Voxel World

0.0.3

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2.1 File List

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Class Documentation

3.1 Camera Class Reference

`#include <Camera.hpp>`

Public Member Functions

- Camera (mat3 frame, vec3 pos, float w, float h)
- Camera ()
- ~Camera ()
- mat4 getViewMatrix ()
- mat4 getPerspectiveMatrix ()
- void setLookDirection (vec3 v)
- void move (vec3 v)
- void setPosition (vec3 p)
- void turnH (float angle)
- void turnV (float angle)
- void incline (float angle)
- void resetView ()
- void resetCamera ()
- vec3 getPosition ()
- vec3 getForward ()
- vec3 getUp ()
- vec3 getSide ()
- float getFov ()

Private Attributes

- vec3 forward

  vector indicating forward direction of the camera
- vec3 up

  vector indicating up direction of the camera
- vec3 side

  vector indicating side direction of the camera
- vec3 position

vector indicating the position of the camera

- vec3 orig_forward

  vector indicating forward direction of the camera
- vec3 orig_up

  vector indicating up direction of the camera
- vec3 orig_side

  vector indicating side direction of the camera
- vec3 orig_position

  vector indicating the position of the camera
- float fov

  field of view, dimensions, near clipping angle, far clipping angle
- float width
- float height
- float zNear
- float zFar

3.1.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.1.1.1 Camera() [1/2]

```
Camera::Camera (
            mat3 frame,
            vec3 pos,
            float w,
            float h )
```

Parameter constructor

3.1.1.2 Camera() [2/2]

```
Camera::Camera ( )
```

Default constructor

3.1.1.3 ~Camera()

```
Camera::~Camera ( )
```

Destructor

3.1.2 Member Function Documentation

3.1.2.1 getForward()

```
vec3 Camera::getForward ( )
```

Return the diriection in which teh camera is looking

3.1.2.2 getFov()

```
float Camera::getFov ( )
```

Return the field of view of the camera

3.1.2.3 getPerspectiveMatrix()

```
mat4 Camera::getPerspectiveMatrix ( )
```

Get the perspective matrix of the camera

3.1.2.4 getPosition()

```
vec3 Camera::getPosition ( )
```

Return the global camera position

3.1.2.5 getSide()

```
vec3 Camera::getSide ( )
```

Return the side direction of the camera

3.1.2.6 getUp()

```
vec3 Camera::getUp ( )
```

Return the up direction of the camera

3.1.2.7 getViewMatrix()

```
mat4 Camera::getViewMatrix ( )
```

Get the view matrix of the camera

3.1.2.8 incline()

```
void Camera::incline (
            float angle )
```

Rotate the camera around it's forward direction

3.1.2.9 move()

```
void Camera::move (
            vec3 v )
```

Move the camera by an offset *v*

3.1.2.10 resetCamera()

```
void Camera::resetCamera ( )
```

Hard reset all camera values to defaults

3.1.2.11 resetView()

```
void Camera::resetView ( )
```

Orient the camera to it's default looking direction and orientation

3.1.2.12 setLookDirection()

```
void Camera::setLookDirection (
            vec3 v )
```

Orient the camera so that it looks in the direction of *v*

3.1.2.13 setPosition()

```
void Camera::setPosition (
            vec3 p )
```

Place the camera at specified position *p*

3.1.2.14 turnH()

```
void Camera::turnH (
            float angle )
```

Rotate the camera around it's *up direction*

3.1.2.15 turnV()

```
void Camera::turnV (
            float angle )
```

Rotate the camera around it's *side direction*

3.1.3 Member Data Documentation

3.1.3.1 forward

```
vec3 Camera::forward  [private]
```

vector indicating forward direction of the camera

3.1.3.2 fov

```
float Camera::fov  [private]
```

field of view, dimensions, near clipping angle, far clipping angle

3.1.3.3 height

```
float Camera::height  [private]
```

3.1.3.4 orig_forward

```
vec3 Camera::orig_forward  [private]
```

vector indicating forward direction of the camera

3.1.3.5 orig_position

```
vec3 Camera::orig_position  [private]
```

vector indicating the position of the camera

3.1.3.6 orig_side

```
vec3 Camera::orig_side  [private]
```

vector indicating side direction of the camera

3.1.3.7 orig_up

```
vec3 Camera::orig_up  [private]
```

vector indicating up direction of the camera

3.1.3.8 position

```
vec3 Camera::position  [private]
```

vector indicating the position of the camera

3.1.3.9 side

```
vec3 Camera::side  [private]
```

vector indicating side direction of the camera

3.1.3.10 up

```
vec3 Camera::up  [private]
```

vector indicating up direction of the camera

3.1.3.11 width

```
float Camera::width  [private]
```

3.1.3.12 zFar

```
float Camera::zFar  [private]
```

3.1.3.13 zNear

```
float Camera::zNear  [private]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Rendering/Camera/Camera.hpp
- Rendering/Camera/Camera.cpp

3.2 Chunk Class Reference

```
#include <World.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- Cube * operator() (int, int, int)
- Chunk ()
- Chunk (vec3)
- Chunk (vec3, World *)
- ~Chunk ()
- void create_cubes (vec3)
- void update ()
- void send_render_data (Renderer *)

Public Attributes

- vec3 position

Private Member Functions

- void update_visible_cubes ()
- bool check_neighbour (Cube *c, Cube *n)

Private Attributes

- World * world
- Cube * chunk_cubes [CHUNK_DIMS *CHUNK_DIMS *CHUNK_DIMS] = {}
- Object_3D * render_data
- vector< vec4 > cubes_info

3.2.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.2.1.1 Chunk() [1/3]

```
Chunk::Chunk ( )
```

Default constructor for a chunk

3.2.1.2 Chunk() [2/3]

```
Chunk::Chunk (
            vec3 offset )
```

Constructor for a chunk (should not be used, for testing only)

3.2.1.3 Chunk() [3/3]

```
Chunk::Chunk (
            vec3 offset,
            World * w )
```

Creates a chunk in the world *w at* global position *p*

3.2.1.4 ~Chunk()

```
Chunk::~Chunk ( )
```

Class destructor

3.2.2 Member Function Documentation

3.2.2.1 check_neighbour()

```
bool Chunk::check_neighbour (
            Cube * c,
            Cube * n )  [inline], [private]
```

Check neighbour information

3.2.2.2 create_cubes()

```
void Chunk::create_cubes (
            vec3 offset )
```

Creates cubes based on the current position of the chunk. This basically overwrites all previous data with new values associated with the current chunk location.

3.2.2.3 operator()()

```
Cube * Chunk::operator() (
            int x,
            int y,
            int z )
```

() operator overloading, used to fetch cube values in the chunk and the world

3.2.2.4 send_render_data()

```
void Chunk::send_render_data (
            Renderer * handler )  [inline]
```

Send rendering information to the rendering handler

3.2.2.5 update()

```
void Chunk::update ( )
```

Update the current chunk

3.2.2.6 update_visible_cubes()

```
void Chunk::update_visible_cubes ( )  [private]
```

Set the cubes_info array with the data of the currently visible cubes

3.2.3 Member Data Documentation

3.2.3.1 chunk_cubes

```
Cube* Chunk::chunk_cubes[CHUNK_DIMS *CHUNK_DIMS *CHUNK_DIMS] = {}  [private]
```

3.2.3.2 cubes_info

```
vector<vec4> Chunk::cubes_info  [private]
```

3.2.3.3 position

```
vec3 Chunk::position
```

3.2.3.4 render_data

```
Object_3D* Chunk::render_data  [private]
```

3.2.3.5 world

```
World* Chunk::world  [private]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- World.hpp
- World.cpp

3.3 Chunk_Holder Class Reference

```
#include <World.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- Chunk_Holder ()
- Chunk_Holder (int, int, int, World *)
- ~Chunk_Holder ()
- Chunk * operator() (int, int, int)
- void shift (ivec3)

Private Attributes

- cirArray< cirArray< cirArray< Chunk * > > > chunkBox
- World * world

3.3.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.3.1.1 Chunk_Holder() [1/2]

```
Chunk_Holder::Chunk_Holder ( )
```

Default constructor

3.3.1.2 Chunk_Holder() [2/2]

```
Chunk_Holder::Chunk_Holder (
            int x_dim,
            int y_dim,
            int z_dim,
            World * w )
```

Create a chunk holder of *x_dim* , *y_dim* , *z_dim dimensions* in the world *w*

3.3.1.3 ~Chunk_Holder()

```
Chunk_Holder::~Chunk_Holder ( )
```

Class destructor

3.3.2 Member Function Documentation

3.3.2.1 operator()()

```
Chunk * Chunk_Holder::operator() (
            int x,
            int y,
            int z )
```

Overloaded () operator, used to fetch the chunk at local indices *x*, y, z

3.3.2.2 shift()

```
void Chunk_Holder::shift (
            ivec3 offset )
```

Shift the entire loaded box in the direction specified by *offset This* effectively moves the world into that direction Re-initialize y values as needed

3.3.3 Member Data Documentation

3.3.3.1 chunkBox

```
cirArray<cirArray<cirArray<Chunk*> > > Chunk_Holder::chunkBox  [private]
```

3.3.3.2 world

```
World* Chunk_Holder::world  [private]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- World.hpp
- World.cpp

3.4 cirArray< T > Class Template Reference

```
#include <tools.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- cirArray ()
- cirArray (uint size)
- void shift (int)
- T & operator[ ] (int)
- void operator= (T)
- uint size ()

Private Attributes

- vector< T > array
- int start

3.4.1 Detailed Description

template<typename T>
class cirArray< T >

A generic circular array class, can be considered a ciircular vector

3.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.4.2.1 cirArray() [1/2]

```
template<typename T >
cirArray< T >::cirArray ( )
```

Default constructor of the class

3.4.2.2 cirArray() [2/2]

```
template<typename T >
cirArray< T >::cirArray (
            uint size )
```

Parametrized constructor of the class, creates a circular array of *size elements*

3.4.3 Member Function Documentation

3.4.3.1 operator=()

```
template<typename T>
void cirArray< T >::operator= (
            T  )
```

3.4.3.2 operator[]()

```
template<typename T >
T & cirArray< T >::operator[] (
            int i )
```

[] operator, returns the element at index *i*

3.4.3.3 shift()

```
template<typename T >
void cirArray< T >::shift (
            int i )
```

shift the circular array by *i units*

3.4.3.4 size()

```
template<typename T >
uint cirArray< T >::size ( )
```

Returns the current size (number of elements) of the circular array

3.4.4 Member Data Documentation

3.4.4.1 array

```
template<typename T>
vector<T> cirArray< T >::array  [private]
```

3.4.4.2 start

```
template<typename T>
int cirArray< T >::start  [private]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- Helpers/tools.hpp

3.5 Cube Class Reference

```
#include <Cube.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- void update (vec3 offset)
- Cube (vec3 p, CubeID type)
- Cube (vec3 p)
- Cube ()
- ~Cube ()
- Mesh getMesh ()

Static Public Member Functions

- static void initialize ()
- static void cleanup ()

Public Attributes

- vec3 position

  global position of the cube
- CubeID cube_type = DEFAULT

  unique ID representing the cube
- bool transparent = false

  is the block transparent?

Static Public Attributes

- static vector< Mesh * > meshes
  meshes of all cube subclasses
- static vector< Texture * > textures
  textures of all cube subclasses

3.5.1 Detailed Description

Cube class definition

3.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.5.2.1 Cube() [1/3]

```
Cube::Cube (
            vec3 p,
            CubeID type )
```

Parametrized constructor of the cube class Type refers to a cube ID

3.5.2.2 Cube() [2/3]

```
Cube::Cube (
            vec3 p )
```

Constructor for a cube, creates a default cube at position *p*

3.5.2.3 Cube() [3/3]

```
Cube::Cube ( )
```

Default constructor for a cube

3.5.2.4 ~Cube()

```
Cube::~Cube ( )
```

Destructor for a cube

3.5.3 Member Function Documentation

3.5.3.1 cleanup()

```
void Cube::cleanup ( )  [static]
```

Free memory used by the cube class

3.5.3.2 getMesh()

```
Mesh Cube::getMesh ( )
```

Get the value of the mesh of this cube

3.5.3.3 initialize()

```
void Cube::initialize ( )  [static]
```

Initialize the static memebrs of the Cube class

3.5.3.4 update()

```
void Cube::update (
            vec3 offset )
```

Update the position of the current cube and reset its values

3.5.4 Member Data Documentation

3.5.4.1 cube_type

```
CubeID Cube::cube_type = DEFAULT
```

unique ID representing the cube

3.5.4.2 meshes

```
vector< Mesh * > Cube::meshes  [static]
```

meshes of all cube subclasses

3.5.4.3 position

```
vec3 Cube::position
```

global position of the cube

3.5.4.4 textures

```
vector< Texture * > Cube::textures  [static]
```

textures of all cube subclasses

3.5.4.5 transparent

```
bool Cube::transparent = false
```

is the block transparent?

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Cube.hpp
- Cube.cpp

3.6 Light Struct Reference

```
#include <World.hpp>
```

Public Attributes

- vec3 position
- vec4 color
- double intensity

3.6.1 Member Data Documentation

3.6.1.1 color

```
vec4 Light::color
```

3.6.1.2 intensity

```
double Light::intensity
```

3.6.1.3 position

```
vec3 Light::position
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- World.hpp

3.7 Mesh Struct Reference

```
#include <OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- ~Mesh ()

Public Attributes

- vector< vec3 > vertices
  Vertex data.
- vector< vec3 > normals
  Normal data.
- vector< uint > indices
  Element data (sequence in which data will be read)
- vector< vec2 > uvs

3.7.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.7.1.1 ~Mesh()

```
Mesh::~Mesh ( )
```

Class destructor

3.7.2 Member Data Documentation

3.7.2.1 indices

```
vector<uint> Mesh::indices
```

Element data (sequence in which data will be read)

3.7.2.2 normals

```
vector<vec3> Mesh::normals
```

Normal data.

3.7.2.3 uvs

```
vector<vec2> Mesh::uvs
```

Texture data for this geometry (the associated coordinates of the mesh)

3.7.2.4 vertices

```
vector<vec3> Mesh::vertices
```

Vertex data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- Rendering/OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp
- Rendering/OpenGL-Wrappers.cpp

3.8 Object_3D Class Reference

```
#include <OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- Object_3D (Mesh *)
- template<class T >
  void set_instance_data (Renderer *, vector< T >)

Public Attributes

- GLuint VAO

  Vertex Array Object.
- vector< GLuint > VBOs

  array of VBO Ids
- vector< GLuint > types

  Array of VBO types.
- uint layouts

  The number of layouts to activate.
- uint render_instances

  Number of instances to render current object.
- uint mesh_indices

  Indices for index rendering, if any.

3.8.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.8.1.1 Object_3D()

```
Object_3D::Object_3D (
            Mesh * mesh )
```

Create a 3D rendereable object from a mesh

3.8.2 Member Function Documentation

3.8.2.1 set_instance_data()

```
template<class T >
void Object_3D::set_instance_data (
            Renderer * handler,
            vector< T > info )
```

Set the visual data for the current 3D object (SSBO data)

3.8.3 Member Data Documentation

3.8.3.1 layouts

```
uint Object_3D::layouts
```

The number of layouts to activate.

3.8.3.2 mesh_indices

```
uint Object_3D::mesh_indices
```

Indices for index rendering, if any.

3.8.3.3 render_instances

```
uint Object_3D::render_instances
```

Number of instances to render current object.

3.8.3.4 types

```
vector<GLuint> Object_3D::types
```

Array of VBO types.

3.8.3.5 VAO

```
GLuint Object_3D::VAO
```

Vertex Array Object.

3.8.3.6 VBOs

```
vector<GLuint> Object_3D::VBOs
```

array of VBO Ids

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Rendering/OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp
- Rendering/OpenGL-Wrappers.cpp

3.9 Renderer Class Reference

`#include <OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp>`

Public Member Functions

- Renderer ()
- Renderer (int width, int height)
- ~Renderer ()
- Shader * find_shader (string shader_name)
- void update (GLFWwindow *window)
- void add_Shader (string shader, GLuint type)
- void make_program (vector< uint > *shaders)
- void set_camera (Camera *new_cam)
- void multi_render (GLuint VAO, vector< GLuint > *VBOs, vector< GLuint > *buffer_types, GLuint layout_num, GLuint index_num, GLuint instances)
- void change_active_program (GLuint newProgram)
- void add_data (Object_3D *)
- void render ()
- void clear ()

Public Attributes

- mutex busy_queue

  Lock to synchronize queue W/R.
- Camera * cam

  Main (player) camera object.
- GLuint current_program

  Current shading program (program used to render)

Private Attributes

- vector< GLuint > shading_programs

  Shading programs IDs.
- vector< Shader > vertex_shaders

  Vertex shader IDs.
- vector< Shader > fragment_shaders

  Fragment shader IDs.
- vector< Shader > tessellation_shaders

  Tessellation shader IDs.
- vector< Object_3D * > render_queue

3.9.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.9.1.1 Renderer() [1/2]

```
Renderer::Renderer ( )
```

Default constructor for the Renderer Class

3.9.1.2 Renderer() [2/2]

```
Renderer::Renderer (
            int width,
            int height )
```

Contructor for the Renderer class. Creates a renderer object that handles all render calls. It's intended to be unique but has not been implemented as a singleton be weary!

3.9.1.3 ~Renderer()

```
Renderer::~Renderer ( )
```

Class destructor

3.9.2 Member Function Documentation

3.9.2.1 add_data()

```
void Renderer::add_data (
            Object_3D * data )
```

Add a rendereable 3D object to the current render queue

3.9.2.2 add_Shader()

```
void Renderer::add_Shader (
            string shader,
            GLuint type )
```

Add a new shader to the set of all shaders

3.9.2.3 change_active_program()

```
void Renderer::change_active_program (
            GLuint newProgram )
```

3.9.2.4 clear()

```
void Renderer::clear ( )
```

Clear all objects in the render queue

3.9.2.5 find_shader()

```
Shader * Renderer::find_shader (
            string shader_name )
```

Find a shader through a string

3.9.2.6 make_program()

```
void Renderer::make_program (
            vector< uint > * shaders )
```

3.9.2.7 multi_render()

```
void Renderer::multi_render (
            GLuint VAO,
            vector< GLuint > * VBOs,
            vector< GLuint > * buffer_types,
            GLuint layout_num,
            GLuint index_num,
            GLuint instances )
```

Function to render multiple instances of the same mesh index_num is the number of indices in the mesh (for drawing elements) layout_num is the number of layouts to enable (always 0 to layou_num-1)

3.9.2.8 render()

```
void Renderer::render ( )
```

Render all elements in the current render queue

3.9.2.9 set_camera()

```
void Renderer::set_camera (
            Camera * new_cam )
```

Initialize the main rendering camera

3.9.2.10 update()

```
void Renderer::update (
            GLFWwindow * window )
```

Update general rendering values

3.9.3 Member Data Documentation

3.9.3.1 busy_queue

```
mutex Renderer::busy_queue
```

Lock to synchronize queue W/R.

3.9.3.2 cam

```
Camera* Renderer::cam
```

Main (player) camera object.

3.9.3.3 current_program

```
GLuint Renderer::current_program
```

Current shading program (program used to render)

3.9.3.4 fragment_shaders

```
vector<Shader> Renderer::fragment_shaders  [private]
```

Fragment shader IDs.

3.9.3.5 render_queue

```
vector<Object_3D*> Renderer::render_queue  [private]
```

Queue of objects to render in the current frame

3.9.3.6 shading_programs

```
vector<GLuint> Renderer::shading_programs  [private]
```

Shading programs IDs.

3.9.3.7 tessellation_shaders

```
vector<Shader> Renderer::tessellation_shaders  [private]
```

Tessellation shader IDs.

3.9.3.8 vertex_shaders

```
vector<Shader> Renderer::vertex_shaders  [private]
```

Vertex shader IDs.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Rendering/OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp
- Rendering/OpenGL-Wrappers.cpp

3.10 Shader Class Reference

```
#include <OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- Shader ()
- Shader (string file, GLenum type)
- ~Shader ()
- string load_from_file (string &)
- void clear ()

Public Attributes

- string fileName
  source file
- GLuint shaderID
  generated OpenGL shader ID
- GLuint type
  shader type

3.10.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.10.1.1 Shader() [1/2]

```
Shader::Shader ( )
```

Default Constructor

3.10.1.2 Shader() [2/2]

```
Shader::Shader (
            string file,
            GLenum type )
```

Initialize the fields of a shader object using a glsl shader file

Parameters

file	the file path (relative or absolute) where the shader program is defined
type	the type of shader (e.g vertex,fragment, tesselation...)

3.10.1.3 ~Shader()

```
Shader::~Shader ( )
```

Destructor of a shader struct

3.10.2 Member Function Documentation

3.10.2.1 clear()

```
void Shader::clear ( )
```

Cleanup the shader OpenGL information

3.10.2.2 load_from_file()

```
string Shader::load_from_file (
            string & filepath )
```

Copy a file into a a string

Parameters

filepath	path to the file

Returns

A string that is the copy of the source file

3.10.3 Member Data Documentation

3.10.3.1 fileName

```
string Shader::fileName
```

source file

3.10.3.2 shaderID

```
GLuint Shader::shaderID
```

generated OpenGL shader ID

3.10.3.3 type

```
GLuint Shader::type
```

shader type

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Rendering/OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp
- Rendering/OpenGL-Wrappers.cpp

3.11 Texture Class Reference

```
#include <OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- Texture (const char *filename, GLuint target=GL_TEXTURE_2D)
- ~Texture ()
- void load_to_GPU (GLuint)
- void clear ()

Public Attributes

- GLuint textureID

  OpenGL generated ID for the texture.
- GLuint target

  OpenGL target (Usuallly 2D texture or rectangle) check OpenGL doc.
- string texture

  Texture data.
- int width

  width of the texture
- int height

  height of the texture

3.11.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.11.1.1 Texture()

```
Texture::Texture (
            const char * filename,
            GLuint targ = GL_TEXTURE_2D )
```

Initialize the fields of a texture object using arrays

Parameters

filename	the filepath to the texture file
targ	the OpenGL texture target (e.g 2D, rectangle...)

Returns

Boolean value indicating whether an error ocurred (true means no error)

3.11.1.2 ~Texture()

```
Texture::~Texture ( )
```

Destructor of a texture struct

3.11.2 Member Function Documentation

3.11.2.1 clear()

```
void Texture::clear ( )
```

Clear all OpenGL information of the texture object

3.11.2.2 load_to_GPU()

```
void Texture::load_to_GPU (
            GLuint program )
```

3.11.3 Member Data Documentation

3.11.3.1 height

```
int Texture::height
```

height of the texture

3.11.3.2 target

```
GLuint Texture::target
```

OpenGL target (Usuallly 2D texture or rectangle) check OpenGL doc.

3.11.3.3 texture

```
string Texture::texture
```

Texture data.

3.11.3.4 textureID

```
GLuint Texture::textureID
```

OpenGL generated ID for the texture.

3.11.3.5 width

```
int Texture::width
```

width of the texture

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Rendering/OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp
- Rendering/OpenGL-Wrappers.cpp

3.12 World Class Reference

```
#include <World.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- World ()
- ~World ()
- Cube * operator() (int x, int y, int z)
- void center_frame (ivec3 offset)
- void send_render_data (Renderer *)

Public Attributes

- int h_radius = 7
- int v_radius = 4
- ivec3 origin = ivec3(0)

Private Attributes

- Chunk_Holder * loaded_chunks

3.12.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.12.1.1 World()

```
World::World ( )
```

World default constructor

3.12.1.2 ~World()

```
World::~World ( )
```

World class destructor

3.12.2 Member Function Documentation

3.12.2.1 center_frame()

```
void World::center_frame (
            ivec3 position )
```

Center the frame around *position*

3.12.2.2 operator()()

```
Cube * World::operator() (
            int x,
            int y,
            int z )
```

Overloaded () operator, used to get chunk pointers in the loaded chunks of the world through their global position

3.12.2.3 send_render_data()

```
void World::send_render_data (
            Renderer * handler )
```

Send all world render data to the handler

3.12.3 Member Data Documentation

3.12.3.1 h_radius

```
int World::h_radius = 7
```

3.12.3.2 loaded_chunks

```
Chunk_Holder* World::loaded_chunks  [private]
```

3.12.3.3 origin

```
ivec3 World::origin = ivec3(0)
```

3.12.3.4 v_radius

```
int World::v_radius = 4
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- World.hpp
- World.cpp

Chapter 4

File Documentation

4.1 Cube.cpp File Reference

Definition of a generic cube object.

```
#include "system-libraries.hpp"
#include "Cube.hpp"
#include "cout-definitions.hpp"
```

Variables

- vector< string > texture_source_files = {"Assets/Textures/white_cube.png"}
- vector< string > obj_source_files = {"Assets/Objs/cube.obj"}

4.1.1 Detailed Description

Definition of a generic cube object.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.1.2 Variable Documentation

4.1.2.1 obj_source_files

```
vector<string> obj_source_files = {"Assets/Objs/cube.obj"}
```

4.1.2.2 texture_source_files

```
vector<string> texture_source_files = {"Assets/Textures/white_cube.png"}
```

Global texture and mesh source file strings

4.2 Cube.hpp File Reference

Header for the definition of a generic cube object.

```
#include <string>
#include "OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp"
#include "wavefront-loader.hpp"
```

Classes

- class Cube

Enumerations

- enum CubeID { DEFAULT =0 }

Variables

- const uint cube_types = 1

4.2.1 Detailed Description

Header for the definition of a generic cube object.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.2.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

4.2.2.1 CubeID

```
enum CubeID
```

Enumerator

DEFAULT	

4.2.3 Variable Documentation

4.2.3.1 cube_types

```
const uint cube_types = 1
```

4.3 Helpers/cout-definitions.cpp File Reference

Implementation of the output functions for I/O debugging.

```
#include "cout-definitions.hpp"
```

Functions

- ostream & operator<< (ostream &os, vec2 &v)
- ostream & operator<< (ostream &os, vec3 &v)
- ostream & operator<< (ostream &os, vec4 &v)
- ostream & operator<< (ostream &os, vector< float > &v)

4.3.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of the output functions for I/O debugging.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.3.2 Function Documentation

4.3.2.1 operator<<() [1/4]

```
ostream& operator<< (
            ostream & os,
            vec2 & v )
```

Print a vec2

4.3.2.2 operator<<() [2/4]

```
ostream& operator<< (
            ostream & os,
            vec3 & v )
```

Print a vec3

4.3.2.3 operator<<() [3/4]

```
ostream& operator<< (
            ostream & os,
            vec4 & v )
```

Print a vec4

4.3.2.4 operator<<() [4/4]

```
ostream& operator<< (
            ostream & os,
            vector< float > & v )
```

Print a vector of floats

4.4 Helpers/cout-definitions.hpp File Reference

Header defining some output methods to print structures to the terminal.

```
#include "system-libraries.hpp"
```

Functions

- ostream & operator<< (ostream &os, vec2 &v)
- ostream & operator<< (ostream &os, vec3 &v)
- ostream & operator<< (ostream &os, vec4 &v)
- ostream & operator<< (ostream &os, vector< float > &v)

4.4.1 Detailed Description

Header defining some output methods to print structures to the terminal.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.4.2 Function Documentation

4.4.2.1 operator<<() [1/4]

```
ostream& operator<< (
            ostream & os,
            vec2 & v )
```

Print a vec2

4.4.2.2 operator<<() [2/4]

```
ostream& operator<< (
            ostream & os,
            vec3 & v )
```

Print a vec3

4.4.2.3 operator<<() [3/4]

```
ostream& operator<< (
            ostream & os,
            vec4 & v )
```

Print a vec4

4.4.2.4 operator<<() [4/4]

```
ostream& operator<< (
            ostream & os,
            vector< float > & v )
```

Print a vector of floats

4.5 Helpers/system-libraries.hpp File Reference

General header for system libraries.

```
#include <GL/glew.h>
#include <GLFW/glfw3.h>
#include <string>
#include <sstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <fstream>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <thread>
#include <mutex>
#include <math.h>
#include <chrono>
#include <ctime>
#include <glm/glm.hpp>
#include <glm/gtc/matrix_transform.hpp>
#include <glm/gtx/transform.hpp>
#include <glm/gtc/type_ptr.hpp>
#include <ft2build.h>
```

Macros

- #define GLEW_DYNAMIC

4.5.1 Detailed Description

General header for system libraries.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.5.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.5.2.1 GLEW_DYNAMIC

```
#define GLEW_DYNAMIC
```

4.6 Helpers/tools.cpp File Reference

Implementation of miscellaneous helping functions and structures.

```
#include "tools.hpp"
```

Functions

- void vec_field_init ()
- double fade (double d)
- double length (double x, double y)
- double surflet (double x, double y, double grad_x, double grad_y)
- double perlin_noise (double x, double y)
- double noise_2D (double x, double y)

Variables

- int const size = 256
- int const mask = size-1
- int perm [size]
- float vec_field_x [size]
- float vec_field_y [size]

4.6.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of miscellaneous helping functions and structures.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

Perlin noise implementation was done following the information at: http://eastfarthing.com/blog/2015-04-21-noise

4.6.2 Function Documentation

4.6.2.1 fade()

```
double fade (
            double d )  [inline]
```

Function to smooth out the transition from each grid cell to another f(x)=1-6∗|x|^5-15|x|^4+10|x|^3

4.6.2.2 length()

```
double length (
            double x,
            double y )  [inline]
```

Return the length of the vector (x,y) for radial fading.

4.6.2.3 noise_2D()

```
double noise_2D (
            double x,
            double y )
```

Composite 2D noise function. Combines multiple iterations of Perlin noise at different sampling rates and amplitudes and merges them using octaves to create more complex noise functions

4.6.2.4 perlin_noise()

```
double perlin_noise (
            double x,
            double y )
```

2D Perlin Noise funtion

4.6.2.5 surflet()

```
double surflet (
            double x,
            double y,
            double grad_x,
            double grad_y )  [inline]
```

2D convolution surflet function, returns a scalar based on the gradient at (x,y)

4.6.2.6 vec_field_init()

```
void vec_field_init ( )
```

Initialize the perlin noise grid. We basically rotate a 2D vector 2PI units in the counter clockwise direction and assign a random location to it in a lookup table

4.6.3 Variable Documentation

4.6.3.1 mask

```
int const mask = size-1
```

4.6.3.2 perm

```
int perm[size]
```

4.6.3.3 size

```
int const size = 256
```

4.6.3.4 vec_field_x

```
float vec_field_x[size]
```

4.6.3.5 vec_field_y

```
float vec_field_y[size]
```

4.7 Helpers/tools.hpp File Reference

Header for the definition of a generic chunk object.

```
#include "system-libraries.hpp"
```

Classes

- class cirArray< T >

Functions

- double noise_2D (double x, double y)
- void vec_field_init ()

4.7.1 Detailed Description

Header for the definition of a generic chunk object.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.7.2 Function Documentation

4.7.2.1 noise_2D()

```
double noise_2D (
            double x,
            double y )
```

Composite 2D noise function. Combines multiple iterations of Perlin noise at different sampling rates and amplitudes and merges them using octaves to create more complex noise functions

4.7.2.2 vec_field_init()

```
void vec_field_init ( )
```

Initialize the perlin noise grid. We basically rotate a 2D vector 2PI units in the counter clockwise direction and assign a random location to it in a lookup table

4.8 Helpers/wavefront-loader.cpp File Reference

Defines methods needed to load wavefront (.obj) meshes.

```
#include "wavefront-loader.hpp"
#include <algorithm>
```

Functions

- void load_obj (string filename, vector< float > *vertices, vector< float > *normals, vector< float > *texture_coords)

4.8.1 Detailed Description

Defines methods needed to load wavefront (.obj) meshes.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.8.2 Function Documentation

4.8.2.1 load_obj()

```
void load_obj (
            string filename,
            vector< float > * vertices,
            vector< float > * normals,
            vector< float > * texture_coords )
```

Function to load the mesh information from a .obj file, it assumes triangular meshes only. All return arrays must be cleared before using the function, else information will be returned at the end of the arrays.

Params: filename: the path to the file to be loaded. vertices: a pointer to a vector of floats where the vertex information will be loaded normals: a pointer to a vector of floats where the normal information will be loaded texture_coords: a pointer to a vector of floats where the texture mapping information will be loaded

4.9 Helpers/wavefront-loader.hpp File Reference

Header declaration of methods needed to load wavefront (.obj) meshes.

```
#include "system-libraries.hpp"
```

Functions

- void load_obj (std::string filename, std::vector< float > *vertices, std::vector< float > *normals, std::vector< float > *texture_coords)

4.9.1 Detailed Description

Header declaration of methods needed to load wavefront (.obj) meshes.

Author

: Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.9.2 Function Documentation

4.9.2.1 load_obj()

```
void load_obj (
            std::string filename,
            std::vector< float > * vertices,
            std::vector< float > * normals,
            std::vector< float > * texture_coords )
```

4.10 main.cpp File Reference

main file. Thread and global loop definitoins go here, as well as initialization

```
#include "system-libraries.hpp"
#include "Window-Management.hpp"
#include "Cube.hpp"
#include "World.hpp"
```

Typedefs

- typedef std::chrono::duration< int, std::ratio< 1, 60 > > frame_duration
- typedef std::chrono::duration< int, std::ratio< 1, 600 > > world_duration

Functions

- void render_loop (GLFWwindow *window)
- void update_loop (GLFWwindow *, GLFWwindow *)
- int main (int argc, char **argv)

4.10.1 Detailed Description

main file. Thread and global loop definitoins go here, as well as initialization

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

References: https://open.gl http://www.opengl-tutorial.org/beginners-tutorials/tutorial-3-ma
http://www.glfw.org/docs/latest/ http://eastfarthing.com/blog/2015-04-21-noise/

4.10.2 Typedef Documentation

4.10.2.1 frame_duration

```
typedef std::chrono::duration<int, std::ratio<1, 60> > frame_duration
```

4.10.2.2 world_duration

```
typedef std::chrono::duration<int, std::ratio<1, 600> > world_duration
```

4.10.3 Function Documentation

4.10.3.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
```

4.10.3.2 render_loop()

```
void render_loop (
            GLFWwindow * window )
```

4.10.3.3 update_loop()

```
void update_loop (
            GLFWwindow * window,
            GLFWwindow * o_window )
```

4.11 Rendering/Camera/Camera.cpp File Reference

Implementation of the camera header. Defines the behaviour for a generic camera.

```
#include "Camera.hpp"
```

4.11.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of the camera header. Defines the behaviour for a generic camera.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.12 Rendering/Camera/Camera.hpp File Reference

Header declaration of functions and memebers for a generic camera class.

```
#include "system-libraries.hpp"
```

Classes

- class Camera

4.12.1 Detailed Description

Header declaration of functions and memebers for a generic camera class.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.13 Rendering/OpenGL-Wrappers.cpp File Reference

Wrapper structures to abstract OpenGL function calls.

```
#include <stb/stb_image.h>
#include <stb/stb_image_write.h>
#include "system-libraries.hpp"
#include "OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp"
```

Macros

- #define STB_IMAGE_IMPLEMENTATION
- #define STB_IMAGE_WRITE_IMPLEMENTATION

Functions

- template<class T >
  void init_buffer (vector< T > data, GLuint buffer, GLenum buffer_type, GLuint layout, GLboolean normalize, GLuint elements, GLenum data_type)
- void verify_uniform_location (GLint location, string error_message)

Variables

- Renderer * Rendering_Handler

  The global render handler.

4.13.1 Detailed Description

Wrapper structures to abstract OpenGL function calls.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.13.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.13.2.1 STB_IMAGE_IMPLEMENTATION

```
#define STB_IMAGE_IMPLEMENTATION
```

4.13.2.2 STB_IMAGE_WRITE_IMPLEMENTATION

```
#define STB_IMAGE_WRITE_IMPLEMENTATION
```

4.13.3 Function Documentation

4.13.3.1 init_buffer()

```
template<class T >
void init_buffer (
             vector< T > data,
             GLuint buffer,
             GLenum buffer_type,
             GLuint layout,
             GLboolean normalize,
             GLuint elements,
             GLenum data_type )  [inline]
```

Method to initialize a basic Shader layout from a vector of data. Mainly use to make the code less verbose.

4.13.3.2 verify_uniform_location()

```
void verify_uniform_location (
             GLint location,
             string error_message )  [inline]
```

Error checking and message function for uniforms.

4.13.4 Variable Documentation

4.13.4.1 Rendering_Handler

```
Renderer* Rendering_Handler
```

The global render handler.

4.14 Rendering/OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp File Reference

Header to define variables, structure definitoins, include libraries... Shared among all rendering functions.

```
#include "system-libraries.hpp"
#include "Camera.hpp"
#include "cout-definitions.hpp"
```

Classes

- class Shader
- class Texture
- struct Mesh
- class Renderer
- class Object_3D

Enumerations

- enum PROGRAM

Functions

- int openGLerror ()

Variables

- Renderer * Rendering_Handler

  The global render handler.

4.14.1 Detailed Description

Header to define variables, structure definitoins, include libraries... Shared among all rendering functions.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.14.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

4.14.2.1 PROGRAM

```
enum PROGRAM
```

4.14.3 Function Documentation

4.14.3.1 openGLerror()

```
int openGLerror ( )
```

Check for OpenGL errors and print the appropriate error message if needed.

Returns

The number of the generated error.

4.14.4 Variable Documentation

4.14.4.1 Rendering_Handler

```
Renderer* Rendering_Handler
```

The global render handler.

4.15 Rendering/Window-Management.cpp File Reference

File defining all relevant OpenGL and GLFW related functions needed to create an OpenGL context and GLFW window.

```
#include "Window-Management.hpp"
```

Macros

- #define CAM_SPEED 0.3f

Functions

- GLFWwindow * create_context (GLFWwindow *other_window, bool visible)
- int openGLerror ()
- void callBackInit (GLFWwindow *window)
- GLFWwindow * createWindow (GLFWwindow *other_window, bool visible)
- void error_callback (int error, const char *description)
- void cursor_pos_callback (GLFWwindow *window, double xpos, double ypos)
- void mouse_button_callback (GLFWwindow *window, int button, int action, int mods)
- void key_callback (GLFWwindow *window, int key, int scancode, int action, int mods)

4.15.1 Detailed Description

File defining all relevant OpenGL and GLFW related functions needed to create an OpenGL context and GLFW window.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.15.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.15.2.1 CAM_SPEED

```
#define CAM_SPEED 0.3f
```

4.15.3 Function Documentation

4.15.3.1 callBackInit()

```
void callBackInit (
            GLFWwindow * window )
```

Initialize GLFW callBack Functions

4.15.3.2 create_context()

```
GLFWwindow* create_context (
            GLFWwindow * other_window,
            bool visible )
```

Function to create the OpenGL context.

Returns

The pointer to the GLFW window containing the current context.

4.15.3.3 createWindow()

```
GLFWwindow* createWindow (
            GLFWwindow * other_window,
            bool visible )
```

Method to create a GLFW window, window will be maximized and decorated.

Returns

A pointer to the created window.

4.15.3.4 cursor_pos_callback()

```
void cursor_pos_callback (
            GLFWwindow * window,
            double xpos,
            double ypos )
```

GLFW cursor position function

4.15.3.5 error_callback()

```
void error_callback (
            int error,
            const char * description )
```

Print out GLFW errpr information

4.15.3.6 key_callback()

```
void key_callback (
            GLFWwindow * window,
            int key,
            int scancode,
            int action,
            int mods )
```

GLFW keys function

Called when a key is pressed and handles the event for each implemented key

4.15.3.7 mouse_button_callback()

```
void mouse_button_callback (
            GLFWwindow * window,
            int button,
            int action,
            int mods )
```

GLFW Mouse button function

4.15.3.8 openGLerror()

```
int openGLerror ( )
```

Check for OpenGL errors and print the appropriate error message if needed.

Returns

The number of the generated error.

4.16 Rendering/Window-Management.hpp File Reference

Header for the context creation implementation. Exposes functions and defines needed included files.

```
#include "system-libraries.hpp"
#include "OpenGL-Wrappers.hpp"
```

Functions

- void error_callback (int error, const char *description)
- void key_callback (GLFWwindow *window, int key, int scancode, int action, int mods)
- void mouse_button_callback (GLFWwindow *window, int button, int action, int mods)
- void cursor_pos_callback (GLFWwindow *window, double xpos, double ypos)
- void callBackInit (GLFWwindow *window)
- double calculateFPS (double prevTime, double currentTime)
- GLFWwindow * createWindow (GLFWwindow *other_window, bool)
- GLFWwindow * create_context (GLFWwindow *other_window, bool)

4.16.1 Detailed Description

Header for the context creation implementation. Exposes functions and defines needed included files.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.16.2 Function Documentation

4.16.2.1 calculateFPS()

```
double calculateFPS (
            double prevTime,
            double currentTime )
```

4.16.2.2 callBackInit()

```
void callBackInit (
            GLFWwindow * window )
```

Initialize GLFW callBack Functions

4.16.2.3 create_context()

```
GLFWwindow* create_context (
            GLFWwindow * other_window,
            bool visible )
```

Function to create the OpenGL context.

Returns

The pointer to the GLFW window containing the current context.

4.16.2.4 createWindow()

```
GLFWwindow* createWindow (
            GLFWwindow * other_window,
            bool visible )
```

Method to create a GLFW window, window will be maximized and decorated.

Returns

A pointer to the created window.

4.16.2.5 cursor_pos_callback()

```
void cursor_pos_callback (
            GLFWwindow * window,
            double xpos,
            double ypos )
```

GLFW cursor position function

4.16.2.6 error_callback()

```
void error_callback (
            int error,
            const char * description )
```

Print out GLFW errpr information

4.16.2.7 key_callback()

```
void key_callback (
            GLFWwindow * window,
            int key,
            int scancode,
            int action,
            int mods )
```

GLFW keys function

Called when a key is pressed and handles the event for each implemented key

4.16.2.8 mouse_button_callback()

```
void mouse_button_callback (
            GLFWwindow * window,
            int button,
            int action,
            int mods )
```

GLFW Mouse button function

4.17 World.cpp File Reference

Definitions of all world related classes and methods.

```
#include "World.hpp"
#include "cout-definitions.hpp"
```

Macros

- #define MESH Cube::meshes[0]

Variables

- World * the_world

  Global world object, should eb treated as a singleton.

4.17.1 Detailed Description

Definitions of all world related classes and methods.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.17.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.17.2.1 MESH

```
#define MESH Cube::meshes[0]
```

4.17.3 Variable Documentation

4.17.3.1 the_world

```
World* the_world
```

Global world object, should eb treated as a singleton.

4.18 World.hpp File Reference

Header for the definition of a generic chunk object.

```
#include "Cube.hpp"
#include "tools.hpp"
```

Classes

- struct Light
- class Chunk
- class Chunk_Holder
- class World

Macros

- #define CHUNK_DIMS 16

Variables

- World * the_world

  Global world object, should eb treated as a singleton.

4.18.1 Detailed Description

Header for the definition of a generic chunk object.

Author

Camilo Talero

Version: 0.0.3

4.18.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.18.2.1 CHUNK_DIMS

```
#define CHUNK_DIMS 16
```

4.18.3 Variable Documentation

4.18.3.1 the_world

```
World* the_world
```

Global world object, should eb treated as a singleton.

Index