

Pyrrho and the LDBC Financial Benchmark

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Metadata and truncating in Pyrrho

Apart from having a different set of standard types, Pyrrho has some additional syntax for metadata, edge type end points and graph matching truncation. Full details are in the Pyrrho manual: the specific additions to ISO 39075 syntax described below match specifications in the LDBC Financial Benchmark specification. In the syntax notation in the Pyrrho manual, we have for example

```
GraphTypeDef = '{' ElementList '}' .
ElementList = (NodeTypeDetails | EdgeTypeDetails) {Metadata} {',' ElementList} .
EdgeTypeDetails = [Direction Edge [TYPE] id] EdgePattern
                  | Direction Edge [TYPE] (id | Filler) EndPoints.
EndPoints = CONNECTING '(' NodeTypeRef ('<-'|'->' | TO | '~') NodeTypeRef ')' .
NodeTypeRef = NodeType_id {Metadata} {'|'NodeType_id {Metadata}}.
```

Metadata can be specified at the end of many DDL statements. The EndPoints syntax defines structural properties for the edge and the metadata syntax for these properties allows MULTIPLICITY (int|(' int [TO (int|'*)] '))) . By default the multiplicity is (1 to *): multiplicity constraints must be satisfied for a transaction to commit.

In MatchStatement, we allow truncation specification, for all edge types, or for named edge types and their supertypes, according to an optionally specified ordering of such edges.

```
MatchStatement = MATCH [Truncation] Match {',' Match} [WhereClause] [Statement]
                [THEN Statements END] .
Truncation = TRUNCATING '(' TruncationSpec {',' TruncationSpec} ')' .
TruncationSpec = [EdgeType_id] ['(' {OrderSpec {',' OrderSpec} ')'}] '=' int .
```

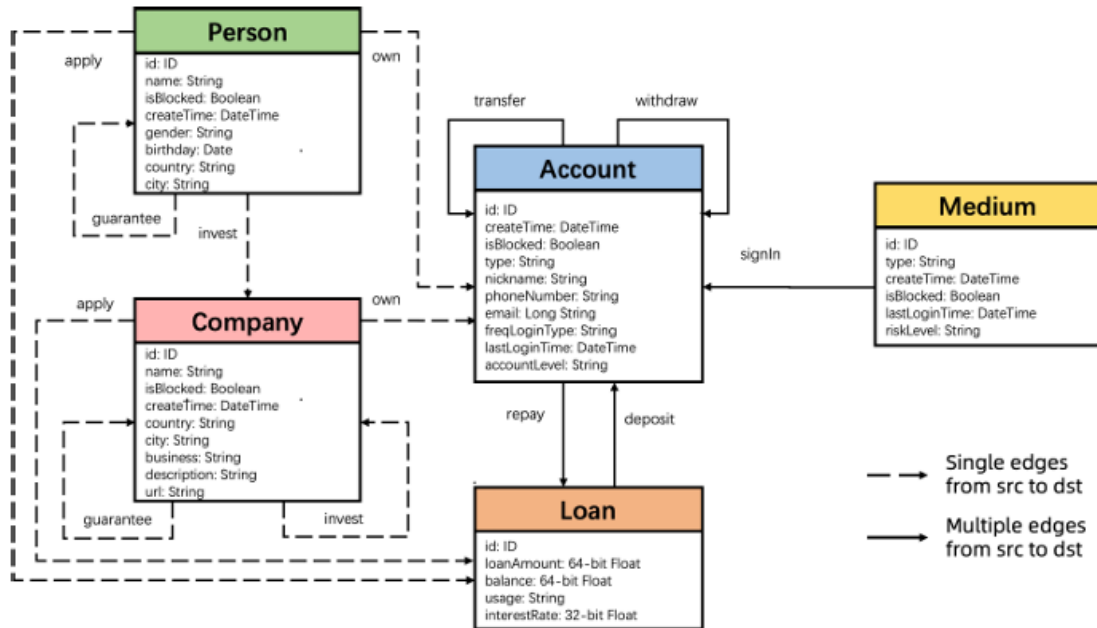
The truncation clause defines an upper bound for the number of edges to be traversed from a node in a step of the match process.

The LDBC Financial Benchmark

A full solution to the LDBC benchmark would be a database equipped with triggers so that the workloads run on every commit, to lock accounts and media for which apparently fraudulent transactions have been attempted. Applications (bank tellers etc) should report on such results, and the role-based security model should be used to ensure that only appropriately authorized persons or software can unlock accounts or media or suspend use of the triggers.

Pyrrho's client application needs multi-line statements to be enclosed in square brackets, and these have been added to the code samples in these notes.

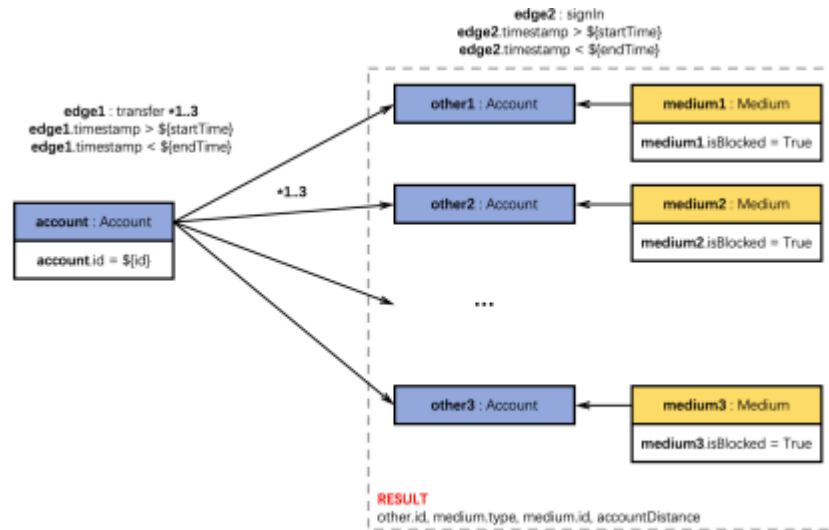
There is a Pyrrho version of the [sf1](#) database snapshot on Google Drive.



```

create schema /ldbc
[create graph type /ldbc/finBenchMark {
  node Person {id::int,name::string,isBlocked::boolean,
    createTime::timestamp,gender::string,birthday::date,country::string,
    city::string},
  node Account {id::int,createTime::timestamp,isBlocked::boolean,
    type::string,nickname::string,phoneNumber::string,email::string,
    freqLoginType::string,lastLoginTime::timestamp,accountLevel::string},
  node Medium {id::int,type::string,isBlocked::boolean,
    createTime::timestamp,lastLoginTime::timestamp,riskLevel::string},
  node Company{id::int,name::string,isBlocked::boolean,
    createTime::timestamp,country::string,city::string,
    business::string,description::string, url::string},
  node Loan {id::int,loanAmount::float64,balance::float64,
    createTime::timestamp,usage::string,interestRate::float32},
  directed edge Transfer {amount::float64,createTime::timestamp,
    ordernumber::string,comment::string,payType::string,
    goodsType::string} connecting (Account to Account),
  directed edge Withdraw {createTime::timestamp,amount::float64}
    connecting (Account to Account),
  directed edge Repay {createTime::timestamp,amount::float64} connecting
    (Account to Loan),
  directed edge Deposit {createTime::timestamp,amount::float64} connecting (Loan
    to Account),
  directed edge SignIn {createTime::timestamp,location::string}
    connecting (Medium to Account),
  directed edge Invest {createTime::timestamp,ratio::float64}
    connecting (Person|Company to Company multiplicity 1),
  directed edge Apply {createTime::timestamp,organization::string}
    connecting (Person|Company to Loan multiplicity 1),
  directed edge Guarantee {createTime::timestamp,relationship::string}
    connecting (Person|Company to Person|Company multiplicity 1),
  directed edge Own {createTime::timestamp}
    connecting (Person|Company to Account multiplicity 1)]
  
```

TCR1



Given an Account and a specified time window between startTime and endTime, find all the Account that is signed in by a blocked Medium and has fund transferred via edge1 by at most 3 steps. Note that all timestamps in the transfer trace must be in ascending order(only greater than). Return the id of the account, the distance from the account to given one, the id and type of the related medium.

Params **id1**, **startTime**, **endTime**, **truncationLimit**, **truncationOrder**

Result **otherId**, **accountDistance**, **mediumId**, **mediumType**

Sort **accountDistance**, **otherId**, **mediumId**

[CREATE FUNCTION ComplexRead1(**id1** int, **startTime** timestamp, **endTime** timestamp, **truncationLimit** int, **truncationOrder** string) returns table (**otherId** int, **accountDistance** int, **mediumId** int)

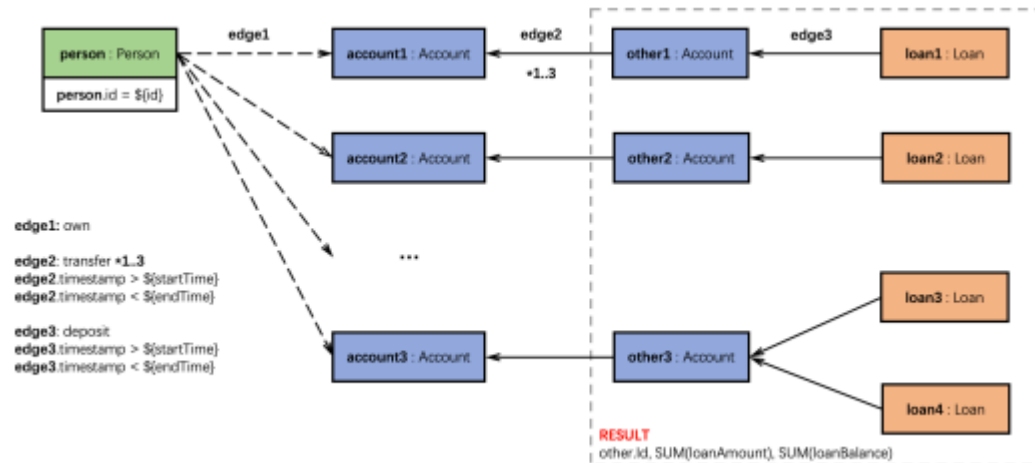
MATCH

```
truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
trail (m:Medium{isBlocked:true})
-[:signin where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
  (:Account{id:otherId}) [()]
-[:transfer{createTime:x} where createTime>startTime and
  createTime<endTime and
  (cardinality(x)=1 or x[cardinality(x)-2]<createtime)
  ]->()]{1,3} (:Account{id:id1)
```

RETURN

```
otherId,
(cardinality(x)-3)/2 as accountDistance,
m.id as mediumId,
m.type as mediumType
order by (accountDistance, otherId, mediumId)
```

TCR2



Given a Person and a specified time window between startTime and endTime, find an Account owned by the Person which has fund transferred from other Accounts by at most 3 steps (edge2) which has fund deposited from a loan. The timestamps of in transfer trace (edge2) must be in ascending order(only greater than) from the upstream to downstream. Return the sum of distinct loan amount, the sum of distinct loan balance and the count of distinct loans.

Params: **id1**, **startTime**, **endTime**, **truncationLimit**, **truncationOrder**

Result: **otherId**, **sumLoanAmount**, **sumLoanBalance**

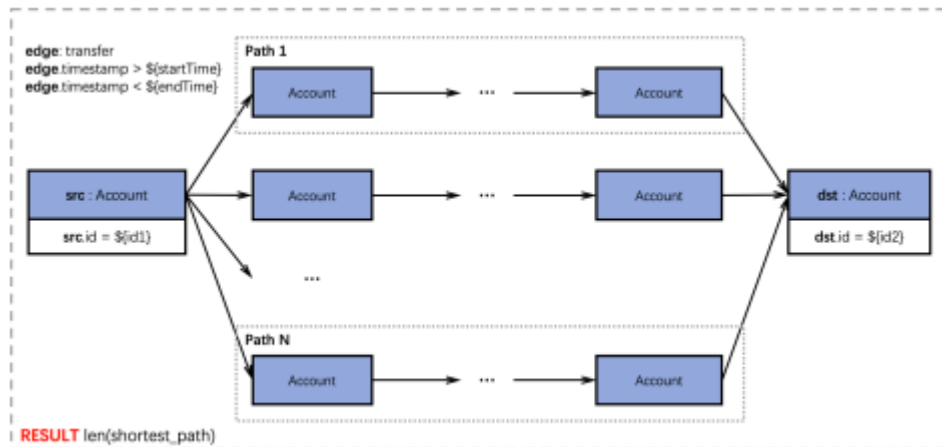
Sort: sumLoanAmount, sumLoanBalance, otherId

[CREATE FUNCTION ComplexRead2(**id1** int, **startTime** timestamp, **endTime** timestamp, **truncationLimit** int, **truncationOrder** string) returns table (**otherId** int,**sumLoanBalance** float64,**otherId** int)

MATCH

```
truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
trail (:Person{id:id1})-[:own]->(:Account)
[()]<-[:transfer{createTime:c}
  where createTime >startTime and createTime <endTime
  and (cardinality(c)=1
    or c[cardinality(c)-2]<createtime)
]-()]{1,3} (:Account{id:otherId})
<-[:deposit]-(:Loan{id:la,amount:amt,balance:bal})
return
  otherId,
  sum (amt) as sumLoanAmount,
  sum (bal) as sumLoanBalance,
  count(distinct la)
group by otherId
order by (sumLoanAmount desc,otherId)]
```

TCR3



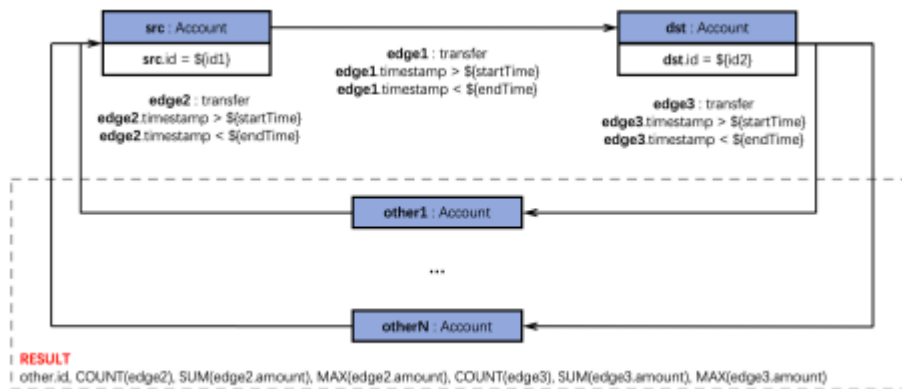
Given two accounts and a specified time window between startTime and endTime, find the length of shortest path between these two accounts by the transfer relationships. Note that all the edges in the path should be in the time window and of type transfer. Return 1 if src and dst are directly connected. Return -1 if there is no path found.

Params: **id1**, **id2**, **startTime**, **endTime**

Result: **shortestPathLength**

```
[CREATE FUNCTION ComplexRead3(id1 int, id2 int, startTime timestamp,
endTime timestamp) returns int
MATCH shortest (:Account{id:id2}), (:Account{id:id1})
  [()-[:transfer{createTime:x}
    where createTime >startTime and createTime <endTime
    and (cardinality(x)=1 or
      x[cardinality(x)-2]<createtime)]->();]+
RETURN min(cardinality(x)) as shortestPathLength]
```

TCR4



Given two accounts src and dst, and a specified time window between startTime and endTime, (1) check whether src transferred money to dst in the given time window (edge1). If edge1 does not exist, return with empty results (the result size is 0). (2) find all other accounts (other1, . . . , otherN) which received money from dst (edge2) and transferred money to src (edge3) in a specific time. For each of these other accounts, return the id of the account, the sum and max of the transfer amount (edge2 and edge3)

Params: `id1`, `id2`, `startTime`, `endTime`

Result: `otherId`, `numEdge2`, `sumEdge2Amount`, `maxEdge2Amount`, `numEdge3`, `sumEdge3Amount`, `maxEdge3Amount`

Sort: `sumEdge2Amount desc`, `sumEdge3Amount desc`, `otherId`

[CREATE FUNCTION ComplexRead4 (`id1` int, `id2` int, `startTime` timestamp, `endTime` timestamp) returns table(`otherId` int, `numEdge2` int, `sumEdge2Amount` float64, `maxEdge2Amount` float64, `numEdge3` int, `sumEdge3Amount` float64, `maxEdge3Amount` float64)

MATCH

```

(src:Account{id:id1})
-[:transfer
  where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
(dst:Account{id:id2})-[:transfer {amount:amt2}
  where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
(:Account{id:otherId})-[:transfer {amount:amt3}
  where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
(src)

```

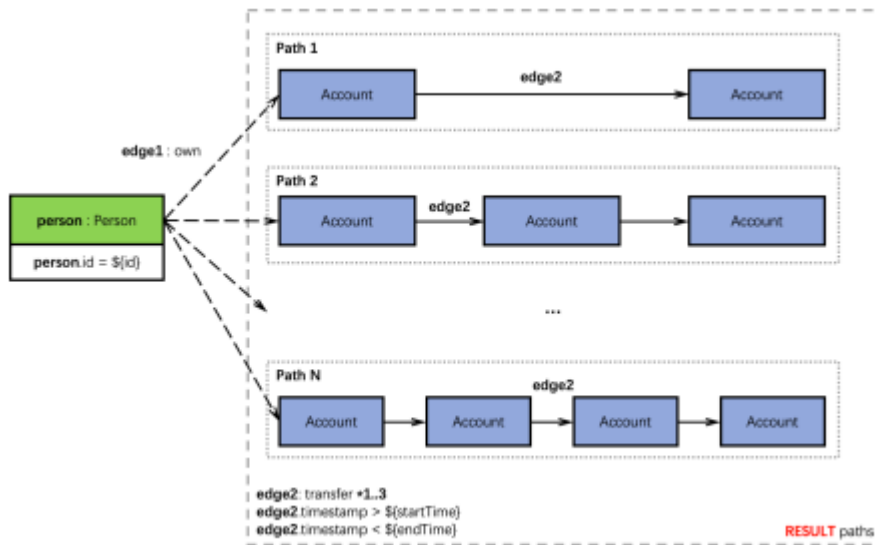
return

```

count(amt2) as numEdge2,
sum(amt2) as sumEdge2Amount,
max(amt2) as maxEdge2Amount,
count(amt3) as numEdge3,
sum(amt3) as sumEdge3Amount,
max(amt3) as maxEdge3Amount,
otherId
group by otherId
order by (sumEdge2Amount desc, sumEdge3Amount desc, otherId)

```

TCR5



Given a Person and a specified time window between startTime and endTime, find the transfer trace from the account (src) owned by the Person to another account (dst) by at most 3 steps. Note that the trace (edge2) must be ascending order(only greater than) of their timestamps. Return all the transfer traces. Note: Multiple edges of from the same src to the same dst should be seen as identical path. And the resulting paths shall not include recurring accounts (cycles in the trace are not allowed). The results may not be in a deterministic order since they are only sorted by the length of the path. Driver will validate the results after sorting.

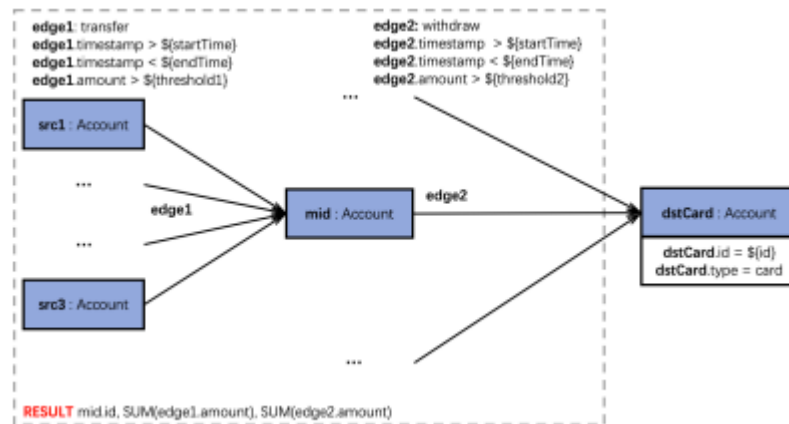
Params: `id1`, `startTime`, `endTime`, `truncationLimit`, `truncationOrder`

Result: Path

Sort: pathLength

```
[CREATE FUNCTION ComplexRead5(id1 int, startTime timestamp,endTime
timestamp,truncationLimit int, truncationOrder string)
returns table (p path)
MATCH
  truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
  trail p=(:Account{id:id1})
    [()-:transfer{createTime:c}
      where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime and
        (cardinality(c)=1 or
          c[cardinality(c)-2]<createtime)]->()]{1,3} ()
  return p as path order by cardinality(p)]
```

TCR6



Given an account of type card and a specified time window between startTime and endTime, find all the connected accounts (mid) via withdrawal (edge2) satisfying, (1) More than 3 transfer-ins (edge1) from other accounts (src) whose amount exceeds threshold1. (2) The amount of withdrawal (edge2) from mid to dstCard whose exceeds threshold2. Return the sum of transfer amount from src to mid, the amount from mid to dstCard grouped by mid.

Params: **id1**, **threshold1**, **threshold2**, **startTime**, **endTime**, **truncationLimit**, **truncationOrder**

Result: **midId**, **sumEdge1Amount**, **sumEdge2Amount**

Sort: **sumEdge2Amount** desc, **midId**

```
[CREATE FUNCTION ComplexRead6(id1 int, threshold1 float64, threshold2
float64, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp, truncationLimit int,
truncationOrder string) returns table(midId int, sumEdge1Amount float64,
sumEdge2Amount float64)
```

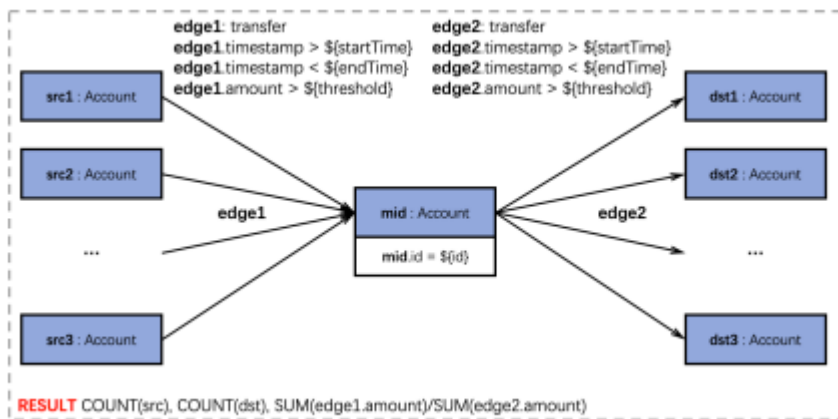
MATCH

```
truncating ((truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
(:Account{id:id1})<-[:withdrawal {amount:amt2,createtime:y }
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime
and amount>threshold2]-(mid:Account)
```

```
MATCH (mid)<-[:transfer {amount:amt1,createtime:x}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime
and x<y and amount>threshold1]-(:Account)
```

```
return sum(amt1) as sumEdge1Amount, sum(amt2) as sumEdge2Amount,
mid.id as midId where count(amt1)>3 group by midId
order by (sumEdge2Amount desc, midId)]
```


TCR7



Given an Account and a specified time window between `startTime` and `endTime`, find all the transfer-in (edge1) and transfer-out (edge2) whose amount exceeds threshold. Return the count of `src` and `dst` accounts and the ratio of transfer-in amount over transfer-out amount. The fast-in and fast-out means a tight window between `startTime` and `endTime`. Return the ratio as -1 if there is no edge2.

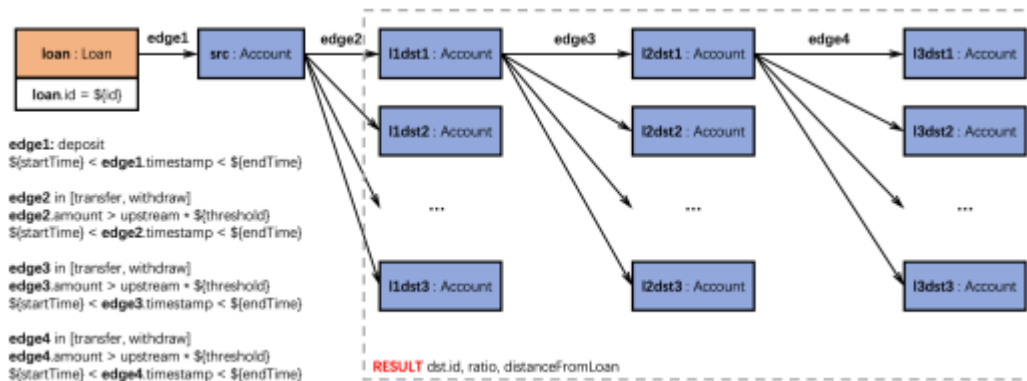
Params: `id1`, `threshold`, `startTime`, `endTime`, `truncationLimit`, `truncationOrder`

Result: `numSrc`, `numDst`, `inOutRatio`

```
[CREATE FUNCTION ComplexRead7(id1 int, threshold float64, startTime
timestamp, endTime timestamp, truncationLimit int, truncationOrder string)
returns table(numSrc int, numDst int, inOutRatio float64)
MATCH
```

```
    truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
    (src:Account)-[:transfer{amount:amt1,createtime:x}
        where timestamp>startTime and timestamp<endTime
        and amt1>threshold]->(:Account{id:id1})
    -[:transfer {amount:amt2,createtime:y}
        where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime
        and x<y and amt2>threshold]->(dst:Account)
    return
        count(src) as numSrc,
        count(dst) as numDst,
        case count(amt2) when 0 then -1.0 else sum(amt1)/sum(amt2) end
        as inOutRatio]
```

TCR8



Given a Loan and a specified time window between startTime and endTime, trace the fund transfer or withdraw by at most 3 steps from the account the Loan deposits. Note that the transfer paths of edge1, edge2, edge3 and edge4 are in a specific time range between startTime and endTime. Amount of each transfers or withdrawals between the account and the upstream account should exceed a specified threshold of the upstream transfer. Return all the accounts' id in the downstream of loan with the final ratio and distanceFromLoan. Note: Upstream of an edge refers to the aggregated total amounts of all transfer-in edges of its source Account.

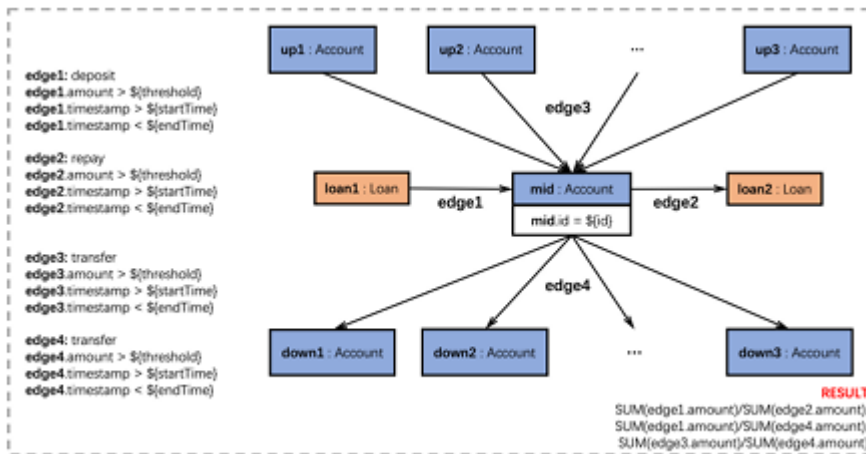
Params: **id1**, **threshold**, **startTime**, **endTime**, **truncationLimit**, **truncationOrder**

Result: **dstId**, **ratio**, **minDistanceFromLoan**

Sort: **distanceFromLoan**, **ratio**, **dstId**

```
[CREATE FUNCTION ComplexRead8 (id1 int, threshold float64, startTime
timestamp, endTime timestamp, truncationLimit int, truncationOrder string)
returns table(dstId int, ratio float64, minDistanceFromLoan int)
MATCH truncating ((truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
(:Loan{id:id1})-[:deposit{amount:damt}]->()
[()-[:transfer|withdraw {amount:amt,createTime:x}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime
and (cardinality(x)=1
or (amount >= sum(amt)*threshold and createTime>x[cardinality(x)-2]))]
->())]{1,3} (:Account{id:dstId})
return min(cardinality(amt)+1) as distancefromLoan, damt, dstId,
sum(amt[cardinality(amt)-1]/damt) as ratio
group by (distancefromLoan,damt,dstId)]
```

TCR9



Given an account, a bound of transfer amount and a specified time window between `startTime` and `endTime`, find the deposit and repay edge between the account and a loan, the transfers-in and transfers-out. Return `ratioRepay` (sum of all the edge1 over sum of all the edge2), `ratioDeposit` (sum of edge1 over sum of edge4), `ratioTransfer` (sum of edge3 over sum of edge4). Return -1 for `ratioRepay` if there is no edge2 found. Return -1 for `ratioDeposit` and `ratioTransfer` if there is no edge4 found.

Note: There may be multiple loans that the given account is related to.

Parameters: `id1`, `threshold`, `startTime`, `endTime`, `truncationlimit`, `truncationOrder`

Result: `ratioRepay`, `ratioDeposit`, `ratioTransfer`

```
[CREATE FUNCTION ComplexRead9(id1 int, threshold float64, startTime
timestamp, endTime timestamp, truncationlimit int, truncationOrder string)
returns table(ratioRepay float64, ratioDeposit float64, ratioTransfer
float64)
```

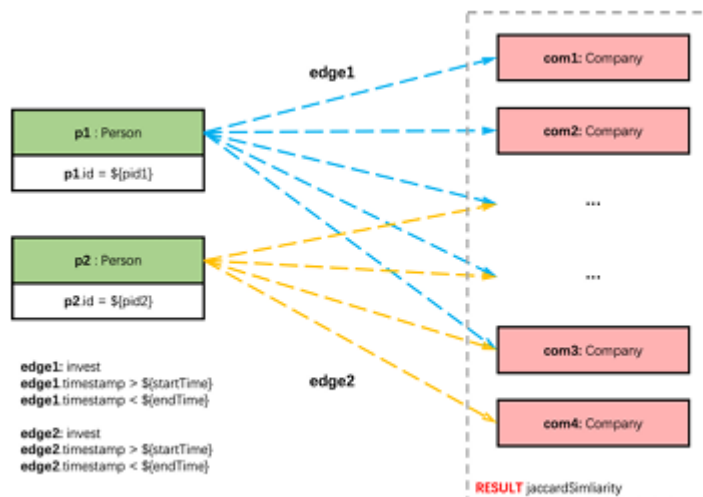
MATCH

```
truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
(:Account)-[:transfer {amount:e3}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
(a:Account{id:id1})-[:transfer {amount:e4}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
(:Account),
(:Loan)-[e1:deposit {amount:e1}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
(a)-[:repay {amount:e2} where e1.createtime<e2.createtime
and createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> (:Loan)
```

return

```
sum(e1)/sum(e2) as ratioRepay,
case count(e4) when 0 then -1.0 else sum(e1)/sum(e4) end
as ratioDeposit,
case count(e4) when 0 then -1.0 else sum(e3)/sum(e4) end
as ratioTransfer]
```

TCR10



Given two Persons and a specified time window between startTime and endTime, find all the Companies the two Persons invest in. Return the Jaccard similarity between the two companies set. Return 0 if there is no edges found connecting to any of these two persons.

Parameters: **pid1**, **pid2**, **startTime**, **endTime**

Result: **jaccardSimilarity**

[CREATE FUNCTION ComplexRead10(**pid1** int, **pid2** int, **startTime** timestamp, **endTime** timestamp) returns float64

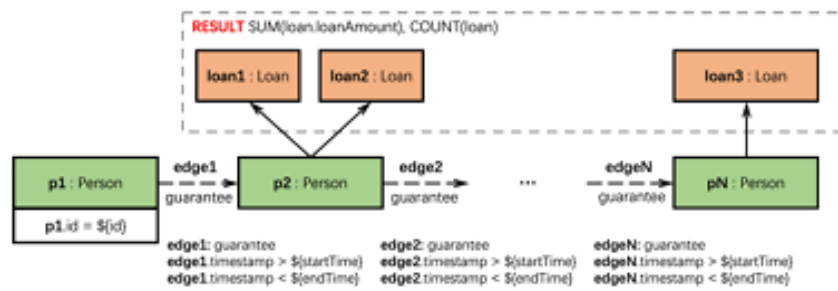
MATCH

```
(:Person{id:pid1})-[:invest
    where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
(a:Company),
(:Person{id:pid2})-[:invest
    where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
(b:Company)
```

return

```
cast(
    cardinality(collect(a) multiset intersect collect(b))
    /cardinality(collect(a) multiset union collect(b))
    as float64(5,3))
as jaccardSimilarity]
```

TRC11



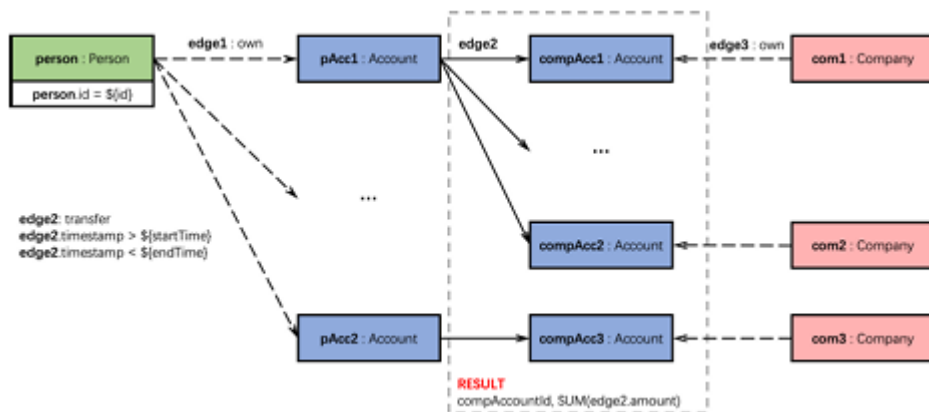
Given a Person and a specified time window between startTime and endTime, find all the persons in the guarantee chain until end and their loans applied. Return the sum of loan amount and the count of distinct loans.

Parameters: **id1**, **startTime**, **endTime**, **truncationlimit**, **truncationOrder**

Result: **sumLoanAmount**, **numLoans**

```
[CREATE FUNCTION ComplexRead11(id1 int, startTime timestamp, endTime
timestamp, truncationlimit int, truncationOrder string)
returns table(sumLoanAmount float64,numLoans int)
    MATCH truncating (guarantee (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
      (:Person{id:id1})
      [()-[:guarantee where createTime>startTime and
      createTime<endTime]->(:Person)]+ (p)
    MATCH (p)-[:apply]->(:Loan{id:lid,amount:amt})
    return
      sum(amt) as sumLoanAmount,
      count (distinct lid) as numLoans]
```

TCR12



Given a Person and a specified time window between startTime and endTime, find all the company accounts that s/he has transferred to. Return the ids of the companies' accounts and the sum of their transfer amount.

Parameters: **id1**, **startTime**, **endTime**, **truncationLimit**, **truncationOrder**

Result: **companyId**, **sumEdge2Amount**

Sort: **sumEdge2Amount** desc, **compAccountId**

```
[CREATE FUNCTION ComplexRead12 (id1 int, startTime timestamp, endTime
timestamp, truncationLimit int, truncationOrder string)
returns table(companyId int,sumEdge2Amount float64)
```

MATCH

```
truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
(:Person{id:id1})-[:own]->(:Account)
[()-[:transfer{amount:amt}}]
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->()
<-[:own]-(:Company{id:c})]+()
return
sum(amt) as sumEdge2Amount,
c as companyId
group by companyId
order by (sumEdge2Amount desc, companyId)]
```

TSR1



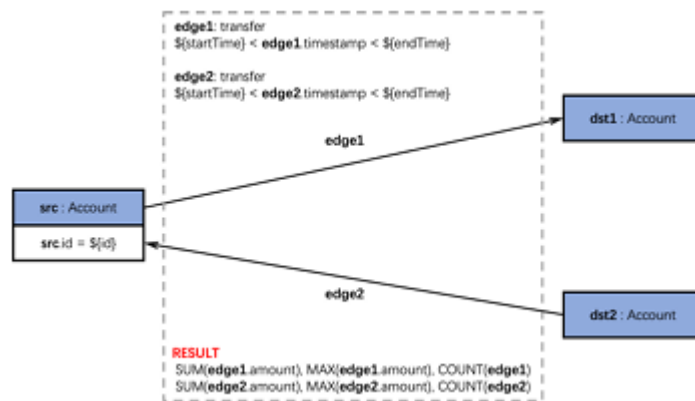
Given an id of an Account, find the properties of the specific Account

Parameters: **id1**

Result: **createTime**, **isBlocked**, **type**

```
CREATE FUNCTION SimpleRead1 (id1 int)
returns row(createtime timestamp,isBlocked boolean,type string)
MATCH (x:Account{id:id1}) return x.createTime, x.isBlocked, x.type
```

TSR2



Given an account, find the sum and max of fundamount in transfer-ins and transfer-outs between them in a specific time range between startTime and endTime. Return the sum and max of amount. For edge1 and edge2, return -1 for the max (maxEdge1Amount and maxEdge2Amount) if there is no transfer.

Parameters: **id1**, **startTime**, **endTime**

Result: **sumEdge1Amount**, **maxEdge1Amount**, **numEdge1**, **sumEdge2Amount**, **maxEdge2Amount**, **numEdge2**

```

[CREATE FUNCTION SimpleRead2 (id1 int, startTime timestamp, endTime
timestamp)
returns row(sumEdge1Amount float64, maxEdge1Amount float64, numEdge1 int,
sumEdge2Amount float64, maxEdge2Amount float64, numEdge2 int)
MATCH

```

```

(:Account)<-[:transfer{amount:amt1}
    where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-
(:Account{id:id1})-[:transfer{amount:amt2}
    where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
(:Account)

```

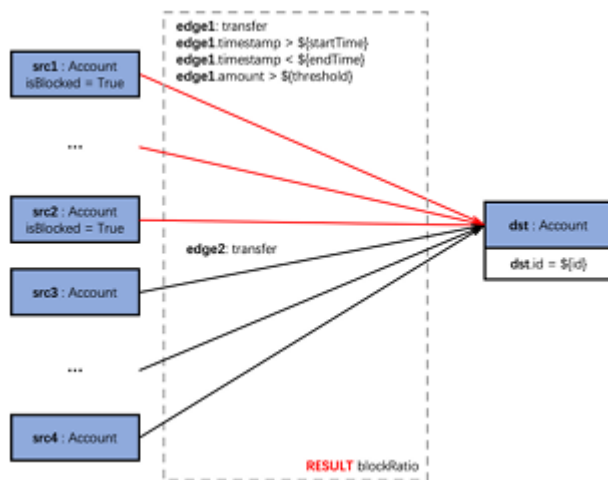
return

```

sum(amt1) as sumEdge1Amount,
max(amt1) as maxEdge1Amount,
count(amt1) as numEdge1,
sum(amt2) as sumEdge2Amount,
max(amt2) as maxEdge2Amount,
count(amt2) as numEdge2

```


TSR3



Given an Account, find the ratio of transfer-ins from blockedAccounts in all its transfer-ins in a specific time range between startTime and endTime. Return the ratio. Return -1 if there is no transfer-ins to the given account.

Parameters: **id1**, **threshold**, **startTime**, **endTime**

Result: **blockRatio**

[CREATE FUNCTION SimpleRead3 (**id1** int,threshold float64, **startTime** timestamp,**endTime** timestamp) returns float64

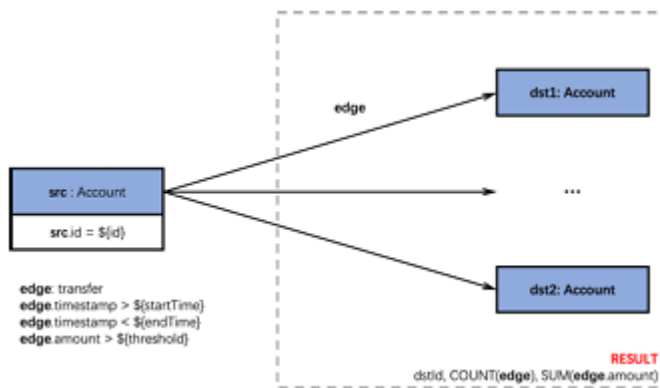
MATCH

```
(:Account{id:id1})<-[:transfer {amount:amt}
  where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-
(:Account{isBlocked:true}),
(:Account{id:id})<-[:transfer {amount:amt}
  where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-(:Account)
```

RETURN

```
case when count(amt)=0 then -1.0 else sum(amt)/sum(amt) end
as ratioTransfer]
```

TSR4



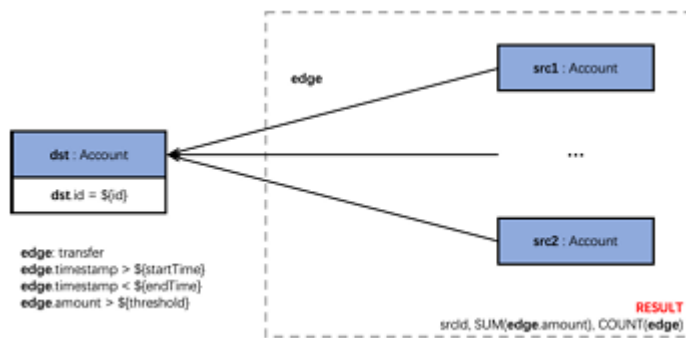
Given an account (src), find all the transfer-outs (edge) from the src to a dst where the amount exceeds threshold in a specific time range between startTime and endTime. Return the count of transfer-outs and the amount sum.

Parameters: **id1**, **threshold**, **startTime**, **endTime**

Result: **numEdges**, **sumAmount**

```
[CREATE FUNCTION SimpleRead4 (id1 int,threshold float64,startTime
timestamp,endTime timestamp)
returns row(numEdges int,sumAmount float64)
MATCH (:Account{id:id1})-[:transfer{amount:amt}
  where amt>=threshold and createTime>startTime and createTime
<endTime]->(:Account) return
  count(amt) as numEdges,
  sum(amt) as sumAmount]
```

TSR5



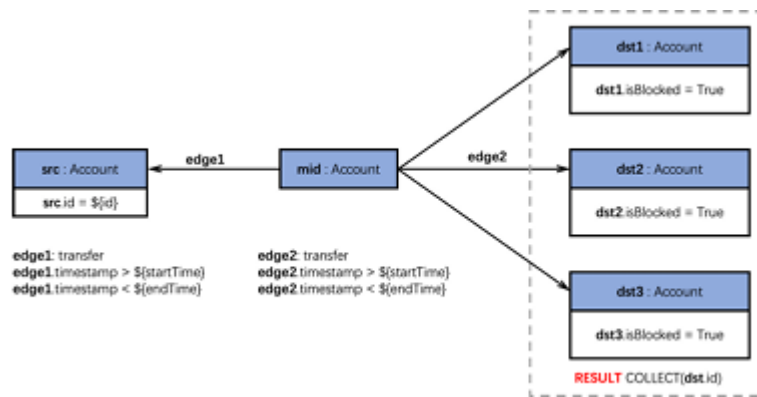
Given an account (dst), find all the transfer-ins (edge) from the src to a dst where the amount exceeds threshold in a specific time range between startTime and endTime. Return the count of transfer-ins and the amount sum.

Parameters: **id1**, **threshold**, **startTime**, **endTime**

Result: **numEdges**, **sumAmount**

```
[CREATE FUNCTION SimpleRead5(id1 int, threshold float64, startTime
timestamp, endTime timestamp)
returns row(numEdges int,sumAmount float64)
MATCH (:account{id:id1})<-[:transfer{amount:amt}
  where amt>=threshold and createTime>startTime and
createTime<endTime]-(:Account)
return
  count(amt) as numEdges,
  sum(amt) as sumAmount]
```

TSR6



Given an Account (account), find all the blocked Accounts (dstAccounts) that connect to a common account (midAccount) with the given Account (account). Return all the accounts' id.

Parameters: **id1**, **startTime**, **endTime**

Result: dst, mid

Sort: dstId

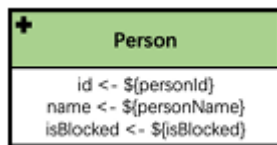
[CREATE FUNCTION SimpleRead6 (**id1** int, **startTime** timestamp, **endTime** timestamp) returns int array

MATCH

```
(:Account{id:id1})<-[:transfer
    where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-
(:Account{id:mid})
<-[:transfer
    where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-
(:Account{id:dst})
```

RETURN **mid**,collect(**dst**) group by **mid**]

TW1



Add a Person.

Parameters: **id1**, **name1**, **block1**

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write1 (id1 int, name1 string, block1 boolean) CREATE  
(:Person{id:id1,name:name1,isBlocked:block1,createTime:current_time})]
```

TW2

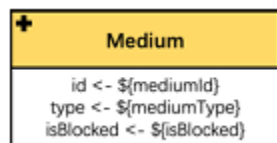


Add a Company.

Parameters: **id1**, **name1**, **block1**

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write2 (id1 int, name1 string, block1 boolean)  
CREATE (:Company{id:id1,name:name1,isBlocked:block1,  
createTime:current_time})]
```

TW3

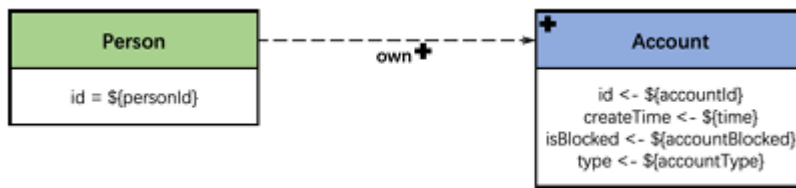


Add a Medium.

Parameters: **id1**, **type1**, **block1**

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write3 (id1 int, type1 string, block1 boolean)  
CREATE (:Medium{id:id1,type:type1,isBlocked:block1,  
createTime:current_time })]
```

TW4



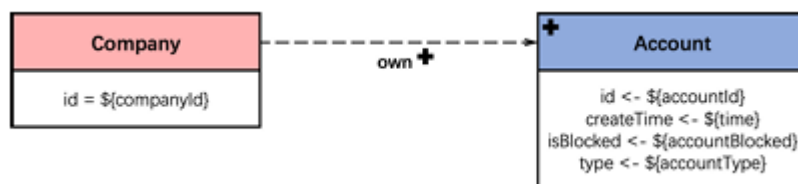
Add an Account owned by a Person.

Parameters: **id1**, **accountId1**, **time1**, **type1**, **blocked**

```

[CREATE PROCEDURE Write4 (id1 int, accountId1 int, time1 timestamp,
blocked boolean, type1 string)
MATCH (p:Person{id:id1})
  CREATE (p)-[:own]->
    (:Account {id:accountId1,
               createTime:time1,
               type:type1,
               isBlocked:blocked})]
  
```

TW5



Add an Account and an own edge from the Company to the Account.

Parameters: **id1**, **accountId1**, **time1**, **type1**, **blocked**

```

[CREATE PROCEDURE Write5 (id1 int, accountId1 int, time1 timestamp,
blocked boolean, type1 string)
MATCH (c:Company{id:id1})
  CREATE (c)-[:own]->
    (:Account {id:accountId1,
               createTime:time1,
               type:type1,
               isBlocked:blocked})]
  
```

TW6



Add a Loan and add an apply edge from Person to Loan.

Parameters: **id1**, **loanId**, **amt**, **bal**, **time**

```

[CREATE PROCEDURE Write6(id1 int, loanId int, amt float64, bal float64,
time timestamp)
MATCH (p:Person{id:id1})
  CREATE (p)-[:apply {createTime:time}]>
    (:Loan{id:loanId,
      loanAmount:amt,
      balance:bal})]
  
```

TW7



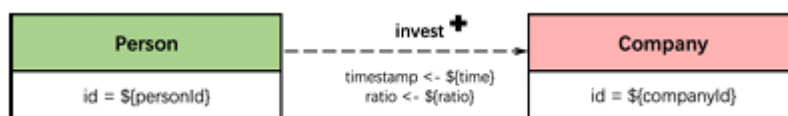
Add a Loan and add an apply edge from Company to Loan.

Parameters: **id1**, **loanId**, **amt**, **bal**, **time**

```

[CREATE PROCEDURE Write7 (id1 int, loanId int, amt float64, bal float64,
time timestamp)
MATCH (c:Company{id:id1})
  CREATE (c)-[:apply {createTime:time}]>
    (:Loan{id:loanId, loanAmount:amt, balance:bal})]
  
```

TW8



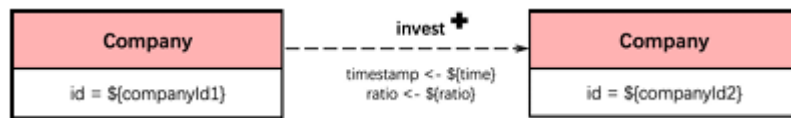
Add an invest edge from a Person to a Company.

Parameters: **id1**, **companyId**, **time1**, **ratio1**

```

[CREATE PROCEDURE Write8 (id1 int, companyId int, time1 timestamp, ratio1
float64)
MATCH (p:Person{id:id1}), (c:Company{id:companyId})
  CREATE (p)-[:invest {createTime:time1, ratio:ratio1}]>(c)]
  
```

TW9

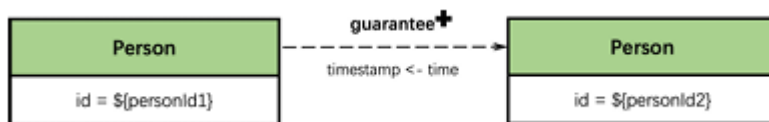


Add an invest edge from a Company to a Company.

Parameters: **id1**, **id2**, **time1**, **ratio1**

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write9 (id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp, ratio1
float64)
MATCH (c:Company{id:id1}), (d:Company{id:id2})
CREATE (c)-[:invest{createTime:time1, ratio:ratio1 }]->(d)]
```

TW10

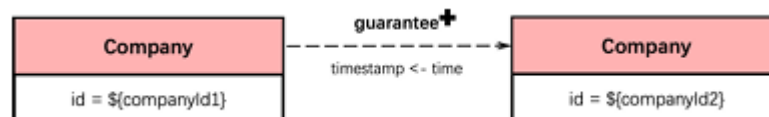


Add a guarantee edge from a Person to another Person.

Parameters: **id1**, **id2**, **time1**

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write10(id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp)
MATCH (p:Person{id:id1}), (q:Person{id:id2})
CREATE (p)-[:guarantee{createTime:time1 }]->(q)]
```

TW11

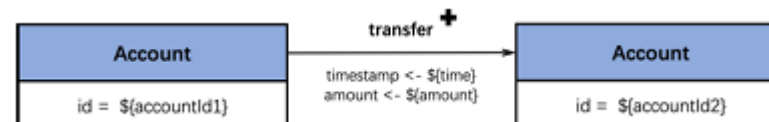


Add a guarantee edge from a Company to another Company.

Parameters: **id1**, **id2**, **time1**

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write11 (id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp)
MATCH (c:Company{id:id1}), (d:Company{id:id2})
CREATE (c)-[:guarantee{createTime:time1 }]->(d)]
```

TW12



Add a transfer edge from an Account to another Account.

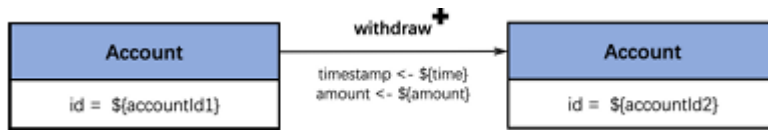
Parameters: **id1**, **id2**, **time1**, **amt**

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write12 (id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp, amt float64)
MATCH (a:Account{id:id1}), (b:Account{id:id2})
```



```
CREATE (a)-[:transfer{createTime:time1, amount:amt}]->(b)]
```

TW13



Add a withdraw edge from an Account to another Account.

Parameters: **id1**, **id2**, **time1**, **amt**

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write13 (id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp, amt float64)
MATCH (a:Account{id:id1}), (b:Account{id:id2})
CREATE (a)-[:withdraw{createTime:time1, amount:amt}]->(b)]
```

TW14

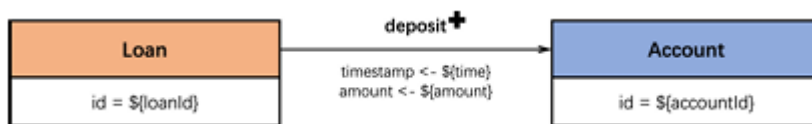


Add a repay edge from an Account to a Loan.

Parameters: **id1**, **id2**, **time1**, **amt**

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write14 (id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp, amt float64)
MATCH (a:Account{id:id1}), (b:Loan{id:id2})
CREATE (a)-[:repay{createTime:time1, amount:amt}]->(b)]
```

TW15

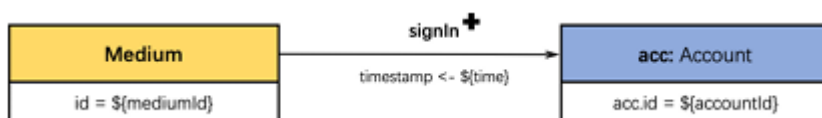


Add a deposit edge from a Loan to an Account.

Parameters: **id1**, **id2**, **time1**, **amt**

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write15(id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp, amt float64)
MATCH (a:Loan{id:id1}), (b:Account{id:id2})
CREATE (a)-[:deposit{createTime:time1, amount:amt}]->(b)]
```

TW16

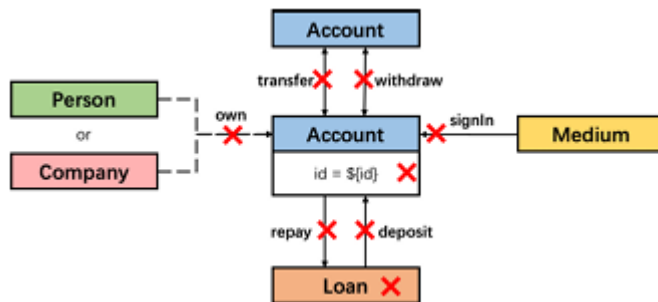


Add a signIn edge from a Medium to an Account.

Parameters: **id1**, **id2**, **time1**

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write16 (id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp)
MATCH (m:Medium{id:id1}), (a:Account{id:id2})
CREATE (m)-[:signIn{createTime:time1 }]->(a)]
```

TW17

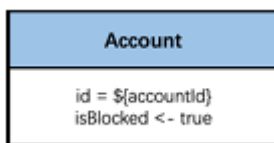


Given an id, remove the Account, and remove the related edges including own, transfer, withdraw, repay, deposit, signIn. Remove the connected Loan vertex in cascade.

Parameter: **id1**

```
CREATE PROCEDURE Write17 (id1 int)
MATCH (a:Account{id:id1})
{ MATCH (lo:Loan)-[:deposit]->(a) detach delete lo
  NEXT detach delete a }
```

TW18

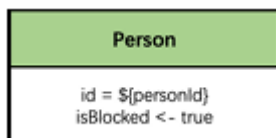


Set an Account's isBlocked to True

Parameter: **id1**

```
CREATE PROCEDURE Write18 (id1 int) MATCH(a:Account{id:id1}) set
a.isBlocked = true
```

TW19

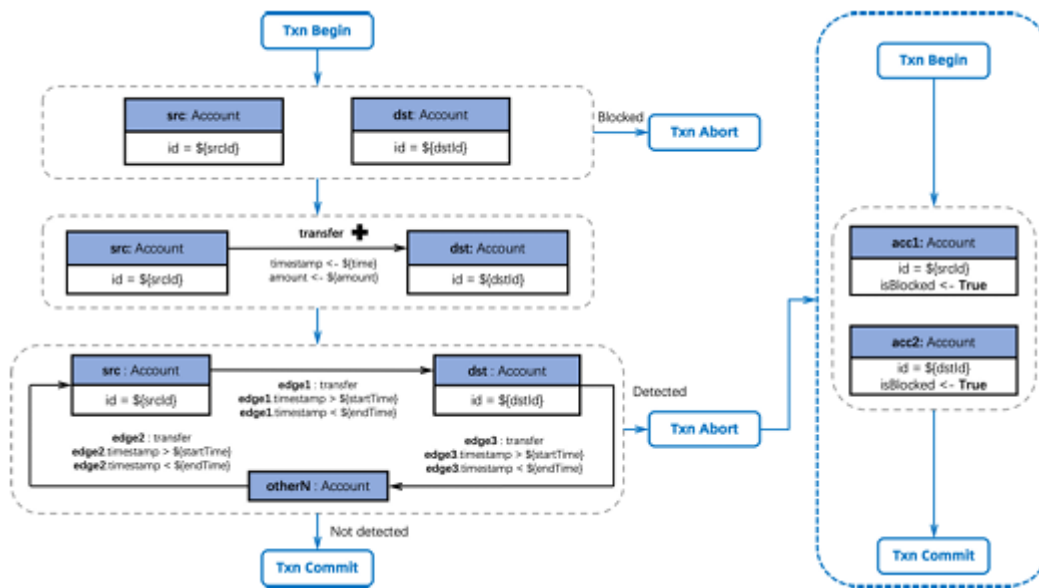


Set an Person's isBlocked to True

Parameter: **id1**

```
CREATE PROCEDURE Write19 (id1 int) MATCH(p:Person{id:id1}) set p.isBlocked
= true
```

TRW1



The workflow of this read write query contains at least one transaction. It works as:

In the very beginning, read the blocked status of related accounts with given ids of two src and dst accounts. The transaction aborts if one of them is blocked. Move to the next step if none is blocked.

Add a transfer edge from src to dst inside a transaction. Given a specified time window between startTime and endTime, find the other accounts which received money from dst and transferred money to src in a specific time.

Transaction aborts if a new transfer cycle is formed, otherwise the transaction commits.

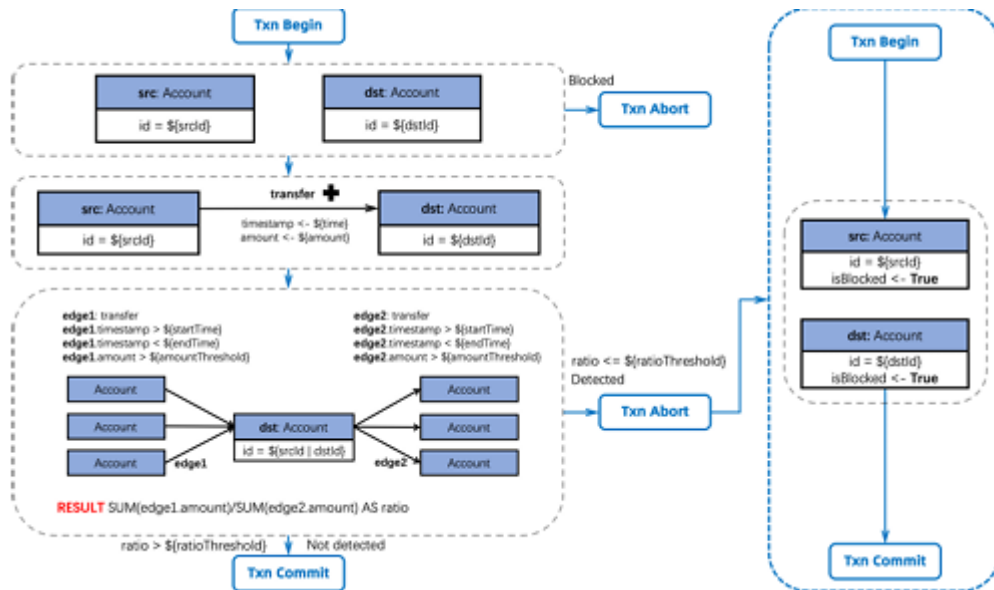
If the last transaction aborts, mark the src and dst accounts as blocked in another transaction.

Parameters: **srcId**, **dstId**, **time**, **amount**, **startTime**, **endTime**

```

[CREATE PROCEDURE ReadWrite1(srcId int, dstId int, time timestamp,
    amt float64, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp)
MATCH (src:Account{id:srcId,isBlocked:false}),
    (dst:Account{id:dstId,isBlocked:false})
if exists (MATCH trail (dst) [()-[:transfer{createTime:x}
    where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime
    and (cardinality(x)=1
        or x[cardinality(x)-2]<createtime)]->{()})+(src))
    then set src.isBlocked=true; set dst.isBlocked=true
    else CREATE(src)-[:transfer{createTime:current_time,amount:amt}]>(dst)
end if]
  
```

TRW2



The workflow of this read write query contains at least one transaction. It works as:

In the very beginning, read the blocked status of related accounts with given ids of two src and dst accounts. The transaction aborts if one of them is blocked. Move to the next step if none is blocked.

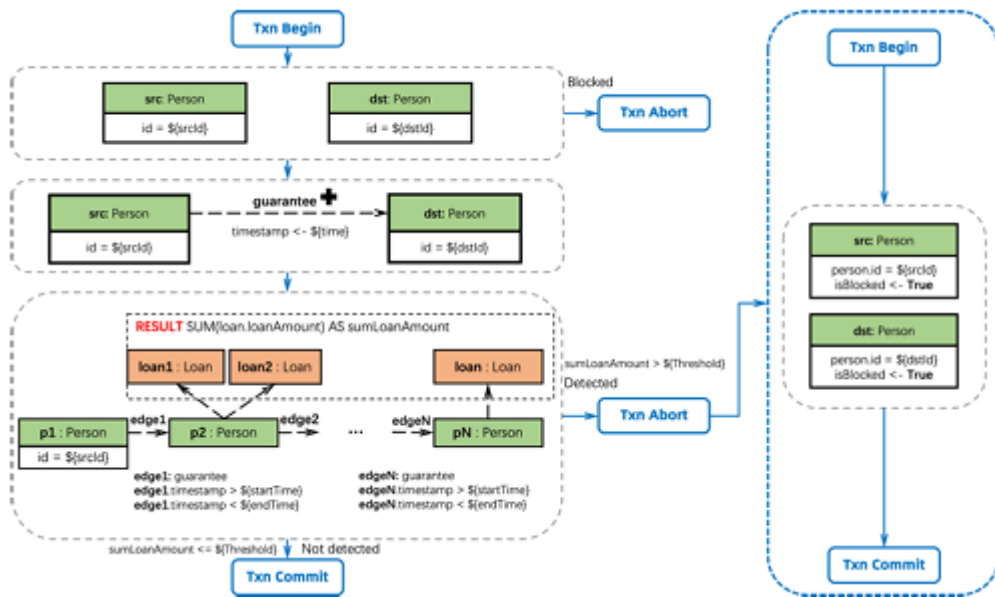
Add a transfer edge from src to dst inside a transaction. Given a specified time window between startTime and endTime, find all the transfer-in and transfer-out whose amount exceeds amountThreshold. Transaction aborts if the ratio of transfers-in/transfers-out amount exceeds a given ratioThreshold, both for the src and dst account. Otherwise the transaction commits.

If the last transaction aborts, mark the src and dst accounts as blocked in another transaction.

Parameters: `srcId`, `dstId`, `time1`, `amt`, `amountThreshold`, `startTime`, `endTime`, `ratioThreshold`, `truncationLimit`, `truncationOrder`

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE ReadWrite2(srcId int, dstId int, time1 timestamp,
amt float64, amountThreshold float64, startTime timestamp, endTime
timestamp, ratioThreshold float64, truncationLimit int, truncationOrder
string)
MATCH (src:Account{id:srcId,isBlocked:false}),
      (dst:Account{id:dstId, isBlocked:false})
CREATE(src)-[nw:transfer{createTime:time1,amount:amt}]->(dst)
  LET found=false
  MATCH
    truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
    (src)<-[:transfer{amount:srcIn} where amount>amountThreshold
      and createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-(),
    (src)-[:transfer{amount:srcOut} where amount>amountThreshold
      and createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> ()
    WHEN sum(srcOut)<>0 and sum(srcIn)/sum(srcOut)>ratioThreshold
    THEN set found=true
  WHEN not found
  THEN MATCH
    truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
    (dst)<-[:transfer{amount:dstIn} where amount>amountThreshold
      and createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-(),
    (dst)-[:transfer{amount:dstOut} where amount>amountThreshold
      and createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> ()
    WHEN sum(dstOut)<>0 and sum(dstIn)/sum(dstOut)>ratioThreshold
    THEN set found=true
  WHEN found
  THEN {    delete nw;
    set src.isBlocked = true;
    set dst.isBlocked = true}]
```

TRW3



The workflow of this read write query contains at least one transaction. It works as:

In the very beginning, read the blocked status of related persons with given ids of two src and dst persons. The transaction aborts if one of them is blocked. Move to the next step if none is blocked. Add a guarantee edge between the src and dst persons inside a transaction. Given a specified time window between startTime and endTime, find all the persons in the guarantee chain of until end and their loans applied. Detect if a guarantee chain pattern formed, only for the src person. Calculate if the amount sum of the related loans in the chain exceeds a given threshold. Transaction aborts if the sum exceeds the threshold. Otherwise the transaction commits. If the last transaction aborts, mark the src and dst persons as blocked in another transaction.

Parameters: **srcId**, **dstId**, **time**, **threshold**, **startTime**, **endTime**, **truncationLimit**, **truncationOrder**

```

[CREATE PROCEDURE ReadWrite3(srcId int, dstId int, time timestamp,
threshold float64, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp, truncationLimit
int, truncationOrder string)
MATCH(src:Person{id:srcId,isBlocked:false}),
  (dst:Person{id:dstId,isBlocked:false})
if exists (MATCH
  truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
  (p:Person)-[:apply]->(:Loan{amount:amt})
  where p in (MATCH (src)[()-[:guarantee where createTime>startTime
    and createTime<endTime]->(q)]+(q) where sum(amt)>threshold))
then
  set src.isBlocked = true;
  set dst.isBlocked=true
else
  CREATE(src)-[:guarantee{createTime:current_time}]->(dst)
end if]
  
```

APPENDIX

Demonstration of some of the complex parsing code.

ComplexRead1

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead1(id1 int,startTime timestamp,endTime timestamp,truncationLimit
int,truncationOrder string)
```

```
MATCH
```

```
    truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
    trail (m:Medium{isBlocked:true})
    -[:signIn where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
      (:Account{id:otherId}) [()
      -[:transfer{createTime:x} where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime and
      (cardinality(x)=1 or x[cardinality(x)-2]<createtime)
      ]->()]{1,3} (:Account{id:id1})
    RETURN
      otherId,
      cardinality(x) as accountDistance,
      m.id as mediumId,
      m.type as mediumType
      order by (accountDistance,otherId,mediumId)]
```

Extracting the graph pattern part and supplying parameter values

```
[MATCH trail (m:Medium{isBlocked:true})-[:signIn]->(:Account{id:123})
  [()-[:transfer{createTime:x} where (cardinality(x)=1 or x[cardinality(x)-2]<createtime)]->()]{1,3}
  (:Account{id:456}) ]
```

The parse is shown on the next page

```

1      2      3      4      5      6
12345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789
[MATCH trail (m:Medium{isBlocked:true})->(:signIn)->(:Account{id:123})]
7      8      9      10     11     12     13     14     15
01234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567
[()-[:transfer{createTime:x} where (cardinality(x)=1 or x[cardinality(x)-2]<createtime)
16     17     18
890123456789012345678901234567
]->())]{1,3} (:Account{id:456}) ]

#14=GqlNode M #14 633 MEDIUM NODETYPE (658,681,705,734,765,799)[658, INTEGER],[681, CHAR],[705,
BOOLEAN],[734, TIMESTAMP],[765, TIMESTAMP],[799, CHAR] rows 0 Indexes:((658)828) KeyCols: (658=True)
IdCol=658 Id=#14 {ISBLOCKED=True} 633 MEDIUM,#14 M,#16 MEDIUM,
#33=True,
#41=GqlEdge #41 #41 2267 SIGNIN EDGETYPE (2298,2329,2357,2412)[2298, TIMESTAMP],[2329, CHAR],[2357,
POSITION],[2412, POSITION] rows 0 Indexes:((2357)2387;(2412)2443) KeyCols: (2357=True,2412=True)
Leaving 633[2387] LeaveCol=2357 Arriving 298[2443] ArriveCol=2412 2267 SIGNIN,#42 SIGNIN leaving #14
ARROWBASE,
#52=GqlNode #52 #52 298 ACCOUNT NODETYPE (324,347,378,407,431,459,490,515,548,582)[324,
INTEGER],[347, TIMESTAMP],[378, BOOLEAN],[407, CHAR],[431, CHAR],[459, CHAR],[490, CHAR],[515,
CHAR],[548, TIMESTAMP],[582, CHAR] rows 0 Indexes:((324)614) KeyCols: (324=True) IdCol=324 {ID=123}
298 ACCOUNT,#53 ACCOUNT,
#64=123,
#72=GqlNode #72 #72 298 ACCOUNT NODETYPE (324,347,378,407,431,459,490,515,548,582)[324,
INTEGER],[347, TIMESTAMP],[378, BOOLEAN],[407, CHAR],[431, CHAR],[459, CHAR],[490, CHAR],[515,
CHAR],[548, TIMESTAMP],[582, CHAR] rows 0 Indexes:((324)614) KeyCols: (324=True) IdCol=324:GqlLabel ,
#75=GqlEdge #75 #75 1345 TRANSFER EDGETYPE (1378,1405,1436,1467,1494,1521,1550,1605)[1378,
NUMERIC],[1405, TIMESTAMP],[1436, CHAR],[1467, CHAR],[1494, CHAR],[1521, CHAR],[1550, POSITION],[1605,
POSITION] rows 0 Indexes:((1550)1580;(1605)1636) KeyCols: (1550=True,1605=True) Leaving 298[1580]
LeaveCol=1550 Arriving 298[1636] ArriveCol=1605 {CREATETIME=QlValue X #96 Domain ARRAY elType=
TIMESTAMP} where [#123] 1345 TRANSFER,#76 TRANSFER,#96 X leaving #72 ARROWBASE,
#96=QlValue X #96 Domain ARRAY elType= TIMESTAMP,
#106=SqlFunction #106 INTEGER CARDINALITY CARDINALITY(#96),
#120=SqlValueExpr #120 BOOLEAN From:_ Left:#106 Right:#121 #120(#106=#121),
#121=1,
#123=SqlValueExpr #123 BOOLEAN From:_ Left:#120 Right:#145 #123(#120OR#145),
#127=SqlValueExpr #127 TIMESTAMP From:_ Left:#96 Right:#142 #127(#96[#142]),
#128=SqlFunction #128 INTEGER CARDINALITY CARDINALITY(#96),
#142=SqlValueExpr #142 INTEGER From:_ Left:#128 Right:#143 #142(#128-#143),
#143=2,
#145=SqlValueExpr #145 BOOLEAN From:_ Left:#127 Right:#146 #145(#127<#146),
#146=QlInstance #146 TIMESTAMP CREATETIME From:#156 copy from 1405,
#161=GqlNode #161 #161 -527 NODETYPE rows 0:GqlLabel ,
#170=GqlNode #170 #170 298 ACCOUNT NODETYPE (324,347,378,407,431,459,490,515,548,582)[324,
INTEGER],[347, TIMESTAMP],[378, BOOLEAN],[407, CHAR],[431, CHAR],[459, CHAR],[490, CHAR],[515,
CHAR],[548, TIMESTAMP],[582, CHAR] rows 0 Indexes:((324)614) KeyCols: (324=True) IdCol=324 {ID=456}
298 ACCOUNT,#171 ACCOUNT,
#182=456,
%0=GqlMatchAlt %0 Null TRAIL #13 [#14,#41,#52,%2,#170],
%2=GqlPath %2 Null :GqlLabel leaving #52 arriving #170 Null[#72,#75,#161]{1,3},
%3=GqlMatch %3 Null [%0],
%4=BindingRowSet %4 (#14 MEDIUM,#96 ARRAY),
%5=MatchStatement %5 GDefs ((298=298 ACCOUNT,633=633 MEDIUM,1345=1345 TRANSFER,2267=2267
SIGNIN,#14=#14 M,#16=#16 MEDIUM,#42=#42 SIGNIN,#53=#53 ACCOUNT,#76=#76 TRANSFER,#96=#96 X,#171=#171
ACCOUNT)) Graphs (%3) Bindings %4,
%6=AccessingStatement %6 -%5})

```


ComplexRead8

```
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead8 (id1 int, threshold float64, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp,
truncationLimit int, truncationOrder string) MATCH
truncating ((truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
trail longest
(:Loan{id:id1})-[:deposit{amount:depAmt}]->(:Account)
[()-[:transfer|withdraw {amount:amt,createTime:x}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime
and (cardinality(amt)=1 or createTime>x[cardinality(x)-2] and
amount>threshold* amt[cardinality(amt)-2])]->()]{1,3}
(dst:Account)
return
cardinality(amt) as distanceFromLoan,
dst.id as dstId,
case count(amt) when 0 then -1.0 else depAmt/sum(amt) end as ratio
order by (distanceFromLoan, ratio, dstId)]
```

Extracting the graph pattern part and supplying some of the parameter values:

```
[MATCH trail shortest
(:Loan{id:123})-[:deposit{amount:depAmt}]->(:Account)
[()-[:transfer|withdraw {amount:amt,createTime:x}
where (cardinality(amt)=1 or createTime>x[cardinality(x)-2] and
amount>0.5* amt[cardinality(amt)-2])]->()]{1,3}
(dst:Account) ]
```

The parse is shown on the next page.

```
1          2
123456789012345678901
[MATCH trail shortest
3          4          5          6          7
234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345
(:Loan{id:123})-[:deposit{amount:depAmt}]->(:Account)
8          9          10         11         12
67890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345
[()-[:transfer|withdraw {amount:amt,createTime:x}
13         14         15         16         17         18
678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789
where (cardinality(amt)=1 or createTime>x[cardinality(x)-2] and
19         20         21         22         23
012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567
amount>0.5* amt[cardinality(amt)-2])]->()]{1,3}
24
8901234567890
(dst:Account) ]
```

```
#23=GqlNode #23 #23 1132 LOAN NODETYPE (1155,1178,1209,1237,1268,1293)[1155, INTEGER],[1178,
REAL],[1209, REAL],[1237, TIMESTAMP],[1268, CHAR],[1293, REAL] rows 0 Indexes:((1155)1326) KeyCols:
(1155=True) IdCol=1155 {ID=123} 1132 LOAN,#24 LOAN,
#32=123,
#39=GqlEdge #39 #39 2065 DEPOSIT EDGETYPE (2097,2128,2155,2210)[2097, TIMESTAMP],[2128, REAL],[2155,
POSITION],[2210, POSITION] rows 0 Indexes:((2155)2185;(2210)2241) KeyCols: (2155=True,2210=True)
Leaving 1132[2185] LeaveCol=2155 Arriving 298[2241] ArriveCol=2210 {AMOUNT=QlValue DEPAMT #55 REAL}
2065 DEPOSIT,#40 DEPOSIT,#55 DEPAMT leaving #23 ARROWBASE,
#55=QlValue DEPAMT #55 REAL,
#66=GqlNode #66 #66 298 ACCOUNT NODETYPE (324,347,378,407,431,459,490,515,548,582)[324,
INTEGER],[347, TIMESTAMP],[378, BOOLEAN],[407, CHAR],[431, CHAR],[459, CHAR],[490, CHAR],[515,
CHAR],[548, TIMESTAMP],[582, CHAR] rows 0 Indexes:((324)614) KeyCols: (324=True) IdCol=324 298
ACCOUNT,#67 ACCOUNT,
#78=GqlNode #78 #78 -527 NODETYPE rows 0:GqlLabel ,
#81=GqlEdge #81 #81 -527 NODETYPE rows 0:GqlLabel VBAR
(1695,1726,1753,1808,1378,1605,1467,1405,1521,1550,1436,1494)[1695, TIMESTAMP],[1726, REAL],[1753,
POSITION],[1808, POSITION],[1378, REAL],[1605, POSITION],[1467, CHAR],[1405, TIMESTAMP],[1521,
CHAR],[1550, POSITION],[1436, CHAR],[1494, CHAR] VBAR 1345 1662 {AMOUNT=QlValue AMT #108 Domain ARRAY
elType= REAL,CREATETIME=QlValue X #123 Domain ARRAY elType= TIMESTAMP} where [#152] 1345 TRANSFER,1662
WITHDRAW,#82 TRANSFER,#91 WITHDRAW,#108 AMT,#123 X leaving #78 ARROWBASE,
#90=GqlLabel VBAR (1695,1726,1753,1808,1378,1605,1467,1405,1521,1550,1436,1494)[1695,
TIMESTAMP],[1726, REAL],[1753, POSITION],[1808, POSITION],[1378, REAL],[1605, POSITION],[1467,
CHAR],[1405, TIMESTAMP],[1521, CHAR],[1550, POSITION],[1436, CHAR],[1494, CHAR] VBAR 1345 1662,
#108=QlValue AMT #108 Domain ARRAY elType= REAL,
#123=QlValue X #123 Domain ARRAY elType= TIMESTAMP,
#133=SqlFunction #133 INTEGER CARDINALITY CARDINALITY(#108),
#149=SqlValueExpr #149 BOOLEAN From:_ Left:#133 Right:#150 #149(#133=#150),
```

```

#150=1,
#152=SqlValueExpr #152  BOOLEAN From:_ Left:#149 Right:%2 #152(#149OR%2),
#155=QlInstance #155  TIMESTAMP CREATETIME From:#165 copy from 1695,
#165=SqlValueExpr #165  BOOLEAN From:#165 Left:#155 Right:#167 #165(#155>#167),
#167=SqlValueExpr #167  TIMESTAMP From:_ Left:#123 Right:#182 #167(#123[#182]),
#168=SqlFunction #168  INTEGER CARDINALITY CARDINALITY(#123),
#182=SqlValueExpr #182  INTEGER From:_ Left:#168 Right:#183 #182(#168-#183),
#183=2,
#190=QlInstance #190  REAL AMOUNT From:#196 copy from 1726,
#196=SqlValueExpr #196  BOOLEAN From:#196 Left:#190 Right:#200 #196(#190>#200),
#197=0.5,
#200=SqlValueExpr #200  NUMERIC From:_ Left:#197 Right:#205 #200(#197*#205),
#205=SqlValueExpr #205  REAL From:_ Left:#108 Right:#222 #205(#108[#222]),
#206=SqlFunction #206  INTEGER CARDINALITY CARDINALITY(#108),
#222=SqlValueExpr #222  INTEGER From:_ Left:#206 Right:#223 #222(#206-#223),
#223=2,
#230=GqlNode #230 #230 -527  NODETYPE rows 0:GqlLabel ,
#239=GqlNode DST #239 298 ACCOUNT NODETYPE (324,347,378,407,431,459,490,515,548,582)[324,
INTEGER],[347, TIMESTAMP],[378, BOOLEAN],[407, CHAR],[431, CHAR],[459, CHAR],[490, CHAR],[515,
CHAR],[548, TIMESTAMP],[582, CHAR] rows 0 Indexes:((324)614) KeyCols: (324=True) IdCol=324 Id=#239 298
ACCOUNT,#239 DST,#243 ACCOUNT,
%0=GqlMatchAlt %0  Null TRAIL SHORTEST #22 [#23,#39,#66,%3,#239],
%2=SqlValueExpr %2  BOOLEAN From:#165 Left:#165 Right:#196 %2(#165 and #196),
%3=GqlPath %3  Null :GqlLabel 1345 TRANSFER,1662 WITHDRAW,#82 TRANSFER,#91 WITHDRAW,#108 AMT,#123 X
leaving #66 arriving #239 Null[#78,#81,#230]{1,3},
%4=GqlMatch %4  Null [%0],
%5=BindingRowSet %5 (#55 REAL,#108 ARRAY,#123 ARRAY,#239 ACCOUNT),
%6=MatchStatement %6 GDefs ((298=298 ACCOUNT,1132=1132 LOAN,1345=1345 TRANSFER,1662=1662
WITHDRAW,2065=2065 DEPOSIT,#24=#24 LOAN,#40=#40 DEPOSIT,#55=#55 DEPAMT,#67=#67 ACCOUNT,#82=#82
TRANSFER,#91=#91 WITHDRAW,#108=#108 AMT,#123=#123 X,#239=#239 DST,#243=#243 ACCOUNT)) Graphs (%4)
Bindings %5,
%7=AccessingStatement %7 -%6)}

```

Building SF1

The current SF1 database for Pyrrho is available on [sf1](#) on Google Drive: it is about 500MB in size.

To rebuild it, start with an empty database, and use the scripts fb.txt and sf1.txt in the doc folder on github. These are printed below for convenience: the csv files referred to in sf1.txt are available on Google Drive: links are available on the LDBC website. The process takes between 2 and 3 hours.

Fb.txt

```
create schema /ldbc
[create graph type /ldbc/finBenchMark {
node Person {id::int,name::string,isBlocked::boolean,
createTime::timestamp,gender::string,birthday::date,country::string,
city::string},
node Account {id::int,createTime::timestamp,isBlocked::boolean,
type::string,nickname::string,phoneNumber::string,email::string,
freqLoginType::string,lastLoginTime::timestamp,accountLevel::string},
node Medium {id::int,type::string,isBlocked::boolean,
createTime::timestamp,lastLoginTime::timestamp,riskLevel::string},
node Company{id::int,name::string,isBlocked::boolean,
createTime::timestamp,country::string,city::string,
business::string,description::string, url::string},
node Loan {id::int,loanAmount::float64,balance::float64,
createTime::timestamp,usage::string,interestRate::float64},
directed edge Transfer {amount::float64,createTime::timestamp,
ordernumber::string,comment::string,payType::string,
goodsType::string} connecting (Account to Account),
directed edge Withdraw {createTime::timestamp,amount::float64}
connecting (Account to Account),
directed edge Repay {createTime::timestamp,amount::float64} connecting
(Account to Loan),
directed edge Deposit {createTime::timestamp,amount::float64} connecting (Loan
to Account),
directed edge SignIn {createTime::timestamp,location::string}
connecting (Medium to Account),
directed edge Invest {createTime::timestamp,ratio::float64}
connecting (Person|Company to Company) cardinality (1),
directed edge Apply {createTime::timestamp,organization::string}
connecting (Person|Company to Loan) cardinality (1),
directed edge Guarantee {createTime::timestamp,relationship::string}
connecting (Person|Company to Person|Company) cardinality (1),
directed edge Own {createTime::timestamp}
connecting (Person|Company to Account) cardinality(1)}]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead1(id1 int,startTime timestamp,endTime timestamp,truncationLimit
int,truncationOrder string)
MATCH
truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
trail (m:Medium{isBlocked:true})
-[:signIn where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
(:Account{id:otherId}) [()]
-[:transfer{createTime:x} where createTime >startTime and createTime<endTime
and (cardinality(x)=1 or x[cardinality(x)-2]<createtime)
]->()]{1,3} (:Account{id:id1})
RETURN
otherId,
cardinality(x) as accountDistance,
m.id as mediumId,
m.type as mediumType
order by (accountDistance,otherId,mediumId)]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead2(id1 int, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp, truncationLimit int,
truncationOrder string)
MATCH
truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
trail (:Person{id:id1})-[:own]->(:Account)
[()]<-[:transfer{createTime:c}
where createTime >startTime and createTime <endTime
and (cardinality(c)=1
or c[cardinality(c)-2]<createtime)
]->()]{1,3} (:Account{id:otherId})<-[:deposit]-(a:Loan)
return
otherId,
```

```

sum (a.loanAmount) as sumLoanAmount,
sum (a.balance) as sumLoanBalance,
count(a)
group by otherId
order by (sumLoanAmount desc,otherId)]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead3(id1 int, id2 int, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp)
MATCH
shortest (:Account{id:id1})
[()-[:transfer{createTime:x}
where createTime >startTime and createTime <endTime
and (cardinality(x)=1 or x[cardinality(x)-2]<createtime)]->()+
(:Account{id:id2})
RETURN min(cardinality(x)) as shortestPathLength]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead4 (id1 int, id2 int, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp)
MATCH
(src:Account{id:id1})
-[:transfer
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> (dst:Account{id:id2}),
(:Account{id:otherId})
-[:transfer {amount:amt2}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
(src:Account{id:id2}),
(dst:Account{id:id1})
-[:transfer {amount:amt3}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> (:Account{id:otherId})
return
count(amt2) as numEdge2,
sum(amt2) as sumEdge2Amount,
max(amt2) as maxEdge2Amount,
count(amt3) as numEdge3,
sum(amt3) as sumEdge3Amount,
max(amt3) as maxEdge3Amount,
otherId
group by otherId
order by (sumEdge2Amount desc, sumEdge3Amount desc, otherId)]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead5(id1 int, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp, truncationLimit int,
truncationOrder string)
MATCH
truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
trail (:Account{id:id1})
[()-[:transfer{createTime:c}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime and (cardinality(c)=1 or
c[cardinality(c)-2]<createtime)]->(){1,3}
(:Account{id:id2})
order by cardinality(c) desc]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead6(id1 int, threshold1 float64, threshold2 float64, startTime timestamp,
endTime timestamp, truncationLimit int, truncationOrder string)
MATCH
truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
(:Account{id:id1,type:'card'})
<-[:withdrawal {amount:amt2}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime
and amt2>threshold2]-(mid:Account)
<-[:transfer {amount:amt1}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime
and amt1>threshold1
and count(amt1)>3]-(Account)
return
sum(amt1) as sumEdge1Amount,
sum(amt2) as sumEdge2Amount,
mid.id as midId group by midId
order by (sumEdge2Amount desc, midId)]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead7(id1 int, threshold float64, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp,
truncationLimit int, truncationOrder string)
MATCH
truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit) (src:Account)-[:transfer{amount:amt1}
where timestamp>startTime and timestamp<endTime
and amt1>threshold]->(:Account{id:id1})
-[:transfer {amount:amt2}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime
and amt2>threshold]->(dst:Account)
return
count(src) as numSrc,
count(dst) as numDst,

```

```

case count(amt2) when 0 then -1.0 else sum(amt1)/sum(amt2) end
as inOutRatio]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead8 (id1 int, threshold float64, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp,
truncationLimit int, truncationOrder string) MATCH
truncating ((truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
trail shortest
(:Loan{id:id1})-[:deposit{amount:depAmt}]->(:Account)
[()-[:transfer|withdraw {amount:amt,createTime:x}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime
and (cardinality(amt)=1 or createTime>x[cardinality(x)-2]
and amount>threshold* amt[cardinality(amt)-2]]->()]{1,3}
(dst:Account)
return
cardinality(amt) as distanceFromLoan,
dst.id as dstId,
case count(amt) when 0 then -1.0 else depAmt/sum(amt) end as ratio
order by (distanceFromLoan, ratio, dstId)]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead9(id1 int, threshold float64, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp,
truncationLimit int, truncationOrder string)
MATCH
truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
(:Account)-[e3:transfer
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> (a:Account{id:id1})-[e4:transfer
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> (:Account),
(:Loan)-[e1:deposit
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
(a)-[e2:repay
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> (:Loan)
return
sum(e1.amt)/sum(e2.amt) as ratioRepay,
case count(e4) when 0 then -1.0 else sum(e1.amt)/sum(e4.amt) end
as ratioDeposit,
case count(e4) when 0 then -1.0 else sum(e3.amt)/sum(e4.amt) end
as ratioTransfer]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead10(pid1 int, pid2 int, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp)
MATCH
(:Person{id:pid1})-[:invest
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> (a:Company),
(:Person{id:pid2})-[:invest
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> (b:Company)
return
cast(
cardinality(collect(a) multiset intersect collect(b))
/cardinality(collect(a) multiset union collect(b))
as float64(5,3))
as jaccardSimilarity]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead11(id1 int, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp, truncationLimit int,
truncationOrder string) MATCH
truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
(p:Person)-[:apply]->(:Loan{id:lid,amount:amt})
where p in (MATCH
(:Person{id:id1})
[()-[:guarantee
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> (q)]+ ())
return
sum(amt) as sumLoanAmount,
count (distinct lid) as numLoans]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ComplexRead12 (id1 int, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp, truncationLimit int,
truncationOrder string)
MATCH
truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit) (:Person{id:id1})-[:own]->(:Account)
[()-[:transfer{amount:amt}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> (x:Account where exists
(MATCH(x)-[:own]-(:Company)))]+()
return
sum(amt) as sumEdge2Amount,
x.id as compAccountId
group by x.id
order by (sumEdge2Amount desc, compAccountId)]
CREATE PROCEDURE SimpleRead1 (id1 int) MATCH (x:Account{id:id1}) return x.createTime, x.isBlocked,
x.type
[CREATE PROCEDURE SimpleRead2 (id1 int, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp)
MATCH
(:Account)-[:transfer{amount:amt1}

```

```

where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-(:Account{id:id1})-[:transfer{amount:amt2}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->
(:Account)
return
sum(amt1) as sumEdge1Amount,
max(amt1) as maxEdge1Amount,
count(amt1) as numEdge1,
sum(amt2) as sumEdge2Amount,
max(amt2) as maxEdge2Amount,
count(amt2) as numEdge2]
[CREATE PROCEDURE SimpleRead3 (id1 int,threshold float64, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp)
MATCH
(:Account{id:id1})<-[:transfer {amount:amtb}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-(:Account{isBlocked:true}),
(:Account{id:id1})<-[:transfer {amount:amt}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-(:Account)
RETURN
case when count(amt)=0 then -1.0 else sum(amtb)/sum(amt) end
as ratioTransfer]
[CREATE PROCEDURE SimpleRead4 (id1 int,threshold float64,startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp)
MATCH (:Account{id:id1})-[:transfer{amount:amt}
where amt>=threshold and createTime>startTime and createTime <endTime]->(:Account) return
count(amt) as numEdges,
sum(amt) as sumAmount]
[CREATE PROCEDURE SimpleRead5(id1 int, threshold float64, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp)
MATCH (:account{id:id1})
<-[:transfer{amount:amt}
where amt>=threshold and createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-(:Account)
return
count(amt) as numEdges,
sum(amt) as sumAmount]
[CREATE PROCEDURE SimpleRead6 (id1 int, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp) MATCH
(:Account{id:id1})<-[:transfer
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-(:Account{id:mid})
<-[:transfer
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-(:Account{id:dst})
RETURN mid,collect(dst) group by mid]
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write1 (id1 int, name1 string, block1 boolean) CREATE
(:Person{id:id1,name:name1,isBlocked:block1,createTime:current_time})]
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write2 (id1 int, name1 string, block1 boolean)
CREATE (:Company{id:id1,name:name1,isBlocked:block1, createTime:current_time})]
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write3 (id1 int, type1 string, block1 boolean)
CREATE (:Medium{id:id1,type:type1,isBlocked:block1, createTime:current_time })]
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write4 (id1 int, accountId1 int, time1 timestamp, blocked boolean, type1 string)
MATCH (p:Person{id:id1})
CREATE (p)-[:own]->
(:Account {id:accountId1,
createTime:time1,
type:type1,
isBlocked:blocked})]
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write5 (id1 int, accountId1 int, time1 timestamp, blocked boolean, type1 string)
MATCH (c:Company{id:id1})
CREATE (c)-[:own]->
(:Account {id:accountId1,
createTime:time1,
type:type1,
isBlocked:blocked})]
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write6(id1 int, loanId int, amt float64, bal float64, time timestamp)
MATCH (p:Person{id:id1})
CREATE (p)-[:apply {createTime:time}]->
(:Loan{id:loanId,
loanAmount:amt,
balance:bal})]
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write7 (id1 int, loanId int, amt float64, bal float64, time timestamp)
MATCH (c:Company{id:id1})
CREATE (c)-[:apply {createTime:time}]->
(:Loan{id:loanId, loanAmount:amt, balance:bal})]
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write8 (id1 int, companyId int, time1 timestamp, ratio1 float64)
MATCH (p:Person{id:id1}),(c:Company{id:companyId})
CREATE (p)-[:invest{createTime:time1,ratio:ratio1}]->(c)]
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write9 (id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp, ratio1 float64)
MATCH (c:Company{id:id1}),(d:Company{id:id2})
CREATE (c)-[:invest{createTime:time1, ratio:ratio1}]->(d)]
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write10(id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp)

```

```

MATCH (p:Person{id:id1}),(q:Person{id:id2})
CREATE (p)-[:guarantee{createTime:time1 }]->(q))
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write11 (id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp)
MATCH (c:Company{id:id1}),(d:Company{id:id2})
CREATE (c)-[:guarantee{createTime:time1 }]->(d))
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write12 (id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp, amt float64)
MATCH (a:Account{id:id1}),(b:Account{id:id2})
CREATE (a)-[:transfer{createTime:time1, amount:amt}]->(b))
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write13 (id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp, amt float64)
MATCH (a:Account{id:id1}),(b:Account{id:id2})
CREATE (a)-[:withdraw{createTime:time1, amount:amt}]->(b))
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write14 (id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp, amt float64)
MATCH (a:Account{id:id1}),(b:Loan{id:id2})
CREATE (a)-[:repay{createTime:time1, amount:amt}]->(b))
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write15(id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp, amt float64)
MATCH (a:Loan{id:id1}),(b:Account{id:id2})
CREATE (a)-[:deposit{createTime:time1, amount:amt}]->(b))
[CREATE PROCEDURE Write16 (id1 int, id2 int, time1 timestamp)
MATCH (m:Medium{id:id1}),(a:Account{id:id2})
CREATE (m)-[:signIn{createTime:time1 }]->(a))
CREATE PROCEDURE Write17 (id1 int) MATCH (a:Account{id:id1}) detach delete a
CREATE PROCEDURE Write18 (id1 int) MATCH(a:Account{id:id1}) set a.isBlocked = true
CREATE PROCEDURE Write19 (id1 int) MATCH(p:Person{id:id1}) set p.isBlocked = true
[CREATE PROCEDURE ReadWrite1(srcId int, dstId int, time timestamp,
    amt float64, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp)
MATCH (src:Account{id:srcId,isBlocked:false}),
(dst:Account{id:dstId,isBlocked:false})
if exists (MATCH trail p=(dst) [()-[:transfer{createTime:x}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime
and (cardinality(x)=1 or x[cardinality(x)-2]<createtime)]->())+(src))
then set src.isBlocked=true; set dst.isBlocked=true
else CREATE(src)-[:transfer{createTime:current_time,amount:amt}]->(dst)
end if]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ReadWrite2(srcId int, dstId int, time1 timestamp,
amt float64, amountThreshold float64, startTime timestamp, endTime timestamp, ratioThreshold float64,
truncationLimit int, truncationOrder string)
MATCH (src:Account{id:srcId,isBlocked:false}),
(dst:Account{id:dstId, isBlocked:false})
if exists(MATCH
    truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
    (:Account)-[:transfer{amount:amtIn}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->(src)
-[:transfer{amount:amtOut}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> (:Account)
| (:Account)-[:transfer{amount:amtIn}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->(dst)
-[:transfer{amount:amtOut}
where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]-> (:Account)
return sum(amtOut)<>0 and sum(amtIn)/sum(amtOut)>ratioThreshold)
then
    set src.isBlocked = true;
    set dst.isBlocked = true
else
    CREATE(src)-[:transfer{createTime:time1,amount:amt}]->(dst)
end if]
[CREATE PROCEDURE ReadWrite3(srcId int, dstId int, time timestamp, threshold float64, startTime
timestamp, endTime timestamp, truncationLimit int, truncationOrder string)
MATCH(src:Person{id:srcId,isBlocked:false}),
(dst:Person{id:dstId,isBlocked:false})
if exists (MATCH
truncating (transfer (truncationOrder)=truncationLimit)
(p:Person)-[:apply]->(:Loan{amount:amt})
where p in (MATCH (src)[()-[:guarantee where createTime>startTime and createTime<endTime]->(q)]+(q))
where sum(amt)>threshold))
then
set src.isBlocked = true;
set dst.isBlocked=true
else
    CREATE(src)-[:guarantee{createTime:current_time}]->(dst)
end if]

```

sf1.txt

```
select current_time
insert into person values ~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\Person.csv
insert into account values ~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\Account.csv
insert into company values ~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\Company.csv
insert into loan values ~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\Loan.csv
insert into medium values ~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\Medium.csv
set referencing // transform ID references into positions
insert into "2929" (leaving,arriving,createTime,organization) values
~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\PersonApplyLoan.csv
insert into "3388" (leaving,arriving,createTime,relationship) values
~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\PersonGuaranteePerson.csv
insert into "2479" (leaving,arriving,ratio,createTime) values
~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\PersonInvestCompany.csv
insert into "4275" (leaving,arriving,createTime) values ~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\PersonOwnAccount.csv
insert into repay(leaving,arriving,amount,createTime) values
~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\AccountRepayLoan.csv
insert into transfer(leaving,arriving,amount,createTime,orderNumber,comment,payType,goodsType) values
~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\AccountTransferAccount.csv
insert into withdraw(leaving,arriving,amount,createTime) values
~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\AccountWithdrawAccount.csv
insert into "3134"(leaving,arriving,createtime,organization) values
~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\CompanyApplyLoan.csv
insert into "4013"(leaving,arriving,createTime,relationship) values
~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\CompanyGuaranteeCompany.csv
insert into "2679"(leaving,arriving,ratio,createTime) values
~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\CompanyInvestCompany.csv
insert into "4446"(leaving,arriving,createTime) values ~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\CompanyOwnAccount.csv
insert into deposit(leaving,arriving,amount,createTime) values
~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\LoanDepositAccount.csv
insert into signin(leaving,arriving,createTime,location) values
~c:\LDBC\sf1\sf1\snapshot\MediumSignInAccount.csv
select current_time
```

```
100 25/01/2025 17:47:36
200 25/01/2025 17:51:24
300 25/01/2025 18:07:46
400 25/01/2025 18:21:34
500 25/01/2025 18:31:28
600 25/01/2025 18:46:02
700 25/01/2025 19:21:43
800 25/01/2025 20:07:50
900 25/01/2025 20:42:42
1000 25/01/2025 20:57:44
1100 25/01/2025 21:15:21
1200 25/01/2025 21:47:30
1300 25/01/2025 22:14:09
1400 25/01/2025 23:03:17
1500 25/01/2025 23:29:45
1600 26/01/2025 00:41:09
1700 26/01/2025 01:22:07
1800 26/01/2025 02:40:31
1900 26/01/2025 02:56:36
```