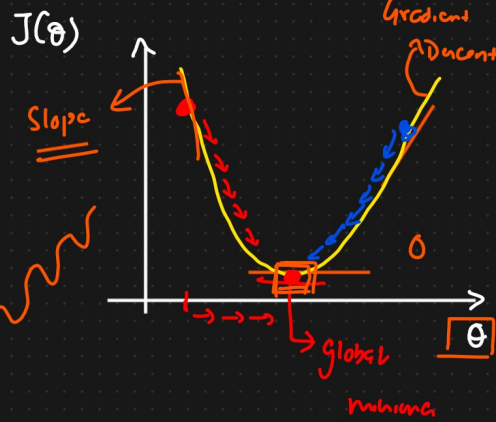
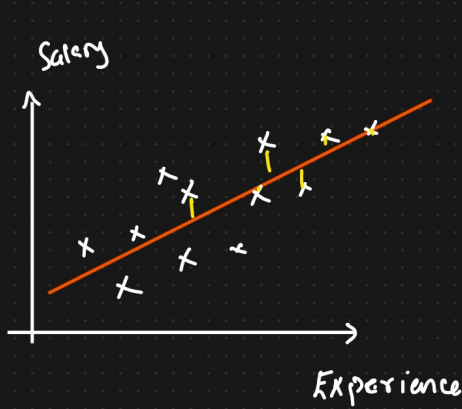


# Mean Squared Error, Mean Absolute Error and RMSE



$$J(\theta) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

MSE      Error

## ① Mean Squared Error

Advantages

① Differentiable.

② It has one local and global minima.

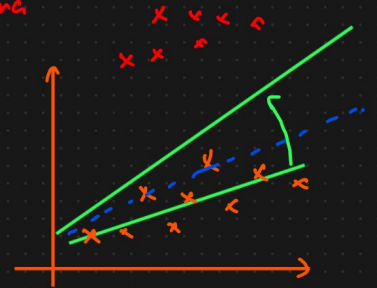
$$MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

Inv2      Salary       $y_i$

Disadvantages

① Not Robust to outliers

② It changes its unit



## ② Mean Absolute Error (MAE)

Cost fn       $MAE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n |y_i - \hat{y}_i|$

Advantage

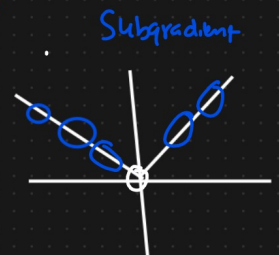
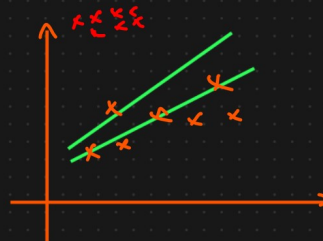
① It is Robust to outliers

② It will be same unit

Disadvantage

① Convergence usually take more time

② Optimization is a Complex process.



## ③ RMSE

$$RMSE = \sqrt{MSE}$$

Assignment