

CSS



CASCADE STYLE SHEET (CSS)

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Types of CSS

HTML (content) and CSS (presentation) can be linked in three ways:

1. Inline CSS
2. Internal CSS
3. External CSS

Inline CSS

- Inline CSS is used to apply CSS on a single line or element.
- The CSS rules applied along with tag only using the style attribute
- No selectors are needed

e.g., `<p style="color:red">You are learning CSS</p>`



Internal CSS

- Also known as **Embedded CSS**.
- Internal CSS is used to apply CSS on a single document or page.
- It can affect all the elements of the page. It is written inside the style tag within head section of html.

e.g., `<style>`

```
p{color:red}
```

```
</style>
```



External CSS

- CSS rules in separate file (best)
- We need to create a file with .css extension
- Need to link .css file via
`<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href=...>` tag
- Using external files is highly recommended
 - Simplifies the HTML document
 - Improves page load speed as the CSS file is cached