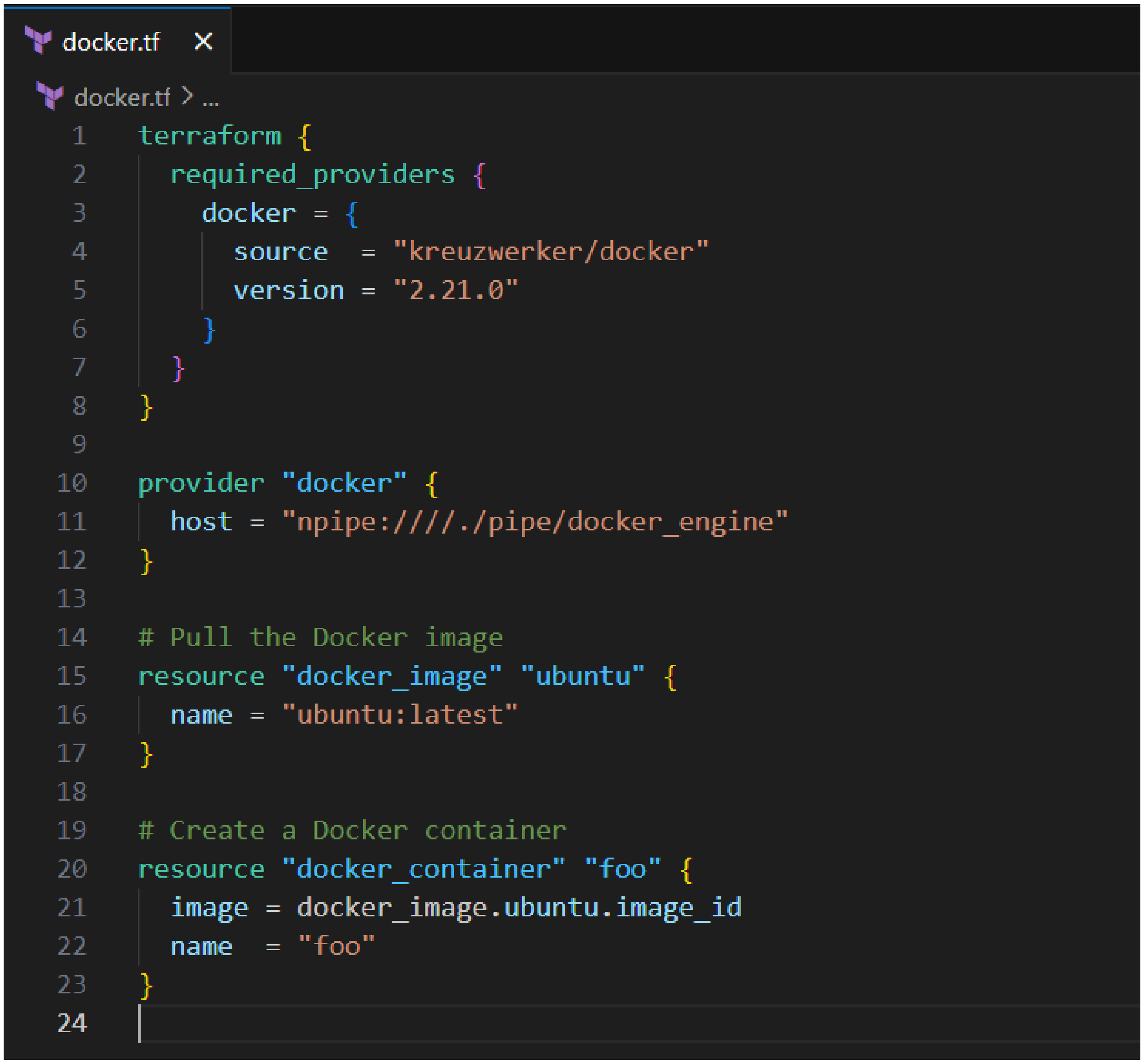


```
PS C:\Users\siddi> docker

Usage:  docker [OPTIONS] COMMAND

A self-sufficient runtime for containers

Common Commands:
  run         Create and run a new container from an image
  exec        Execute a command in a running container
  ps          List containers
  build       Build an image from a Dockerfile
  pull        Download an image from a registry
  push        Upload an image to a registry
  images      List images
  login       Log in to a registry
  logout      Log out from a registry
  search      Search Docker Hub for images
  version     Show the Docker version information
  info        Display system-wide information

Management Commands:
  builder     Manage builds
  buildx*     Docker Buildx
  checkpoint  Manage checkpoints
  compose*    Docker Compose
  container   Manage containers
  context     Manage contexts
  debug*      Get a shell into any image or container
  desktop*    Docker Desktop commands (Alpha)
  dev*        Docker Dev Environments
  extension*  Manages Docker extensions
  feedback*   Provide feedback, right in your terminal!
  image       Manage images
  init*       Creates Docker-related starter files for your project
  manifest    Manage Docker image manifests and manifest lists
  network     Manage networks
```



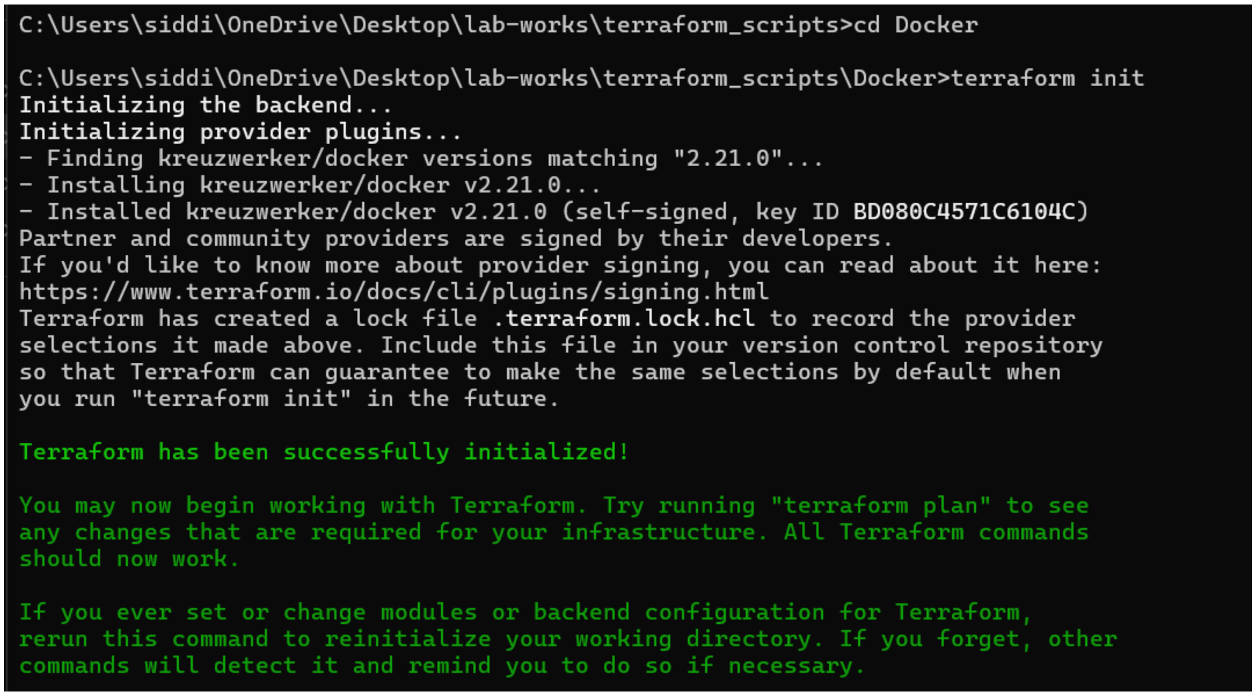
```
PS C:\Users\siddi> docker --version
Docker version 27.0.3, build 7d4bcd8
PS C:\Users\siddi>
```

2. Create a new folder Docker, inside it, create a file docker.tf



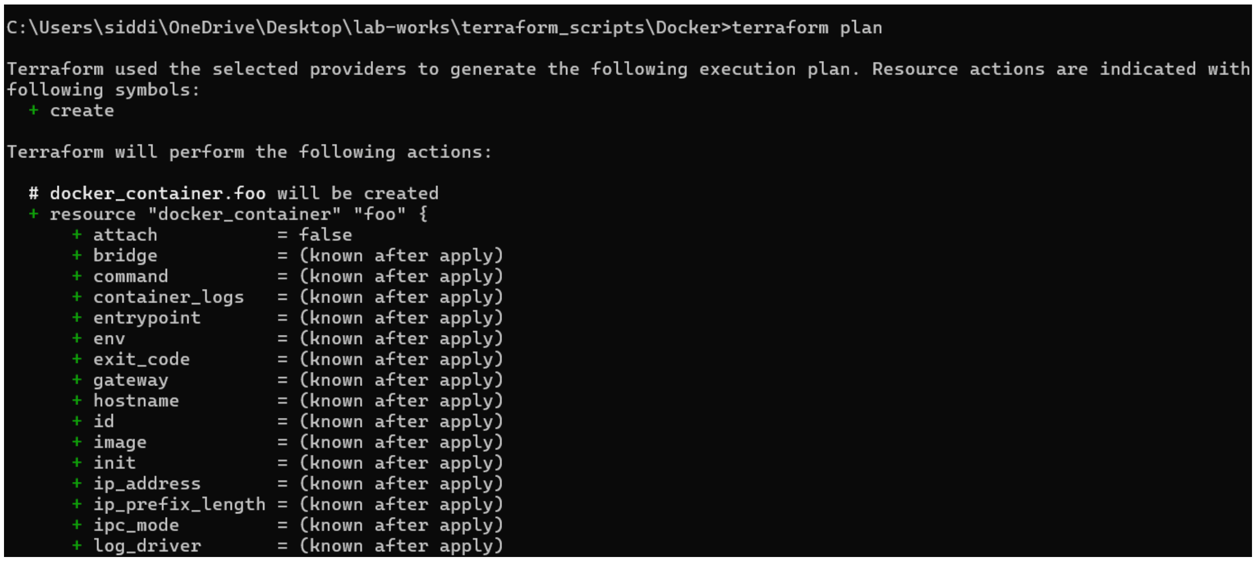
```
terraform {
  required_providers {
    docker = {
      source  = "kreuzwerker/docker"
      version = "2.21.0"
    }
  }
}

provider "docker" {
  host = "npipe:////./pipe/docker_engine"
}

# Pull the Docker image
resource "docker_image" "ubuntu" {
  name = "ubuntu:latest"
}

# Create a Docker container
resource "docker_container" "foo" {
  image = docker_image.ubuntu.image_id
  name   = "foo"
}

```

3. Terraform init

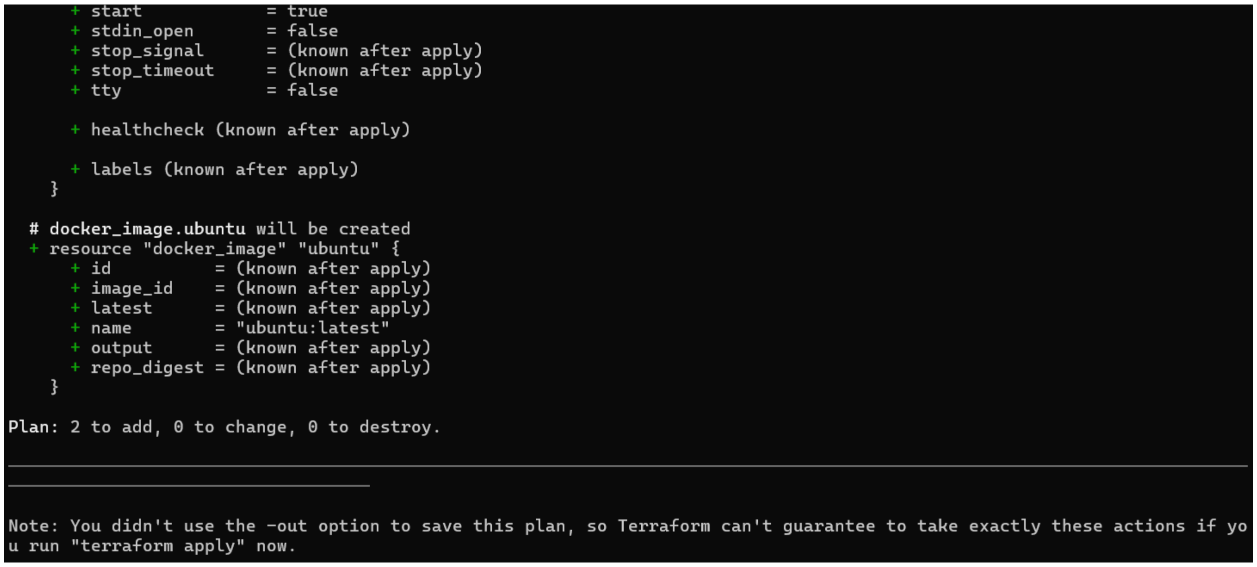


```
C:\Users\siddi\OneDrive\Desktop\lab-works\terraform_scripts>cd Docker

C:\Users\siddi\OneDrive\Desktop\lab-works\terraform_scripts\Docker>terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding kreuzwerker/docker versions matching "2.21.0"...
- Installing kreuzwerker/docker v2.21.0...
- Installed kreuzwerker/docker v2.21.0 (self-signed, key ID BD080C4571C6104C)
Partner and community providers are signed by their developers.
If you'd like to know more about provider signing, you can read about it here:
https://www.terraform.io/docs/cli/plugins/signing.html
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
```

4. Terraform plan



```
C:\Users\siddi\OneDrive\Desktop\lab-works\terraform_scripts\Docker>terraform plan

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with
following symbols:
  + create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

  # docker_container.foo will be created
  + resource "docker_container" "foo" {
      + attach           = false
      + bridge           = (known after apply)
      + command          = (known after apply)
      + container_logs   = (known after apply)
      + entrypoint       = (known after apply)
      + env              = (known after apply)
      + exit_code        = (known after apply)
      + gateway          = (known after apply)
      + hostname         = (known after apply)
      + id               = (known after apply)
      + image            = (known after apply)
      + init             = (known after apply)
      + ip_address       = (known after apply)
      + ip_prefix_length = (known after apply)
      + ipc_mode         = (known after apply)
      + log_driver       = (known after apply)
```



```
      + start             = true
      + stdin_open        = false
      + stop_signal       = (known after apply)
      + stop_timeout      = (known after apply)
      + tty               = false

      + healthcheck (known after apply)

      + labels (known after apply)
    }

  # docker_image.ubuntu will be created
  + resource "docker_image" "ubuntu" {
      + id          = (known after apply)
      + image_id    = (known after apply)
      + latest      = (known after apply)
      + name        = "ubuntu:latest"
      + output      = (known after apply)
      + repo_digest = (known after apply)
    }

Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

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Note: You didn't use the -out option to save this plan, so Terraform can't guarantee to take exactly these actions if yo
u run "terraform apply" now.
```
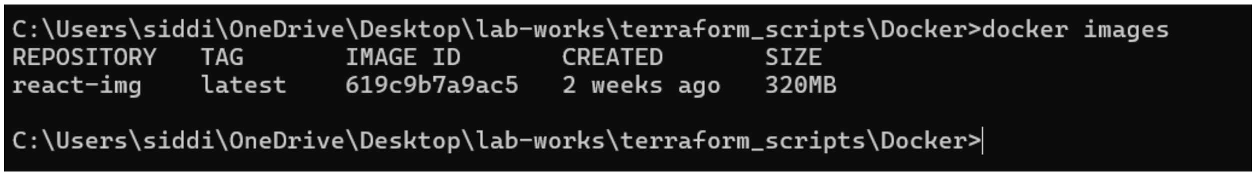
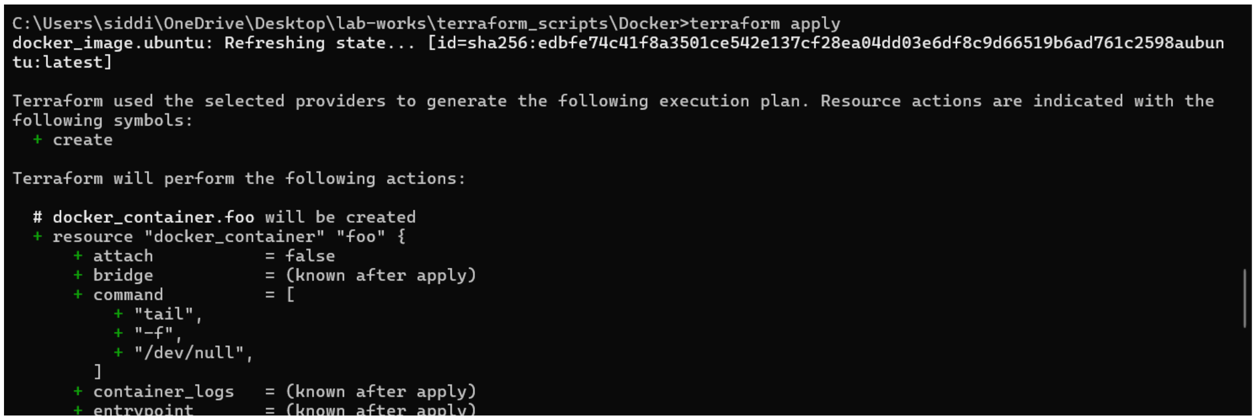

5. Check docker images before applying

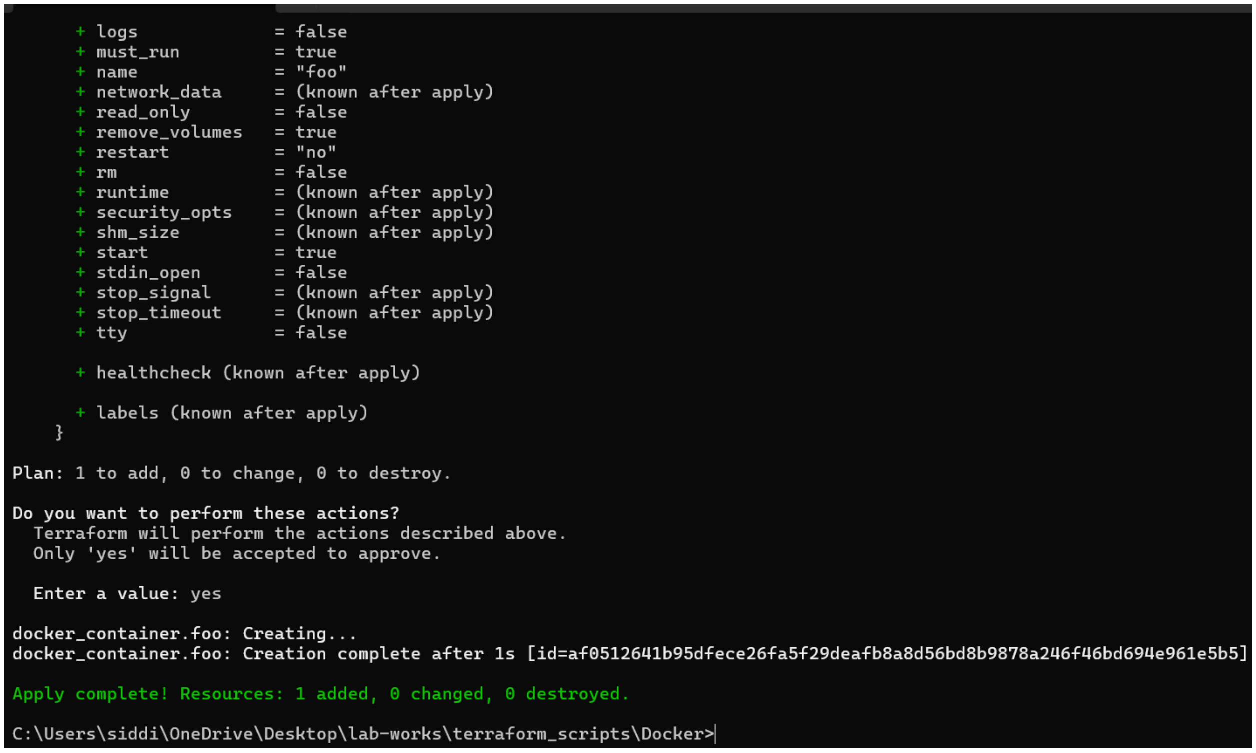


```
C:\Users\siddi\OneDrive\Desktop\lab-works\terraform_scripts\Docker>docker images
REPOSITORY   TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED       SIZE
react-img    latest    619c9b7a9ac5   2 weeks ago   320MB

C:\Users\siddi\OneDrive\Desktop\lab-works\terraform_scripts\Docker>
```

6. Terraform apply

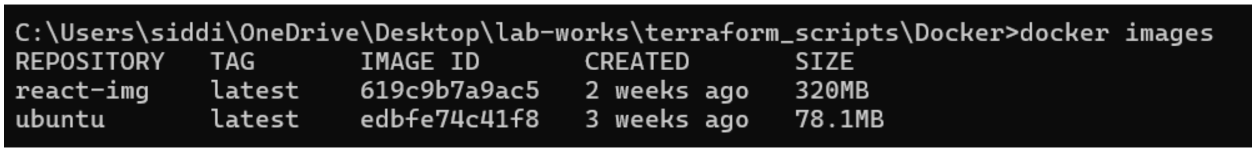


```
C:\Users\siddi\OneDrive\Desktop\lab-works\terraform_scripts\Docker>terraform apply
docker_image.ubuntu: Refreshing state... [id=sha256:edbfe74c41f8a3501ce542e137cf28ea04dd03e6df8c9d66519b6ad761c2598aubun
tu:latest]

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the
following symbols:
  + create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

  # docker_container.foo will be created
  + resource "docker_container" "foo" {
      + attach            = false
      + bridge            = (known after apply)
      + command           = [
          + "tail",
          + "-f",
          + "/dev/null",
        ]
      + container_logs    = (known after apply)
      + entrypoint        = (known after apply)
```



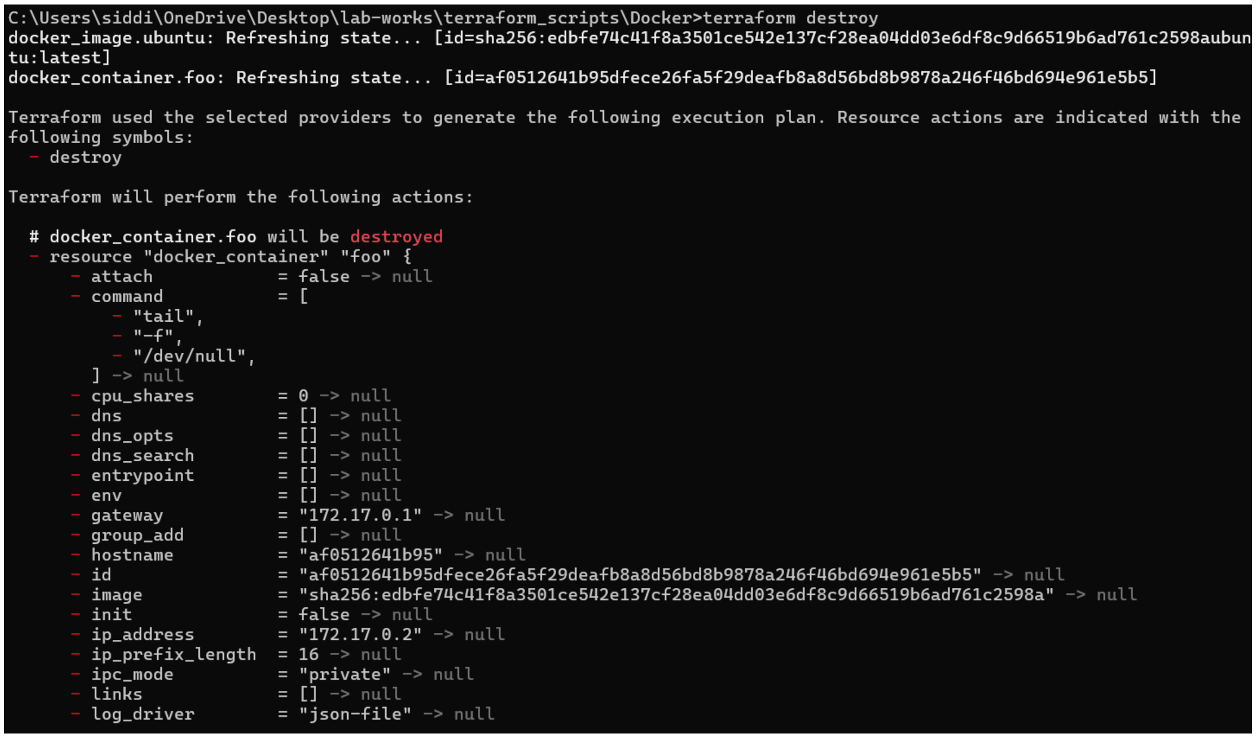
```
      + logs              = false
      + must_run          = true
      + name              = "foo"
      + network_data      = (known after apply)
      + read_only         = false
      + remove_volumes    = true
      + restart           = "no"
      + rm                = false
      + runtime           = (known after apply)
      + security_opts     = (known after apply)
      + shm_size          = (known after apply)
      + start             = true
      + stdin_open        = false
      + stop_signal       = (known after apply)
      + stop_timeout      = (known after apply)
      + tty               = false

      + healthcheck (known after apply)

      + labels (known after apply)
    }

Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

docker_container.foo: Creating...
docker_container.foo: Creation complete after 1s [id=af0512641b95dfece26fa5f29deafb8a8d56bd8b9878a246f46bd694e961e5b5]

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.

C:\Users\siddi\OneDrive\Desktop\lab-works\terraform_scripts\Docker>
```

7. Docker images after apply

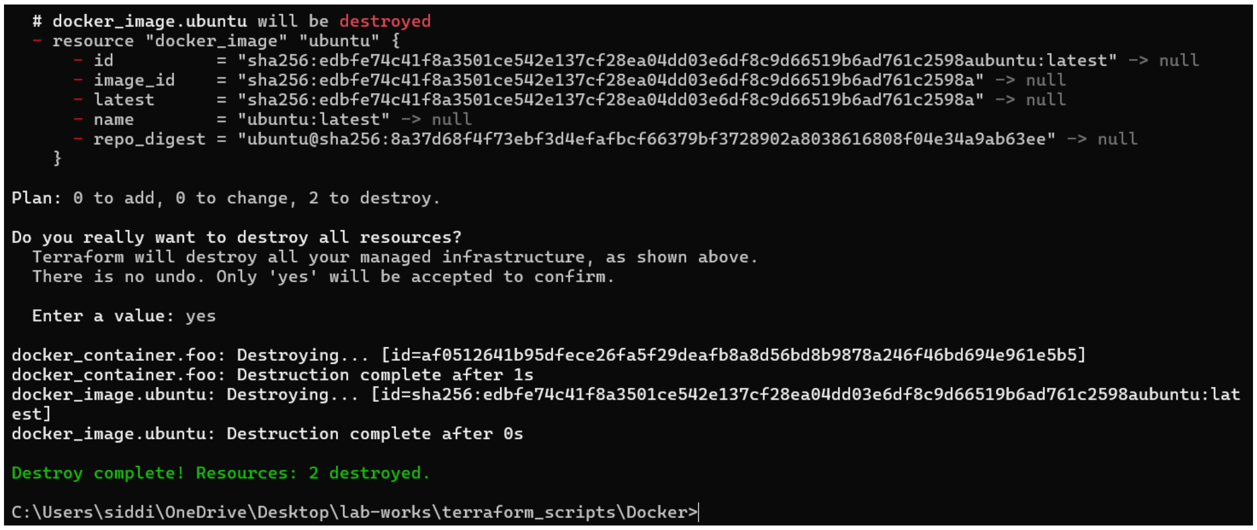


```
C:\Users\siddi\OneDrive\Desktop\lab-works\terraform_scripts\Docker>docker images
REPOSITORY    TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED       SIZE
react-img     latest    619c9b7a9ac5   2 weeks ago   320MB
ubuntu        latest    edbfe74c41f8   3 weeks ago   78.1MB
```

8. Terraform destroy

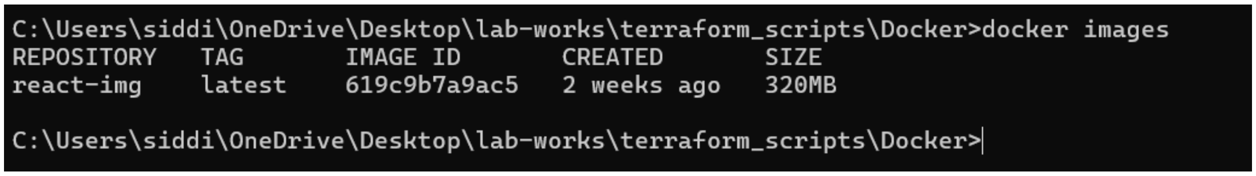


```
C:\Users\siddi\OneDrive\Desktop\lab-works\terraform_scripts\Docker>terraform destroy
docker_image.ubuntu: Refreshing state... [id=sha256:edbfe74c41f8a3501ce542e137cf28ea04dd03e6df8c9d66519b6ad761c2598aubun
tu:latest]
docker_container.foo: Refreshing state... [id=af0512641b95dfece26fa5f29deafb8a8d56bd8b9878a246f46bd694e961e5b5]

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the
following symbols:
  - destroy

Terraform will perform the following actions:

  # docker_container.foo will be destroyed
  - resource "docker_container" "foo" {
      - attach            = false -> null
      - command           = [
          - "tail",
          - "-f",
          - "/dev/null",
        ] -> null
      - cpu_shares        = 0 -> null
      - dns               = [] -> null
      - dns_opts          = [] -> null
      - dns_search        = [] -> null
      - entrypoint        = [] -> null
      - env               = [] -> null
      - gateway           = "172.17.0.1" -> null
      - group_add         = [] -> null
      - hostname          = "af0512641b95" -> null
      - id                = "af0512641b95dfece26fa5f29deafb8a8d56bd8b9878a246f46bd694e961e5b5" -> null
      - image             = "sha256:edbfe74c41f8a3501ce542e137cf28ea04dd03e6df8c9d66519b6ad761c2598a" -> null
      - init              = false -> null
      - ip_address        = "172.17.0.2" -> null
      - ip_prefix_length  = 16 -> null
      - ipc_mode          = "private" -> null
      - links             = [] -> null
      - log_driver        = "json-file" -> null
```



```
  # docker_image.ubuntu will be destroyed
  - resource "docker_image" "ubuntu" {
      - id          = "sha256:edbfe74c41f8a3501ce542e137cf28ea04dd03e6df8c9d66519b6ad761c2598aubuntu:latest" -> null
      - image_id    = "sha256:edbfe74c41f8a3501ce542e137cf28ea04dd03e6df8c9d66519b6ad761c2598a" -> null
      - latest      = "sha256:edbfe74c41f8a3501ce542e137cf28ea04dd03e6df8c9d66519b6ad761c2598a" -> null
      - name        = "ubuntu:latest" -> null
      - repo_digest = "ubuntu@sha256:8a37d68f4f73ebf3d4efafbcf66379bf3728902a8038616808f04e34a9ab63ee" -> null
    }

Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 2 to destroy.

Do you really want to destroy all resources?
  Terraform will destroy all your managed infrastructure, as shown above.
  There is no undo. Only 'yes' will be accepted to confirm.

  Enter a value: yes

docker_container.foo: Destroying... [id=af0512641b95dfece26fa5f29deafb8a8d56bd8b9878a246f46bd694e961e5b5]
docker_container.foo: Destruction complete after 1s
docker_image.ubuntu: Destroying... [id=sha256:edbfe74c41f8a3501ce542e137cf28ea04dd03e6df8c9d66519b6ad761c2598aubuntu:lat
est]
docker_image.ubuntu: Destruction complete after 0s

Destroy complete! Resources: 2 destroyed.

C:\Users\siddi\OneDrive\Desktop\lab-works\terraform_scripts\Docker>
```

9. Docker images after apply



```
C:\Users\siddi\OneDrive\Desktop\lab-works\terraform_scripts\Docker>docker images
REPOSITORY   TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED       SIZE
react-img    latest    619c9b7a9ac5   2 weeks ago   320MB

C:\Users\siddi\OneDrive\Desktop\lab-works\terraform_scripts\Docker>
```