



# DRIVER AND LIBRARY GUIDE

## MPU6050

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## 1.1 MPU6050 library structures

### 1.1.1 MPU\_INT\_CFG\_OPT\_TypeDef

#### Data Fields

- MPU\_INT\_CFG\_TypeDef IntLevel
- MPU\_INT\_CFG\_TypeDef IntOpen
- MPU\_INT\_CFG\_TypeDef LatchIntEn

#### Field Documentation

- *MPU\_INT\_CFG\_TypeDef MPU\_INT\_CFG\_OPT\_TypeDef:: IntLevel*  
This bit set the logic level for the INT pin
- *MPU\_INT\_CFG\_TypeDef MPU\_INT\_CFG\_OPT\_TypeDef:: IntOpen*  
This bit set the INT pin mode (Push pull / Open drain)
- *MPU\_INT\_CFG\_TypeDef MPU\_INT\_CFG\_OPT\_TypeDef:: LatchIntEn*  
This bit set the INT pin pulse mode

### 1.1.2 MPU\_RawTypeDef

#### Data Fields

- int16\_t X
- int16\_t Y
- int16\_t Z

#### Field Documentation

- *int16\_t MPU\_RawTypeDef:: X*  
value of X position
- *int16\_t MPU\_RawTypeDef:: Y*  
value of Y position
- *int16\_t MPU\_RawTypeDef:: Z*  
value of Z position

### 1.1.3 MPU\_XYZTypeDef

#### Data Fields

- float X
- float Y
- float Z

#### Field Documentation



- *float MPU\_XYZTypeDef:: X*  
value of X position
- *float MPU\_XYZTypeDef:: Y*  
value of Y position
- *float MPU\_XYZTypeDef:: Z*  
value of Z position

### 1.1.4 MPU\_RPYTypeDef

#### Data Fields

- float Roll
- float Pitch
- float Yaw

#### Field Documentation

- *float MPU\_RPYTypeDef:: Roll*  
value of Roll angle
- *float MPU\_RPYTypeDef:: Pitch*  
value of Pitch angle
- *float MPU\_RPYTypeDef:: Yaw*  
value of Yaw angle

### 1.1.5 MPU\_TypeDef

#### Data Fields

- I2C\_HandleTypeDef \*I2Cx
- uint8\_t SampleRateDivider
- MPU\_AddTypeDef Address
- MPU\_EXT\_SYNC\_SET\_TypeDef ExtSync
- MPU\_DLPF\_CFG\_TypeDef DigitalLowPassFilter
- MPU\_GFS\_SEL\_TypeDef GyroFullScaleRange
- MPU\_AFS\_SEL\_TypeDef AccelFullScaleRange
- MPU\_INT\_CFG\_OPT\_TypeDef InterruptConfig
- MPU\_INT\_EN\_TypeDef InterruptEnable
- MPU\_CLKSEL\_TypeDef ClockSelection
- float GyroSensitivity
- float AccelSensitivity

#### Field Documentation

- *I2C\_HandleTypeDef MPU\_TypeDef:: \*I2Cx*  
Specifies the I2C peripheral in STM32



- ***uint8\_t MPU\_TypeDef:: SampleRateDivider***  
This parameter specifies the divider from the gyroscope output rate used to generate the Sample Rate
- ***MPU\_AddTypeDef MPU\_TypeDef:: Address***  
The MPU6050 I2C device address
- ***MPU\_EXT\_SYNC\_SET\_TypeDef MPU\_TypeDef:: ExtSync***  
This parameter configures the external Frame Synchronization (FSYNC) pin sampling for both the gyroscopes and accelerometers
- ***MPU\_DLPF\_CFG\_TypeDef MPU\_TypeDef:: DigitalLowPassFilter***  
This parameter configures the Digital Low Pass Filter (DLPF) setting for both the gyroscopes and accelerometers
- ***MPU\_GFS\_SEL\_TypeDef MPU\_TypeDef:: GyroFullScaleRange***  
This parameter configures the gyroscope full scale range
- ***MPU\_AFS\_SEL\_TypeDef MPU\_TypeDef:: AccelFullScaleRange***  
This parameter configures the accelerometer full scale range
- ***MPU\_INT\_CFG\_OPT\_TypeDef MPU\_TypeDef:: InterruptConfig***  
This parameter configures the behavior of the interrupt signals at the INT pins
- ***MPU\_INT\_EN\_TypeDef MPU\_TypeDef:: InterruptEnable***  
This parameter enables interrupt generation by interrupt sources
- ***MPU\_CLKSEL\_TypeDef MPU\_TypeDef:: ClockSelection***  
This parameter allows the user to configure the clock source
- ***float MPU\_TypeDef:: GyroSensitivity***  
The gyroscope sensitivity of MPU6050
- ***float MPU\_TypeDef:: AccelSensitivity***  
The accelerometer sensitivity of MPU6050

## 1.2 MPU6050 library API description

### 1.2.1 How to use this library

This library can be used as follows:

1. Config MCU I2C and initialize it
2. Add library Header and Source file in your project
3. Config the library in *"mpu6050\_conf.h"*
4. Create MPU6050 object with *MPU\_TypeDef* type and set parameters
5. Initialize MPU6050 with *MPU6050\_Init*
6. Use MPU6050 operation functions

### 1.2.2 Initialization and de-initialization functions

This section provides functions allowing to:



- Initialize and configure the MPU-60X0 IMU

This section contains the following APIs:

- *MPU6050\_Init()*
- *MPU6050\_AutoInit()*
- *MPU6050\_DefInit()*

### 1.2.3 Operation functions

This section contains the following APIs:

- *MPU6050\_IsReady()*
- *MPU6050\_Reset()*
- *MPU6050\_SetDeviceID()*
- *MPU6050\_GetDeviceID()*
- *MPU6050\_GetRawAccel()*
- *MPU6050\_GetRawGyro()*
- *MPU6050\_GetRawTemp()*
- *MPU6050\_GetAccel()*
- *MPU6050\_GetGyro()*
- *MPU6050\_GetTemp()*
- *MPU6050\_GetRoll()*
- *MPU6050\_GetPitch()*
- *MPU6050\_GetYaw()*
- *MPU6050\_GetRPY()*

### 1.2.4 Detailed description of functions

#### MPU6050\_Init

Function name                      **MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_Init (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, uint16\_t Timeout)**

Function description              This function is used to initialize MPU-60X0 IMU

Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

Return values

- Status of command transmission

#### MPU6050\_AutoInit

Function name                      **MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_AutoInit (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, uint16\_t Timeout)**



Function description This function is used to initialize automatically MPU-60X0 IMU

Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

Return values

- Status of command transmission

## MPU6050\_DefInit

Function name **MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_DefInit (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, uint16\_t Timeout)**

Function description This function is used to initialize MPU-60X0 IMU by default configuration

Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

Return values

- Status of command transmission

## MPU6050\_IsReady

Function name **MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_IsReady (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, uint16\_t Timeout)**

Function description This function is used to connection status of MPU-60X0

Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

Return values

- Status of device connection

## MPU6050\_Reset

Function name **MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_Reset (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, uint16\_t Timeout)**

Function description This function is used to reset MPU-60X0

Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

Return values

- Status of command transmission

## MPU6050\_SetDeviceID



Function name **MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_SetDeviceID (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, uint8\_t ID, uint16\_t Timeout)**

Function description This function is used to set MPU-60X0 device ID

Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **ID:** ID of MPU-60X0
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

Return values

- Status of command transmission

## MPU6050\_GetDeviceID

Function name **MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_GetDeviceID (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, uint8\_t \*ID, uint16\_t Timeout)**

Function description This function is used to get device ID of MPU-60X0

Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **ID:** pointer to store device ID
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

Return values

- Status of command transmission

## MPU6050\_GetRawAccel

Function name **MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_GetRawAccel (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, MPU\_RawTypeDef \*AccelRaw, uint16\_t Timeout)**

Function description This function is used to get the raw value of the accelerometer in three axis

Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **AccelRaw:** pointer to the raw value of the accelerometer for three axis
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

Return values

- Status of command transmission

## MPU6050\_GetRawGyro

Function name **MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_GetRawGyro (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, MPU\_RawTypeDef \*GyroRaw, uint16\_t Timeout)**

Function description This function is used to get the raw value of the gyroscope in three axis

Parameters





- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **GyroRaw:** pointer to the raw value of the gyroscope for three axis
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

#### Return values

- Status of command transmission

### MPU6050\_GetRawTemp

**Function name** MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_GetRawTemp (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, int16\_t \*Temp, uint16\_t Timeout)

**Function description** This function is used to get the raw value of the temperature

#### Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **Temp:** pointer to the raw value of the temperature
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

#### Return values

- Status of command transmission

### MPU6050\_GetAccel

**Function name** MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_GetAccel (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, MPU\_XYZTypeDef \*Accel, uint16\_t Timeout)

**Function description** This function is used to get the value of the accelerometer in three axis

#### Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **Accel:** pointer to the value of the accelerometer for three axis
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

#### Return values

- Status of command transmission

### MPU6050\_GetGyro

**Function name** MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_GetGyro (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, MPU\_XYZTypeDef \*Gyro, uint16\_t Timeout)

**Function description** This function is used to get the value of the gyroscope in three axis

#### Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **Gyro:** pointer to the value of the gyroscope for three axis
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

#### Return values



- Status of command transmission

## MPU6050\_GetTemp

**Function name** MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_GetTemp (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, float \*Temp, uint16\_t Timeout)

**Function description** This function is used to get the value of the temperature

### Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **Temp:** pointer to the value of the temperature
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

### Return values

- Status of command transmission

## MPU6050\_GetRoll

**Function name** MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_GetRoll (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, float \*Roll, uint16\_t Timeout)

**Function description** This function is used to get the value of the Roll angle

### Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **Roll:** pointer to the value of the Roll angle
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

### Return values

- Status of command transmission

## MPU6050\_GetPitch

**Function name** MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_GetPitch (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, float \*Pitch, uint16\_t Timeout)

**Function description** This function is used to get the value of the Pitch angle

### Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **Pitch:** pointer to the value of the Pitch angle
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

### Return values

- Status of command transmission

## MPU6050\_GetYaw

**Function name** MPU\_StatusTypeDef MPU6050\_GetYaw (MPU\_TypeDef \*MPUx, float \*Yaw, uint16\_t Timeout)

**Function description** This function is used to get the value of the Yaw angle

### Parameters



- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **Yaw:** pointer to the value of the Yaw angle
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

#### Return values

- Status of command transmission

### MPU6050\_GetRPY

**Function name** `MPU_StatusTypeDef MPU6050_GetRPY (MPU_TypeDef *MPUx, MPU_RPYTypeDef *RPY, uint16_t Timeout)`

**Function description** This function is used to get the value of the Roll, Pitch, and Yaw angle

#### Parameters

- **MPUx:** pointer to MPU struct
- **RPY:** pointer to the value of the Roll, Pitch, and Yaw angle
- **Timeout:** timeout duration

#### Return values

- Status of command transmission

## 1.3 MPU6050 library defines

### 1.3.1 MPU6050

#### ***MPU6050 Status***

MPU\_ERROR

MPU\_OK

#### ***MPU6050 Address***

MPU\_ADD\_LOW

MPU\_ADD\_HIGH

#### ***MPU6050 Timing***

MPU\_WAKEUP\_TIME\_MS

#### ***MPU6050 Digital Low Pass Filter***

MPU\_DLPF\_CFG\_260A\_256G\_HZ

MPU\_DLPF\_CFG\_184A\_188G\_HZ

MPU\_DLPF\_CFG\_94A\_98G\_HZ

MPU\_DLPF\_CFG\_44A\_42G\_HZ

MPU\_DLPF\_CFG\_21A\_20G\_HZ

MPU\_DLPF\_CFG\_10\_HZ

MPU\_DLPF\_CFG\_5\_HZ



### ***MPU6050 External Sync***

MPU\_ES\_INPUT\_DISABLE

MPU\_ES\_TEMP\_OUT\_L

MPU\_ES\_GYRO\_XOUT\_L

MPU\_ES\_GYRO\_YOUT\_L

MPU\_ES\_GYRO\_ZOUT\_L

MPU\_ES\_ACCEL\_XOUT\_L

MPU\_ES\_ACCEL\_YOUT\_L

MPU\_ES\_ACCEL\_ZOUT\_L

### ***MPU6050 Gyro Full Scale Range***

MPU\_GYRO\_FULL\_SCALE\_RANGE\_250

MPU\_GYRO\_FULL\_SCALE\_RANGE\_500

MPU\_GYRO\_FULL\_SCALE\_RANGE\_1000

MPU\_GYRO\_FULL\_SCALE\_RANGE\_2000

### ***MPU6050 Accelerometer Full Scale Range***

MPU\_ACCEL\_FULL\_SCALE\_RANGE\_2G

MPU\_ACCEL\_FULL\_SCALE\_RANGE\_4G

MPU\_ACCEL\_FULL\_SCALE\_RANGE\_8G

MPU\_ACCEL\_FULL\_SCALE\_RANGE\_16G

### ***MPU6050 Interrupt Pin Logic Level***

MPU\_INT\_LEVEL\_ACTIVE\_HIGH

MPU\_INT\_LEVEL\_ACTIVE\_LOW

### ***MPU6050 Interrupt Pin Mode***

MPU\_INT\_OPEN\_PUSH\_PULL

MPU\_INT\_OPEN\_OPEN\_DRAIN

### ***MPU6050 Interrupt Pin Pulse Mode***

MPU\_LATCH\_INT\_EN\_50US\_PULSE

MPU\_LATCH\_INT\_EN\_INTERRUPT\_CLEARED

### ***MPU6050 Interrupt Enable***

MPU\_INT\_DISABLE

MPU\_INT\_DATA\_RDY\_EN

MPU\_INT\_I2C\_MST\_INT\_EN

MPU\_INT\_FIFO\_OFLOW\_EN

### ***MPU6050 Clock Select***



MPU\_CLKSEL\_INTERNAL\_8MHZ\_OSCILLATOR  
MPU\_CLKSEL\_X\_AXIS\_GYROSCOPE\_REFERENCE  
MPU\_CLKSEL\_Y\_AXIS\_GYROSCOPE\_REFERENCE  
MPU\_CLKSEL\_Z\_AXIS\_GYROSCOPE\_REFERENCE  
MPU\_CLKSEL\_EXTERNAL\_32768HZ\_REFERENCE  
MPU\_CLKSEL\_EXTERNAL\_19200KHZ\_REFERENCE  
MPU\_CLKSEL\_STOP

### ***MPU6050 Exported Macros***

\_\_MPU\_SET\_ID  
\_\_MPU\_GET\_ID

## **1.4 MPU6050 Library Configuration**

Open "[stm32\\_i2c\\_conf.h](#)" to configure I2C library (for STM32)

- Define MCU series, for example:
  - + in this section, you should define the microcontroller of your project

```
/* ----- Configuration ----- */  
#define STM32XX
```

- + XX: microcontroller series, for example:
  - STM32F1 for F1 series
  - STM32L0 for L0 series
- Set buffer size in configuration section, for example:

- + in this section, you should set the buffer size to manage data

```
/* ----- Configuration ----- */  
#define _MEM_DEF_VAL_BUFF_LENGTH Size
```

- + Size: the buffer size (Range: 1 ~ x)

Open "[mpu6050\\_conf.h](#)" to configure library

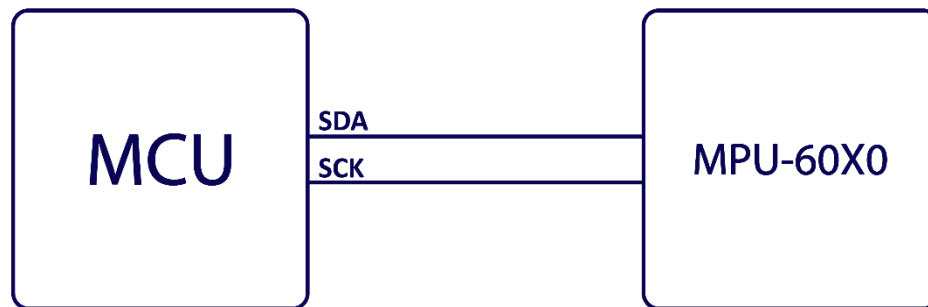
- Add requirement driver / libraries, for example:
  - + in this section, you should include the required libraries of the mpu6050 library

```
/* ----- Required Driver.Library ----- */  
#include "math_ex.h"  
#include "i2c_library.h"
```



- + i2c\_unit.h for AVR series
- + stm32\_i2c.h for STM32 series

## 2. Circuit Design



## 3. Examples

- Example 1: Initialize and use MPU6050 with STM32

```
#include "main.h"
#include "i2c.h"
#include "usart.h"

#include "mpu6050.h"

char msg[50];

int main()
{
    /* MCU Configuration-----*/

    /*Reset of all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the SysTick*/
    HAL_Init();

    /* USER CODE BEGIN Init */

    /* USER CODE END Init */

    /* Configure the system clock */
    SystemClock_Config();

    /* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */

    /* USER CODE END SysInit */

    /* Initialize all configured peripherals */
    MX_GPIO_Init();
    MX_I2C1_Init();
}
```



```

MX_USART6_UART_Init();
/* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */

/* ----- MPU6050 Setup ----- */
MPU_TypeDef IMU1;
MPU_XYZTypeDef AccData;
MPU_XYZTypeDef GyroData;

IMU1.I2Cx = &hi2c1;
IMU1.Address = MPU_ADD_LOW;
IMU1.SampleRateDivider = MPU_CLOCK_DIVIDER_8;
IMU1.DigitalLowPassFilter = MPU_DLPF_CFG_5_HZ;
IMU1.InterruptEnable = MPU_INT_DATA_RDY_EN;
IMU1.ExtSync = MPU_ES_INPUT_DISABLE;
IMU1.InterruptConfig.IntOpen = MPU_INT_OPEN_PUSH_PULL;
IMU1.InterruptConfig.IntLevel = MPU_INT_LEVEL_ACTIVE_HIGH;
IMU1.InterruptConfig.LatchIntEn = MPU_LATCH_INT_EN_50US_PULSE;
IMU1.GyroFullScaleRange = MPU_GYRO_FULL_SCALE_RANGE_2000;
IMU1.AccelFullScaleRange = MPU_ACCEL_FULL_SCALE_RANGE_16G;
IMU1.ClockSelection = MPU_CLKSEL_X_AXIS_GYROSCOPE_REFERENCE;

MPU6050_Init(&IMU1, 100);

/* Device Check */
if (MPU6050_IsReady(&IMU1, 10, 100) == MPU_OK)
{
    HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart6, (uint8_t *) "Is Ready\r\n", strlen("Is
    Ready\r\n"), 100);
}
else
{
    HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart6, (uint8_t *) "Not Ready\r\n", strlen("Not
    Ready\r\n"), 100);
}

while(1)
{
    /* :::::::::: Read Sensor Data :::::::::: */
    MPU6050_GetAccel(&IMU1, &AccData, 100);
    MPU6050_GetGyro(&IMU1, &GyroData, 100);
    HAL_Delay(100);

    sprintf(msg, "AX:%f,AY:%f,AZ:%f,GX:%f,GY:%f,GZ:%f\r\n", AccData.X,
    AccData.Y, AccData.Z, GyroData.X, GyroData.Y, GyroData.Z);
    HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart6, (uint8_t *) msg, strlen(msg), 100);
}
/* Loop forever */
}

```

## 4. Requirements

1. HAL driver in STM32 series
2. stm32\_i2c driver in STM32 (Included)
3. i2c\_unit driver in AVR (Included)
4. math\_ex header (Included)




## 5. Important tips

1. All functions are written as CamelCase

## 6. Error and Warning's

- **Error's**
  - None
- **Warning's**
  - None

## 7. License

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