Nouns:

tinDi breakfast

ooTa lunch

Simple Present:

Naanu tinDi/ooTa maaḍutteene/tinnutteene. I do/eat breakfast/lunch/food.

Naavu … maaḍutteeve / tinnutteeve. We do/eat …

Neenu … maaḍutteeya/tinnutteeya. You do/eat …

Neevu … maaḍutteeri/tinnutteeri. You (plural/respect) do/eat …

Ivanu/Avanu … maaḍuttaane/tinnuttaane. He does/eats …

IvaLu/AvaLu … maaḍuttaaLe/tinnuttaaLe. She does/eats …

Avaru … maaḍuttaare/tinnuttaare. He/She (respect) or They (plural) do/eat …

Simple Past:

Naanu tinDi/ooTa maadide/tinde. I did/ate breakfast/lunch/food.

Naavu … maaḍidevu/tindevu. We did/ate …

Neenu … maaḍide/tinde. You did/ate …

Neevu … maaḍideeri/tindeeri. You (plural/respect) did/ate …

Ivanu/Avanu … maaḍidnu/tindanu. He did/ate …

IvaLu/AvaLu … maaḍidaLu/tindaLu. She did/ate …

Avaru … maaḍidaru/tindaru. He/She(respect) / They (plural) did/ate …

Simple Future:

Naanu tinDi/ooTa maaḍutteene/tinnutteene. I will do/eat breakfast/lunch/food.

Naavu … maaḍutteeve / tinnutteeve. We will do/eat …

Neenu … maaḍutteeya/tinnutteeya. You will do/eat …

Neevu … maaḍutteeri/tinnutteeri. You (plural/respect) will do/eat …

Ivanu/Avanu … maaḍuttaane/tinnuttaane. He will do/eat …

IvaLu/AvaLu … maaḍuttaaLe/tinnuttaaLe. She will do/eat …

Avaru … maaḍuttaare/tinnuttaare. He/She(respect) / They (plural) will do/eat …

Present Continuous:

Naanu tinDi/ooTa tinnuttiddeene/maaduttiddeene. I am doing/eating breakfast/lunch/food.

Naavu … tinnuttiddeeve/maaduttiddeeve. We are doing/eating …

Neenu … tinnuttiddeeya/maaduttiddeeya. You (singular) are doing/eating …

Neevu … tinnuttiddeeri/maaduttiddeeri. You (respect/plural) are doing/eating …

Ivanu/Avanu … tinnuttiddaane/maaduttiddaane. He is doing/eating …

IvaLu/AvaLu … tinnuttiddaaLe/maaduttiddaaLe. She is doing/eating …

Ivaru/Avaru … tinnuttiddaare/maaduttiddaare. He/She (respect) / They (plural) are doing/eating …

Past Continuous:

Naanu tinDi/ooTa tinnuttidde/maaduttidde. I was doing/eating breakfast/lunch/food.

Naavu … tinnuttiddeve/maaduttiddeve. We were doing/eating …

Neenu … tinnuttidde/maaduttidde. You (singular) were doing/eating …

Neevu … tinnuttiddiri/maaduttiddiri. You (respect/plural) were doing/eating …

Ivanu/Avanu … tinnuttiddaanu/maaduttiddaanu. He was doing/eating …

IvaLu/AvaLu … tinnuttiddaaLu/maaduttiddaaLu. She was doing/eating …

Ivaru/Avaru … tinnuttiddaaru/maaduttiddaaru. He/She (respect) / They (plural) were doing/eating …

Present Perfect:

Naanu tinDi/ooTa tindiddeene/maadiddeene. I had done/eaten breakfast/lunch/food.

Naavu … tindiddeeve/maadiddeeve. We had done/eaten …

Neenu … tindiddeeya/maadiddeeya. You (singular) had done/eaten …

Neevu … tindiddeeri/maadiddeeri. You (respect/plural) had done/eaten …

Ivanu/Avanu … tindiddaane/maadiddaane. He had done/eaten …

IvaLu/AvaLu … tindiddaaLe/maadiddaaLe. She had done/eaten …

Ivaru/Avaru … tindiddaare/maadiddaare. He/She (respect) / They (plural) had done/eaten …

angaDi shop

mosaru curd

haalu milk

Simple Present: I/we/he/she/you(singular)/you(plural)/they go/goes to shop to get/bring milk and curd.

Naanu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogutteene.

Naavu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogutteeve.

Neenu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogutteeya.

Neevu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogutteeri.

Ivanu/Avanu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttaane.

IvaLu/AvaLu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttaaLe.

Ivaru/Avaru haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttaare.

Simple Past: I/we/he/she/you(singular)/you(plural)/they went to shop to get/bring milk and curd.

Naanu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hode.

Naavu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hodevu.

Neenu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hode.

Neevu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hodeeri.

Ivanu/Avanu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hodanu.

IvaLu/AvaLu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hodaLu.

Ivaru/Avaru haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hodaru.

Simple Future: I/we/he/she/you(singular)/you(plural)/they will go to shop to get/bring milk and curd.

Naanu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogutteene.

Naavu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogutteeve.

Neenu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogutteeya.

Neevu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogutteeri.

Ivanu/Avanu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttaane.

IvaLu/AvaLu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttaaLe.

Ivaru/Avaru haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttaare.

Present Continuous: I/we/he/she/you(singular)/you(plural)/they is/am/are going to shop to get/bring milk and curd.

Naanu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttiddeene.

Naavu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttiddeeve.

Neenu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttiddeeya.

Neevu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttiddeeri.

Ivanu/Avanu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttiddaane.

IvaLu/AvaLu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttiddaaLe.

Ivaru/Avaru haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttiddaare.

Past Continuous: I/we/he/she/you(singular)/you(plural)/they was/were going to shop to get/bring milk and curd.

Naanu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttidde.

Naavu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttiddevu.

Neenu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttidde.

Neevu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttiddiri.

Ivanu/Avanu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttiddanu.

IvaLu/AvaLu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttiddaLu.

Ivaru/Avaru haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hoguttiddaru.

Present Perfect: I/we/he/she/you(singular)/you(plural)/they has/have gone to shop to get/bring milk and curd.

Naanu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogiddeene.

Naavu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogiddeeve.

Neenu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogiddeeya.

Neevu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogiddeeri.

Ivanu/Avanu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogiddaane.

IvaLu/AvaLu haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogiddaaLe.

Ivaru/Avaru haalu mattu mosaru taruvudakke angaḍige hogiddaare.

pustaka book

Simple Present: I/We/He/She/They/You (singular)/You (plural) give/gives me/us/him/her/them/you my/our/his/her/your/their book. &

Simple Future: I/We/He/She/They/You (singular)/You (plural) will give me/us/him/her/them/you my/our/his/her/your/their book.

Naanu nanna pustaka ninage koḍutteene. I, My, to You (singular)

Naavu namma pustaka nimage koḍutteeve. We, Our, to You (plural/respect)

Neenu ninna pustaka nanage koḍutteeya. You (singular), your, to me

Neevu nimma pustaka namage koḍutteeri. You (plural), your, to us

Ivanu/Avanu ivana/avana pustaka ivaLige/avaLige koḍuttaane. He, his, to her

IvaLu/AvaLu ivaLa/avaLa pustaka ivarige/avarige koḍuttaaLe. She her, to them (plural) / to him/her (respect)

Ivaru/Avaru ivara/avara pustaka ivanige/avanige koḍuttaare. He/She (respect) / They (plural), his/her/their, him

Simple Past: I/We/He/She/They/You (singular)/You (plural) gave me/us/him/her/them/you my/our/his/her/your/their book.

Naanu nanna pustaka ninage kotte.

Naavu namma pustaka nimage kottevu.

Neenu ninna pustaka nanagekotte.

Neevu nimma pustaka namage kottevi(eeri).

Ivanu/Avanu ivana/avana pustaka ivaLige/avaLige kotta(nu).

IvaLu/AvaLu ivaLa/avaLa pustaka ivarige/avarige kottaLu.

Ivaru/Avaru ivara/avara pustaka ivanige/avanige kottaru.

Present Continuous: I/We/He/She/They/You (singular)/You (plural) is/am/are giving me/us/him/her/them/you my/our/his/her/your/their book.

Naanu nanna pustaka ninage koḍuttiddeene.

Naavu namma pustaka nimage koḍuttiddeeve.

Neenu ninna pustaka nanage koḍuttiddeeya.

Neevu nimma pustaka namage koḍuttiddeeri.

Ivanu/Avanu ivana/avana pustaka ivaLige/avaLige koḍuttiddaane.

IvaLu/AvaLu ivaLa/avaLa pustaka ivarige/avarige koḍuttiddaaLe.

Ivaru/Avaru ivara/avara pustaka ivanige/avanige koḍuttiddaare.

Past Continuous: I/We/He/She/They/You (singular)/You (plural) was/were giving me/us/him/her/them/you my/our/his/her/your/their book.

Naanu nanna pustaka ninage koḍuttidde.

Naavu namma pustaka nimage koḍuttiddevu.

Neenu ninna pustaka nanage koḍuttidde.

Neevu nimma pustaka namage koḍuttiddiri.

Ivanu/Avanu ivana/avana pustaka ivaLige/avaLige koḍuttiddanu.

IvaLu/AvaLu ivaLa/avaLa pustaka ivarige/avarige koḍuttiddaLu.

Ivaru/Avaru ivara/avara pustaka ivanige/avanige koḍuttiddaru.

Present Perfect: I/We/He/She/They/You (singular)/You (plural) has/have given me/us/him/her/them/you my/our/his/her/your/their book.

Naanu nanna pustaka ninage kottiddeene.

Naavu namma pustaka nimage kottiddeeve.

Neenu ninna pustaka nanage kottiddeeya.

Neevu nimma pustaka namage kottiddeeri.

Ivanu/Avanu ivana/avana pustaka ivaLige/avaLige kottiddaane.

IvaLu/AvaLu ivaLa/avaLa pustaka ivarige/avarige kottiddaaLe.

Ivaru/Avaru ivara/avara pustaka ivanige/avanige kottiddaare.

chaha tea

Simple Present: I/we/he/she/you(singular)/you(plural)/they have/drink tea. &

Simple Future: I/we/he/she/you(singular)/you(plural)/they will have/drink tea.

Naanu chai kudiyutteene.

Naavu chai kudiyutteeve.

Neenu chai kudiyutteeya.

Neevu chai kudiyutteeri.

Ivanu/Avanu chai kudiyuttaane.

IvaLu/AvaLu chai kudiyuttaaLe.

Ivaru/Avaru chai kudiyuttaare.

Simple Past: I/we/he/she/you(singular)/you(plural)/they had/drank tea.

Naanu chai kudide.

Naavu chai kudidevu.

Neenu chai kudide.

Neevu chai kudideeri.

Ivanu/Avanu chai kudida(nu).

IvaLu/AvaLu chai kudidaLu.

Ivaru/Avaru chai kudidaru.

Present Continuous: I/we/he/she/you(singular)/you(plural)/they is/am/are having/drinking tea.

Naanu chai kudiyuttiddeene.

Naavu chai kudiyuttiddeeve.

Neenu chai kudiyuttiddeeya.

Neevu chai kudiyuttiddeeri.

Ivanu/Avanu chai kudiyuttiddaane.

IvaLu/AvaLu chai kudiyuttiddaaLe.

Ivaru/Avaru chai kudiyuttiddaare.

Past Continuous: I/we/he/she/you(singular)/you(plural)/they was/were having/drinking tea.

Naanu chai kudiyuttidde.

Naavu chai kudiyuttiddevu.

Neenu chai kudiyuttidde.

Neevu chai kudiyuttiddiri.

Ivanu/Avanu chai kudiyuttiddanu.

IvaLu/AvaLu chai kudiyuttiddaLu.

Ivaru/Avaru chai kudiyuttiddaru.

Present Perfect: I/we/he/she/you(singular)/you(plural)/they has/have had/drunk tea.

Naanu chai kudididdeene.

Naavu chai kudididdeeve.

Neenu chai kudididdeeya.

Neevu chai kudididdeeri.

Ivanu/Avanu chai kudididdaane.

IvaLu/AvaLu chai kudididdaaLe.

Ivaru/Avaru chai kudididdaare.

Pronouns:

naanu I / Me

naavu We / Us

neenu You

neevu You (plural or respect)

ivanu/avanu he (near/far)

ivaLu/avaLu she (near/far)

ivaru/avaru he/she (respect) or they (plural)

idu/adu This (near) / That (away)

nanage to me

namage to us

ninage to you (singular)

nimage to you (respect or plural)

i/avanige to him (near/away)

i/avaLige to her (near/away)

i/avarige to him/her (respect) or to them (plural) (near/away)

nanna My / Mine

namma Our

ninna your

nimma Your (plural or respect)

i/avana His

i/avaLa Her

i/avara His/Her (respect) or Their (plural)

huDuga boy

huDugi girl

maga son

magaLu daughter

makkaLu children

aPPa/tande father

aMMa/taayi mother

aNNa elder brother

tamma younger brither

aKKa elder sister

tangi younger sister

ganDa/yajamaanaru husband

heNDati wife

aJJa grandfather

aJJi grandmother

Verbs:

bhETi to meet

maaDu to do

tago to take

koDu to give

ide to be there / to be available

bEku to want

nilli to wait/stop or to stand

hOgi to go

siktu to get?

nintukoLLi to stand?

koothuKoLLi to sit down?

oDu to run

naDe to walk

malagu to sleep

horaDu to leave?

maatanaDu to talk

maataDu to talk

sigo to see (meet)?

thinnu having (food/breakfast/lunch)

Base Form (Infinitive):

Kelasa Māḍu – To do work

Sentence formation:

Subject + Object + Subject & Tense specific Verb form

Simple Present: I/We/He/She/They/You(singular)/You(plural) do/does work. &

Simple Future: I/We/He/She/They/You(singular)/You(plural) will do work.

Naanu kelasa maaḍutteene.

Naavu kelasa maaḍutteeve.

Neenu kelasa maaḍutteeya.

Neevu kelasa maaḍutteeri.

Ivanu/Avanu kelasa maaḍuttaane.

IvaLu/AvaLu kelasa maaḍuttaaLe.

Ivaru/Avaru kelasa maaḍuttaare.

Simple Past: I/We/He/She/They/You(singular)/You(plural) did work.

Naanu kelasa maaḍide.

Naavu kelasa maaḍidevu.

Neenu kelasa maaḍide.

Neevu kelasa maaḍidiri.

Ivanu/Avanu kelasa maaḍida(nu).

IvaLu/AvaLu kelasa maaḍidaLu.

Ivaru/Avaru kelasa maaḍidaru.

Present Continuous: I/We/He/She/They/You(singular)/You(plural) is/am/are doing work.

Naanu kelasa maaḍuttiddeene.

Naavu kelasa maaḍuttiddeeve.

Neenu kelasa maaḍuttiddeeya.

Neevu kelasa maaḍuttiddeeri.

Ivanu/Avanu kelasa maaḍuttiddaane.

IvaLu/AvaLu kelasa maaḍuttiddaaLe.

Ivaru/Avaru kelasa maaḍuttiddaare.

Past Continuous: I/We/He/She/They/You(singular)/You(plural) was/were doing work.

Naanu kelasa maaḍuttidde.

Naavu kelasa maaḍuttiddevu.

Neenu kelasa maaḍuttidde.

Neevu kelasa maaḍuttiddiri.

Ivanu/Avanu kelasa maaḍuttiddanu.

IvaLu/AvaLu kelasa maaḍuttiddaLu.

Ivaru/Avaru kelasa maaḍuttiddaru.

Present Perfect: I/We/He/She/They/You(singular)/You(plural) has/have done work.

Naanu kelasa maaḍididdeene.

Naavu kelasa maaḍididdeeve.

Neenu kelasa maaḍididdeeya.

Neevu kelasa maaḍididdeeri.

Ivanu/Avanu kelasa maaḍididdaane.

IvaLu/AvaLu kelasa maaḍididdaaLe.

Ivaru/Avaru kelasa maaḍididdaare.