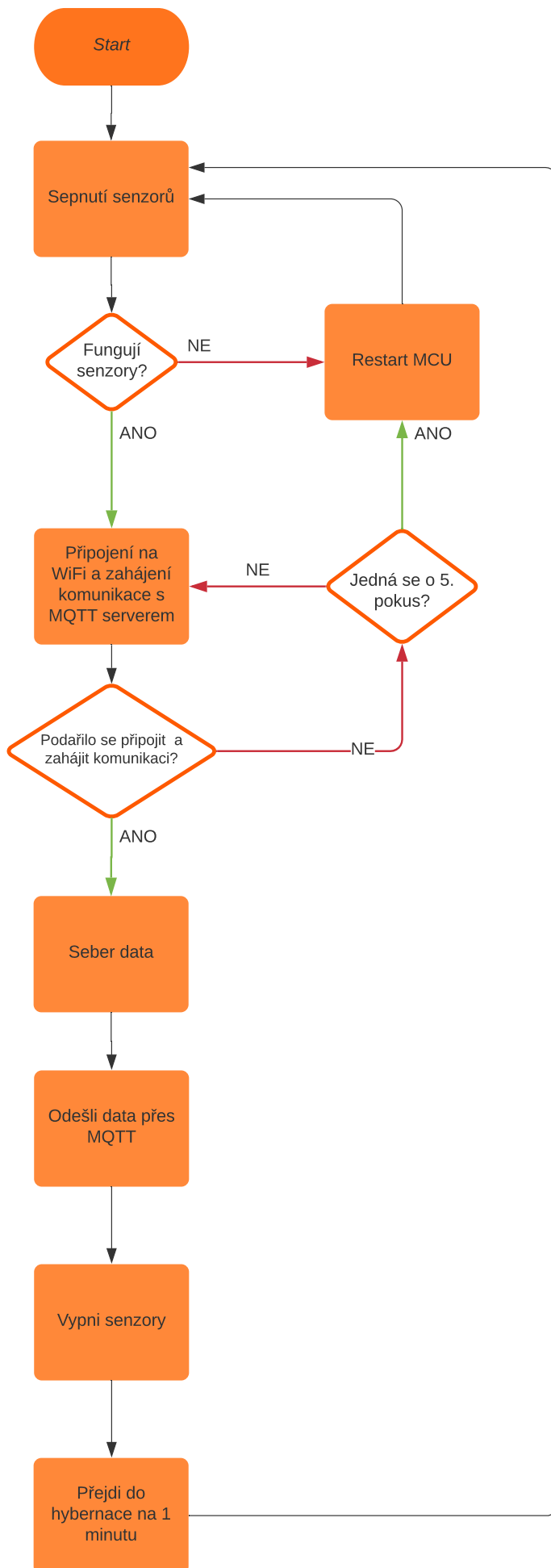


Meteostanice



Serverside

