

ROBOTİK ve OTOMASYON SİSTEMLERİ

COSÍMÍR ve MATLAB UYGULAMASI

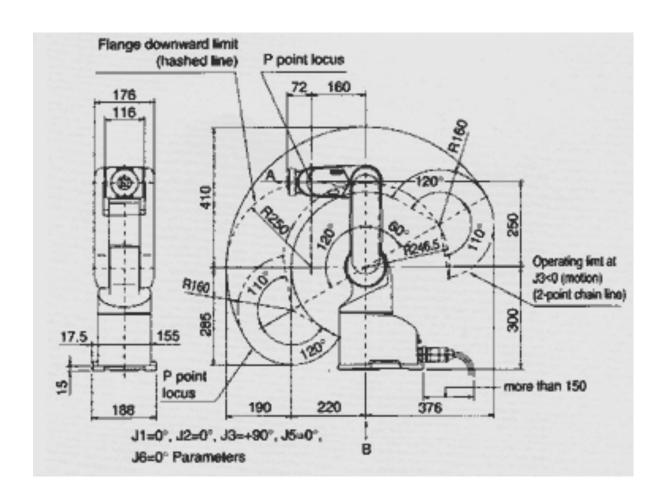


MITSUBISHI RV – 2AJ

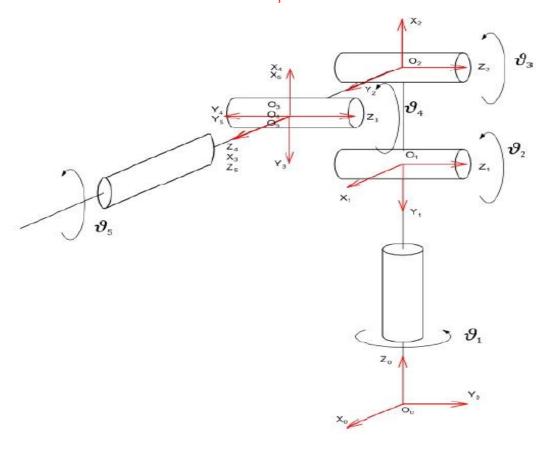
Küçük ebatlı ve 400 mm erişim mesafeli 5 eksenli robot, çalıştığı sistemin hemen yanına, hatta içine monte edilebilen kompakt robotlara ihtiyaç duyulan uygulamalarda tercih edilir. Bu robot küçük parçaların çıkarılması ve/veya takılması işlemleri için önceden programlanmıştır.

Laboratuar ve tibbi alanlarda kalite kontrolü ve numune hazırlama amaçlı kullanılabilir. Parça tutma işlemleri elektrikli tutucu veya pnömatik tutucu ile yapılabilir. Robot kolu içerisine önceden monte edilmiş pnömatik hortum bağlantısı, tutucular için gerekli basınçlı havayı çabuk ve kolay bir şekilde sağlar.

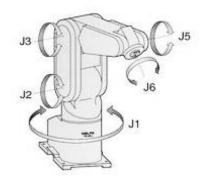
ROBOT EKLEM UZUNLUKLARI



DENAVİT-HARTENBERG DEĞİŞKENLERİNİN BELİRLENMESİ



i	α_{i-1}	a _{i-1}	d _i	θ_{i}	değişken
1	-90	a_1	$d_1 = 300$	θ_1	θ_1
2	0	a_2	$d_2 = 0$	-90	θ_2
3	0	a ₃	$d_3 = 0$	90	θ_3
4	-90	a_4	$d_4 = 0$	-90	θ_4
5	0	a ₅	$d_5 = 72$	0	θ_5



RV-2AJ

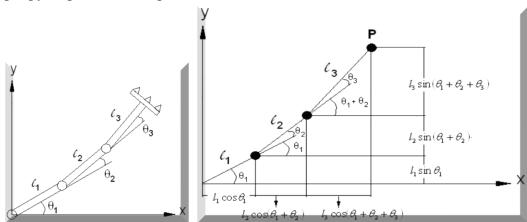
ILERİ KİNEMATİK

- Uç işlevci'nin zemine göre konum ve yönelimini, eklem değişkenleri cinsinden belirleyen ilişkilerdir.
- Her bir ekleme bir koordinat sistemi yerleştirilse komşu iki dönüşüm matrisiyle elde edilir. İlk ekleme ait dönüşüm matrisi ilk eklem ile ana çerçeve arasındaki ilişkiyi tanımlarken, son ekleme ait dönüşüm matrisi uç işlevcisi ile son eklem arasındaki ilişkiyi ifade eder.
- Arka arkaya sıralanan bu eklem dönmüşüm matrisleriyle ana çerçeve ile araç çerçevesi arasındaki ilişki tanımlanır. Bu ilişkiye de ileri kinematik denir. Ana çerçeve ile araç çerçevesi arasındaki ilişki
 şeklinde tanımlanır.
- İleri Kinematik Problemlerinin Çözümünde Kullanılan Yaklaşımlar
 - **Cebirsel Yaklaşım**: Bu yaklaşım manipülatörün parametreleri ve eklem değişkenleri arasındaki cebirsel ilişkilerden yararlanır.
 - Geometrik Yaklaşım: Bu yaklaşım manipülatör durumuna bağlı olarak oluşan geometrik şekilden yararlanır.
- Eklem Değişkenlerinin Belirlenmesi
 - Kinematik problemler kartezyen üç boyutlu ve kartonom dört boyutlu olmak üzere iki farklı uzayda gerçekleştirilir. Kartezyen uzayda üstel yöntem, Pieper-Roth yöntemi ve Denativ-Hartenberg yöntemi kullanılır. Ancak en fazla tercih edilen yöntem Denativ-Hartenberg yöntemidir.

• Denativ-Hartenberg Yöntemi

- ullet iki eksen arasındaki uzuv uzunluğu..... a_{i-1}
- iki komşu eksen arasındaki eksen açısı..... $lpha_{i-1}$
- $oldsymbol{d_i}$ üst üste çıkan bağlar arasındaki eklem..... $oldsymbol{d_i}$ kayması(kaçıklığı)
- iki komşu uzuv arasındaki eklem açıklığı.... $oldsymbol{ heta}_{i-1}$
- Eksenler aşağıdaki hususlar dikkate alınarak yerleştirilir.
 - Öncelikle eklem eksenleri dönme veya kayma yönleri belirlenir ve bu eksene paralel bir doğru çizilir
 - Bu işlem gerçekleştirilirken eklem eksenleri, döner eksenler için dönme yönü Z, prizmatik eklemler için kayma yönü Z ekseni olarak belirlenir
 - Z eksenine dik ve kol boyunca olan bağ (uzuv) uzunluğu X ekseni olarak kabul edilir.
 - Z ve X eksenleri belirlendikten sonra sağ el kuralına göre Y ekseni bulunur.

- Eğer arka arkaya gelen 2 eklemin dönme veya kayma yönleri aynı ise Z ekseni belirlendikten sonra kol boyunca X ekseni belirlenir.
- Son olarak sağ el kuralına göre Y ekseni belirleni
- 0 ve 1. eksenler üst üste kabul edilebilir.
- Bir seri robotun eklemine koordinat sistemleri yerleştirilirken 1. eksenin dönme yönü Z ekseni olarak belirlendikten sonra genellikle bu eksene X eksenince döndürüldüğünde komşu iki Z ekseni çakışacak şekilde bir X ekseni yerleştirilir
- Robotun dönme eksenleri belirlenir ve dönme eksenleri uzuvlardan bir fazla olacak şekilde numaralandırılır.
- Bu eksenlerin her birine bir koordinat sistemi yerleştirilir ve uzuv dönme ekseni aşağıdaki şekilde görüldüğü gibi koordinat sisteminin Z ekseni olarak kabul edilir.
- Robotun hareket etmesiyle değişmeyen parametreler:
 - uzuv uzunlukları
 - eksen açıları
- Değişen parametreler:
 - eklem döner ise; eklem açısı
 - eklem prizmatik ise; eklem kaçıklığıdır.
- Dönüşüm matrislerin çarpılmasıyla uç işlevcisinin konumunu ve yönelimini içeren ve eklem değişkenlerinin birer fonksiyonu olan genel bir dönüşüm matrisi elde edilir. Bu matriste 9 adet dönme (r11,r12,r13, r21,r22,r23, r31,r32 ve r33) ve 3 adet de konum (px, py ve pz) belirten toplam 12 elemanı bulunur.



$$P_x = l_1 \cos \theta_1 + l_2 \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2) + l_3 \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2 + \theta_3)$$

$$P_{y} = l_{1} \sin \theta_{1} + l_{2} \sin(\theta_{1} + \theta_{2}) + l_{3} \sin(\theta_{1} + \theta_{2} + \theta_{3})$$

$$T_i^{i-1} = \begin{bmatrix} c_{\theta_i} & -s_{\theta_i} & 0 & a_{i-1} \\ s_{\theta_i} c_{a_{i-1}} & c_{\theta_i} c_{a_{i-1}} & -s_{a_{i-1}} & -s_{a_{i-1}} \\ s_{\theta_i} s_{a_{i-1}} & c_{\theta_i} s_{a_{i-1}} & c_{a_{i-1}} & c_{a_{i-1}} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$T_6^0 = T_1^0 T_2^1 T_3^2 T_4^3 T_5^4 T_6^5$

MATLAB KODLARI

```
theta1=*;
theta2=*;
theta3=*;
theta4=*;
theta5=*;
T01=[cosd(theta1) 0 -sind(theta1) 0;
      sind(theta1) 0 cosd(theta1) 0;
      0 -1 0 300;
      0001];
T12=[cosd(theta2-90) -sind(theta2-90) 0 250*cosd(theta2-90);
     sind(theta2-90) cosd(theta2-90) 0 250*sind(theta2-90);
     0010;
     0001];
T23=[cosd(theta3) -sind(theta3) 0 160*cosd(theta3);
     sind(theta3) cosd(theta3) 0 160*sind(theta3);
     0010:
     0001];
T34 = [\cos d(\text{theta}4 + 90) \ 0 \ \sin d(\text{theta}4 + 90) \ 0;
   sind(theta4+90) 0 -cosd(theta4+90) 0;
     0 1 0 0;
     0001];
T45 = [\cos d(\text{theta5}) - \sin d(\text{theta5}) \ 0 \ 0;
     sind(theta5) cosd(theta5) 0 0;
     0 0 1 72;
     0001];
T56=[1\ 0\ 0\ 0;
     0 1 0 0;
     0 0 1 123;
     0001];
```

T=T01*T12*T23*T34*T45*T56

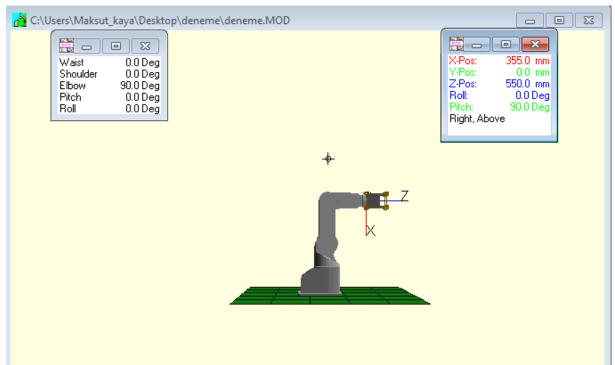
ÖRNEKLER

Örnek1;

Matlab cevabı:

theta1=0; theta2=0; theta3=90; theta4=0; theta5=0;

$$T_6^0 = \\
0 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 355 \\
0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\
-1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 550 \\
0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 1$$



Örnek2;

Matlab cevabı:

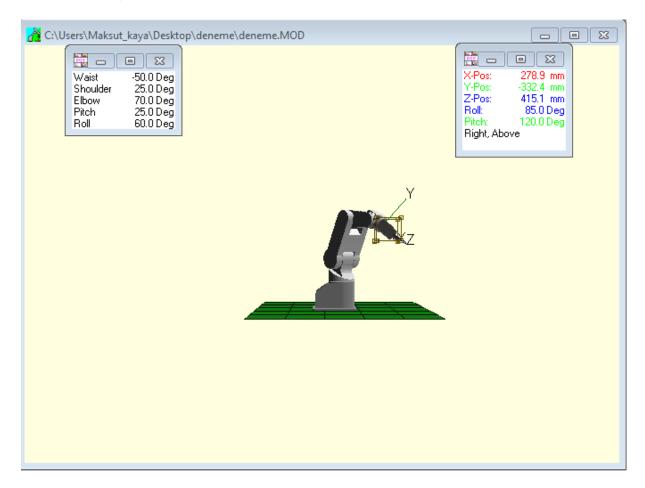
theta1=-50; theta2=25; theta3=70; theta4=25; theta5=60 $T_6^0=$

 $0.5027 \quad 0.6614 \quad 0.5567 \ \ 278.9188$

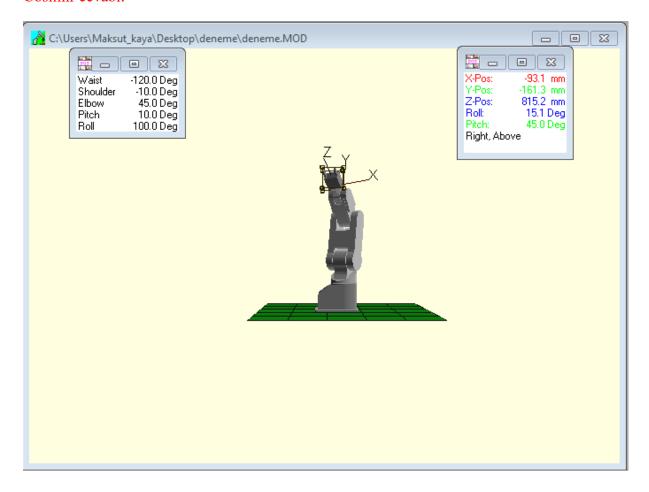
0.7482 -0.0103 -0.6634 -332.4025

-0.4330 0.7500 -0.5000 415.1320

0 0 0 1.0000



Örnek3; Matlab cevabı:



Örnek4;

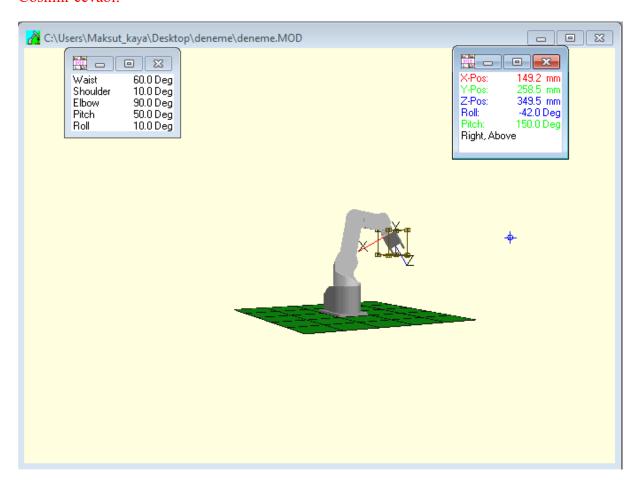
Matlab cevabı:

```
theta1=60; theta2=10; theta3=90; theta4=50; theta5=10; T_6^0 = \\ -0.5768 \quad -0.7777 \quad 0.2500 \quad 149.2406 \\ -0.6518 \quad 0.6226 \quad 0.4330 \quad 258.4924 \\ -0.4924 \quad 0.0868 \quad -0.8660 \quad 349.5433
```

0 0 1.0000

Cosimir cevabı:

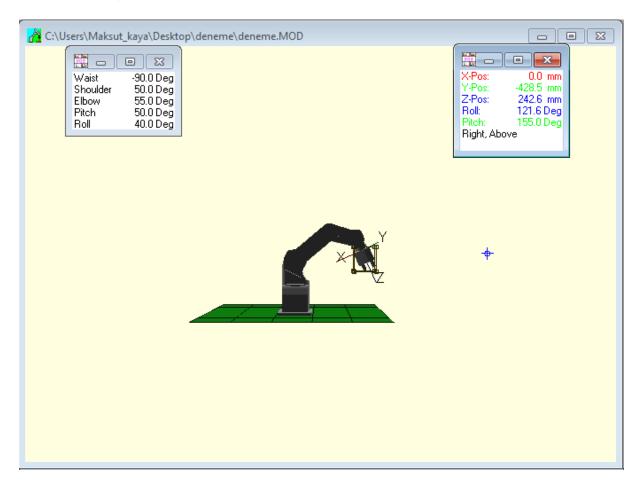
0



Örnek5;

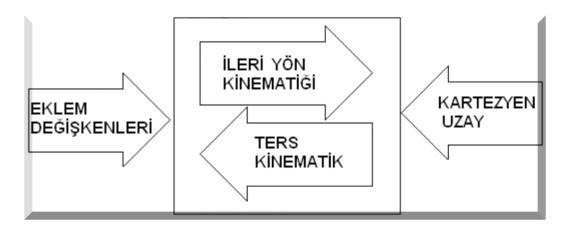
Matlab cevabı:

theta1=-90; theta2=50; theta3=55; theta4=50; theta5=40; $T_6^0 = \\ 0.6428 \quad 0.7660 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ 0.6943 \quad -0.5826 \quad -0.4226 \quad -428.4698 \\ -0.3237 \quad 0.2717 \quad -0.9063 \quad 242.5558 \\ 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 1.0000$

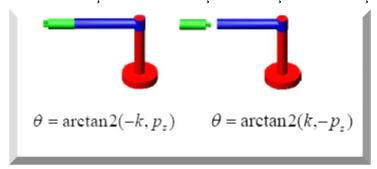


TERS KİNEMATİK

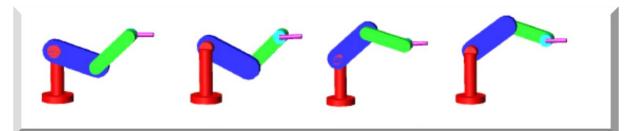
 Robotun uç işlevcisinin ana çerçeveye göre konumu ve yönelimi verildiğinde manipülatörün bu konuma ve yönelime gelebilmesi için gerekli eklem değişkenlerinin bulunmasıdır.



- Ters kinematik aşağıdaki nedenlerden dolayı çözülmesi oldukça zor olan problemler içerir
- Analitik olarak karmaşık, doğrusal olmayan denklemler içerir.
- Eklemlerin yapısına bağlıdır. Eğer robot prizmatik eklemlerden oluşuyorsa ters kinematik problemin çözümü kolaylaşırken, robottaki döner eklem sayısı arttıkça problemin çözümü de o derece zorlaşmaktadır.
- Her zaman matematiksel çözüm fiziksek çözümü temsil etmez. Birinci şekilde matematiksel çözümle fiziksel çözüm örtüşürken ikinci şekilde örtüşmez



- Aynı uç işlevci düzenleşimi için birden fazla çözüm olabilir. Ters kinematik çözüm sayısı robotun serbestlik derecesinin yanında aynı zamanda eklem değişkenlerine de bağlıdır. Her bir eklemde uzuv uzunluğu ve eklem kaçıklığının olması çözüm sayısının artmasına neden olur. Örneğin 6R robotta her bir eklem için en azından bir uzuv uzunluğu ve eklem kaçıklığı olduğundan ters kinematik çözüm sayısı =64'dür
- Yalnız bu çözümlerin bir kısmı gerçek bir kısmı ise sanaldır. Dönel eklemlerden oluşan robotlarda fiziksel çözüm sayısının fazla olması, üç boyutlu uzayda bir noktaya birkaç şekilde ulaşma imkânı sağlar.
- Örneğin; Şekildeki robotun aynı noktaya dört farklı şekilde erişebildiğini gösterir.



- Ters Kinematik Problemlerine Analitik Çözüm Yaklaşımı
 - Craig tarafından tanımlanan altı serbestlik derecesine sahip bir robotun ileri yön kinematiği aşağıdaki gibi yazılabilir.

$${}_{6}^{0}T = {}_{1}^{0}T {}_{2}^{1}T {}_{3}^{2}T {}_{4}^{3}T {}_{5}^{4}T {}_{6}^{5}T$$

Olduğundan yukarıdaki denklem daha basit bir ifadeyle elde edilebilir

$$\begin{bmatrix} {}^{0}_{1}T \end{bmatrix}^{-1}{}^{0}_{6}T = {}^{1}_{2}T^{2}_{3}T^{3}_{4}T^{4}_{5}T^{5}_{6}T \qquad \qquad \begin{bmatrix} {}^{0}_{1}T^{1}_{2}T \end{bmatrix}^{-1}{}^{0}_{6}T = {}^{2}_{3}T^{3}_{4}T^{4}_{5}T^{5}_{6}T \qquad \qquad \begin{bmatrix} {}^{0}_{1}T^{1}_{2}T^{2}_{3}T \end{bmatrix}^{-1}{}^{0}_{6}T = {}^{3}_{4}T^{4}_{5}T^{5}_{6}T$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} {}^{0}_{1}T^{1}_{2}T^{2}_{3}T^{3}_{4}T \end{bmatrix}^{-1}{}^{0}_{6}T = {}^{4}_{5}T^{5}_{6}T \qquad \qquad \begin{bmatrix} {}^{0}_{1}T^{1}_{2}T^{2}_{3}T^{3}_{4}T^{5}_{5}T \end{bmatrix}^{-1}{}^{0}_{6}T = {}^{5}_{6}T$$

 Ters kinematik çözüm gerçekleştirilirken kullanılan bazı trigonometrik esitlikler.

$$\cos \theta = a \quad ise \quad \theta = \arctan 2\left(\pm \sqrt{1 - a^2}, a\right)$$

$$\sin \theta = a \quad ise \quad \theta = \arctan 2\left(a, \pm \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right)$$

$$\cos \theta = a \quad ve \quad \sin \theta = b \quad ise \quad \theta = \arctan 2(b, a)$$

$$a \sin \theta + b \cos \theta = 0 \quad ise$$

$$\theta = \arctan 2(-b, a) \quad veya \quad \theta = \arctan 2(b, -a)$$

$$a \sin \theta + b \cos \theta = c \quad ise$$

$$\theta = \arctan 2(a, b) + \theta = \arctan 2\left(\pm \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - c^2}, c\right)$$

MATLAB KODLARI

```
% Mitsubishi RV-2AJ Robotu icin ileri ve Ters Kinematik Cozumu
% istediğimiz bir aci degerini giriyoruz:
theta1=***; theta2=***; theta3=***; theta4=***; theta5=***;
% Ters kinematik cozumu Theta4 ve Theta5 acilari sifir kabul edilerek ilk 3
% eklemin acilarina gore bulunmaktadir.
% Ters kinematik cozumu icin uc islevcinin konum vektorleri
Px=***; %yukaridaki aci degerlerine gore elde ettigimiz konum vektoru
Py=***;
Pz=***;
%% ileri kinematik matrisimizin degisken cinsinden elde edilmesi
syms waist shoulder elbow pitch roll
syms r11 r12 r13 r21 r22 r23 r31 r32 r33 px py pz
T01=[\cos(\text{waist}) \ 0 \ -\sin(\text{waist}) \ 0;
    sin(waist) 0 cos(waist)
      0 -1
                  0
                        300;
           0
                 0
                         1];
T12=[cos(shoulder-(pi/2)) -sin(shoulder-(pi/2)) 0 250*cos(shoulder-(pi/2));
   sin(shoulder-(pi/2)) cos(shoulder-(pi/2)) 0 250*sin(shoulder-(pi/2));
          0
                       0
                                1
                                          0;
          0
                       0
                                0
                                          1];
T23=[cos(elbow) -sin(elbow) 0 160*cos(elbow);
   sin(elbow) cos(elbow) 0 160*sin(elbow);
     0
               0
                   1
                          0;
      0
               0
                    0
                           1];
T34=[\cos(\operatorname{pitch}+(\operatorname{pi}/2))\ 0\ \sin(\operatorname{pitch}+(\operatorname{pi}/2))\ 0;
   \sin(\text{pitch}+(\text{pi}/2)) \ 0 \ -\cos(\text{pitch}+(\text{pi}/2)) \ 0;
       0
                1
                        0
                                0:
        0
                0
                                1];
T45 = [\cos(\text{roll}) - \sin(\text{roll}) \ 0]
   sin(roll) cos(roll) 0 0;
      0
             0
                 1 72;
             0 0 1];
      0
T56=[ 1 0 0 0;
    0 1 0 0;
    0 0 1 123;
    0\ 0\ 0\ 1];
T06s = [r11 \ r12 \ r13 \ px;
     r21 r22 r23 py;
     r31 r32 r33 pz;
```

close all; clear all; clc;

```
T06 = T01*T12*T23*T34*T45*T56
%% ters kinematik uygulamasi
Ters = subs(T06, ['waist', 'shoulder', 'elbow', 'pitch', 'roll'], \{ theta1*(pi/180), theta2*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), theta3*(pi/180), thet
theta4*(pi/180), theta5*(pi/180));
Ters
T16 = T12*T23*T34*T45*T56;
T26 = T23*T34*T45*T56;
T01_inverse = inv(T01);
T02 inverse = inv(T01*T12);
K1=T01_inverse*T06s;
K2=T02 inverse*T06s;
%Konum vektörünün yerleştirilmesi
K1_{=} subs(K1, \{ 'px', 'py', 'pz' \}, \{ Px, Py, Pz \} );
K2_{=} subs(K2,{|px',py',pz'},{Px, Py, Pz});
eq1 = simplify(K1_(1,4)-T16(1,4)) %çözümlemeler birbirinden
eq2 = simplify(K1_(2,4)-T16(2,4)) %cikarilarak sifira eşitlendi
eq3 = simplify(K1_(3,4)-T16(3,4)) % ve acilari bulmak icin hazir
eq4 = simplify(K2_(1,4) - T26(1,4))
                                                                             %hale getirildi
eq5 = simplify(K2_(2,4)-T26(2,4))
eq6 = simplify(K2 (3,4) - T26(2,4))
sonuc=solve(eq3,waist); %eq2 cozumunden direk olarak waist açisını buluruz
sonuc_waist=double(sonuc)
%artık waist açısını bilmekteyiz ve bütün denklemlere yerleştiriyoruz
% sadece iki bilinmeyenli 6 denklemimiz kaliyor elimizde
eq1s=subs(eq1,{'waist','pitch'},{sonuc_waist,0});
eq2s=subs(eq2,{'waist','pitch'},{sonuc_waist,0});
eq3s=subs(eq3,{'waist','pitch'},{sonuc_waist,0});
eq4s=subs(eq4,{'waist','pitch'},{sonuc_waist,0});
eq5s=subs(eq5,{'waist','pitch'},{sonuc_waist,0});
eq6s=subs(eq6,{'waist','pitch'},{sonuc_waist,0});
% denklemlere bakarsak eq1 eq2 cozumlerinden iki bilinmeyenli
%iki denklemimiz vardir buradan da shoulder ve elbow açılarını buluruz
[X3 X2]=solve(eq1s,eq2s,elbow,shoulder);
sonuc_shoulder=double(X2);
sonuc elbow=double(X3);
%Son olarak da elde ettiğimiz açıları doğruluyoruz
Theta1=sonuc waist.*180/pi
Theta2=sonuc_shoulder.*180/pi
Theta3=sonuc_elbow.*180/pi
```

0 0 1];

ÖRNEKLER

Örnek1; Matlab cevabı:

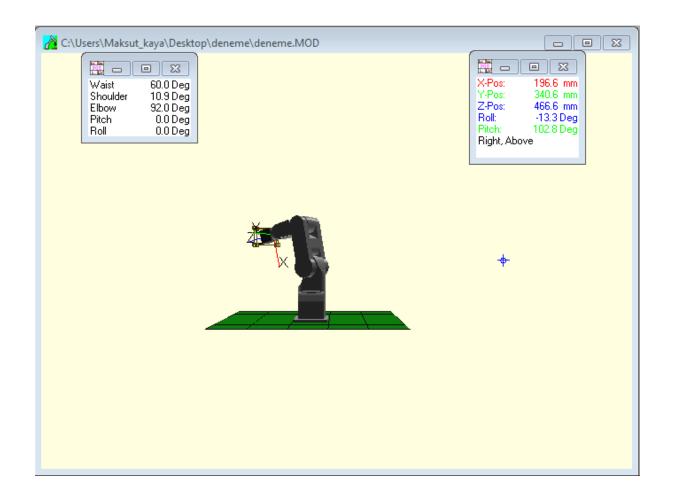
theta1 = 60 theta2 = 10 heta3 = 90 theta4 =0 theta5 =0 Px =196.5094 Py =340.3643 Pz =467.2174

T06 =

```
[ - sin(roll)*sin(waist) - cos(roll)*(cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder -
pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - <math>pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 + pi/2)
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)), sin(roll)*(cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2))) - cos(roll)*sin(waist), cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) +
sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) - sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)), 250*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) + 195*cos(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - <math>pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) - 160*sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2)
+ 160*cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)]
[\cos(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{roll}) - \cos(\text{roll})*(\cos(\text{pi/2} + \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*(ob))*(ob)))))]
pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist))), cos(roll)*cos(waist) + sin(roll)*(cos(pi/2 +
pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist)) + sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) +
sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist))), cos(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist)) - sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)), 250*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist) +
195*cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder
-pi/2)*sin(waist)) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
```

```
cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)) - 160*sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2)
+ 160*cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)]
                                               -\cos(\text{roll})*(\cos(\text{pi/2} +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) - sin(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2))),
\sin(\text{roll})*(\cos(\text{pi/2} + \text{pitch})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{shoulder - pi/2}) + \sin(\text{elbow})*\cos(\text{shoulder - pi/2})
pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - <math>pi/2)) - sin(elbow)*sin(shoulder - <math>pi/2))),
\cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(\cos(elbow)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2) - \sin(elbow)*\sin(shoulder - pi/2)) - \sin(pi/2)
+ pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)),
195*\cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(\cos(elbow)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2) - \sin(elbow)*\sin(shoulder - pi/2)) -
160*cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - 160*sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) -
250*\sin(\text{shoulder - pi/2}) - 195*\sin(\text{pi/2} + \text{pitch})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{shoulder - pi/2}) +
\sin(\text{elbow})*\cos(\text{shoulder - pi/2})) + 300
0,
0,
0,
1]
Ters =
  -0.0868 -0.8660 0.4924 196.5094
  -0.1504 0.5000 0.8529 340.3643
  -0.9848 0 -0.1736 484.5568
      0
             0
                    0 1.0000
eq1 =
(6914059848553123*cos(waist))/35184372088832 - 160*sin(elbow + shoulder) -
195*sin(elbow + pitch + shoulder) - 250*sin(shoulder) +
(5987752088477421*sin(waist))/17592186044416
eq2 =
195 * \cos(\text{elbow} + \text{pitch} + \text{shoulder}) + 160 * \cos(\text{elbow} + \text{shoulder}) + 250 * \cos(\text{shoulder}) -
367714951332941/2199023255552
eq3 =
(5987752088477421*cos(waist))/17592186044416 -
(6914059848553123*sin(waist))/35184372088832
eq4 =
(367714951332941*cos(shoulder))/2199023255552 - 160*cos(elbow) +
195*sin(elbow)*sin(pitch) +
(6914059848553123*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder))/35184372088832 +
```

```
(5987752088477421*sin(shoulder)*sin(waist))/17592186044416 -
195*cos(elbow)*cos(pitch) - 250
eq5 =
(6914059848553123*cos(shoulder)*cos(waist))/35184372088832 -
(367714951332941*sin(shoulder))/2199023255552 - 195*cos(elbow)*sin(pitch) -
195*cos(pitch)*sin(elbow) - 160*sin(elbow) +
(5987752088477421*cos(shoulder)*sin(waist))/17592186044416
eq6 =
(5987752088477421*cos(waist))/17592186044416 - 160*sin(elbow) - 195*sin(elbow +
pitch) - (6914059848553123*sin(waist))/35184372088832
sonuc_waist =
  1.0472
Theta1 =
 60.0000
Theta2 =
  10.7840
 123.1195 % sınırlar dışındadır
Theta3 =
 91.9693
 -91.9693
```



Örnek2;

Matlab cevabı:

theta 1 = 0

theta2 = 0

theta3 = 90

theta4 = 0

theta5 = 0

Px = 355

Py = 0

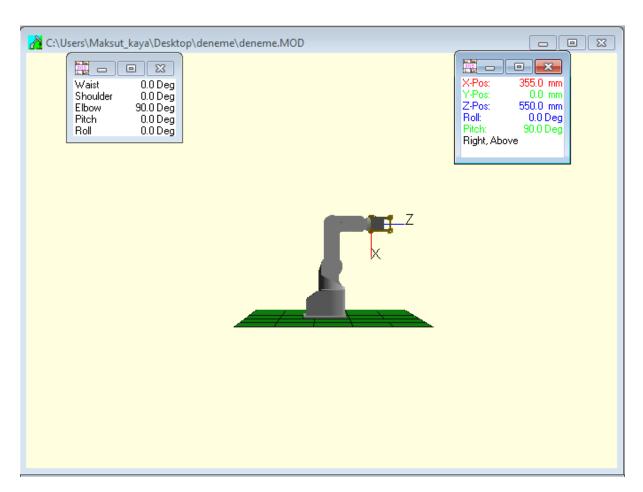
Pz = 550

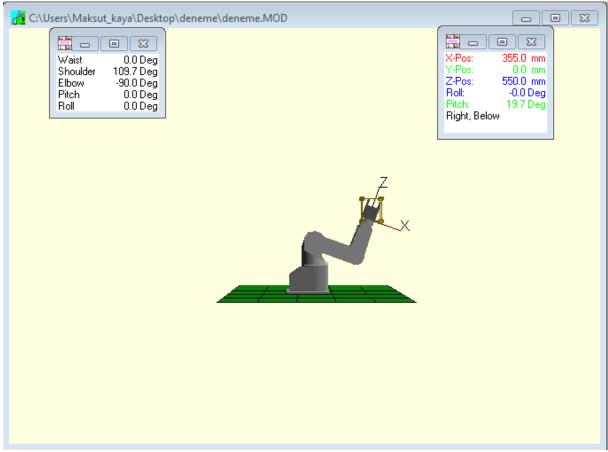
T06 =

```
 [-\sin(roll)*\sin(waist) - \cos(roll)*(\cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(\sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\sin(shoulder - pi/2) - \cos(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + \sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(\cos(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\sin(shoulder - pi/2)) + \sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2))), \\ \sin(roll)*(\cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(\sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\sin(shoulder - pi/2)) - \cos(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + \sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(\cos(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\sin(shoulder - pi/2)) + \sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2)) - \cos(roll)*\sin(waist), \\ \cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(\cos(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\sin(shoulder - pi/2)) - \sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(\sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2)) - \cos(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2)) - \cos(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + 195*\cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(\cos(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2)) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 +
```

```
cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) - 160*sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2)
+ 160*cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)]
[ cos(waist)*sin(roll) - cos(roll)*(cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder -
pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist))), cos(roll)*cos(waist) + sin(roll)*(cos(pi/2 +
pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist)) + sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) +
sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist))), cos(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist)) - sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)), 250*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist) +
195*cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder
- pi/2)*sin(waist)) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)) - 160*sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2)
+ 160*cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)]
                                              -\cos(\text{roll})*(\cos(\text{pi/2} +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) - sin(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2))),
\sin(\text{roll})*(\cos(\text{pi/2} + \text{pitch})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{shoulder - pi/2}) + \sin(\text{elbow})*\cos(\text{shoulder - pi/2}))
pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - <math>pi/2)) - sin(elbow)*sin(shoulder - <math>pi/2))),
\cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(\cos(elbow)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2) - \sin(elbow)*\sin(shoulder - pi/2)) - \sin(pi/2)
+ pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)),
195*cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) - sin(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2)) -
160*cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - 160*sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) -
250*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) +
\sin(\text{elbow})*\cos(\text{shoulder - pi/2})) + 300
0,
0,
0,
1]
Ters =
  0.0000
                  1.0000 355.0000
               0
      0 1.0000
                       0
  -1.0000
                   0.0000 550.0000
                0
                    0 1.0000
      0
             0
eq1 =
355*cos(waist) - 160*sin(elbow + shoulder) - 195*sin(elbow + pitch + shoulder) -
250*sin(shoulder)
eq2 =
195*cos(elbow + pitch + shoulder) + 160*cos(elbow + shoulder) + 250*cos(shoulder) - 250
```

```
eq3 =
-355*sin(waist)
eq4 =
(355*\sin(\text{shoulder - waist}))/2 - 195*\cos(\text{elbow + pitch}) + (355*\sin(\text{shoulder + waist}))/2 - 195*\cos(\text{elbow + pitch})
 160*\cos(\text{elbow}) + 250*\cos(\text{shoulder}) - 250
eq5 =
(355*cos(shoulder-waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist))/2-195*sin(elbow+pitch)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist)+(355*cos(shoulder+waist)+(355*cos(
 160*sin(elbow) - 250*sin(shoulder)
eq6 =
- 195*sin(elbow + pitch) - 160*sin(elbow) - 355*sin(waist)
sonuc\_waist =
                 0
Theta1 =0
Theta2 =
                                         0
                                           109.6916
Theta3 =
              90
           -90
```





Örnek3; Matlab cevabı: theta1 =0

```
theta2 = 60
theta3 = 90
theta4 = 0
theta5 = 0
Px = 394.0064
Py = 0
Pz = 117.5610
T06 =
[ - sin(roll)*sin(waist) - cos(roll)*(cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder -
pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2))), sin(roll)*(cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2))) - cos(roll)*sin(waist), cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) +
sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) - sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2), 250*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) + 195*cos(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - <math>pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) - 160*sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2)
+ 160*cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)]
[ cos(waist)*sin(roll) - cos(roll)*(cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder -
pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist)), cos(roll)*cos(waist) + <math>sin(roll)*(cos(pi/2 + 
pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist)) + sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) +
sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist))), cos(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist)) - sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)), 250*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist) +
195*cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder
-pi/2)*sin(waist)) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)) - 160*sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2)
+ 160*cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)]
                                               -\cos(\text{roll})*(\cos(\text{pi}/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) - sin(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2))),
\sin(\text{roll})*(\cos(\text{pi/2} + \text{pitch})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{shoulder - pi/2}) + \sin(\text{elbow})*\cos(\text{shoulder - pi/2}))
pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - <math>pi/2)) - sin(elbow)*sin(shoulder - <math>pi/2))),
\cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(\cos(elbow)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2) - \sin(elbow)*\sin(shoulder - pi/2)) - \sin(pi/2)
+ pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)),
195*\cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(\cos(elbow)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2) - \sin(elbow)*\sin(shoulder - pi/2)) -
160*cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - 160*sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) -
250*\sin(\text{shoulder - pi/2}) - 195*\sin(\text{pi/2} + \text{pitch})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{shoulder - pi/2}) +
\sin(\text{elbow})*\cos(\text{shoulder - pi/2})) + 300
```

```
0,
0,
0,
1]
Ters =
      -0.8660
                                               0 0.5000 394.0064
                  0 1.0000
                                                                  0
                                     0 -0.8660 117.5610
      -0.5000
                                       0
                                                          0 1.0000
                  0
eq1 =
(1732858472872647*\cos(waist))/4398046511104 - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) - 160*\sin(elbow + shoulder) 
195*sin(elbow + pitch + shoulder) - 250*sin(shoulder)
eq2 =
195*cos(elbow + pitch + shoulder) + 160*cos(elbow + shoulder) + 250*cos(shoulder) +
6419001659514421/35184372088832
eq3 =
-(1732858472872647*sin(waist))/4398046511104
eq4 =
195*sin(elbow)*sin(pitch) - (6419001659514421*cos(shoulder))/35184372088832 -
 160*cos(elbow) + (1732858472872647*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder))/4398046511104 -
 195*cos(elbow)*cos(pitch) - 250
eq5 =
(6419001659514421*sin(shoulder))/35184372088832 - 160*sin(elbow) -
195*cos(elbow)*sin(pitch) - 195*cos(pitch)*sin(elbow) +
(1732858472872647*cos(shoulder)*cos(waist))/4398046511104
eq6 =
-195*sin(elbow+pitch)-160*sin(elbow)-(1732858472872647*sin(waist))/4398046511104
sonuc_waist =
```

[

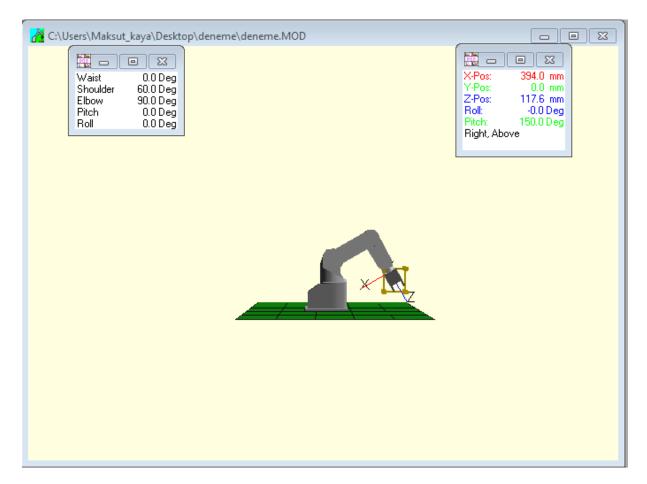
Theta1 =0

Theta2 = 60.0000

169.6916 %hareket sınır dışı

Theta3 = 90.0000 -90.0000

Cosimir cevabı:



Örnek4;

Matlab cevabı:

theta1 = 30

theta2 = 20

heta3 = 90

theta4 = 0

theta5 = 0

Px = 362.9477

Py = 209.5480

```
[-\sin(roll)*\sin(waist)-\cos(roll)*(\cos(pi/2+pitch)*(\sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\sin(shoulder-pitch)*(\sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\sin(shoulder-pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2
pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2))), sin(roll)*(cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2))) - cos(roll)*sin(waist), cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) +
sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) - sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2), 250*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) + 195*cos(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) - 160*sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2)
+ 160*cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)]
[\cos(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{roll}) - \cos(\text{roll})*(\cos(\text{pi/2} + \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*(is))*(is))*(is)
pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - <math>pi/2)*sin(waist)) + sin(pi/2 + pi/2)*sin(waist))
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist))), cos(roll)*cos(waist) + sin(roll)*(cos(pi/2 +
pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist)) + sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) +
sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist))), cos(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist)) - sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)), 250*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist) +
 195*cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder
- pi/2)*sin(waist)) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)) - 160*sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2)
+ 160*cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)]
                                                                                                -\cos(\text{roll})*(\cos(\text{pi/2} +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) - sin(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2))),
\sin(\text{roll})*(\cos(\text{pi/2} + \text{pitch})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{shoulder - pi/2}) + \sin(\text{elbow})*\cos(\text{shoulder - pi/2})
pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - <math>pi/2)) - sin(elbow)*sin(shoulder - <math>pi/2))),
\cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(\cos(elbow)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2) - \sin(elbow)*\sin(shoulder - pi/2)) - \sin(pi/2)
+ pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)),
 195*cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) - sin(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2)) -
 160*cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - 160*sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) -
250*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) +
\sin(\text{elbow})*\cos(\text{shoulder - pi/2})) + 300
```

```
0,
0,
0,
 1]
Ters =
          -0.2962 -0.5000 0.8138 362.9477
          -0.9397
                                                                              0 -0.3420 413.5060
                             0
                                                                0
                                                                                                    0 1.0000
eq1 =
(6385043462792885*cos(waist))/17592186044416 - 160*sin(elbow + shoulder) -
 195*sin(elbow + pitch + shoulder) - 250*sin(shoulder) + (52387*sin(waist))/250
eq2 =
 195*\cos(elbow + pitch + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 250*\cos(shoulder) - 160*\cos(elbow + pitch + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 160*\cos(el
56753/500
eq3 =
(52387*cos(waist))/250 - (6385043462792885*sin(waist))/17592186044416
```

```
(998409334578741*cos(shoulder))/8796093022208 - 160*cos(elbow) +
195*sin(elbow)*sin(pitch) +
(6385043462792885*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder))/17592186044416 +
(52387*sin(shoulder)*sin(waist))/250 - 195*cos(elbow)*cos(pitch) - 250
eq5 =
(6385043462792885*cos(shoulder)*cos(waist))/17592186044416 -
(998409334578741*sin(shoulder))/8796093022208 - 195*cos(elbow)*sin(pitch) -
195*\cos(\text{pitch})*\sin(\text{elbow}) - 160*\sin(\text{elbow}) + (52387*\cos(\text{shoulder})*\sin(\text{waist}))/250
eq6 =
(52387*\cos(waist))/250 - 160*\sin(elbow) - 195*\sin(elbow + pitch) -
(6385043462792885*sin(waist))/17592186044416
sonuc_waist =
  0.5236
Theta1 = 30.0000
```

eq4 =

Theta2 =

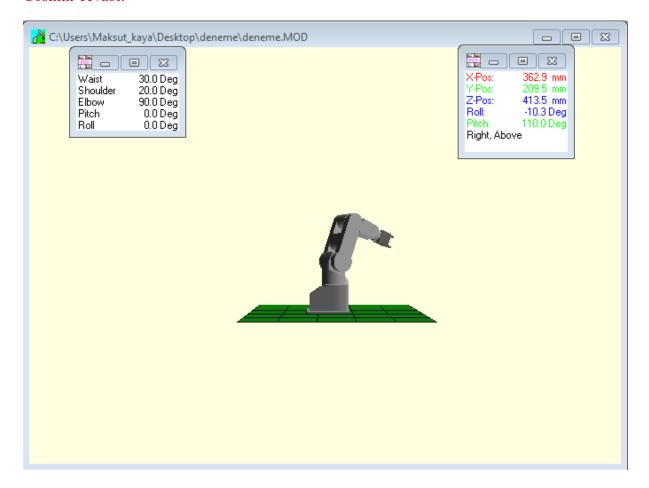
129.6916 % hareket sınır dışı

Theta3 =

90.0000

-90.0000

Cosimir cevabı:



Örnek5;

Matlab cevabı:

theta1 = 48

theta2 = 0

theta3 = 90

theta4 = 0

theta5 = 0

Px = 237.5414

Py =263.8164

T06 =

```
[-\sin(roll)*\sin(waist)-\cos(roll)*(\cos(pi/2+pitch)*(\sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\sin(shoulder-pitch)*(\sin(elbow)*\cos(waist)*\sin(shoulder-pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2+pitch)*(os(pi/2
pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - <math>pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 + pi/2)
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2))), sin(roll)*(cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2))) - cos(roll)*sin(waist), cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) +
sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) - sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2), 250*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) + 195*cos(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) - 160*sin(elbow)*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2)
+ 160*cos(elbow)*cos(waist)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)]
[\cos(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{roll}) - \cos(\text{roll})*(\cos(\text{pi/2} + \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} - \text{pitch})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{shoulder} sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{waist})*\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*(\sin(\text{elbow})*(is))*(is))*(is)
pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - <math>pi/2)*sin(waist)) + sin(pi/2 + pi/2)*sin(waist))
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist))), cos(roll)*cos(waist) + sin(roll)*(cos(pi/2 +
pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist)) + sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) +
sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist))), cos(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder -
pi/2)*sin(waist)) - sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)), 250*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist) +
 195*cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder
- pi/2)*sin(waist)) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) -
cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)) - 160*sin(elbow)*sin(waist)*sin(shoulder - pi/2)
+ 160*cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)*sin(waist)]
                                                                                                -\cos(\text{roll})*(\cos(\text{pi/2} +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 +
pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) - sin(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2))),
\sin(\text{roll})*(\cos(\text{pi}/2 + \text{pitch})*(\cos(\text{elbow})*\sin(\text{shoulder - pi}/2) + \sin(\text{elbow})*\cos(\text{shoulder - pi}/2)
pi/2)) + sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - <math>pi/2)) - sin(elbow)*sin(shoulder - <math>pi/2))),
\cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(\cos(elbow)*\cos(shoulder - pi/2) - \sin(elbow)*\sin(shoulder - pi/2)) - \sin(pi/2)
+ pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) + sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2)),
 195*cos(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) - sin(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2)) -
160*cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - 160*sin(elbow)*cos(shoulder - pi/2) -
250*sin(shoulder - pi/2) - 195*sin(pi/2 + pitch)*(cos(elbow)*sin(shoulder - pi/2) +
\sin(\text{elbow})*\cos(\text{shoulder - pi/2})) + 300
```

```
0,
0,
0,
1]
Ters =
  0.0000 -0.7431 0.6691 237.5414
  0.0000 0.6691 0.7431 263.8164
             0 0.0000 550.0000
 -1.0000
     0
           0
                 0 1.0000
eq1 =
(4178872502051039*cos(waist))/17592186044416 - 160*sin(elbow + shoulder) -
195*sin(elbow + pitch + shoulder) - 250*sin(shoulder) +
(4641107190368069*sin(waist))/17592186044416
eq2 =
195*\cos(elbow + pitch + shoulder) + 160*\cos(elbow + shoulder) + 250*\cos(shoulder) - 250
eq3 =
(4641107190368069*cos(waist))/17592186044416 -
(4178872502051039*sin(waist))/17592186044416
```

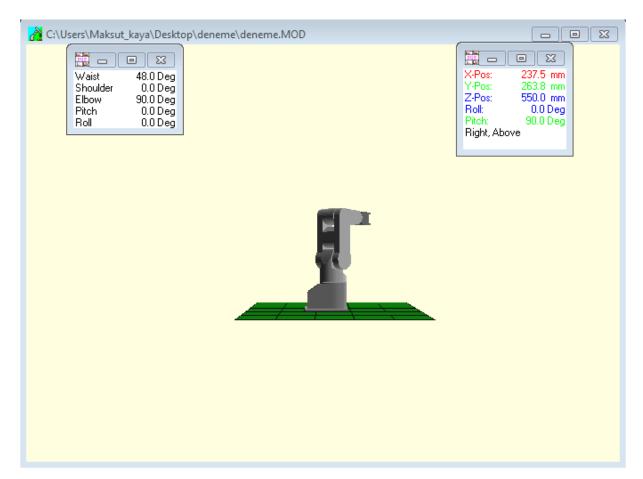
```
eq4 =
250*cos(shoulder) - 160*cos(elbow) + 195*sin(elbow)*sin(pitch) +
(4178872502051039*cos(waist)*sin(shoulder))/17592186044416 +
(4641107190368069*sin(shoulder)*sin(waist))/17592186044416 -
195*cos(elbow)*cos(pitch) - 250
eq5 =
(4178872502051039*cos(shoulder)*cos(waist))/17592186044416 - 250*sin(shoulder) -
195*cos(elbow)*sin(pitch) - 195*cos(pitch)*sin(elbow) - 160*sin(elbow) +
(4641107190368069*cos(shoulder)*sin(waist))/17592186044416
eq6 =
(4641107190368069*cos(waist))/17592186044416 - 160*sin(elbow) - 195*sin(elbow +
pitch) - (4178872502051039*sin(waist))/17592186044416
sonuc_waist =
  0.8378
Theta1 = 48.0000
Theta2 =
  0.0000
```

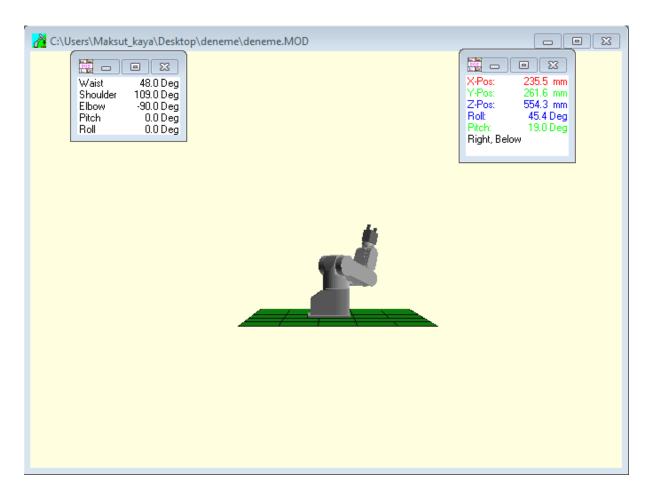
109.6916

Theta3 =

90.0000

-90.0000





NOT: KULLANILAN KAYNAKLAR EK DOSYASINDADIR...

İleri kinematik ve ters kinematik matlab kodları ilgili konunun altında bulunmaktadır.