

ACM - Recruitment - Question - 5

Binary Logic & Number Systems

Task: Convert the following

① a) 101011 (binary) \rightarrow decimal & hex

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} (5) & (4) & (3) & (2) & (1) & (0) \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$= 1 \times 2^5 + 0 \times 2^4 + 1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$$

$$= 32 + 8 + 2 + 1$$

$$= \underline{\underline{43 \text{ (decimal)}}}$$

b) 101011 (binary) \rightarrow hex

$$0010 \quad 1011$$

$$0010 = 2$$

$$1011 = B$$

$$= \underline{\underline{2B \text{ (hex)}}}$$

② a) 93 (decimal) \rightarrow binary

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 93} \\ 2 \overline{) 46} \quad 1 \\ 2 \overline{) 23} \quad 0 \\ 2 \overline{) 11} \quad 1 \\ 2 \overline{) 5} \quad 1 \\ 2 \overline{) 2} \quad 1 \\ 1 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Answer} = \underline{\underline{1011101 \text{ (binary)}}}$$

b) 93 (decimal) \rightarrow hex

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 93} \\ 5 \quad (13) \end{array}$$

(13 is D in hexadecimal)

$$\text{Answer} = \underline{\underline{5D}}$$