

# Collected Experiment Report: DecisionTree - RandomForest - GradientBoosting.

15/02/2025

# Introduction

This is an automated report for the Experiment with tree models on traffic volume dataset; the following models have been analyzed:

- DecisionTree
- RandomForest
- GradientBoosting

#### **Experiment description:**

Experiment with tree models on traffic volume dataset

#### Model setup

The models have been used for the following forecast purposes:

- one\_step
- multistep
- o recursive

The models have been optimized using the following hyperparameters:

- max\_depth: [2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20]
- criterion: ['squared\_error']
- random\_state: [42]
- min\_samples\_split: [5, 10, 50, 150, 200, 250]
- min\_samples\_leaf: [5, 10, 25, 50, 100]
- scaler: [None, StandardScaler(), MinMaxScaler(), RobustScaler(), PowerTransformer()]

And with the following search algorithms:



grid

o random

The used performance measure is the r2 measure.

#### **Dataset setup**

The baseline dataset used for these forecasts is

the 'Metro Interstate Traffic Volume with hourly features and holiday markings.' dataset: 'Metro Interstate Traffic Volume with hourly features and holiday markings.'.

The test size used for the forecasts is 0.2.

#### ODataset 1

name: univariate\_lagged

- dataset\_type: univariate

prediction\_type: one\_step

- components: ['one\_step\_target', 'lagged\_target']

#### ODataset 2

- name: univariate\_temporal

- dataset\_type: univariate

prediction\_type: one\_step

- components: ['one\_step\_target', 'temporal\_features']

#### ODataset 3

- name: multivariate\_lagged

dataset\_type: multivariate

- prediction\_type: one\_step

- components: ['one\_step\_target', 'lagged\_target', 'feature\_columns']

#### ODataset 4

- name: multivariate\_lagged\_temporal

dataset\_type: multivariate



- prediction\_type: one\_step

- components: ['one\_step\_target', 'temporal\_features', 'feature\_columns', 'lagged\_target']

#### ODataset 5

- name: univariate\_lagged\_multistep

- dataset\_type: univariate

- prediction\_type: multistep

- components: ['multistep\_target', 'lagged\_target']

#### ODataset 6

- name: multivariate\_lagged\_temporal\_multistep

- dataset\_type: multivariate

- prediction\_type: multistep

- components: ['multistep\_target', 'temporal\_features', 'feature\_columns', 'lagged\_target']

# Results

For the models; DecisionTree, RandomForest, GradientBoosting, the following models and datasets yielded the best results.



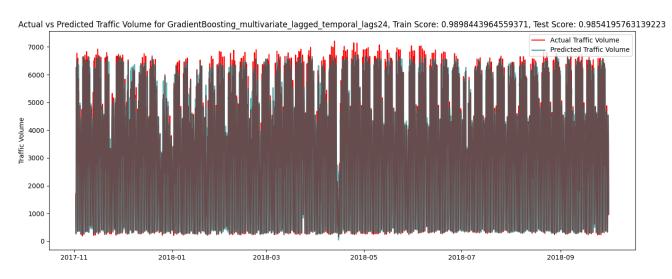
#### The best model for one\_step forecasting.

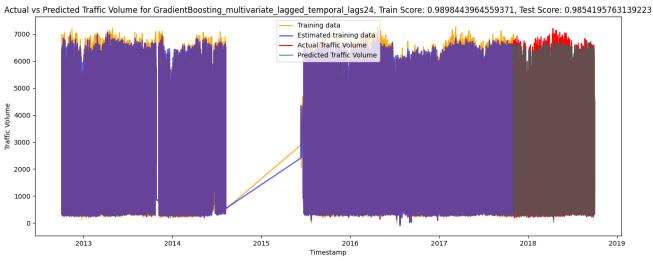
The best model for one\_step forecasting is the GradientBoosting model.

The model has been trained on the multivariate\_lagged\_temporal\_lags24 dataset.

The best score for the one\_step forecasting is 0.9854195763139223.

### Best GradientBoosting forecast over time







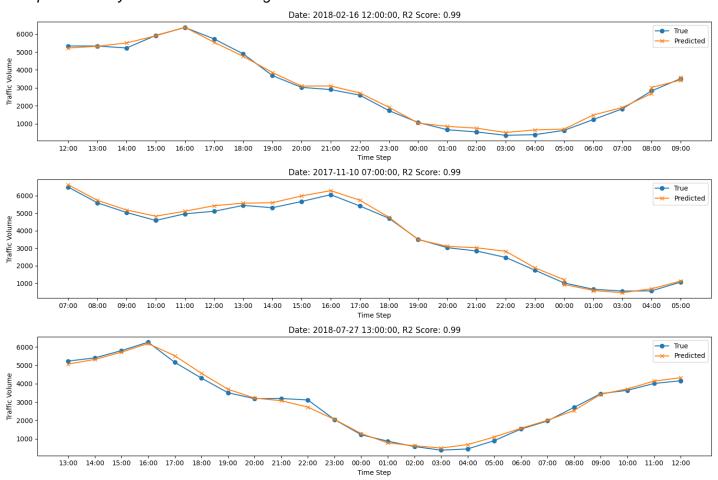
# The best model for multistep forecasting.

The best model for multistep forecasting is the GradientBoosting model.

The model has been trained on the multivariate\_lagged\_temporal\_multistep\_lags24\_steps24 dataset.

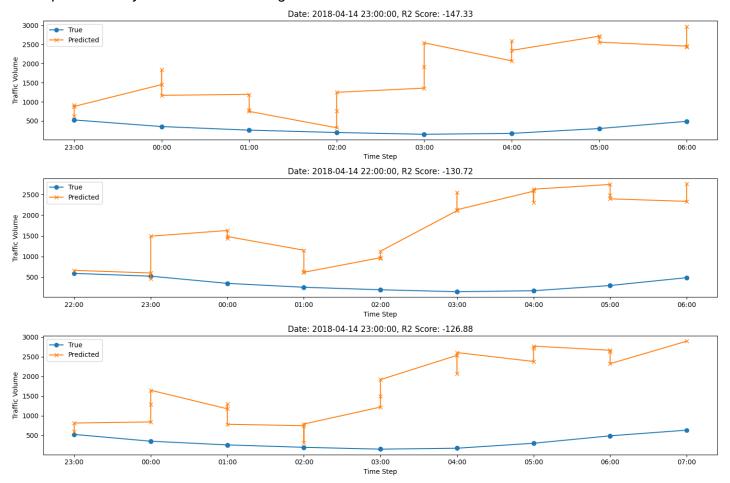
The best score for the multistep forecasting is 0.7093092946852239.

# Best predicted days for GradientBoosting.





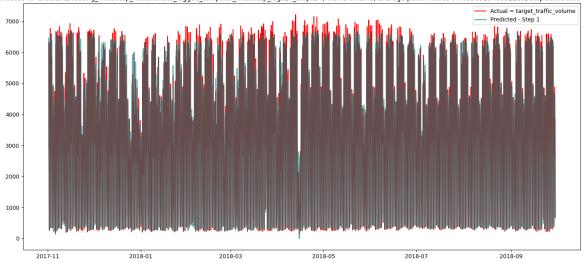
# Worst predicted days for GradientBoosting.



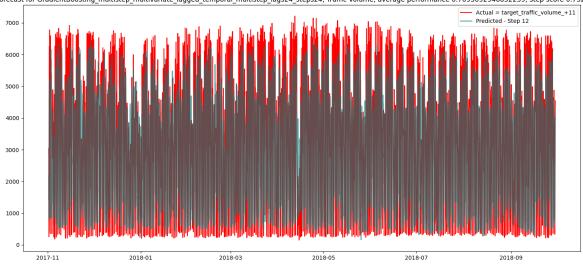


# Steps plots for GradientBoosting forecasts over time

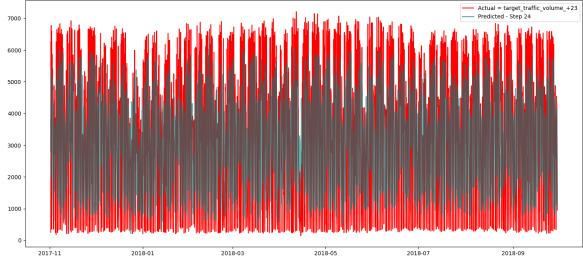




Multistep forecast for GradientBoosting\_multistep\_multivariate\_lagged\_temporal\_multistep\_lags24\_steps24, Traffic Volume, average performance 0.7093092946852239, step score 0.7327763363378932



Multistep forecast for GradientBoosting\_multistep\_multivariate\_lagged\_temporal\_multistep\_lags24\_steps24, Traffic Volume, average performance 0.7093092946852239, step score 0.4099227007759745





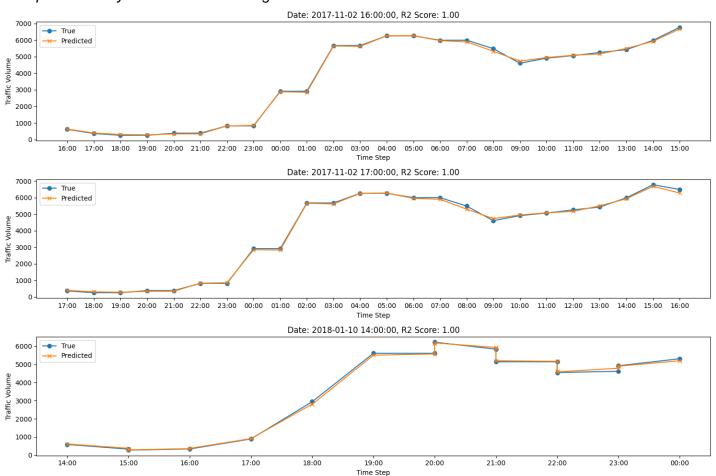
# The best model for recursive forecasting.

The best model for recursive forecasting is the GradientBoosting model.

The model has been trained on the multivariate\_lagged\_temporal\_lags24 dataset.

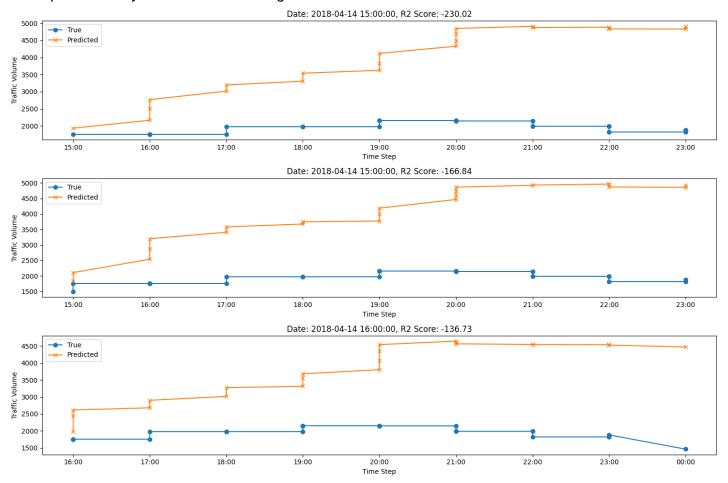
The best score for the recursive forecasting is 0.9429717020006919.

# Best predicted days for GradientBoosting.





# Worst predicted days for GradientBoosting.





# Steps plots for GradientBoosting forecasts over time

