Malware Analysis with FCA

Supplementary material for the paper "A Formal Concept Analysis Approach to Hierarchical Description of Malware Threats"

Manuel Ojeda-Hernández Domingo López-Rodríguez Ángel Mora

Table of contents

1	Intro	duction	2
2			
3	Data	availability	3
4	Data	preprocessing	3
5	5.1 5.2	Identification of equivalent tags	
6.2 Generic tags		Equivalences found	17 19 19

1 Introduction

This document accompanies the paper A Formal Concept Analysis Approach to Hierarchical Description of Malware Threats. It is intended to give a more detailed view on the processing done in the main manuscript to infer the hierarchical relations among different malware threats.

We interleave explanations with sample code to enhance the replicability of the results. This document and the required code are stored in the GitHub repository Malaga-FCA-group/VirusTotal-Malware-Hierarchy.

2 Setup

Let us prepare the environment to perform the study. We will need R and RStudio. In the following subsections, we describe which packages and auxiliar functions are needed.

2.1 Packages needed

Let us load the required packages to perform all the processing:

```
library(jsonlite)
library(tidyjson)
library(tidyverse)
library(data.table)

①
```

- (1) Needed to operate with JSON files.
- (2) Needed for cleaning up the data.
- (3) Needed to manage tabular data.

We will also need the fcaR library to perform the operations with FCA tools. Please, install the latest development version from GitHub:

```
# Note: the remotes package is needed.
remotes::install_github("neuroimaginador/fcaR")
```

Then, we can load the library functions by doing:

```
library(fcaR)
```

2.2 Auxiliary functions

We have some accompanying auxiliar functions for particular steps in the processing.

```
source("parse_results.R")
source("names_cleanup.R")
source("transform_name_pattern.R")
```

3 Data availability

Data for this study has been provided by VirusTotal as a set of JSON files containing information about scanned files: permissions and activities detected in the file, and the result of scanning the suspicious file with more than 70 antiviruses.

For more details on accessing the reports generated for single files, you can visit https://developers.virustotal.com/reference/overview.

For demosntration purposes, we will use the dataset provided by VirusTotal, whose JSON files are located in the "Android" folder beneath the current folder (where this files resides).

- (1) folder points to the "Android" subfolder.
- (2) Returns a list of all the files in that folder whose extension is json.

4 Data preprocessing

Let us begin with an example of the relevant parts of a JSON file. We will use this example throughout this document to show the process performed on the data.

```
{
   "Bkav": {
    "detected": [false],
    "version": ["1.3.0.9899"],
    "result": {},
```

```
"update": ["20211102"]
},
"Lionic": {
    "detected": [true],
    "version": ["4.2"],
    "result": ["Adware.AndroidOS.Adlo.A!c"],
    "update": ["20211103"]
},
"Symantec": {
    "detected": [false],
    "version": ["1.16.0.0"],
    "result": {},
    "update": ["20211103"]
}
```

Detection table

Note that we are interested in having a table with what each antivirus has detected, for each file. For the sample JSON above, it would look like the following:

Engine	Result
Lionic	NA Adware.AndroidOS.Adlo.A!c
Symantec :	NA :

This can be achieved (for all the files at once) with the following code:

```
results <- files |>
  lapply(\(f) jsonlite::fromJSON(f)$scans |>
        parse_results()) |>
  purrr::reduce(dplyr::full_join, by = "engine")

3
```

- (1) Import each file and access to the scans field.
- ② For each one, we parse the results, giving two columns, one with the name of the engines and the other with the result of the detection: NA means no detection; otherwise, the name of the detected threat.
- (3) Make a full join of all the tables.

Now, we have a table with:

- One row for each antivirus used in the detections.
- One column called engine that stores the names of the antiviruses.
- One column per scanned file.

We want to tidy this table up:

- 1. Mark the NAs with the character string "NA".
- 2. Store the antivirus names in a variable to use it later.
- 3. Remove the engine column as it is redundant.
- 4. Transpose the table to have files as rows.
- 5. Add as row names the names of the scanned files and as column names the engines used. These two points are needed by FCA, since our attributes are the set of tags given by the different engines, and must be in columns.

These five items are implemented in the following code:

```
results[is.na(results)] <- "NA"

used_engines <- results$engine

results$engine <- NULL

results <- data.table::transpose(results)

rownames(results) <- basename(files)

colnames(results) <- used_engines
```

Up to this moment, we have obtained a matrix as in the following example:

	Bkav	Lionic	Symantec	• • • •
file00001	NA	Adware.AndroidOS.Adlo.A!c	NA	• • • •
:	÷	:	:	:

5 Computations with FCA tools

Now, we present the transformations made in this dataset in order to have it processed using FCA tools. For the sake of simplicity, we will constraint the dataset to a subset of the engines used:

```
my_engines <- c("Avast-Mobile", "Avira", "ESET-NOD32", "Kaspersky", "McAfee",
"Microsoft")

results <- results[, colnames(results) %in% my_engines]</pre>
```

Doing so, we can obtain interesting results with less computational effort, so this notebook can be executed more easily in any computer.

Now, let us build a formal context from the above table. Since the values of each attribute are nominal (the tags given by the corresponding antivirus), we must perform a scaling on the context to obtain a binary table.

Let us explain what a nominal scaling is. Suppose that we have the following column in our table:

av
tag1
tag2
NA
tag1
tag3

Here, we only represent one column (av) since scalings in FCA are performed on attributes in an independent manner, that is, each attribute is processed independently of the others, even maybe with a different type of scaling.

Since we need to have a binary data table, we use the following transformation rule, that details how to encode each value in that column with binary representation:

In this case, the nominal scaling coincides with what is termed "one-shot encoding" in other Machine Learning fields. This transformation leads us to a binary formal context:

	av = NA	av = tag1	av = tag2	av = tag3
file1		×		
file 2			×	
file3	×			
file4		×		
file 5				×

With fcaR, this process is handled automatically by doing:

```
# Formal context with all the objects and attributes
fc <- FormalContext$new(results)</pre>
```

This produces a context with 183 objects (scanned files) and 406 attributes (pairs "antivirus = tag"). Let us show the first attributes:

McAfee = !02f9c9bb715b, McAfee = !03eaa0113ccf, McAfee = !041a4a561b51, McAfee = !05906bbf77a9, McAfee = !07e0c50a8a28, McAfee = !092d858c2721, McAfee = !0b40c7b97ac3, McAfee = !0c5c3d793761, McAfee = !0edb4e42346f and McAfee = !0eeb70a4f783

The meaning of attribute Symantec = PUA.Gen.2 is as follows: if it is marked as present for a given file, then the antivirus Symantec had detected the PUA.Gen.2 malware in that file. As a particular case, if the attribute Symantec = NA is marked for a file, this means that Symantec did not detect any malware in that file.

We will perform a transformation in these names to get them as in the paper, that, we want to transform the patterns antivirus = tag into \langle antivirus, tag \rangle and antivirus = NA into \langle antivirus, $\varnothing\rangle$.

```
fc$attributes <- transform_name_pattern(fc$attributes)</pre>
```

This command has transformed the previous list of attributes to:

 $\label{eq:mcAfee} $$ \McAfee, !02f9c9bb715b\rangle, $$ \McAfee, !03eaa0113ccf\rangle, $$ \McAfee, !041a4a561b51\rangle, $$ \McAfee, !05906bbf77a9\rangle, $$ \McAfee, !07e0c50a8a28\rangle, $$ \McAfee, !092d858c2721\rangle, $$ \McAfee, !0b40c7b97ac3\rangle, $$ \McAfee, !0c5c3d793761\rangle, $$ \McAfee, !0edb4e42346f\rangle $$ and $$ \McAfee, !0eeb70a4f783\rangle$$$

5.1 Identification of equivalent tags

We now perform clarification in the formal context, that helps in determining equivalent attributes, that is, we will say that $\langle \text{antivirus1}, \text{tag1} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{antivirus2}, \text{tag2} \rangle$ if the set of files where antivirus1 detected the malware named tag1 coincides with the set of files where antivirus2 detected the malware tag2.

```
# Group equal columns/rows
fc2 <- fc$clarify(TRUE)</pre>
```

The new formal context has 195 attributes (columns), what means that some of the attributes in the original formal context had equivalences. We will list those equivalences in Section 6.1. For now, we give an example:

```
\langle McAfee, !0edb4e42346f \rangle \equiv \langle ESET\text{-NOD32}, a variant of /addisplay.tapcore.b potentially unwanted \rangle \equiv \langle Avira, /andr.addisplay.amaa.gen \rangle
```

Here, the meaning of this equivalence is that every file that is assigned the tag !0edb4e42346f by McAfee has also been assigned the corresponding tags from ESET-NOD32 and Avira. And viceversa, every file assigned to the above ESET-NOD32 or Avira tags is also assigned to !0edb4e42346f by McAfee. This means that these tags determine exactly the same malware (conditioned to the scope of the dataset used).

5.2 Construction of the concept lattice

The concept lattice of the clarified formal context is isomorphic to that of the original formal context, but it is easier to compute due to the reduced number of attributes. Thus, we will compute the concept lattice from this new context.

```
fc2$find_concepts()
```

This lattice consists of 265 concepts. Let us show it in Figure 1.

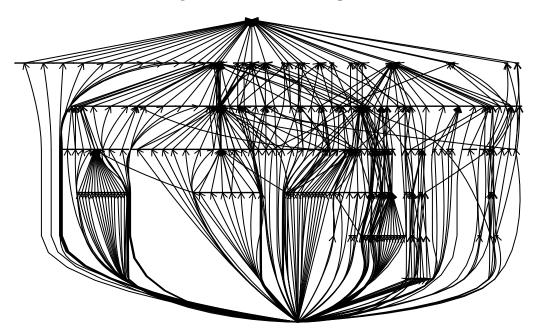


Figure 1: Concept lattice of our formal context.

5.2.1 Meaning of concepts

Let us inspect the meaning of a concept in this scenario with an example. The following is a concept of our formal context:

```
 \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} A = & \{ \operatorname{cd581c0251f2b1e7559c4b5830.json}, \\ & \operatorname{fb1bd5c6486f120268c0803901.json}, \\ & 4\operatorname{ded7c95e37adfa1e90cc55847.json} \} \\ B = & \{ \langle \operatorname{Kaspersky}, \operatorname{not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.b} \rangle, \\ & \langle \operatorname{Avast-Mobile}, :\operatorname{evo-gen} \rangle, \\ & \langle \operatorname{Avira}, /\operatorname{agent.mer.gen} \rangle, \\ & \langle \operatorname{Microsoft}, :\operatorname{script/wacatac.b!ml} \rangle \} \end{array} \right.
```

A is a set of files (objects in our formal context) and B is a set of tags or identifiers given by different antivirus systems to each file (attributes). The names of the files have been shortened for the sake of readability. The fact that this is a concept means that the common attributes of all the files in A are those in B (there is no other attribute shared by these three files). That is, the identifiers expressed in B are the ones of the malware detected in all these files. There is no other malware identifier in common among these files.

And conversely, the only three files that have been assigned the identifiers given in B are those in A. No file outside A has all the identifiers in B.

This explanation, in terms of the problem at hand, is what allow us to talk about malware families, categories or classes.

5.2.2 How to use the concept hierarchy to determine subfamily relations between identifiers

The following explanation extends and explains the study done on the hierarchy of malware as presented in the manuscript in Tables 2 and 3.

Let us consider we want to study an identifier of the form (antivirus, tag):

- 1. Look for the attribute concept corresponding to (antivirus, tag). Let us call it C.
- 2. Check if C is a coatom:
 - a. If it is a coatom, (antivirus, tag) is a generic tag, it is not a subtype of another tag.
 - b. If it is not a coatom:
 - i. If it has only one upper neighbour (A, B) then \langle antivirus, tag \rangle is strictly contained in the intersection of all the identifiers in B.
 - ii. If it has more than one upper neighbour, let $\{(A_i, B_i)\}$ be the set of its upper neighbours. Then the identifier $\langle \text{antivirus, tag} \rangle$ corresponds exactly to the intersection of all the identifiers in $\cup_i B_i$.

The following code, using fcaR methods, allows us to compute these hierarchical dependencies:

```
# Let us build lists of generic types and of subfamilies
contained <- list()</pre>
equal <- list()
coatoms <- list()</pre>
top <- fc2$concepts$top()</pre>
for (name in fc2$attributes) {
 # Compute the corresponding attribute concept
 C <- fc2$att_concept(name)</pre>
 # Check if it is a coatom
 Upper <- fc2$concepts$upper_neighbours(C)</pre>
 if (Upper$sub(1) %==% top) {
    # If it is, add it to the list of coatoms
    coatoms[[name]] <- C$get_intent()</pre>
 } else {
    # Otherwise, check how many upper neighbours it has
    if (Upper$size() == 1) {
      # Only one: properly contained in its parent concept.
      contained[[name]] <- Upper$sub(1)$get_intent()</pre>
    } else {
      # More than one: it is equal to the intersection of the
      # identifiers in all its parent concepts.
      # Thus, make the union (%|%) of all the intents of the
      # upper neighbours.
      equal[[name]] <- Upper$to_list() |>
        lapply(\(x) x$get_intent()) |>
        purrr::reduce(`%|%`)
    }
 }
}
```

Some of the coatoms (generic tags) are:

(ESET-NOD32, a variant of /downloader.agent.jn), (Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.b) and (Microsoft, ransom:win32/eris)

The whole set of generic tags is listed in Section 6.2. Let us now inspect subclassses or subfamilies. We have found two kinds of relations between subfamilies:

• A tag coincides with the intersection of another set of tags or identifiers: $\langle av0, tag0 \rangle = \langle av1, tag1 \rangle \cap \langle av2, tag2 \rangle \cap \dots$

This expression must be understood as: "Every file whose identifier is tag0 by the antivirus av0, also receives the identifiers tagi by every antivirus avi. And conversely, if a file is assigned all the tagi identifiers by the corresponding avi, then it will also have the identifier tag0 given by av0."

For instance: $\langle McAfee, !02f9c9bb715b \rangle = \langle ESET-NOD32, a variant of /.gzb \rangle \cap \langle Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.a \rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle Avira, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, :os/multiverze \rangle$

Every time a file is assigned **all** the identifiers in the right hand side, it will also be assigned !02f9c9bb715b from McAfee, and viceversa.

• A tag is properly contained in the intersection of another set of tags or identifiers: $\langle av0, tag0 \rangle \subseteq \langle av1, tag1 \rangle \cap \langle av2, tag2 \rangle \cap \dots$

This expression must be understood as: "Every file whose identifier is tag0 by the antivirus av0, also receives the identifiers tagi by every antivirus avi. But there are files which are assigned all the tagi identifiers by the corresponding avi, that **do not have** the identifier tag0 given by av0."

For instance: $\langle McAfee, !0c5c3d793761 \rangle \subsetneq \langle ESET-NOD32, a variant of /.hvn \rangle \cap \langle Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.b \rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Avira, /agent.mer.gen \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, :script/sabsik.fl.b!ml \rangle$

With this information, we can confirm that $\langle McAfee, !0c5c3d793761 \rangle$ is an identifier that conforms a proper subfamily inside the malware classes defined by the identifiers in the right hand side.

In Section 6.3 we present the entire set of (proper) subfamilies.

6 Result listings

In this section, we will show the relations found using the concept lattice and the clarification of the context.

For the sake of clarity, we use the expression $[\langle av1, tag1 \rangle, \langle av2, tag2 \rangle, \ldots]$ to denote that $\langle av1, tag1 \rangle, \langle av2, tag2 \rangle, \ldots$ are all equivalent identifiers.

6.1 Equivalences found

```
\equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /spy.androrat.ak} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
\langle McAfee, !03eaa0113ccf \rangle
                                              heur:backdoor.os.climap.a\rangle \equiv \langle Avast-Mobile, :androrat-k \rangle \equiv
                                              \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{androrat.b.gen} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft}, : \text{os/androrat.a!mtb} \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /spv.smsspv.it} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kasperskv}, \text{ }
(McAfee,
|041a4a561b51\rangle
                                              heur:-spy.os.smforw.ff \geq \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, :\text{smforw-ut} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira}, \rangle
                                              \langle \text{styricka.d.gen} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft}, :os/smforw.f} \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{Avira, /andr.agent.fjub.gen} \rangle
(McAfee,
|05906bbf77a9\rangle
(McAfee,
                                          \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{smsreg-cxq} \rangle
|0b40c7b97ac3\rangle
\langle McAfee, !0edb4e42346f \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /addisplay.tapcore.b potentially} \rangle
                                              unwanted \equiv \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{andr.addisplay.amaa.gen} \rangle
\langle McAfee, !1014e9dfb449 \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } / \text{sms.agent.ddy} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
                                              heur:-sms.os.agent.acl\rangle \equiv \langle Avast-Mobile, :fakeplayer-i \rangle \equiv
                                              (Microsoft, :os/fakeplayer!rfn)
                                          ≡ ⟨ESET-NOD32, a variant of /addisplay.dowgin.bx potentially
(McAfee,
|10a9bb90535e\rangle
                                              unwanted \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:.os.dowgin.i} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira,} \rangle
                                              /andr.dowgin.bs.gen
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /jsmshider.o} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile},
(McAfee,
|19295d19d0ac\rangle
                                              :smsreg-cce >
(McAfee, !217286377fec)
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /addisplay.voumi.a potentially} \rangle
                                              unwanted \equiv \langle \text{Avira}, /\text{andr.youmi.b.gen} \rangle
(McAfee,
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /lovetrap.r} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
!21b2930ee550
                                              not-a-virus:heur:monitor.os.agent.by \equiv \langle Avast-Mobile,
                                              : agent-mga \rangle \equiv \langle Avira, /stalk.lovetrack.srkh.gen \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{iva} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira, } /\text{dropper.fjvv.gen} \rangle
(McAfee, !22c0a8828f11)
(McAfee,
                                          \equiv \langle \text{Avira, /clicker.amac.gen} \rangle
!26af7b239baa>
(McAfee, !27c80f826081)
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /smsreg.qh potentially unsafe} \rangle \equiv
                                               (Avast-Mobile, :smsreg-cci)
(McAfee,
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /wifikill.e potentially unsafe} \rangle \equiv
|2d3809d0ee53\rangle
                                               \langle Kaspersky, heur:hacktool.os.wifikill.c \rangle \equiv \langle Avast-Mobile, :wifikill-l
                                              \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira, spr/andr.wifikill.a.gen} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft,} \rangle
                                              :win32/occamy.c03\rangle
\langle McAfee, !34f4de7847ed \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.wapron.dkj} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira,} \rangle
                                              /wapron.heur.gen
```

```
\langle McAfee, !37f600f5c0ff \rangle
                                        \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{cgt} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
                                            heur:-dropper.os.hqwar.bb \equiv \langle Avira, /dropper.fiti.gen \rangle \equiv
                                            (Microsoft, :win32/ymacco.aa1d)
\langle McAfee, !41be721c4fcb \rangle
                                        \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } / \text{sms.agent.adf} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
                                            heur:-sms.os.agent.az\rangle \equiv \langle Avast-Mobile, :sms-acr \rangle \equiv \langle Avira, \rangle
                                            \langle smsagent.ez.gen \rangle \equiv \langle Microsoft, :os/sendsms.b!mtb \rangle
                                        \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, apk:crepmalware} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft, :win32/mson.a!ml} \rangle
\langle McAfee, !4300f16bee72 \rangle
\langle McAfee, !433e1fbff2f2 \rangle
                                        \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /clicker.kn} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
                                            not-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.dnotua.bbsx \equiv \langle Avira,
                                            /clicker.pag.gen
(McAfee,
                                        \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :dropper-zg} \rangle
|4960ca7dc787\rangle
                                         \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, / \text{scamapp.cq potentially unwanted} \rangle \equiv
(McAfee,
|4dc3d31060d4\rangle
                                             \langle Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.dnotua.bbqx \rangle \equiv \langle Avira, \rangle
                                            \langle andr.scamapp.fjts.gen \rangle \equiv \langle Microsoft, :os/dnotua.a!mtb \rangle
(McAfee, !4ef2bdf37187)
                                        \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /smforw.k} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile},
                                            :smforw-br \rangle \equiv \langle Avira, /smsforward.m.gen \rangle
(McAfee,
                                        \equiv \langle Microsoft, :os/spynote.e \rangle
!518d985b5d90
(McAfee, !52d56041f319)
                                        \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, /.\text{bt} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-sms.os.agent.ql} \rangle \equiv
                                             (Avast-Mobile, :fakeinst-aic)
                                        ≡ ⟨ESET-NOD32, a variant of /addisplay.waps.d potentially
(McAfee,
|56563dfd00ed\rangle
                                            unwanted \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \text{apk:repmetagen} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira}, \text{apk:repmetagen} \rangle
                                            \langle \text{andr.agent.fkcp.gen} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft, :os/wapsx.a!mtb} \rangle
                                        \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } / \text{sms.agent.acg} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile},
(McAfee,
|6b3516c2e2a1\rangle
                                            |sms-az\rangle \equiv \langle Avira, /smsagent.dx.gen\rangle
                                        \equiv (ESET-NOD32, a variant of /.aey) \equiv (Avast-Mobile, :smsreg-cxl)
(McAfee, !6e812cf2d3fe)
                                        ≡ ⟨ESET-NOD32, a variant of /.tencentprotect.c potentially unsafe⟩
(McAfee, !6fac26f92bad)
                                            \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:.os.hiddenad.jn} \rangle
(McAfee,
                                        \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /hiddad.hi} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
!71a0171bcea9
                                            not-a-virus:heur:.os.hiddenad.kx \equiv \langle Avira, /hidad.agent.pap.gen \rangle
                                            \equiv \langle Microsoft, :os/hiddad \rangle
                                        \equiv (ESET-NOD32, a variant of /hypay.c potentially unsafe) \equiv
\langle McAfee, !7e7fcd69e6b6 \rangle
                                             \langle Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.agent.cc \rangle \equiv \langle Avast-Mobile, \rangle
                                            : agent-mfv \rangle \equiv \langle Microsoft, tool:os/multiverze \rangle
```

```
(McAfee, !857fe1d61832)
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /obfus.rl} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
                                              not-a-virus:heur:.os.vuad.d \ge \langle Avast-Mobile, :ultimasms-a scam \rangle
                                              \equiv \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{obfuscated.fjhi.gen} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft}, \rangle
                                              :os/ultimasms.a!mtb>
(McAfee,
                                          ≡ (Kaspersky, not-a-virus:uds:risktool.os.smsreg.mg)
|861c383642a7\rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /smsreg.gq potentially unsafe} \rangle \equiv
(McAfee,
|86d0620e6ea2\rangle
                                              (Avira, spr/andr.smsreg.ku.gen)
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, /\text{aio.a potentially unwanted} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira}, \rangle
\langle McAfee, !870c614fb6e5 \rangle
                                              \operatorname{spr/andr.aio.d.gen} \equiv \langle \operatorname{Microsoft}, : \operatorname{os/aio.a!mtb} \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, / \text{scamapp.cr potentially unwanted} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
(McAfee,
!87b3bbab81d3
                                              not-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.scamapp.f
(McAfee,
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /spy.agent.bav} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
!97094bd83bbd>
                                              heur:-sms.os.agent.abh\rangle \equiv \langle Avast-Mobile, :sms-pa \rangle \equiv \langle Avira,
                                              /smsagent.gf.gen
(McAfee,
                                          \equiv \langle Microsoft, program:win32/ymacco.aaa6 \rangle
|9761d9d85394\rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } / \text{sms.agent.fv} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
(McAfee,
!9774b8704437
                                              heur:-sms.os.opfake.a\rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, :\text{smssend-aht} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira}, \rangle
                                              \langle \text{sms.femto.a.gen} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft, :win32/occamy.cf1} \rangle
(McAfee, !97ee1b59effe)
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /agent.aut} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
                                              heur:-downloader.os.agent.gz\rangle \equiv \langle Avast-Mobile, :uten-dc \rangle \equiv
                                              \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{spy.agent.ahd.gen} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft}, \rangle
                                              misleading:os/smsreg.a!xp>
(McAfee,
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /spy.savestealer.b} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
!98a8b909ead5
                                              heur:.os.savestealer.b
(McAfee,
                                          \equiv \langle Microsoft, :script/sabsik.te.b!ml \rangle
|9d7989c69e72\rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:hacktool.os.metasploit.j} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira,} \rangle
(McAfee, !a155d6fbeffe)
                                              /dldr.agent.bi.gen
(McAfee,
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /agent.bas} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
|aab1e4cc9b65\rangle
                                              heur:-sms.os.agent.abw
\langle McAfee, !b015f717e76b \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{revo-op} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft}, : \text{win} 32/\text{occamy}.c88 \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /addisplay.revmob.a potentially} \rangle
\langle McAfee, !b04f5a35d92c \rangle
                                              unwanted \equiv \langle Avira, /andr.revmob.a.gen \rangle
(McAfee,
                                          \equiv \langle Avira, /spyagent.fgyp.gen \rangle
|b25e2a555543\rangle
```

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(McAfee,
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } / \text{fakeadblocker.a} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
|b389bbea204e\rangle
                                              not-a-virus:heur:.os.fakeadblocker.a\rangle \equiv \langle Avira, /agent.srgm.gen \rangle
                                           ≡ ⟨ESET-NOD32, a variant of /addisplay.dowgin.dq potentially
(McAfee,
!b8456ae6435a
                                              unwanted \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.agent.nu} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft,} \rangle
                                              dos:os/multiverze>
                                           \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } / \text{mtk.m} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira, } / \text{mtk.q.gen} \rangle
(McAfee,
|b8e631cc1d85\rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{ima} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira, } /\text{dropper.fkar.gen} \rangle
\langle McAfee, !bf3e6f490724 \rangle
\langle McAfee, !c601b36c59ee \rangle
                                           \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of generik.jnudyrh} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira}, 
                                              /spyagent.fkgc.gen>
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } / \text{downloader.agent.fs} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
(McAfee,
|cc37847a1e4b\rangle
                                              not-a-virus:heur:.os.agent.n \ge \langle Avast-Mobile, :agent-ovb \rangle \equiv
                                               (Microsoft, ransom:os/lockscreen!rfn)
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /spv.agent.bom} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
(McAfee, !cee4b1fae8a4)
                                              heur:-banker.os.ubel.b\rangle \equiv \langle Avira, /dropper.fkbp.gen \rangle \equiv
                                               (Microsoft, spy:os/smsthief.l!mtb)
\langle McAfee, !d12c8b1082cf \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /morcut.c} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
                                              heur:-spy.os.mekir.gen\rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, :\text{morcut-g} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira}, |
                                              /\text{morcut.btr.gen} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft, :win32/ymacco.aae8} \rangle
(McAfee, !d71c100730cf)
                                          \equiv \langle \text{Avira, /dropper.shedun.ad.gen} \rangle
(McAfee,
                                           \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /smsreg.oq potentially unsafe} \rangle \equiv
|dc62253c662d\rangle
                                               \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-sms.os.agent.ty} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :agent-isv} \rangle \equiv
                                               (Avira, /smsagent.rb.gen)
                                          \equiv (ESET-NOD32, a variant of /addisplay.revmob.b potentially
\langle McAfee, !e4d20eec9337 \rangle
                                              unwanted \equiv \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{andr.revmob.c.gen} \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, / \text{sms.agent.jy} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
(McAfee, !e691edcca810)
                                              heur:-sms.os.agent.w\rangle \equiv \langle Avast-Mobile, :agent-eic \rangle \equiv \langle Avira, \rangle
                                              \langle smsagent.d.gen \rangle \equiv \langle Microsoft, :os/sendsms.a!mtb \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.dnotua.aacf} \rangle \equiv
\langle McAfee, !e92883f17efa \rangle
                                               \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{dnotua-cf adw} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{andr.dnotua.frxx.gen} \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /agent.sl} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky},
(McAfee,
|e98106d26174\rangle
                                              \text{heur:-dropper.os.agent.bu} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :dropper-pz} \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /hiddad.abf} \rangle
(McAfee,
|e9b1bdf2a86a\rangle
\langle McAfee, !f273c0aa75f2 \rangle
                                          \equiv \langle \text{Avira, /dropper.fgls.gen} \rangle
(McAfee, !f2ca8ad3c954)
                                          \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.dnotua.aacp} \rangle \equiv
                                               \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :agent-roy} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira, /locker.mv.gen} \rangle
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(McAfee, !f539f058e64d)
                                        \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /monitor.tifamily.q} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \rangle
                                           not-a-virus:heur:monitor.os.monitorminor.l\rangle \equiv \langle Avast-Mobile,
                                           apk:repmetagen \equiv \langle Avira, /andr.agent.fkac.gen \rangle
\langle McAfee, !f5b9e3e836c8 \rangle
                                        \equiv \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{dbm} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :agent-sfm} \rangle
                                            \equiv \langle Microsoft, dropper:os/agent.b!mtb \rangle
(McAfee, !f8e1f5741f0d)
                                        \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :agent-gel} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira, /clicker.ohk.gen} \rangle
                                        \equiv \langle Avira, /agent.vca \rangle
\langle McAfee, !fe8c6500ef6e \rangle
(McAfee, /tripoli)
                                        \equiv \langle Avira, /banker.faar.gen \rangle
(McAfee, adwind-
                                        \equiv \langle \text{Avira}, /.\text{fgxw.gen} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft}, .\text{os/vigorf.a} \rangle
fdwb.jar!be68bbb422d0
(ESET-NOD32,
                                        \equiv \langle Avira, /smsreg.ybd.gen \rangle
/smsreg.ua potentially
unsafe
(ESET-NOD32, a
                                        \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-banker.os.bray.i} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira, /agent.fkec.gen} \rangle
variant of /.dmj
(ESET-NOD32, a
                                        \equiv \langle \text{Avira, /dropper.fimo.gen} \rangle
variant of /.evt
(ESET-NOD32, a
                                        \equiv \langle \text{Avira, /banker.fkcg.gen} \rangle
variant of /.izk>
(ESET-NOD32, a
                                        \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:.os.agent.ep} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira,} \rangle
variant of
                                           \langle \text{andr.waps.i.gen} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft, :win32/bitrep.b} \rangle
/addisplay.waps.i
potentially unwanted
(ESET-NOD32, a
                                        \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.wapnor.a} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft,} \rangle
variant of
                                           dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb>
/dropper.shedun.v>
(ESET-NOD32, a
                                        \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-spy.os.spynote.an} \rangle
variant of
/spy.agent.bat
(ESET-NOD32, a
                                        \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-banker.os.bray.j} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira, /spyagent.fjzb.gen} \rangle
variant of
                                           \equiv \langle Microsoft, spy:os/bray.a \rangle
/spy.agent.bmp
                                        \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-spy.os.agent.zq} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avira, /spyagent.fkfl.gen} \rangle
(ESET-NOD32, a
variant of
/spy.agent.btn
(ESET-NOD32, a
                                        \equiv \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-spy.os.spynote.ai} \rangle \equiv \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :spymax-ar} \rangle
                                           spy \rangle \equiv \langle Avira, /spymax.srkk.gen \rangle \equiv \langle Microsoft, :os/spynote.h \rangle
variant of
/spy.spymax.e
```

 $\langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-} \equiv \langle \text{Avira, /dropper.fjkv.gen} \rangle$

banker.os.bray.pac

 $\langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-} \equiv \langle \text{Microsoft, dropper:os/bankeragent.x} \rangle$

banker.os.fakecalls.k

 $\langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-} \equiv \langle \text{Avira, /.ac.gen} \rangle$

dropper.os.agent.v

 $\langle \text{Kaspersky}, \equiv \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{smssend.h.gen} \rangle$

heur:.os.agent.aw

6.2 Generic tags

 $\langle McAfee, \varnothing \rangle$ $\langle Microsoft, program:os/multiverze \rangle$

 $\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of } /.\text{gzb} \rangle \qquad \qquad \langle \text{Microsoft, ransom:win32/eris} \rangle$

(ESET-NOD32, a variant of

/addisplay.mobby.i potentially unwanted>

 $\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /clicker.jv} \rangle \qquad [\langle \text{McAfee}, !03eaa0113ccf} \rangle, \, \langle \text{ESET-NOD32},$

a variant of /spy.androrat.ak), (Kaspersky, heur:backdoor.os.climap.a), (Avast-Mobile, :androrat-k), (Avira, /androrat.b.gen),

(Microsoft, :os/androrat.a!mtb)]

(Microsoft, spy:os/bray.a!mtb)

 $\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } \\ [\langle \text{McAfee}, !041a4a561b51 \rangle, \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \\]$

/downloader.agent.jn/ a variant of /spy.smsspy.it/, \langle Kaspersky,

heur:-spy.os.smforw.ff\), \(\lambda\), \(\la

 $\langle Microsoft, :os/smforw.f \rangle$

(ESET-NOD32, multiple detections) [(McAfee, !2d3809d0ee53), (ESET-NOD32,

a variant of /wifikill.e potentially unsafe), ⟨Kaspersky, heur:hacktool.os.wifikill.c⟩, ⟨Avast-Mobile, :wifikill-l⟩, ⟨Avira, spr/andr.wifikill.a.gen⟩, ⟨Microsoft,

:win32/occamy.c03

 $\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \varnothing \rangle$ [$\langle \text{McAfee}, !41\text{be721c4fcb} \rangle$, $\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \rangle$

a variant of /sms.agent.adf\, \langle Kaspersky, heur:-sms.os.agent.az\, \langle Avast-Mobile, :sms-acr\, \langle Avira, /smsagent.ez.gen\, \langle Microsoft, reg/candema blotth\]

 $\langle Microsoft, :os/sendsms.b!mtb \rangle$

$\langle \text{Kaspersky}, \varnothing \rangle$	[\langle McAfee, !857fe1d61832\rangle, \langle ESET-NOD32, a variant of /obfus.rl\rangle, \langle Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:.os.vuad.d\rangle, \langle Avast-Mobile, :ultimasms-a scam\rangle, \langle Avira, /obfuscated.fjhi.gen\rangle, \langle Microsoft, :os/ultimasms.a!mtb\rangle]
$\langle Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.b \rangle$	[\langle McAfee, !9774b8704437\rangle, \langle ESET-NOD32, a variant of \sms.agent.fv\rangle, \langle Kaspersky, heur:-sms.os.opfake.a\rangle, \langle Avast-Mobile, :smssend-aht\rangle, \langle Avira, \sms.femto.a.gen\rangle, \langle Microsoft, :win32/occamy.cf1\rangle]
$\langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle$	[\langle McAfee, !97ee1b59effe\rangle, \langle ESET-NOD32, a variant of /agent.aut\rangle, \langle Kaspersky, heur:-downloader.os.agent.gz\rangle, \langle Avast-Mobile, :uten-dc\rangle, \langle Avira, /spy.agent.ahd.gen\rangle, \langle Microsoft, misleading:os/smsreg.a!xp\rangle]
$\langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle$	[\langle McAfee, !d12c8b1082cf\rangle, \langle ESET-NOD32, a variant of /morcut.c\rangle, \langle Kaspersky, heur:-spy.os.mekir.gen\rangle, \langle Avast-Mobile, :morcut-g\rangle, \langle Avira, /morcut.btr.gen\rangle, \langle Microsoft, :win32/ymacco.aae8\rangle]
$\langle \text{Avira}, \varnothing \rangle$	[\langle McAfee, !e691edcca810\rangle, \langle ESET-NOD32, \sms.agent.jy\rangle, \langle Kaspersky, heur:-sms.os.agent.w\rangle, \langle Avast-Mobile, :agent-eic\rangle, \langle Avira, \smsagent.d.gen\rangle, \langle Microsoft, :os/sendsms.a!mtb\rangle]
$\langle {\rm Microsoft, :os/clicker.b!mtb} \rangle$	[⟨ESET-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v⟩, ⟨Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.wapnor.a⟩, ⟨Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb⟩]
$\langle Microsoft, :os/multiverze \rangle$	[⟨ESET-NOD32, a variant of /spy.agent.bat⟩, ⟨Kaspersky, heur:-spy.os.spynote.an⟩]
$\langle {\rm Microsoft,:script/sabsik.fl.b!ml} \rangle$	$ [\langle Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.agent.v \rangle, \\ \langle Avira, /.ac.gen \rangle] $
$\langle {\rm Microsoft,:script/wacatac.b!ml} \rangle$	$ [\langle Kaspersky, heur:.os.agent.aw \rangle, \langle Avira, \\ /smssend.h.gen \rangle] $
$\langle Microsoft, \varnothing \rangle$	

6.3 Subfamilies

6.3.1 Tags that coincide with the intersection of parent identifiers

$\langle McAfee, \\ !02f9c9bb715b \rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{gzb} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \text{not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.a} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, .\text{os/multiverze} \rangle$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !190b85d5b007 \rangle$	$\begin{split} &\langle Kaspersky,\ not-a-virus: heur: risktool.os.smsreg.mq \rangle \cap \\ &\langle Avast-Mobile,\ :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft,\ \varnothing \rangle \cap [\langle ESET-NOD32,\\ &/smsreg.ua\ potentially\ unsafe \rangle,\ \langle Avira,\ /smsreg.ybd.gen \rangle] \end{split}$
$\label{eq:mcAfee} \begin{split} &\langle McAfee, \\ & !376e9e596258 \rangle \end{split}$	$\langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :spymax-d spy} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira, } \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, ransom:win32/eris} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of /spy.agent.bat} \rangle, \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-spy.os.spynote.an} \rangle]$
$\label{eq:mcAfee} \begin{split} &\langle McAfee, \\ &!5720b5e8f3bd \rangle \end{split}$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{gzb} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \\ \text{not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.a} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \text{:evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, \\ /\text{agent.mer.gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, \text{:script/sabsik.fl.b!ml} \rangle$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !5a145a055fb1 \rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{hvn} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \text{not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.b} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, program:os/multiverze} \rangle$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !7d5e9382d046 \rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{gzb} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \text{not-a-virus:heur:.os.hiddenad.ot} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira, } /\text{agent.mer.gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, :win32/phonzy.a!ml} \rangle$
$\langle McAfee,!cede65505eff\rangle$	$\langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, } \varnothing \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of /spy.agent.btn} \rangle$, $\langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-spy.os.agent.zq} \rangle$, $\langle \text{Avira, /spyagent.fkfl.gen} \rangle]$
$\label{eq:mcAfee} $$ \langle McAfee, \\ !d7f7cde83db8 \rangle $$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{ixe} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \\ \text{not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.b} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira, } /\text{agent.mer.gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, :script/wacatac.b!ml} \rangle$
$\langle {\rm Kaspersky, not\text{-}a\text{-}} \\ {\rm virus:heur:.os.ewind.hz} \rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{multiple detections} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \text{:evo-gen} \rangle$
$\langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \\ : \text{spymax-d spy} \rangle$	$\langle \text{Avira}, \varnothing \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /spy.agent.bat} \rangle, \\ \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \text{heur:-spy.os.spynote.an} \rangle]$
$\langle \text{Avira, /agent.fjnr.gen} \rangle$	$\begin{split} &\langle McAfee,\varnothing\rangle \cap \langle ESET\text{-}NOD32, \ a \ variant \ of \ /downloader.agent.jn}\rangle \\ &\cap \langle Kaspersky, \ heur:\text{-}downloader.os.agent.jy}\rangle \cap \langle Avast\text{-}Mobile, \\ :metasploit-q \ \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, \ hacktool:os/mesploit.a\rangle \end{split}$
$\langle \text{Avira}, \\ / \text{andr.agent.fokp.gen} \rangle$	$\langle ESET\text{-NOD32},$ a variant of /addisplay.mobby.i potentially unwanted \rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle

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\langle McAfee, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle ESET\text{-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /downloader.agent.jn} \rangle
(Avira, /dldr.fnaa.gen)
                                   \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \text{heur:-downloader.os.agent.jy} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile},
                                   :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, \varnothing \rangle
(Microsoft,
                                   \langle ESET-NOD32, a variant of /downloader.agent.jn \rangle \cap \langle Kaspersky, \rangle
hacktool:os/mesploit.a>
                                   heur:-downloader.os.agent.jy\rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, :metasploit-q \rangle
[(McAfee.
                                   \langle ESET-NOD32, multiple detections \rangle \cap \langle Kaspersky, \rangle
!05906bbf77a9, \langle Avira,
                                   not-a-virus:heur:.os.ewind.hz\rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap
/andr.agent.fjub.gen)]
                                   (Microsoft, program:os/multiverze)
[(McAfee,
                                   \langle Microsoft, :script/wacatac.b!ml \rangle \cap [\langle Kaspersky,
!19295d19d0ac,
                                   heur:.os.agent.aw, (Avira, /smssend.h.gen)
(ESET-NOD32, a
variant of /jsmshider.o>,
(Avast-Mobile,
:smsreg-cce \]
[(McAfee,
                                   \langle Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.hqwar.bk \rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile,
!22c0a8828f11\rangle,
                                   :evo-gen \cap \langle Microsoft, :script/wacatac.b!ml \rangle
⟨ESET-NOD32, a
variant of /.iva \, \langle Avira,
/dropper.fjvv.gen)]
                                   \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile},
[\langle McAfee,
!26af7b239baa\, \langle Avira,
                                   apk:repsandbox \cap \langle Microsoft, :script/wacatac.b!ml \rangle
/clicker.amac.gen)]
[(McAfee,
                                   \langle Microsoft, :script/sabsik.fl.b!ml \rangle \cap [\langle Kaspersky,
|27c80f826081\rangle,
                                   heur:.os.agent.aw, (Avira, /smssend.h.gen)
⟨ESET-NOD32, a
variant of /smsreg.qh
potentially unsafe),
(Avast-Mobile,
:smsreg-cci \]
                                   ⟨ESET-NOD32, a variant of /.jiagu.d potentially unsafe⟩ ∩
[(McAfee,
!34f4de7847ed,
                                   \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, :\text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, \text{program:os/multiverze} \rangle
(Kaspersky, not-a-
virus:heur:risktool.os.wapron.dkj\,
(Avira,
/wapron.heur.gen)]
```

```
[(McAfee,
                                      \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ multiple detections} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, \rangle
!4300f16bee72,
                                      \varnothing\rangle
(Avast-Mobile,
apk:crepmalware),
(Microsoft,
:win32/mson.a!ml\rangle
[\langle McAfee,
                                      \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, :\text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, :\text{os/clicker.b!mtb} \rangle
!433e1fbff2f2\rangle,
(ESET-NOD32, a
variant of /clicker.kn),
(Kaspersky, not-a-
virus:heur:risktool.os.dnotua.bbsx),
⟨Avira,
/clicker.pag.gen)]
[\langle McAfee,
                                      \langle ESET-NOD32, a variant of /.aev \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft,
!4960ca7dc787,
                                      :win32/occamy.aa\rangle \cap [\langle Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.agent.v \rangle,
                                      \langle Avira, /.ac.gen \rangle
(Avast-Mobile,
:dropper-zq
                                      \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, : \text{win32/presenoker} \rangle
[\langle McAfee,
!6fac26f92bad\rangle,
(ESET-NOD32, a
variant of
/.tencentprotect.c
potentially unsafe,
(Kaspersky, not-a-
virus:heur:.os.hiddenad.jn
                                      \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, \rangle
[\langle McAfee,
!86d0620e6ea2,
                                      :win32/presenoker
(ESET-NOD32, a
variant of /smsreg.gq
po-
tentially unsafe, (Avira,
spr/andr.smsreg.ku.gen)
[\langle McAfee,
                                      \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, \varnothing \rangle
!87b3bbab81d3\rangle,
(ESET-NOD32,
/scamapp.cr potentially
unwanted), (Kaspersky,
not-a-
virus:heur:risktool.os.scamapp.f
```

```
[(McAfee,
                                       (ESET-NOD32, a variant of /addisplay.mobby.i potentially
|9761d9d85394\rangle,
                                       unwanted\rangle \cap \langle Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:.os.ewind.kp \rangle \cap
(Microsoft,
                                       \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, \varnothing \rangle
program:win32/ymacco.aaa6)
[(McAfee,
                                       ⟨ESET-NOD32, a variant of /downloader.agent.jn⟩ ∩
|a155d6fbeffe\rangle,
                                       \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, :\text{metasploit-q} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, \varnothing \rangle
(Kaspersky,
heur:hacktool.os.metasploit.j\,
⟨Avira,
/dldr.agent.bi.gen)
[(McAfee,
                                       \langle ESET-NOD32, multiple detections \rangle \cap \langle Kaspersky, \rangle
1b25e2a555543, \langle Avira, \rangle
                                      not-a-virus:heur:.os.ewind.hz\rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap
/spyagent.fgyp.gen)]
                                       (Microsoft, ransom:win32/eris)
[\langle McAfee,
                                       \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, \rangle
!b8e631cc1d85,
                                       :script/wacatac.b!ml>
(ESET-NOD32, a
variant of /mtk.m>,
\langle Avira, /mtk.q.gen \rangle
[\langle McAfee,
                                       \langle Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.hqwar.bk \rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile,
!bf3e6f490724,
                                       :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, :os/multiverze \rangle
\langle ESET-NOD32, a \rangle
variant of /.ima>,
⟨Avira.
/dropper.fkar.gen)]
[(McAfee,
                                       \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, ransom:win32/eris} \rangle
!e92883f17efa,
(Kaspersky, not-a-
virus:heur:risktool.os.dnotua.aacf\,
(Avast-Mobile,
:dnotua-cf adw\, \langle Avira,
/andr.dnotua.frxx.gen)]
                                       \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, \rangle
[\langle McAfee,
!e9b1bdf2a86a\rangle,
                                       program:os/multiverze
(ESET-NOD32, a
variant of /hiddad.abf
[(McAfee,
                                       \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{fnn} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \varnothing \rangle \cap
!f273c0aa75f2\, \langle Avira,
                                       \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, } \varnothing \rangle
/dropper.fgls.gen)
```

```
[(McAfee,
                                   \langle ESET-NOD32, a variant of /clicker.jv \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, \rangle
!f2ca8ad3c954\rangle,
                                   :script/wacatac.b!ml>
(Kaspersky, not-a-
virus:heur:risktool.os.dnotua.aacp>,
(Avast-Mobile,
:agent-roy \), \( \text{Avira}, \)
/locker.mv.gen)
[(McAfee,
                                   \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } / \text{clicker.jv} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \varnothing \rangle \cap
!f8e1f5741f0d\rangle,
                                   (Microsoft, :os/clicker.b!mtb)
(Avast-Mobile,
:agent-qel \), \( \text{Avira}, \)
/clicker.ohk.gen)]
                                   \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, ransom:win32/eris} \rangle \cap
[(McAfee, /tripoli),
                                   [⟨ESET-NOD32, a variant of /spy.agent.bat⟩, ⟨Kaspersky,
⟨Avira,
/banker.faar.gen)]
                                   heur:-spy.os.spynote.an
[\langle ESET-NOD32, a]
                                   \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, \text{spy:os/bray.a!mtb} \rangle
variant of /.dmj>,
(Kaspersky,
heur:-banker.os.bray.i\,
⟨Avira,
/agent.fkec.gen)]
[〈ESET-NOD32, a
                                   \langle McAfee, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, \varnothing \rangle
variant of
/addisplay.waps.i
potentially unwanted),
(Kaspersky, not-a-
virus:heur:.os.agent.ep>,
⟨Avira,
/andr.waps.i.gen),
(Microsoft,
:win32/bitrep.b)]
[Kaspersky, heur:-
                                   \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, \text{spy:os/bray.a!mtb} \rangle
banker.os.bray.pac\,
⟨Avira,
/dropper.fjkv.gen>]
```

6.3.2 Tags properly contained in the intersection of parent identifiers

(McAfee, $\langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of }]$ $|107e0c50a8a28\rangle$ /spy.agent.bmp\, \langle Kaspersky, heur:-banker.os.bray.j\, \langle Avira, /spyagent.fjzb.gen), (Microsoft, spy:os/bray.a)] ⟨McAfee, $\langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{shedun-v} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{agent.hutg} \rangle \cap$ $|092d858c2721\rangle$ [(ESET-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v), (Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.wapnor.a, (Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb) $\langle ESET-NOD32, a variant of /.hvn \rangle \cap \langle Kaspersky,$ (McAfee, $|0c5c3d793761\rangle$ not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.b $\rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Avira, \rangle$ $\langle agent.mer.gen \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, :script/sabsik.fl.b!ml \rangle$ (McAfee, $\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{iyt} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap$!0eeb70a4f783 $\langle Microsoft, spy:os/bray.a!mtb \rangle \cap [\langle Kaspersky,$ heur:-banker.os.bray.pac\, \langle Avira, \langle dropper.fjkv.gen\] $\langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{shedun-v} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{agent.hutg} \rangle \cap$ (McAfee, !100c1f7997f3 [⟨ESET-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v⟩, ⟨Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.wapnor.a, (Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb)] (McAfee, $\langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{shedun-v} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{agent.hutg} \rangle \cap$!152ab367f6c0 [(ESET-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v), (Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.wapnor.a, (Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb)] $\langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :shedun-v} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira, /agent.hutg} \rangle \cap$ (McAfee, $!1d576bceef0a\rangle$ [⟨ESET-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v⟩, ⟨Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.wapnor.a, (Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb) ⟨Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.smsreg.mg⟩ ∩ (McAfee, \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, ransom:win32/eris \rangle \cap $!1dc3e0df2b72\rangle$ (ESET-NOD32, /smsreg.ua potentially unsafe), (Avira, /smsreg.ybd.gen)] (McAfee, $\langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{shedun-v} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{agent.hutg} \rangle \cap$ $|1e07e4821182\rangle$ [⟨ESET-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v⟩, ⟨Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.wapnor.a, (Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb)] (ESET-NOD32, a variant of /addisplay.mobby.i potentially $\langle McAfee, !1fcc38149cf4 \rangle$ unwanted $\rangle \cap \langle Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:.os.ewind.kp \rangle \cap$ $\langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{andr.agent.fokp.gen} \rangle \cap$ (Microsoft, :os/ewind.a) $\langle ESET-NOD32, a variant of /.ixe \rangle \cap \langle Kaspersky,$ (McAfee, not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.b $\rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Avira, \rangle$ $|2943331e1bd4\rangle$ $\langle agent.mer.gen \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, :script/sabsik.fl.b!ml \rangle$ (McAfee, $\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{ivt} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap$!30049fd14310 $\langle Microsoft, spy:os/bray.a!mtb \rangle \cap [\langle Kaspersky,$

heur:-banker.os.bray.pac\, \langle Avira, \langle dropper.fjkv.gen\]

$\langle McAfee, \\ !372d9fbeab97 \rangle$	$ \langle Kaspersky, not\text{-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.smsreg.mq} \rangle \cap \\ \langle Avast\text{-Mobile}, :evo\text{-gen} \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, ransom:win32/eris \rangle \cap \\ [\langle ESET\text{-NOD32}, /smsreg.ua potentially unsafe \rangle, \langle Avira, /smsreg.ybd.gen \rangle] $
$\langle McAfee, \\ !38f46450ec4e \rangle$	$\begin{split} &\langle Avast\text{-Mobile, :evo-gen}\rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, :script/wacatac.b!ml\rangle \cap \\ &[\langle ESET\text{-NOD32, a variant of /spy.agent.btn}\rangle, \langle Kaspersky, \\ &heur:\text{-spy.os.agent.zq}\rangle, \langle Avira, /spyagent.fkfl.gen\rangle] \end{split}$
\langle McAfee, $!3a9d8bf77a82\rangle$	$\begin{split} &\langle Avast\text{-Mobile, :shedun-v}\rangle \cap \langle Avira, /agent.hutg\rangle \cap \\ &[\langle ESET\text{-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v}\rangle, \langle Kaspersky, \\ &heur:\text{-dropper.os.wapnor.a}\rangle, \langle Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb\rangle] \end{split}$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !41f9ce42ed53 \rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{iyt} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, spy:os/bray.a!mtb} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-banker.os.bray.pac} \rangle, \langle \text{Avira, } /\text{dropper.fjkv.gen} \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !436482c1bf89 \rangle$	$\langle Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.smsreg.mq \rangle \cap \\ \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, ransom:win32/eris \rangle \cap \\ [\langle ESET-NOD32, /smsreg.ua potentially unsafe \rangle, \langle Avira, /smsreg.ybd.gen \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !46b876999b18 \rangle$	$\begin{split} &\langle Avast\text{-Mobile, :shedun-v}\rangle \cap \langle Avira, /agent.hutg\rangle \cap \\ &[\langle ESET\text{-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v}\rangle, \langle Kaspersky, \\ &heur:\text{-dropper.os.wapnor.a}\rangle, \langle Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb\rangle] \end{split}$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !4a9775227534 \rangle$	$\begin{split} &\langle Avast\text{-Mobile, :shedun-v}\rangle \cap \langle Avira, /agent.hutg\rangle \cap \\ &[\langle ESET\text{-NOD32, a variant of } /dropper.shedun.v\rangle, \langle Kaspersky, \\ &heur:\text{-dropper.os.wapnor.a}\rangle, \langle Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb\rangle] \end{split}$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !4c1ba739a19a \rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{iyt} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, spy:os/bray.a!mtb} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-banker.os.bray.pac} \rangle, \langle \text{Avira, } /\text{dropper.fjkv.gen} \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !56b17a7b2031 \rangle$	$\langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :shedun-v} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira, /agent.hutg} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v} \rangle, \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.wapnor.a} \rangle, \langle \text{Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb} \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !58b808ba0b90 \rangle$	$\langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, :script/wacatac.b!ml \rangle \cap [\langle ESET-NOD32, a variant of /spy.agent.btn \rangle, \langle Kaspersky, heur:-spy.os.agent.zq \rangle, \langle Avira, /spyagent.fkfl.gen \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !5ce4733849f2 \rangle$	$\langle Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.smsreg.mq \rangle \cap \\ \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, ransom:win32/eris \rangle \cap \\ [\langle ESET-NOD32, /smsreg.ua potentially unsafe \rangle, \langle Avira, /smsreg.ybd.gen \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !5d12844f3c59 \rangle$	$\begin{split} &\langle Kaspersky,\varnothing\rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile,: evo-gen\rangle \cap \langle Microsoft,\\ &ransom: win32/eris\rangle \cap [\langle ESET-NOD32,\ /smsreg.ua\ potentially\\ &unsafe\rangle,\ \langle Avira,\ /smsreg.ybd.gen\rangle] \end{split}$

$\langle McAfee, \\ !623f3d059fe5 \rangle$	$\begin{split} &\langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :shedun-v} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira, /agent.hutg} \rangle \cap \\ &[\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v} \rangle, \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.wapnor.a} \rangle, \langle \text{Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb} \rangle] \end{split}$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !7199c8e5ef83 \rangle$	$\begin{split} &\langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :shedun-v} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira, /agent.hutg} \rangle \cap \\ &[\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v} \rangle, \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.wapnor.a} \rangle, \langle \text{Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb} \rangle] \end{split}$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !72b80100f4b5 \rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{ixe} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \\ \text{not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.b} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, :\text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, \\ /\text{agent.mer.gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, :\text{script/sabsik.fl.b!ml} \rangle$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !766804b26c4b \rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{hvn} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \\ \text{not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.b} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, :\text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, \\ /\text{agent.mer.gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, :\text{script/wacatac.b!ml} \rangle$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !8a04b268c0ad \rangle$	$\langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of } / \text{spy.agent.bmp} \rangle, \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-banker.os.bray.j} \rangle, \langle \text{Avira, } / \text{spyagent.fjzb.gen} \rangle, \langle \text{Microsoft, spy:os/bray.a} \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !8f5a7ab3618f \rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, / \text{spy.agent.bwa} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, \text{spy:os/bray.a!mtb} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{Kaspersky}, \text{heur:-banker.os.bray.pac} \rangle, \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{dropper.fjkv.gen} \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !919a1900c529 \rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /addisplay.mobby.i potentially unwanted} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, :\text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, /\text{andr.agent.fokp.gen} \rangle$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !93ddea2c991a \rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /addisplay.mobby.i potentially unwanted} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:.os.ewind.kp} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira, /andr.agent.fokp.gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, :os/ewind.a} \rangle$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !97476b7b4994 \rangle$	$\begin{split} &\langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :shedun-v} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira, /agent.hutg} \rangle \cap \\ &[\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v} \rangle, \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.wapnor.a} \rangle, \langle \text{Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb} \rangle] \end{split}$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !9aa9ed3d4306 \rangle$	$\langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, spy:os/bray.a!mtb} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of } /.\text{dmj} \rangle, \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-banker.os.bray.i} \rangle, \langle \text{Avira, } /\text{agent.fkec.gen} \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\!a1dcd5d388af \rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{iyt} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, spy:os/bray.a!mtb} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-banker.os.bray.pac} \rangle, \langle \text{Avira, } /\text{dropper.fjkv.gen} \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !a5b338a748d0 \rangle$	$\langle Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.smsreg.mq \rangle \cap \\ \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, ransom:win32/eris \rangle \cap \\ [\langle ESET-NOD32, /smsreg.ua potentially unsafe \rangle, \langle Avira, /smsreg.ybd.gen \rangle]$

$\langle McAfee, \\ !add20546890d \rangle$	$\langle \text{Kaspersky}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, :\text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, :\text{script/wacatac.b!ml} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of /.evt} \rangle, \langle \text{Avira}, /\text{dropper.fimo.gen} \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !b0b54fc28aa1 \rangle$	$\begin{split} &\langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, spy:os/bray.a!mtb} \rangle \cap \\ &[\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of } /.\text{dmj} \rangle, \langle \text{Kaspersky,} \\ &\text{heur:-banker.os.bray.i} \rangle, \langle \text{Avira, } /\text{agent.fkec.gen} \rangle] \end{split}$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !b3697a6e8fc4 \rangle$	$\begin{split} &\langle Kaspersky,\varnothing\rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile,:evo-gen\rangle \cap \langle Microsoft,\\ :script/wacatac.b!ml\rangle \cap [\langle ESET-NOD32, a \ variant \ of \ /.evt\rangle,\\ &\langle Avira,\ /dropper.fimo.gen\rangle] \end{split}$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !b4ada9b0b45d \rangle$	$\begin{split} &\langle Avast\text{-Mobile, :shedun-v}\rangle \cap \langle Avira, /agent.hutg\rangle \cap \\ &[\langle ESET\text{-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v}\rangle, \langle Kaspersky, \\ &heur:\text{-dropper.os.wapnor.a}\rangle, \langle Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb\rangle] \end{split}$
\langle McAfee, $!bc1b04c491bf\rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, / \text{spy.agent.bwa} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, \text{spy:os/bray.a!mtb} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{Kaspersky}, \text{heur:-banker.os.bray.pac} \rangle, \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{dropper.fjkv.gen} \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !bd7c9aee03b2 \rangle$	$\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{hvn} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \text{not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.b} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira, /agent.mer.gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, :script/wacatac.b!ml} \rangle$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !c5b53b908443 \rangle$	$\langle Kaspersky, not\text{-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.smsreg.mq} \rangle \cap \\ \langle Avast\text{-Mobile}, :\text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, ransom:win32/eris} \rangle \cap \\ [\langle ESET\text{-NOD32}, /\text{smsreg.ua potentially unsafe} \rangle, \langle Avira, /\text{smsreg.ybd.gen} \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !ce28ca783759 \rangle$	$\langle \text{Kaspersky, not-a-virus:heur:risktool.os.smsreg.mq} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, ransom:win32/eris} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, /smsreg.ua potentially unsafe} \rangle, \langle \text{Avira, /smsreg.ybd.gen} \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !d64dcc75a998 \rangle$	$\langle Kaspersky, not-a-virus: heur: risktool.os.smsreg.mq \rangle \cap \\ \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, ransom: win32/eris \rangle \cap \\ [\langle ESET-NOD32, /smsreg.ua potentially unsafe \rangle, \langle Avira, /smsreg.ybd.gen \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !d93278e58557 \rangle$	$\langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, spy:os/bray.a!mtb} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of } /.\text{dmj} \rangle, \langle \text{Kaspersky, heur:-banker.os.bray.i} \rangle, \langle \text{Avira, /agent.fkec.gen} \rangle]$
$\langle McAfee, \\ !de4d4a92b49b \rangle$	$\langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } / \text{spy.agent.bmp} \rangle, \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \text{ heur:-banker.os.bray.j} \rangle, \langle \text{Avira, } / \text{spyagent.fjzb.gen} \rangle, \langle \text{Microsoft}, \text{spy:os/bray.a} \rangle]$
$\label{eq:mcAfee} $$\langle McAfee, \\ !e312d3e7906c \rangle $$	$\begin{split} &\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of } /.\text{hvn} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky,} \\ &\text{not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.b} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira,} \\ &\langle \text{Agent.mer.gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, :script/sabsik.fl.b!ml} \rangle \end{split}$

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(McAfee,
                                  \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{shedun-v} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{agent.hutg} \rangle \cap
|e73bd0b90af0\rangle
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(McAfee,
                                  \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{shedun-v} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avira}, / \text{agent.hutg} \rangle \cap
|e777adc22f2a\rangle
                                  [⟨ESET-NOD32, a variant of /dropper.shedun.v⟩, ⟨Kaspersky,
                                  heur:-dropper.os.wapnor.a, (Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb)
                                  \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, :\text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft},
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(McAfee,
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!f49c91a8e037
                                  not-a-virus:heur:.os.adlo.b \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Avira, \rangle
                                  \langle agent.mer.gen \rangle \cap \langle Microsoft, :script/sabsik.fl.b!ml \rangle
                                  \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, a variant of}]
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                                  heur:-banker.os.bray.pac\, \langle Avira, \langle dropper.fjkv.gen\]
/spy.agent.bwa
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                                  [(Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.agent.v), (Avira, /.ac.gen)]
variant of /.aev
(ESET-NOD32, a
                                  \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, :\text{evo-gen} \rangle
variant of /.fnn
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variant of /.hvn
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variant of /.ixe
                                  :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Avira, /agent.mer.gen \rangle
                                  \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, \text{spy:os/bray.a!mtb} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{Kaspersky}, \text{spy:os/bray.a!mtb} \rangle]
(ESET-NOD32, a
variant of /.iyt
                                  heur:-banker.os.bray.pac\, \langle Avira, \langle dropper.fjkv.gen\]
(ESET-NOD32, a
                                  (Microsoft, program:os/multiverze)
variant of /.jiagu.d
potentially unsafe
(Kaspersky, heur:-
                                  (ESET-NOD32, a variant of /downloader.agent.jn)
downloader.os.agent.jy
(Kaspersky, heur:-
                                  (Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen)
dropper.os.hqwar.bk
                                  (ESET-NOD32, a variant of /.gzb)
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virus:heur:.os.adlo.a
(Kaspersky, not-a-
                                  (ESET-NOD32, a variant of /addisplay.mobby.i potentially
virus:heur:.os.ewind.kp>
                                  unwanted>
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virus:heur:.os.hiddenad.ot\\Avira, /agent.mer.gen\
                               \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32, /smsreg.ua}]
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virus:heur:risktool.os.smsrqxoteqtially unsafe, (Avira, /smsreg.ybd.gen)]
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:metasploit-q >
(Avast-Mobile,
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apk:repsandbox
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                               heur:-dropper.os.wapnor.a, (Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb)]
(Avira, /agent.mer.gen)
                               (Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen)
⟨Avira,
                               \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, : \text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft}, \text{program:os/multiverze} \rangle \cap
/savesteal.ybc.gen
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(Microsoft,
                               (ESET-NOD32, a variant of /addisplay.mobby.i potentially
:os/ewind.a>
                               unwanted\rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap \langle Avira, \rangle
                               /andr.agent.fokp.gen
                               \langle Avast-Mobile, \varnothing \rangle
(Microsoft,
:win32/bitrepeyp.b\rangle
                               [(Kaspersky, heur:-dropper.os.agent.v), (Avira, /.ac.gen)]
(Microsoft,
:win32/occamy.aa
                               (Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen)
(Microsoft,
:win32/phonzy.a!ml\rangle
(Microsoft,
                               \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, \varnothing \rangle
:win32/presenoker
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                               (Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb)]
(Avast-Mobile,
:smsreg-cxq\]
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(Kaspersky,
heur:-sms.os.agent.acl\,
(Avast-Mobile,
:fakeplayer-i\,
(Microsoft,
:os/fakeplayer!rfn>]
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/andr.dowgin.bs.gen)]
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(Avast-Mobile,
:agent-mga \), \( \text{Avira}, \)
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⟨Avira,
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(Microsoft,
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[\langle McAfee,
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/scamapp.cq
potentially unwanted),
(Kaspersky, not-a-
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(Microsoft,
:os/dnotua.a!mtb)]
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(Microsoft,
:os/spynote.e
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(Microsoft,
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(Avast-Mobile,
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⟨Avira,
/hidad.agent.pap.gen),
(Microsoft,
:os/hiddad)]
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variant of /hypay.c
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virus:heur:risktool.os.agent.cc>,
(Avast-Mobile,
:agent-mfv \rangle,
(Microsoft,
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                                 \langle \text{Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft, } \varnothing \rangle \cap [\langle \text{ESET-NOD32,}]
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(Microsoft,
:os/aio.a!mtb\rangle]
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/smsagent.gf.gen)]
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(Microsoft,
                                   /spyagent.fkfl.gen)]
:script/sabsik.te.b!ml\]
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variant of
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potentially unwanted),
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/andr.revmob.a.gen)]
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virus:heur:.os.fakeadblocker.a>,
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variant of
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potentially unwanted),
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dropper.os.agent.nu>,
(Microsoft,
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⟨Avira,
/dropper.fkbp.gen),
(Microsoft,
spy:os/smsthief.l!mtb
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!d71c100730cf\, \langle Avira,
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\langle dropper.shedun.ad.gen \rangle | \langle Microsoft, dropper:os/shedun.a!mtb \rangle |
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(Avast-Mobile,
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potentially unwanted),
⟨Avira,
/andr.revmob.c.gen>]
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(Kaspersky, heur:-
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(Avast-Mobile,
:dropper-pz)
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(Kaspersky, not-a-
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(Avast-Mobile,
apk:repmetagen),
⟨Avira,
/andr.agent.fkac.gen)]
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(Avast-Mobile,
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dropper:os/agent.b!mtb)]
                                   \langle ESET-NOD32, a variant of /downloader.agent.jn \rangle \cap \langle Kaspersky, \rangle
[\langle McAfee,
!fe8c6500ef6e\, \langle Avira,
                                   heur:-downloader.os.agent.jy\rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, :metasploit-q \rangle \cap
                                   (Microsoft, hacktool:os/mesploit.a)
/agent.vca)]
[(McAfee, adwind-
                                   \langle \text{ESET-NOD32}, \text{ a variant of } /.\text{fnn} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \varnothing \rangle \cap
fdwb.jar!be68bbb422d0\, \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen\
\langle Avira, /.fgxw.gen \rangle,
(Microsoft,
:os/vigorf.a>]
[〈ESET-NOD32,
                                   (Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen)
/smsreg.ua potentially
unsafe), (Avira,
/smsreg.ybd.gen>]
[\langle ESET-NOD32, a]
                                   \langle \text{Kaspersky}, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle \text{Avast-Mobile}, :\text{evo-gen} \rangle \cap \langle \text{Microsoft},
variant of /.evt),
                                   :script/wacatac.b!ml>
⟨Avira,
/dropper.fimo.gen)]
[〈ESET-NOD32, a
                                   \langle McAfee, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle
variant of /.izk\), \(\lambda\), izk\),
/banker.fkcg.gen)]
```

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[\langle ESET\text{-NOD32}, a]
                               (Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen)
variant of
/spy.agent.bmp>,
(Kaspersky,
heur:-banker.os.bray.j\,
⟨Avira,
/spyagent.fjzb.gen>,
(Microsoft,
spy:os/bray.a
[〈ESET-NOD32, a
                               (Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen)
variant of
/spy.agent.btn>,
(Kaspersky,
heur:-spy.os.agent.zq\rangle,
⟨Avira,
/spyagent.fkfl.gen>]
[\langle ESET-NOD32, a \rangle
                               \langle McAfee, \varnothing \rangle
variant of
/spy.spymax.e\rangle,
(Kaspersky, heur:-
spy.os.spynote.ai \,
(Avast-Mobile,
:spymax-ar spy\rangle,
⟨Avira,
/spymax.srkk.gen>,
(Microsoft,
:os/spynote.h\rangle]
[Kaspersky, heur:-
                               \langle McAfee, \varnothing \rangle \cap \langle Avast-Mobile, :evo-gen \rangle \cap [\langle ESET-NOD32, a]
banker.os.fakecalls.k),
                               variant of /.izk\, \langle Avira, \langle banker.fkcg.gen\]
(Microsoft,
dropper:os/bankeragent.x>]
```