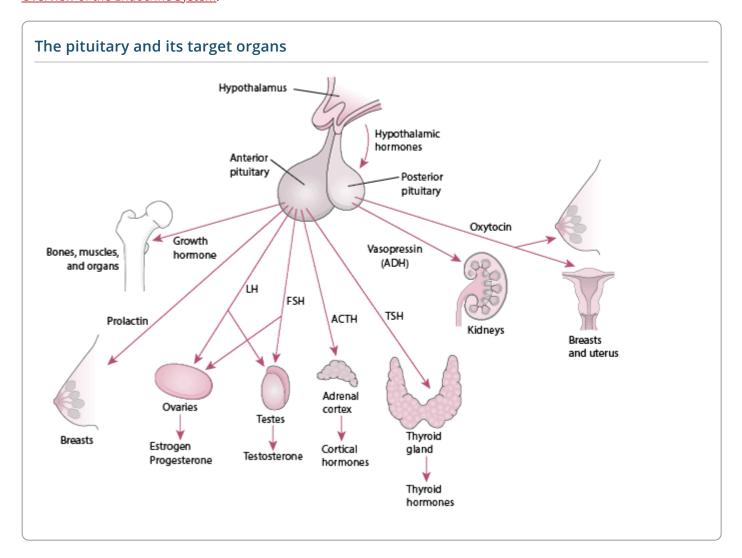


## Introduction to Pituitary Disorders

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The pituitary gland controls the functions of peripheral endocrine glands (see figure The pituitary and its target organs). Pituitary structure and function and relationships between the hypothalamus and the pituitary gland are discussed in Overview of the Endocrine System.



Specific pituitary disorders include

Pituitary lesions

Generalized hypopituitarism

Selective disorders of pituitary hormone deficiencies (including central diabetes insipidus)

Pituitary hormone excesses, including gigantism, acromegaly, galactorrhea, syndrome of inappropriate ADH secretion, and Cushing disease



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