## The objective of this lab is to:

Understand and practice unary and binary operators overloading.

## **Instructions!**

- 1. Please follow PUCIT dress code before coming to the lab. Keep your student identity cards with you.
- 2. This is a **graded** lab, you are strictly **NOT** allowed to discuss your solutions with your fellow colleagues, even not allowed asking how is he/she is doing, it may result in negative marking. You can **ONLY** discuss with your TAs or with me.
- 1. Strictly follow good coding conventions (commenting, meaningful variable and functions names, properly indented and modular code.
- 2. Save your work frequently. Make a habit of pressing CTRL+S after every line of code you write.
- 3. Beware of **memory leaks** and **dangling pointers**.

<u>Task 01: [40 Marks]</u>

1. Create a class Fraction to store a fraction in the form on denominator and numerator:

```
class Fraction
       private:
                                   // Numerator of the fractional part.
               int numerator;
               int denominator; // Denominator of the fractional part. This must be non-zero
               int gcd( int num1, int num2); // compute and return the GCD of given numbers.
       public:
               Fraction (); // Initialize data members to default values. Remember denominator must
not be zero.
               Fraction (int a_nmrator, int a_dnmnator); // Initialize data members with
               parameter values.
               Fraction (Fraction& a_Frac); // copy constructor.
               ~Fraction ();
                                  // Destructor should display message "Object is destroyed".
               bool setDenominator(int a dnmnator);
               void setNumerator(int a_ nmrator);
               int getDenominator () const;
               int getNumerator ()const;
               double reduce();
                                        //evaluate and simplify the fraction.
               Fraction operator+(const Fraction& ); // overload binary + operator.
               Fraction operator-(const Fraction& ); // overload binary - operator.
               Fraction operator*(const Fraction& ); // overload binary * operator.
               Fraction operator/(const Fraction& ); // overload binary / operator.
              bool operator==(const Fraction& );  // overload relational == operator
bool operator<(const Fraction& );  // overload relational < operator.
bool operator!=(const Fraction& );  // overload relational != operator</pre>
               MixedFraction operator-();  // overload unary - operator.
MixedFraction operator++();  // overload pre-increment ope
                                                   // overload pre-increment operator.
               MixedFraction operator++(int); // overload post-increment operator.
               friend ostream& operator<<(ostream&, const Fraction&); // overload << operator.</pre>
               friend istream& operator<<(istream&, Fraction&);</pre>
                                                                                  // overload << operator.</pre>
```

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## CC-112L Object Oriented Programming Lab Spring 2022 LAB-07

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```
Fraction operator+=(const MixedFraction& ); // overload combined operator +=
Fraction operator^(int ); // overload power operator ^
};
```

Implement the given class declaration. In *main()* function, create 5 object of Fraction and use each function to show your work.