

Programmierparadigmen und Compilerbau (PPDC)

3. Weitere Beispiele zur Unifikation

Sommersemester 2021 PD Dr. Arne Nägel

*Basierend auf Unterlagen von Prof. Dr. Manfred Schmidt-Schauß und PD Dr. David Sabel



Berechne Typ von (map head)

$$\mathtt{map::} \qquad \qquad (a \to b) \quad \to \ [a] \to [b]$$

 $\texttt{head::} \hspace{1cm} [a] \rightarrow a$

Gesuchter Typ: $\gamma([a] \to [b])$

Regelanwendung benötigt Lösung γ von $(a \to b) \doteq ([a'] \to a')$:

G

E



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Einsetzen der Lösung $\gamma = \{a \mapsto [a'], b \mapsto a'\}$ in $[a] \to [b]$ ergibt: (map head) :: ([[a']] \to [a']).



Typ von map length

$$\frac{\texttt{map} :: (a \to b) \to ([a] \to [b]), \; \; \texttt{length} :: [a'] \to \texttt{Int}}{(\texttt{map length}) :: ? = \gamma([a] \to [b])}$$



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Unifiziere $(a \rightarrow b) \doteq ([a'] \rightarrow \mathtt{Int})$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} G & E \\ \hline \emptyset; & \{(a \rightarrow b) \doteq ([a'] \rightarrow \mathtt{Int})\} \\ \emptyset; & \{a \doteq [a'], b \doteq \mathtt{Int}\} \\ \{a \mapsto [a']\}; & \{b \doteq \mathtt{Int}\} \end{array}$$



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Somit: (map length) :: $\gamma([a] \rightarrow [b]) = [[a']] \rightarrow [\texttt{Int}]$



([]) :: [a]

 $\frac{G}{\phi}$



```
foldr :: (a -> b -> b) -> b -> [a] -> b

(:) :: a -> [a] -> [a] umbenannt: c -> [c] -> [c]

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Beispiel. Linksfaltung: (foldl (:) [])?



([]) :: [a]

$$G \longrightarrow E$$

Beispiel. Linksfaltung: (foldl (:) [])?



$$\frac{G}{\emptyset} \qquad \qquad \frac{E}{\{a \to b \to a \doteq c \to [c] \to [c], a \doteq [d]\}}$$

Beispiel. Linksfaltung: (foldl (:) [])?



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G	E
$-\emptyset$	$\{a \rightarrow b \rightarrow a \doteq c \rightarrow [c] \rightarrow [c], a \doteq [d]\}$
$\{a \mapsto [d]\}$	$\{[d] \to b \to [d] \doteq c \to [c] \to [c]\}$
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$\{a\mapsto [d], b\mapsto [c]\}$	$\{[d] \doteq c, [d] \doteq [c]\}$
$\{a\mapsto [d], b\mapsto [c]\}$	$\{c \doteq [d], [d] \doteq [c]\}$
$\{a\mapsto [d], b\mapsto [[d]], c\mapsto [d]\}$	$\{[d] \doteq [[d]]\}$



```
foldl :: (a -> b -> a) -> a -> [b] -> a

(:) :: a -> [a] -> [a] umbenannt: c -> [c] -> [c]

([]) :: [a] umbenannt: [d]
```

G	E
$\overline{\emptyset}$	$\{a \to b \to a \doteq c \to [c] \to [c], a \doteq [d]\}$
$\{a \mapsto [d]\}$	$\{[d] \rightarrow b \rightarrow [d] \doteq c \rightarrow [c] \rightarrow [c]\}$
$\{a \mapsto [d]\}$	$\{[d] \doteq c, b \doteq [c], [d] \doteq [c]\}$
$\{a\mapsto [d], b\mapsto [c]\}$	$\{[d] \doteq c, [d] \doteq [c]\}$
$\{a\mapsto [d], b\mapsto [c]\}$	$\{c \doteq [d], [d] \doteq [c]\}$
$\{a\mapsto [d], b\mapsto [[d]], c\mapsto [d]\}$	$\{[d] \doteq [[d]]\}$



```
foldl :: (a -> b -> a) -> a -> [b] -> a
(:) :: a -> [a] -> [a] umbenannt: c -> [c] -> [c]
([]) :: [a] umbenannt: [d]
```

G	E
Ø	$\{a \to b \to a \doteq c \to [c] \to [c], a \doteq [d]\}$
$\{a \mapsto [d]\}$	$\{[d] \to b \to [d] \doteq c \to [c] \to [c]\}$
$\{a \mapsto [d]\}$	$\{[d] \doteq c, b \doteq [c], [d] \doteq [c]\}$
$\{a\mapsto [d], b\mapsto [c]\}$	$\{[d] \doteq c, [d] \doteq [c]\}$
$\{a\mapsto [d], b\mapsto [c]\}$	$\{c \doteq [d], [d] \doteq [c]\}$
$\{a \mapsto [d], b \mapsto [[d]], c \mapsto [d]\}$	$\{[d] \doteq [[d]]\}$
$\{a\mapsto [d], b\mapsto [[d]], c\mapsto [d]\}$	$\{d \doteq [d]\}$



```
foldl :: (a -> b -> a) -> a -> [b] -> a
(:) :: a -> [a] -> [a] umbenannt: c -> [c] -> [c]
([]) :: [a] umbenannt: [d]
```

$$\begin{array}{ll} G & E \\ \hline \emptyset & \{a \rightarrow b \rightarrow a \stackrel{.}{=} c \rightarrow [c] \rightarrow [c], a \stackrel{.}{=} [d]\} \\ \{a \mapsto [d]\} & \{[d] \rightarrow b \rightarrow [d] \stackrel{.}{=} c \rightarrow [c] \rightarrow [c]\} \\ \{a \mapsto [d]\} & \{[d] \stackrel{.}{=} c, b \stackrel{.}{=} [c], [d] \stackrel{.}{=} [c]\} \\ \{a \mapsto [d], b \mapsto [c]\} & \{[d] \stackrel{.}{=} c, [d] \stackrel{.}{=} [c]\} \\ \{a \mapsto [d], b \mapsto [[d]], c \mapsto [d]\} & \{[d] \stackrel{.}{=} [[d]]\} \\ \{a \mapsto [d], b \mapsto [[d]], c \mapsto [d]\} & \{[d] \stackrel{.}{=} [[d]]\} \\ \text{nicht l\"osbar, da} & d \text{ in } [d] \text{ echt vorkommt} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(fold1 (:) []) ist nicht typisierbar!

Listen müssen Elemente gleichen Typs haben



Positivbeispiel: Berechne Typ der Liste [1]:

$$\frac{1 :: \mathtt{Int} \quad \ (:) :: a \to [a] \to [a] \quad \ \ [] :: [b]}{1 :: [] ::?}$$

Anwendungsregel ergibt Gleichungen: $\{a \doteq Int, [a] \doteq [b]\}$

$$\text{L\"{o}sung: } \gamma = \{a \mapsto \texttt{Int}, b \mapsto \texttt{Int}\}$$

Anwenden auf [a]:

Typ von
$$(1:[])$$
 ist $[Int]$

Beispiel zu Typfehler



```
Negativbeispiel: [1, 'a'] hat keinen Typ:
```

- 1:('a':[])=[1, 'a']
- 1 :: Integer, 'a' :: Char, []::[b], (:) hat Typ $a \to [a] \to [a]$ (Typen der Konstanten.)

```
ergibt: (1:) :: [Integer] \rightarrow [Integer] und ('a':[]) :: [Char].
```

Kein Typ als Resultat, denn:

 $[Integer] \doteq [Char]$ ist nicht lösbar.

Typisierung und Reduktion



Beachte: Nach Reduktionen kann ein Ausdruck

mehr Typen (bzw. einen allgemeineren Typ) haben

als vor der Reduktion

Typisierung und Reduktion



Beachte: Nach Reduktionen kann ein Ausdruck mehr Typen (bzw. einen allgemeineren Typ) haben als vor der Reduktion

Beispiel:

if 1 > 0 then [] else [1] :: [Integer]

arithmetische-Reduktion:

 \longrightarrow if True then [] else [1] :: [Integer]

Case-Reduktion:

 \longrightarrow [] :: [a]