preprocess_data

September 29, 2023

```
[]: import pandas as pd
  import seaborn as sns
  import numpy as np
  from sklearn import preprocessing
  import datetime
  from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
  from scipy. stats import pearsonr
  from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
  from sklearn.utils import shuffle

import warnings
  warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

1

```
[]: df_test_analysis = pd.read_csv("../data/raw/diabetes_test_analysis.csv")
    df_test_info = pd.read_csv("../data/raw/diabetes_test_info.csv")

df_train_analysis = pd.read_csv("../data/raw/diabetes_train_analysis.csv")
    df_train_info = pd.read_csv("../data/raw/diabetes_train_info.csv")
```

2

```
df_test_analysis: 0
df_test_info: 0
df_train_analysis: 0
df_train_info: 0
```

```
id merge
```

3

```
[]: print(df_test_analysis.shape)
     print(df_test_info.shape)
    (10000, 9)
    (10000, 5)
[]: print(df_train_analysis.shape)
     print(df_train_info.shape)
    (60000, 9)
    (60000, 5)
[]: df_test = pd.merge(df_test_analysis, df_test_info, on="id")
     df_train = pd.merge(df_train_analysis, df_train_info, on="id")
[]: print(df_test.shape)
     print(df_train.shape)
    (10000, 13)
    (60000, 13)
    4
             features
[]: df_train.head()
[]:
           id cholesterol gluc
                                smoke
                                       alco
                                              active pressure diabetes
                                                                          ket \
     0 62538
                      low
                          low
                                    0
                                           0
                                                   1
                                                       100/80
                                                                         5.92
     1 49159
                                                       120/82
                                                                         3.82
                      low
                           low
                                    0
                                           0
                                                   1
                                                                      0
     2 60683
                      low
                           low
                                    0
                                           0
                                                   1
                                                       120/80
                                                                      0
                                                                         5.05
     3 42924
                      low
                          low
                                    0
                                           0
                                                   0
                                                       120\80
                                                                      0 3.43
                                                                       0 4.99
     4 52888
                      low low
                                           0
                                                       120/80
               height weight gender
          age
     0
           54
                  169
                         76.0
                                   f
           49
                  165
                         65.0
     1
                                   m
     2 21962
                  170
                         56.0
                                   m
                         62.0
     3 20287
                  169
                                   m
     4 16202
                  166
                         67.0
                                male
[]: df_test.head()
[]:
           id cholesterol
                             gluc
                                   smoke
                                           alco
                                                 active pressure diabetes
                                                                             ket
     0 95306
                      low
                          medium
                                        0
                                              0
                                                      0
                                                          120/80
                                                                             4.86
                                                                          1
     1 86688
                      low
                              low
                                        0
                                              0
                                                      1
                                                          100\70
                                                                          0
                                                                             4.89
     2 98038
                              low
                                        0
                                              0
                                                        140/100
                                                                            3.91
                      low
                                                                          1
```

```
120\90
                                                                    0 4.05
3 88694
                 low
                         low
                                  0
                                        0
                                                1
4 92856
                 low
                         low
                                  0
                                        0
                                                0
                                                     130\80
                                                                    0 5.35
         height weight gender
     age
0
      61
             165
                    90.0
1
 14582
             162
                    50.0
                              m
2
  23389
             156
                    74.0
                              m
3
      47
             162
                    89.0
                              m
4
 18388
             162
                    72.0
                              f
```

[]: df_train.dtypes

[]: id int64 cholesterol object gluc object smoke int64 alco int64 active int64 object pressure diabetes int64 ket float64 int64 age height int64 weight float64 gender object

dtype: object

[]: df_test.dtypes

[]: id int64 cholesterol object gluc object smoke int64 alco int64 active int64 pressure object diabetes int64 ket float64 int64 age height int64 float64 weight gender object dtype: object

- id —
- holesterol —
- gluc —

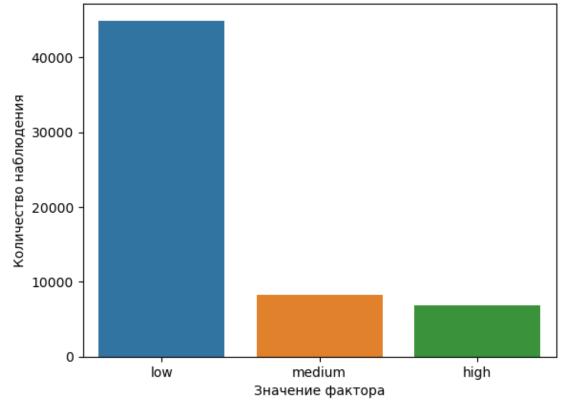
- smoke —
- alco —
- active —
- pressure —
- ket —
- age —
- height ()
- weight ()
- gender —

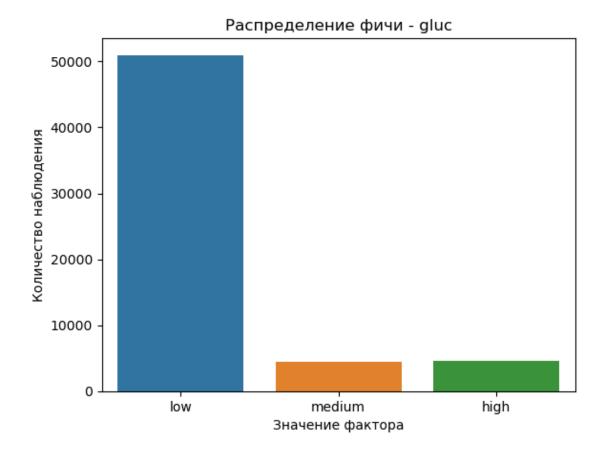
diabetes —

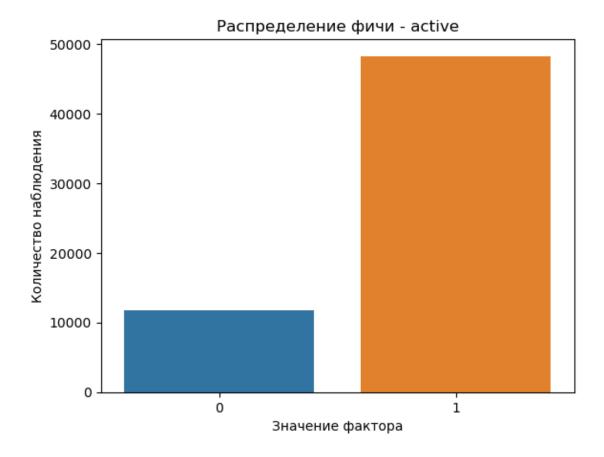
```
[]: def show_category_plot_count(data_df, column):
    plt.title(f' - {column}')
    sns.countplot(data=data_df, x=column)
    plt.ylabel(' ')
    plt.xlabel(' ')
    plt.show()
```

```
[]: show_category_plot_count(df_train, 'cholesterol')
    show_category_plot_count(df_train, 'gluc')
    show_category_plot_count(df_train, 'active')
```

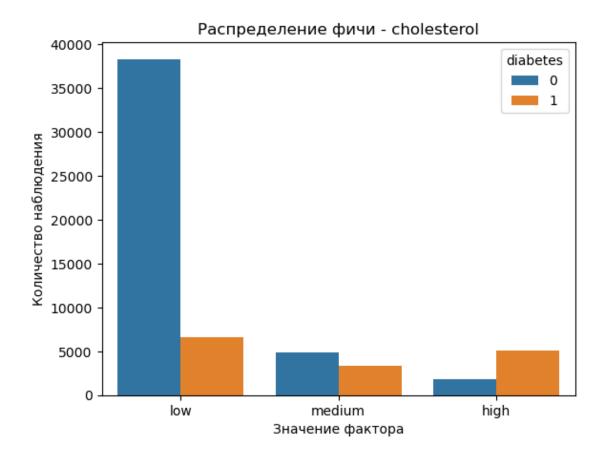
Распределение фичи - cholesterol

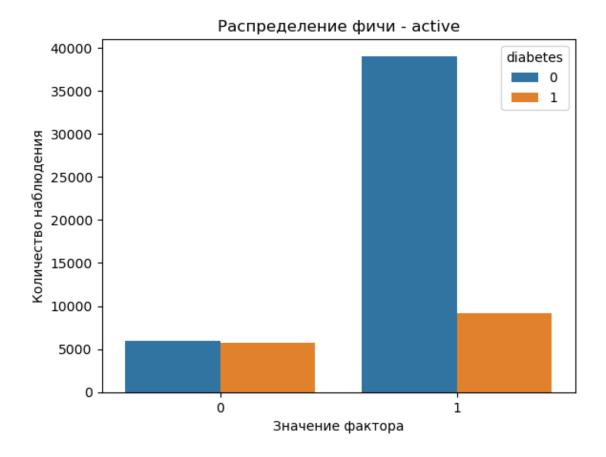


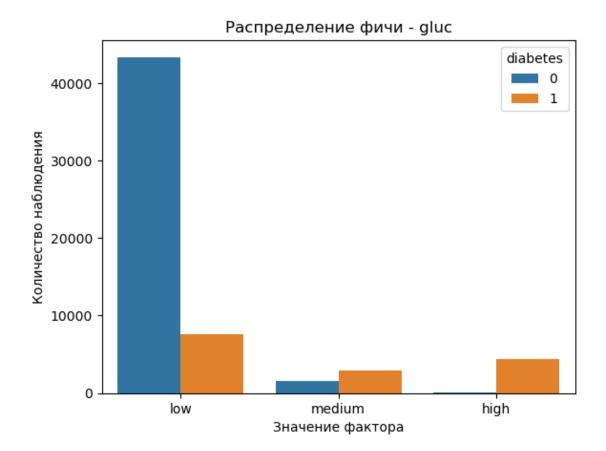




```
[]: def show_category_plot_count_hue_target(df, column):
    plt.title(f' - {column}')
    sns.countplot(data=df, x=column, hue='diabetes')
    plt.ylabel(' ')
    plt.xlabel(f' ')
    plt.show()
[]: show_category_plot_count_hue_target(df_train, 'cholesterol')
    show_category_plot_count_hue_target(df_train, 'active')
    show_category_plot_count_hue_target(df_train, 'gluc')
```







medium 8218 high 6868

dtype: int64

5

```
[]: print(df_train.isna().sum())
print()
print(df_test.isna().sum())
```

id 0
cholesterol 0
gluc 0
smoke 0
alco 0
active 0

```
pressure
                      0
    diabetes
                      0
                      0
    ket
                      0
    age
    height
                      0
    weight
                   1998
    gender
                      0
    dtype: int64
    id
                     0
    cholesterol
                     0
    gluc
                     0
                     0
    smoke
    alco
                     0
    active
    pressure
                     0
    diabetes
                     0
    ket
                     0
                     0
    age
    height
                     0
    weight
                   320
    gender
    dtype: int64
                           = -100 ->
[]: weight_na_const = -100
[]: df_train['weight'].fillna(weight_na_const, inplace=True)
     df_test['weight'].fillna(weight_na_const, inplace=True)
     df_train_no_weight = df_train[df_train['weight'] == weight_na_const]
     df_test_no_weight = df_test[df_test['weight'] == weight_na_const]
     df_train.drop(df_train_no_weight.index, inplace = True)
     df_test.drop(df_test_no_weight.index, inplace = True)
       • !df_train_no_weight! -
       • !df_test_no_weight! -
        id
[]: df_train = df_train.drop(['id'], axis=1)
     df_test = df_test.drop(['id'], axis=1)
[]: df_train.head()
[]:
      cholesterol gluc smoke alco active pressure diabetes
                                                                   ket
                                                                          age \
     0
               low low
                             0
                                   0
                                           1
                                               100/80
                                                               0 5.92
                                                                           54
```

```
0 3.82
     1
               low low
                             0
                                   0
                                               120/82
                                                                           49
                                           1
     2
                                   0
                                           1 120/80
                                                              0 5.05 21962
               low low
                             0
                                              120\80
     3
               low low
                             0
                                   0
                                           0
                                                              0 3.43 20287
                                                              0 4.99 16202
     4
                                   0
                                               120/80
               low low
                             0
       height weight gender
           169
                  76.0
     0
           165
                  65.0
     1
                            m
     2
           170
                  56.0
                            m
     3
           169
                  62.0
                            m
     4
           166
                  67.0
                         male
                  holesterol, gluc, smoke, alco, active, gender
[]: category_features = ['cholesterol', 'gluc', 'smoke', 'alco', 'active', 'gender']
[]: for feature in category_features:
         print(feature ,df_train[feature].unique())
    cholesterol ['low' 'medium' 'high']
    gluc ['low' 'medium' 'high']
    smoke [0 1]
    alco [0 1]
    active [1 0]
    gender ['f' 'm' 'male' 'female']
[]: for feature in category_features:
         print(feature ,df_test[feature].unique())
    cholesterol ['low' 'high' 'medium']
    gluc ['medium' 'low' 'high']
    smoke [0 1]
    alco [0 1]
    active [0 1]
    gender ['f' 'm' 'female' 'male']
                 gender
[]: df_train.loc[df_train.gender.isin(['female', 'f']), 'gender'] = 0
     df_train.loc[df_train.gender.isin(['male', 'm']), 'gender'] = 1
     df_train['gender'] = df_train['gender'].astype(int)
     df_test.loc[df_test.gender.isin(['female', 'f']), 'gender'] = 0
     df_test.loc[df_test.gender.isin(['male', 'm']), 'gender'] = 1
     df_test['gender'] = df_test['gender'].astype(int)
```

gluc, cholesterol

```
[]: cholesterol_gluc_enc_dict = {'low':0, 'medium':1, 'high':2}
[]: df_train['cholesterol'].replace(cholesterol_gluc_enc_dict, inplace=True)
     df_train['gluc'].replace(cholesterol_gluc_enc_dict, inplace=True)
     df_test['cholesterol'].replace(cholesterol_gluc_enc_dict, inplace=True)
     df_test['gluc'].replace(cholesterol_gluc_enc_dict, inplace=True)
[]: df_train.head()
[]:
       cholesterol gluc smoke alco active pressure diabetes
                                                                    ket
                                                                           age \
     0
                 0
                        0
                               0
                                     0
                                             1
                                                 100/80
                                                                0 5.92
                                                                            54
     1
                 0
                        0
                               0
                                     0
                                                 120/82
                                                                0 3.82
                                             1
                                                                            49
     2
                 0
                        0
                               0
                                     0
                                             1
                                                 120/80
                                                                0 5.05 21962
     3
                 0
                        0
                               0
                                     0
                                             0
                                                 120\80
                                                                0 3.43 20287
                 0
                        0
                               0
                                     0
                                             0
                                                 120/80
                                                                0 4.99 16202
       height weight gender
           169
                 76.0
    0
                             0
           165
                 65.0
                             1
     1
     2
           170
                 56.0
                             1
     3
           169
                 62.0
                             1
          166
                 67.0
                             1
[]: today = pd.Timestamp(datetime.date.today())
     then = datetime.datetime(2012, 3, 5, 23, 8, 15)
     print(today)
     duration = today - then
     duration_in_s = duration.total_seconds()
     years = divmod(duration_in_s, 31536000)[0]
     print(years)
    2023-09-29 00:00:00
    11.0
                                               - 21109 - 21-01-2009 —
                                                                        - 02-11-2009 —
[]: def get_age(x):
        x = str(x)
         if len(x) < 5:
```

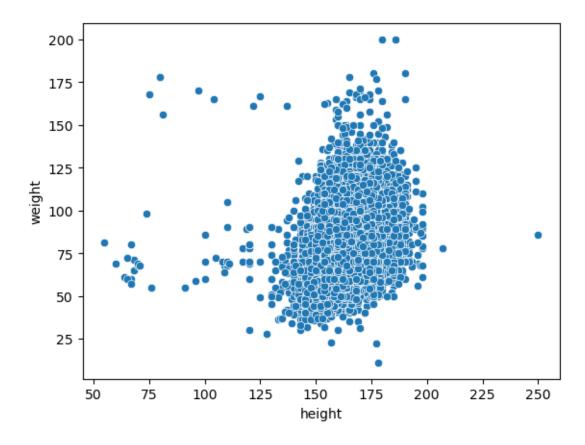
```
return int(x)
         else:
             res = int(round(int(x) / 365))
         #print(f'in: {x}, convert: {res}')
         return res
[]: df_train['age'] = df_train['age'].apply(get_age)
     df_test['age'] = df_test['age'].apply(get_age)
[]: pressure = df_train['pressure'].str.split(r'[^0-9a-zA-Z-]+', expand=True)
     df_train["high pressure"] = pressure[0].astype(int)
     df_train["low pressure"] = pressure[1].astype(int)
     df_train.drop(columns =['pressure'], inplace = True)
[]: pressure = df_test['pressure'].str.split(r'[^0-9a-zA-Z-]+', expand=True)
     df_test["high pressure"] = pressure[0].astype(int)
     df_test["low pressure"] = pressure[1].astype(int)
     df_test.drop(columns =['pressure'], inplace = True)
[]: df_train.head()
[]:
        cholesterol
                           smoke
                                  alco
                                                 diabetes
                                                                       height \
                     gluc
                                        active
                                                            ket
                                                                  age
                        0
                                      0
     0
                  0
                                0
                                              1
                                                        0
                                                           5.92
                                                                   54
                                                                          169
     1
                  0
                        0
                                0
                                      0
                                              1
                                                        0
                                                           3.82
                                                                   49
                                                                          165
                  0
     2
                        0
                                0
                                      0
                                              1
                                                        0 5.05
                                                                          170
                                                                   60
     3
                  0
                        0
                                0
                                      0
                                              0
                                                           3.43
                                                                   56
                                                                          169
     4
                  0
                        0
                                      0
                                              0
                                                        0 4.99
                                                                   44
                                                                          166
        weight gender
                       high pressure low pressure
     0
          76.0
                     0
                                   100
          65.0
     1
                     1
                                   120
                                                  82
     2
          56.0
                     1
                                   120
                                                  80
          62.0
     3
                     1
                                   120
                                                  80
     4
          67.0
                     1
                                   120
                                                  80
[]: df_train['age'].describe()
              58002.000000
[]: count
                 53.181994
    mean
                  6.780185
     std
                 30.000000
    min
     25%
                 48.000000
```

```
75%
                   58.000000
     max
                   65.000000
     Name: age, dtype: float64
[]: df_train['high pressure'].unique()
[]: array([ 100,
                                160,
                                                110,
                                                                         180,
                                                                                  90,
                        120,
                                        123,
                                                        150,
                                                                 130,
                140,
                        170,
                                200,
                                        125,
                                                 80,
                                                        115,
                                                                 142,
                                                                         145,
                                                                                  70,
                190,
                        135,
                                106,
                                        124,
                                                         105,
                                                122,
                                                                 157,
                                                                         164,
                                                                                 138,
                 12,
                        131,
                                102,
                                        114,
                                                118,
                                                        165,
                                                                 143,
                                                                         155,
                                                                                 112,
                128,
                        210,
                                179,
                                        220,
                                                147,
                                                        151,
                                                                 907,
                                                                          14,
                                                                                 134,
                139,
                        171,
                                175,
                                         85,
                                                149,
                                                          16,
                                                                 152,
                                                                         168,
                                                                                  95,
                                                                 144,
                119,
                        132,
                                188,
                                         11,
                                                 13,
                                                        199,
                                                                         141,
                                                                                 117,
                                        126,
                                                906,
                                                                 153, 14020,
                159,
                        193,
                                176,
                                                        129,
                                                                                 156,
                158,
                        146,
                                137,
                                        136,
                                               1500,
                                                        902,
                                                                 240,
                                                                          10,
                                                                                 113,
                166,
                        111,
                                127,
                                        148,
                                                172,
                                                        -150,
                                                                 174,
                                                                          97,
                                                                                  15,
                104,
                         93,
                                169,
                                        196,
                                                173,
                                                         121,
                                                               1130,
                                                                         195,
                                                                                 109,
                                               -120,
                103,
                        107,
                                162,
                                       1400,
                                                          20,
                                                                 163,
                                                                         116,
                                                                                -140,
               1420,
                        178,
                                  1,
                                        133,
                                                167,
                                                        184,
                                                                 701,
                                                                         401,
                                                                                 909,
                 17, 16020,
                                108,
                                                        101,
                                                                  96,
                                                                        -100,
                                        154,
                                                185,
                                                                                 230,
                                                               1620, 11500,
                215,
                       1110,
                               1202,
                                         24,
                                                177,
                                                        309,
                                                                                 191,
                207,
                       -115,
                               1409,
                                                 99,
                                                           7, 11020,
                                                                         806,
                                                                                 202,
                                        161,
               1300, 13010,
                                960,
                                        197,
                                                          60])
                                                181,
[]: df_train['high pressure'] = df_train['high pressure'].apply(lambda x: abs(x))
                        ) - high
                                         : 80-200 - low
               (
                                                                 : 110-50
[]: df_drop = df_train[(df_train["high_pressure"] >= 200) | (df_train["high_pressure"] >= 200) |
       →pressure"] <= 80)]</pre>
     df_drop.shape
[]: (430, 13)
[]: df_train.drop(df_drop.index, inplace = True)
[]: df_train['low pressure'].unique()
[]: array([
                         82,
                                100,
                                         83,
                                                 70,
                                                       1000, 10000,
                                                                          40,
                                                                                  90,
                 80,
                                        110,
                                                          85,
                 79,
                         60,
                                 95,
                                                 99,
                                                                  69,
                                                                          30,
                                                                                1100,
                 94,
                                                                        1088,
                        120,
                                 75,
                                         65,
                                                 81,
                                                           0,
                                                                  73,
                                                                                1011,
                 66,
                         59,
                                 91,
                                         87,
                                                 74,
                                                          84,
                                                                  20,
                                                                           8,
                                                                                  72,
                 97,
                         58,
                               8500,
                                         50,
                                                 96,
                                                          55,
                                                                  89,
                                                                          76,
                                                                                8099,
                150,
                        103,
                                 71,
                                       9011,
                                                850,
                                                          88,
                                                                 104,
                                                                        1007,
                                                                                 105,
                                                                        1900,
               8000,
                         77,
                                 78,
                                        801,
                                                 98,
                                                       8200,
                                                                 113,
                                                                                 118,
                 63,
                         68,
                                130,
                                        170,
                                                 64,
                                                          92,
                                                                 109,
                                                                          67,
                                                                                7100,
```

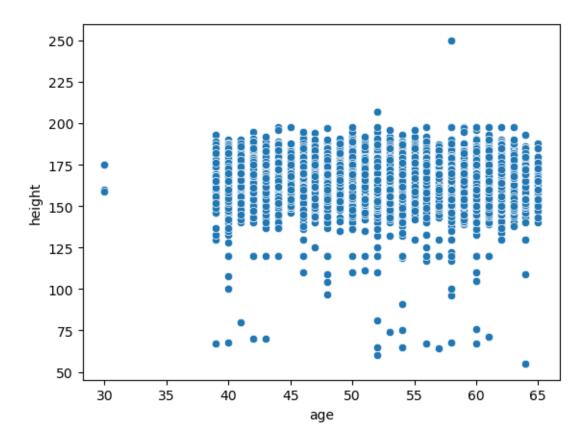
50%

54.000000

```
126,
                      106,
                            1022,
                                      53,
                                              10,
                                                     57,
                                                            62,
                                                                   115,
                                                                          182,
             1110,
                                     810,
                                                                  1125,
                     8100,
                             180,
                                           1200,
                                                    119,
                                                           160,
                                                                          1003,
              820,
                       86,
                               56,
                                     102,
                                             140,
                                                     93,
                                                           108,
                                                                   800,
                                                                          710,
                                                          1008,
                61,
                     5700,
                            1111,
                                     101,
                                             45,
                                                      7,
                                                                    52,
                                                                          1001,
              902,
                     1120,
                            1044,
                                     900,
                                             135,
                                                   1177,
                                                          1077,
                                                                   708,
                                                                             9,
                                            709,
                                                    121,
              190,
                            9800,
                                    1101,
                                                           122,
                                                                   111,
                                                                          1033,
                        1,
              809,
                     6800,
                            9100,
                                     910,
                                             107,
                                                   1002,
                                                          7099,
                                                                  8044,
                                                                          802,
                                             112])
             8079,
                      114,
                            1211,
                                       6,
[]: df_drop = df_train[(df_train["low pressure"] >= 110) | (df_train["low_")
      ⇔pressure"] <= 50)]
     df_drop.shape
[]: (1331, 13)
     df_train.drop(df_drop.index, inplace = True)
[]: df_train.head()
[]:
        cholesterol
                      gluc
                           smoke
                                    alco
                                          active
                                                   diabetes
                                                                         height \
                                                               ket
                                                                    age
     0
                   0
                         0
                                 0
                                       0
                                                1
                                                          0
                                                             5.92
                                                                     54
                                                                             169
                   0
                         0
                                                             3.82
     1
                                 0
                                       0
                                                1
                                                          0
                                                                     49
                                                                             165
     2
                   0
                         0
                                 0
                                       0
                                                1
                                                          0
                                                             5.05
                                                                             170
                                                                     60
     3
                                                             3.43
                   0
                         0
                                 0
                                       0
                                                0
                                                          0
                                                                     56
                                                                             169
     4
                   0
                         0
                                 0
                                       0
                                                0
                                                             4.99
                                                                     44
                                                                             166
                        high pressure low pressure
        weight
                gender
          76.0
     0
                      0
                                    100
                                                    80
     1
          65.0
                      1
                                    120
                                                    82
     2
          56.0
                      1
                                    120
                                                    80
          62.0
                                                    80
     3
                      1
                                    120
     4
          67.0
                      1
                                    120
                                                    80
[]: perc = [0.009,0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.031, 0.035, 0.04, 0.05, 0.1, 0.15, 0.2, 0.
      425, 0.3, 0.5, 0.7, 0.75, 0.8, 0.85, 0.9, 0.95, 0.97, 0.99]
[]: sns.scatterplot(x="height",y="weight",
              data=df_train)
[]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='height', ylabel='weight'>
```

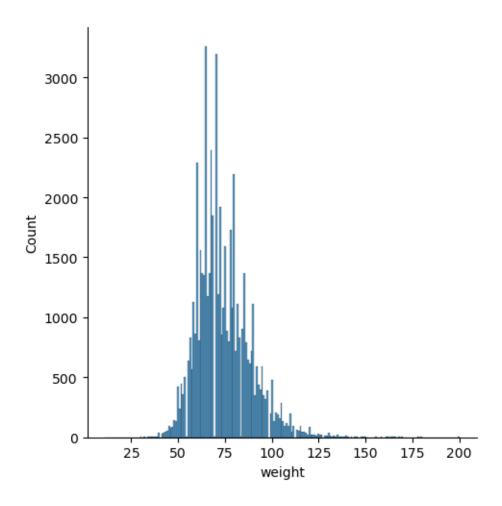


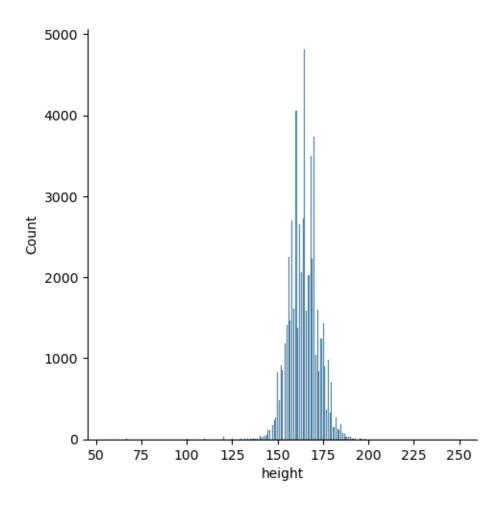
[]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='age', ylabel='height'>



```
[]: sns.displot(df_train['weight']) sns.displot(df_train['height'])
```

[]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7f8de9070610>





[]: df_train['age'].describe(percentiles=perc)

[]:	count	56241.000000
	mean	53.166551
	std	6.786690
	min	30.000000
	0.9%	39.000000
	1%	39.000000
	2%	40.000000
	3%	40.000000
	3.1%	40.000000
	3.5%	40.000000
	4%	40.000000
	5%	41.000000
	10%	43.000000
	15%	45.000000
	20%	47.000000
	25%	48.000000

```
30%
                  50.000000
     50%
                 54.000000
     70%
                 58.000000
     75%
                 58.000000
     80%
                 60.000000
     85%
                 60.000000
     90%
                 62.000000
     95%
                  64.000000
     97%
                  64.000000
     99%
                  64.000000
                  65.000000
     max
     Name: age, dtype: float64
[]: df_train['height'].describe(percentiles=perc)
[]: count
              56241.000000
     mean
                 164.317651
     std
                   8.158176
     min
                 55.000000
     0.9%
                 146.000000
     1%
                 147.000000
     2%
                 149.000000
     3%
                 150.000000
     3.1%
                 150.000000
     3.5%
                 150.000000
     4%
                 151.000000
     5%
                 152.000000
     10%
                 155.000000
     15%
                 156.000000
     20%
                 158.000000
     25%
                159.000000
     30%
                 160.000000
     50%
                 165.000000
     70%
                 168.000000
     75%
                 170.000000
     80%
                 170.000000
     85%
                 172.000000
     90%
                 175.000000
     95%
                 178.000000
     97%
                 180.000000
     99%
                 184.000000
                250.000000
     max
     Name: height, dtype: float64
```

[]: df_train['weight'].describe(percentiles=perc)

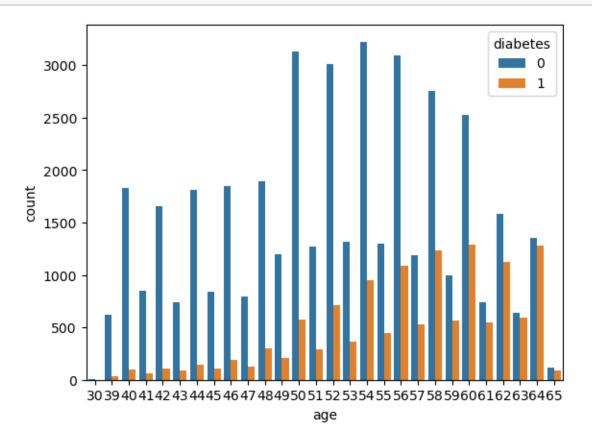
```
[]: count
               56241.000000
     mean
                  74.001117
     std
                  14.436693
     min
                  11.000000
     0.9%
                  48.000000
     1%
                  48.000000
     2%
                  50.000000
     3%
                  52.000000
     3.1%
                  52.000000
     3.5%
                  53.000000
     4%
                  54.000000
     5%
                  55.000000
     10%
                  58.000000
     15%
                  60.000000
     20%
                  62.000000
     25%
                  64.000000
     30%
                  65.000000
     50%
                  71.000000
     70%
                  80.00000
                  82.000000
     75%
     80%
                  85.000000
     85%
                  89.000000
     90%
                  93.000000
     95%
                 100.000000
     97%
                 105.000000
     99%
                 117.000000
                 200.000000
     max
     Name: weight, dtype: float64
[]: df_train.drop(df_train[(df_train["height"] == 250) | (df_train["height"] <__
      →146)].index, inplace=True)
     df_train.drop(df_train[(df_train["weight"] < 47)].index, inplace=True)</pre>
    df_train.head()
[]:
        cholesterol
[]:
                      gluc
                             smoke
                                    alco
                                           active
                                                    diabetes
                                                                ket
                                                                      age
                                                                           height
                          0
                                                              5.92
     0
                   0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                 1
                                                            0
                                                                      54
                                                                              169
                   0
                          0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                 1
                                                            0
                                                               3.82
     1
                                                                      49
                                                                              165
     2
                   0
                                                            0
                          0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                 1
                                                               5.05
                                                                      60
                                                                              170
     3
                   0
                          0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                 0
                                                            0
                                                               3.43
                                                                       56
                                                                              169
     4
                          0
                                 0
                                        0
                   0
                                                 0
                                                               4.99
                                                                      44
                                                                              166
                          high pressure
        weight
                 gender
                                          low pressure
          76.0
     0
                      0
                                     100
          65.0
     1
                      1
                                     120
                                                     82
     2
          56.0
                      1
                                     120
                                                     80
     3
                      1
          62.0
                                     120
                                                     80
```

4 67.0 1 120 80

[]: df_train.shape[0]

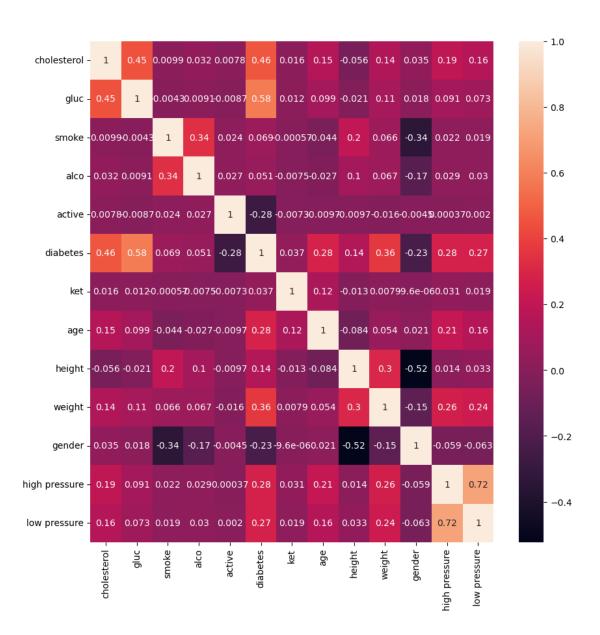
[]: 55442

[]: sns.countplot(x='age', hue='diabetes', data = df_train);



```
[ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))
sns.heatmap(df_train.corr(), annot = True)
```

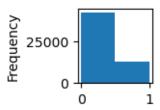
[]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
int64
[]: cholesterol
                         int64
     gluc
                         int64
     smoke
     alco
                         int64
     active
                         int64
     diabetes
                         int64
    ket
                       float64
                         int64
     age
                         int64
    height
                       float64
     weight
     gender
                         int64
     high pressure
                         int64
     low pressure
                         int64
     dtype: object
[]: df_train.head()
[]:
                     gluc
                            smoke alco active
                                                  diabetes
                                                                        height \
        cholesterol
                                                             ket
                                                                   age
                                                            5.92
     0
                  0
                         0
                                0
                                       0
                                               1
                                                         0
                                                                    54
                                                                           169
     1
                  0
                         0
                                0
                                      0
                                               1
                                                         0
                                                            3.82
                                                                    49
                                                                           165
     2
                  0
                                                            5.05
                         0
                                0
                                       0
                                               1
                                                         0
                                                                    60
                                                                           170
     3
                  0
                         0
                                0
                                      0
                                               0
                                                         0
                                                            3.43
                                                                    56
                                                                           169
     4
                  0
                         0
                                0
                                      0
                                               0
                                                            4.99
                                                                    44
                                                                           166
        weight
               gender
                        high pressure low pressure
     0
          76.0
                     0
                                   100
                                                   80
     1
          65.0
                      1
                                   120
                                                   82
     2
          56.0
                      1
                                   120
                                                   80
     3
          62.0
                      1
                                   120
                                                   80
     4
          67.0
                      1
                                   120
                                                   80
[]: numeric = ['ket', 'age', 'height', 'weight', 'high pressure', 'low pressure']
[]: scaler_train = StandardScaler()
     scaler_test = StandardScaler()
     scaler_train.fit(df_train[numeric])
     scaler_test.fit(df_test[numeric])
[]: StandardScaler()
[]: df_train[numeric] = scaler_train.transform(df_train[numeric])
     df_test[numeric] = scaler_test.transform(df_test[numeric])
[]: df_train.head()
```

```
[]:
        cholesterol
                     gluc
                            smoke alco
                                         active
                                                  diabetes
                                                                  ket
                                                                             age
     0
                  0
                         0
                                0
                                       0
                                               1
                                                          0
                                                             1.300898
                                                                      0.123787
     1
                  0
                         0
                                0
                                       0
                                               1
                                                          0 -1.152594 -0.613934
     2
                  0
                         0
                                0
                                       0
                                               1
                                                             0.284451
                                                                        1.009054
     3
                   0
                                0
                                       0
                                               0
                                                          0 -1.608242
                                                                       0.418876
                         0
     4
                   0
                         0
                                0
                                       0
                                               0
                                                             0.214352 -1.351656
          height
                     weight
                             gender
                                    high pressure low pressure
     0 0.578365 0.121887
                                  0
                                          -1.659301
                                                         -0.121695
     1 0.053117 -0.653935
                                                          0.106007
                                   1
                                          -0.397122
     2 0.709677 -1.288699
                                          -0.397122
                                                         -0.121695
                                   1
     3 0.578365 -0.865523
                                   1
                                          -0.397122
                                                         -0.121695
     4 0.184429 -0.512877
                                          -0.397122
                                                         -0.121695
                                   1
[]: df_test.head()
[]:
        cholesterol
                      gluc
                            smoke
                                   alco
                                          active
                                                  diabetes
                                                                  ket
                                                                             age
     0
                  0
                         1
                                0
                                       0
                                               0
                                                          1
                                                             0.124082
                                                                      1.161299
     1
                  0
                         0
                                0
                                       0
                                               1
                                                             0.159613 -1.958333
     2
                  0
                         0
                                0
                                       0
                                               0
                                                          1 -1.001096 1.606960
     3
                   0
                         0
                                0
                                       0
                                                          0 -0.835280 -0.918456
                                               1
     4
                  0
                         0
                                0
                                       0
                                               0
                                                             0.704436 -0.472794
          height
                    weight
                             gender
                                     high pressure low pressure
        0.074048 1.063822
                                  0
                                          -0.239697
                                                         -0.096371
     1 -0.287417 -1.636216
                                   1
                                          -0.896346
                                                         -0.151684
     2 -1.010348 -0.016193
                                   1
                                           0.416951
                                                          0.014254
     3 -0.287417 0.996321
                                   1
                                          -0.239697
                                                         -0.041059
     4 -0.287417 -0.151195
                                  0
                                           0.088627
                                                         -0.096371
[]: df_train['diabetes'].plot(kind ='hist', bins=2, figsize=(1,1))
```

[]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>

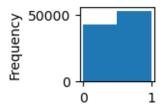


```
!
[]: def upsample(features, target, repeat, upsampled_lass):
    features_zeros = features[target == 0]
```

```
target_zeros = target[target == 0]
        target_ones = target[target == 1]
        if upsampled_lass == 0:
             features_upsampled = pd.concat([features_zeros]* repeat +__
      target_upsampled = pd.concat([target_zeros]* repeat + [target_ones] )
             features_upsampled, target_upsampled = shuffle(
             features_upsampled, target_upsampled, random_state=12345)
        elif upsampled_lass == 1:
            features_upsampled = pd.concat([features_zeros] + [features_ones] *__
      →repeat)
            target_upsampled = pd.concat([target_zeros] + [target_ones] * repeat)
             features_upsampled, target_upsampled = shuffle(
             features_upsampled, target_upsampled, random_state=12345)
        else:
            features_upsampled = 0
            target_upsampled = 0
        return features_upsampled, target_upsampled
[]: features_train_upsampled, target_train_upsampled = upsample(df_train.loc[:,u
      ⇔df train.columns != 'diabetes'],
      ⇔df_train['diabetes'], 4, 1)
    print(target_train_upsampled.value_counts(normalize = 1))
    print(target_train_upsampled.shape)
         0.554019
         0.445981
    Name: diabetes, dtype: float64
    (94856,)
```

features_ones = features[target == 1]

[]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>



[]: target_train_upsampled.plot(kind ='hist', bins=2, figsize=(1,1))

```
[]: features_train_upsampled
[]:
             cholesterol
                           gluc
                                  smoke
                                         alco
                                                active
                                                              ket
                                                                          age
                                                                                 height
                              0
                                             1
                                                                               0.447053
     59922
                                      0
                                                      1 - 1.246060
                                                                    1.009054
     26411
                        2
                               0
                                      0
                                             0
                                                         1.686447
                                                                    0.123787
                                                                               1.366237
     6662
                        0
                              0
                                      0
                                             0
                                                      1 -1.374576 -1.351656
                                                                               1.628861
     12189
                        1
                               1
                                      0
                                             0
                                                         0.436334
                                                                    1.156598
                                                                               2.022797
     51751
                        0
                              0
                                      0
                                             0
                                                         1.592980
                                                                    0.418876
                                                                               0.053117
                        0
                              0
                                                      1 -0.147830
                                                                    1.009054 -1.128691
     5828
                                      0
                                             0
     16766
                        1
                              1
                                      0
                                             0
                                                         1.826646
                                                                    0.566421
                                                                               0.709677
     3088
                        0
                              0
                                      0
                                             0
                                                      1 -0.124464
                                                                    0.418876
                                                                               0.578365
     39666
                               0
                                             0
                                                      1 -0.486646
                                                                    1.009054
                        1
                                      1
                                                                               1.760173
     21895
                               0
                                             0
                                                         0.050786
                                      1
                                                                    1.451687
                                                                               2.679358
               weight
                        gender
                                 high pressure
                                                 low pressure
                                                                diabetes
            1.391415
                             0
                                                      1.016814
     59922
                                      1.496146
                                                                         1
     26411
            1.320886
                             0
                                      2.127235
                                                      1.016814
                                                                         1
     6662
             0.968239
                             0
                                      1.180601
                                                      1.016814
                                                                         0
     12189
            0.121887
                             0
                                     -1.659301
                                                     -0.121695
                                                                         1
     51751 -0.301289
                                     -0.397122
                                                     -0.121695
                                                                         0
     5828
           -0.865523
                                                      1.016814
                                                                         0
                             0
                                      0.865056
           1.320886
     16766
                             1
                                     -0.397122
                                                     -0.121695
                                                                         1
     3088
           -1.274593
                             1
                                      1.496146
                                                      1.016814
                                                                         0
     39666
            1.250357
                                     -0.397122
                                                     -0.121695
                                                                         1
     21895
            0.827181
                                      0.865056
                                                      2.155323
                                                                         1
     [94856 rows x 13 columns]
[]: df_test
[]:
            cholesterol
                          gluc
                                 smoke
                                        alco
                                               active
                                                        diabetes
                                                                         ket
                                                                                    age
                                     0
     0
                       0
                             1
                                            0
                                                     0
                                                                   0.124082
                                                                              1.161299
     1
                       0
                             0
                                     0
                                            0
                                                     1
                                                                   0.159613 -1.958333
     2
                       0
                             0
                                     0
                                            0
                                                     0
                                                                1 -1.001096
                                                                             1.606960
     3
                       0
                             0
                                     0
                                            0
                                                                0 -0.835280 -0.918456
                                                     1
     4
                       0
                                     0
                                                     0
                                                                   0.704436 -0.472794
                             0
                                            0
                             0
                                     0
                                                                0 0.538620 -0.175686
     9995
                       0
                                            0
                                                     0
     9996
                       1
                             0
                                     0
                                            0
                                                     1
                                                                0 -0.586557 -0.175686
```

[]: features_train_upsampled['diabetes'] = target_train_upsampled

```
9997
                     0
                           0
                                                1
                                                          0 -0.385209 0.269975
                                        1
     9998
                     0
                           0
                                  0
                                        0
                                                1
                                                          0 0.218833 -0.175686
     9999
                     2
                           0
                                  0
                                        0
                                                1
                                                          0 0.313585 0.121421
                      weight gender high pressure low pressure
             height
                                           -0.239697
                                                         -0.096371
     0
           0.074048 1.063822
                                    0
     1
         -0.287417 -1.636216
                                           -0.896346
                                                         -0.151684
                                    1
     2
         -1.010348 -0.016193
                                    1
                                            0.416951
                                                          0.014254
     3
         -0.287417 0.996321
                                    1
                                           -0.239697
                                                         -0.041059
         -0.287417 -0.151195
                                    0
                                            0.088627
                                                         -0.096371
                      •••
              •••
     9995 0.435513 0.253811
                                    1
                                           -0.239697
                                                         -0.096371
     9996 -0.528394 0.321311
                                    1
                                           -0.239697
                                                         -0.096371
    9997 2.965771 -0.151195
                                    0
                                            0.088627
                                                         -0.096371
     9998 -0.648883 -0.623702
                                    1
                                           -0.239697
                                                         -0.096371
     9999 -0.889860 -1.096208
                                    1
                                            0.416951
                                                          0.014254
     [9680 rows x 13 columns]
[]: df_test_target = df_test['diabetes']
     df_test_features = df_test.drop(['diabetes'], axis=1)
     df_train_target = features_train_upsampled['diabetes']
     df_train_features = features_train_upsampled.drop(['diabetes'], axis=1)
[]: df test target.to csv('../data/processed/test target.csv', index=False)
     df_test_features.to_csv('.../data/processed/test_features.csv', index=False)
     df_train_target.to_csv('.../data/processed/train_target.csv', index=False)
     df_train_features.to_csv('.../data/processed/train_features.csv', index=False)
```