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► PRACTICE & LEARN ► COMPETE ► DISCUSS An unacademy Educational Initiative **▶** ASSOCIATE WITH US ▶ MORE Home » Practice(Easy) » Factorial **Factorial** Problem Code: FCTRL Submit My Submissions All Submissions The most important part of a GSM network is so called **Base Transceiver Station** (BTS). These transceivers form the areas called **cells** (this term gave the name to **Successful Submissions** the cellular phone) and every phone connects to the BTS with the strongest signal (in a little simplified view). Of course, BTSes need some attention and technicians need to check their function periodically. The technicians faced a very interesting problem recently. Given a set of BTSes to visit, they needed to find the shortest path to visit all of the given points and return back to the central company building. Programmers have spent several months studying this problem but with no results. They were unable to find the solution fast enough. After a long time, one of the programmers found this problem in a conference article. Unfortunately, he found that the problem is so called "Traveling Salesman Problem" and it is very hard to solve. If we have N BTSes to be visited, we can visit them in any order, giving us N! possibilities to examine. The function expressing that number is called factorial and can be computed as a product: 1.2.3.4....N. The number is very high even for a relatively small N. The programmers understood they had no chance to solve the problem. But because they have already received the research grant from the government, they needed to continue with their studies and produce at least **some** results. So they started to study behaviour of the factorial function. For example, they defined the function Z. For any positive integer N, Z(N) is the number of zeros at the end of the decimal form of number N!. They noticed that this function never decreases. If we have two numbers  $N_1 < N_2$  then  $Z(N_1) \leq Z(N_2).$  It is because we can never "lose" any trailing zero by multiplying by any positive number. We can only get new and new zeros. The function Z is very interesting, so we need a computer program that can determine its value efficiently. Input: There is a single positive integer T on the first line of input (equal to about 100000). It stands for the number of numbers to follow. Then there are T lines, each containing exactly one positive integer number N ,  $1 \leq N \leq 10^9$  . **Output:** For every number N, output a single line containing the single non-negative integer Z(N). **Sample Input:** 60 100 1024 23456 8735373 **Sample Output:** 0 14 24 253 5861 2183837 All submissions for this problem are available. u\_admin\_codechef\_pw Author: https://discuss.codechef.com/problems/FCTRL Editorial: easy, math, number-theory, u\_admin\_codechef\_pw Tags: 1-12-2008 Date Added: Time Limit: 8 secs 50000 Bytes Source Limit: CPP14, C, JAVA, PYTH 3.6, PYTH, CS2, ADA, PYP3, Languages: TEXT, PAS fpc, RUBY, PHP, NODEJS, GO, HASK, PERL, SCALA, BASH, JS, PAS gpc, BF, LISP sbcl, CLOJ, LUA, D, CAML, ASM, FORT, FS, LISP clisp, SCM guile, CLPS, WSPC, ERL, ICK, NICE, PRLG, ICON, PIKE, SCM qobi, ST, NEM Submit

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## **CodeChef** - A Platform for Aspiring Programmers

CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, computer programming, and programming contests. At CodeChef we work hard to revive the geek in you by hosting a programming contest at the start of the month and two smaller programming challenges at the middle and end of the month. We also aim to have training sessions and discussions related to algorithms, binary search, technicalities like array size and the likes. Apart from providing a platform for programming competitions, CodeChef also has various algorithm tutorials and forum discussions to help those who are new to the world of computer programming.

## **Practice Section** - A Place to hone your 'Computer Programming Skills'

Try your hand at one of our many practice problems and submit your solution in the language of your choice. Our programming contest judge accepts solutions in over 55+ programming languages. Preparing for coding contests were never this much fun! Receive points, and move up through the CodeChef ranks. Use our practice section to better prepare yourself for the multiple programming challenges that take place through-out the month on CodeChef.

## **Compete** - Monthly Programming Contests, Cook-off and Lunchtime

FAQ's

Here is where you can show off your computer programming skills. Take part in our 10 days long monthly coding contest and the shorter format Cook-off and Lunchtime coding contests. Put yourself up for recognition and win great prizes. Our programming contests have prizes worth up to INR 20,000 (for Indian Community), \$700 (for Global Community) and lots more CodeChef goodies up for grabs.

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