Zachery Channer CST 3504

5/26/17

Final Project

Business requirements to solve problem:

- This EZTravel.com Airline Reservation System is designed to allow customers (passengers) or travel agencies (on behalf of
 the customer/passenger) to conveniently book flights.
- The application is to support dozens of airports in major cities around the world as well as hundreds of flights by various airline companies.
- This website needs to capture information on the following passenger types of passengers:
 - A regular passenger is identified by a passenger identification number, passenger name composed of first, middle & last name. Also, Address which include the following components: address, city, state and zip code. Also, gender, contact phone & email address. We also need to store the credit card information which is composed of the credit card number, credit card company name, and credit card expiration date. Promotional Discount code from other businesses or organizations.
 - o Frequent-flyer passenger who is identified by a passenger identification number, passenger name composed of first, middle & last name. Also, Address which include the following components: address, city, state and zip code. Also, gender, contact phone & email address. We also need to store the credit card information which is composed of the credit card number, credit card company name, and finally credit card expiration date. In addition to Frequent-flyer number, total mileage balance, mileage expiration date. Note that frequent-flyer members get special prices and cannot leverage any promotional discounts from other businesses or organizations.
 - Travel agency passenger who is identified by a passenger identification number, passenger name composed of first, middle & last name. Also, Address which include the following components: address, city, state and zip code. Also, gender, contact phone & email address. We also need to store the credit card information which is composed of the credit card number, credit card company name, and finally credit card expiration date. In addition, the travel agency ID which booked the flight, travel agency name, agency address, agency phone, agency rep who booked the ticket & travel agency discount code & discount amount.
 - US military passenger who is identified by a passenger identification number, passenger name composed of first, middle & last name. Also, Address which include the following components: address, city, state and zip code. Also, gender, contact phone & email address. We also need to store the credit card information which is composed of the credit card number, credit card company name, and finally credit card expiration date. In addition, US Military ID & Branch of the military (Navy, Airforce, Army Marines, etc.), and Military discount code. Note that military personnel and their family members get special prices & military discounts and cannot leverage any promotional discounts from other businesses or

organizations

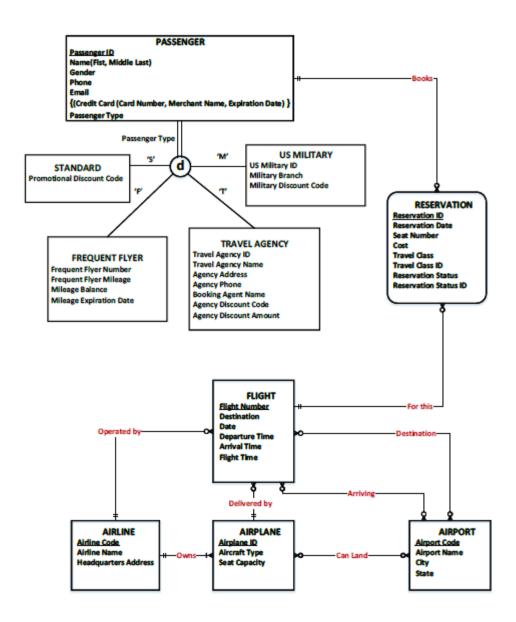
- Most people have more than one credit card. Therefore, a passenger can use any of the many types of major credit card he or she has. In addition, the credit card can be owned by the passenger, spouse or someone else who co-owns the credit card. Or the card can be owned by the passenger and a corporate entity/company.
- Each of these passenger profiles can make a booking or reservation for a flight via the online system.
- A passenger books or reserves a flight. For each reservation or booking made by a passenger, we wish to capture a
 reservation ID, booking Date of reservation, seat number for flight, total cost of flight, travel class (economy, business or first
 class) & travel class ID. In addition, booking status (confirmed, cancelled, stand-by, etc.) & booking status ID.
- A passenger can book many flights, and a flight can be booked by many passengers. But each reservation or booking is for
 one customer and one flight only
- The flight reserved by a customer is identified by flight number, destination city, flight date, departure time, arrival time, flight time
- A flight is delivered by an Airline. An airline can have many flights but one flight can only be delivered by one airline. A
 flight will be delivered by an airplane from the airline. A flight is targeted for a destination airport. Or a flight may be
 arriving from an airport of origin, before it departs to the destination.
- An airplane land in many airports and an airport can receive many planes. Nevertheless, there are restriction were some airlines cannot land in certain airports.
- Airport is identified by Airport code, Name, state, city
- Airplane is identified by Airplane ID & Aircraft Type, Number of seats, Airport in which this type of aircraft can land.
- Airline is identified by Airline code, name, headquarters address.

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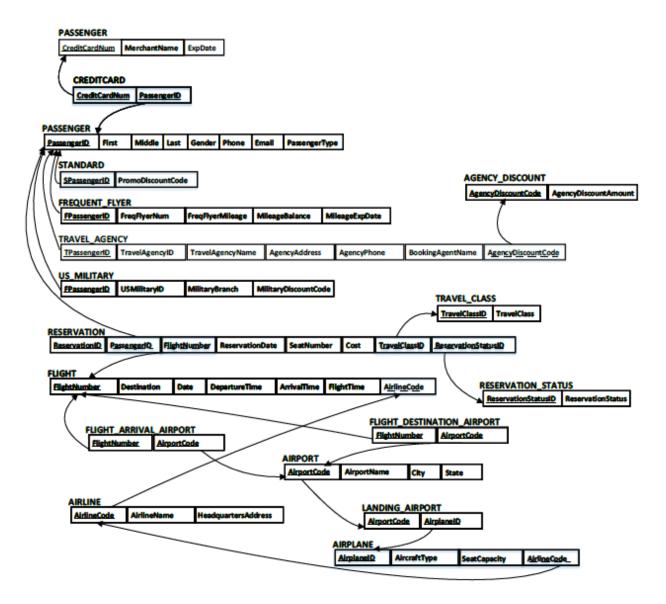
Additional requirements and assumptions:

In this scenario, we are assuming each flight has only a route with one leg only. In other words, we are dealing with non-stop
only flights. Future version of this project will add features for multiple stops or legs.

EER DIAGRAM BASED ON REQUIREMENTS:



NORMALIZED LOGICAL MODEL:



DATA DICTIONARY:

Passenger	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Constraints	Description	Required?
Passenger_ID	Number	NUMBER	5	Primary	PassengerID.	Y
				Key NOT-	Unique Identifier	
				NULL	for a passenger.	
First	Variable	VARCHAR2	20	NOT- NULL	Passenger's first	Y
	Character	VARCHAR2	20	NULL	name.	N
Middle	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	20	NULL	Passenger's middle name.	IN
	Variable	VARCHAR2	20	NOT-	Passenger's last	Y
Last	Character			NULL	name.	
	Variable	CHAR	1	NOT- NULL	Passenger's	Y
Gender	Character				Gender.	
	Variable	VARCHAR2	30	NOT- NULL	Passenger's	Y
Phone	Character	TA DOLLA DO	50		phone number.	.
	Variable	VARCHAR2	50	NULL	Passenger's	N
Email	Character				email.	
	** ' 11	VARCHAR2	20	UNIQUE	Credit card	Y
C 1'4 C 1N	Variable			NOT-	used by	
CreditCardNum	Character	VARCHAR2	20	NULL NOT-	passenger.	Y
	Variable	VARCHAR2	20	NULL	Credit card	1
MerchantName	Character	CILLE			company name	T 7
		CHAR	4	NOT-	Credit card	Y
ExpDate	Character			NULL	expire date.	
		CHAR	1		Discriminator	Y
	CI.			NOT-	of passenger	
Passenger_Type	Character			NULL	type	

CREDITCARD	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Constraints	Description	Required?
CreditCardNum	Variable	VARCHAR2	20	COMPOSITE PRIMARY KEY NOT-NULL	Credit card used by passenger. Composite key from passenger	Y
	Character				table.	
Passenger_ID	Number	NUMBER	5	Composite Primary Key NOT-NULL	PassengerID. Unique Identifier for a passenger. Composite key from passenger table.	Y

CT AND ADD

Attribute Name	Column1 Data Type	Column2 Oracle Data Type	Column a Length/S /Format	/Size	Column4 Constrain		Column5 Description	
Passenger_ID	Number	NUMBER	5			nry Key -NULL	Passenger Unique Id for a passe	lentifier
PromoDiscountCode	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	2	20	NULL		Standard I discount c	Passenger's code.
FREQUENT_FLYER	Column1	Column2	Column3	Colum	nn4	Column5		Column6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Consti	raints	Description	n	Required?
Passenger_ID	Number	NUMBER	5		ary Key Γ-NULL	Passengerl Unique Ide for a passe	entifier	Y
FreqFlyerNum	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	20	NOT-N	NULL	Identifier f passenger's frequent fl membersh	's lyer	Y
FreqFlyerMilage	Number	NUMBER	9	NOT-N	NULL	Amount of traveled by		Y

					passenger	
MilageBalance	Number	NUMBER	9	NOT-NULL	Miles available for	
					passenger	Y
MilageExpDate	Date	DATE	N/A	NOT-NULL	Date Unused miles	
					will expire	Y

TRAVEL_AGENCY	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Constraints	Description	Required?
Passenger_ID	Number	NUMBER	5	Primary Key NOT-NULL	PassengerID. Unique Identifier for a passenger.	Y
TravelAgencyID	Number	NUMBER	5	NOT-NULL	Identifier for the travel agency	Y
TravelAgencyName	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	20	NOT-NULL	Travel Agency Name	Y
AgencyAddress	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	75	NOT-NULL	Agency Address	Y
AgencyPhone	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	30	NOT-NULL	Agency Phone Number.	Y
BookingAgentName	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	30	NOT-NULL	Booking Agent Name	Y
AgencyDiscountCode	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	10	Foreign Key NOT-NULL	Agency's discount code	Y

AGENCY_DISCOUNT	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Constraints	Description	Required?
AgencyDiscountCode	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	10	Primary Key NOT-NULL	Agency's discount code	Y
AgencyDiscountAmount	Number	NUMBER	5	NOT-NULL	Discount Amount	Y

US_MILITARY	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Constraints	Description	Required?
Passenger_ID	Number	NUMBER	5	Primary Key NOT-NULL	PassengerID. Unique Identifier for a passenger.	Y
USMilitaryID	Number	NUMBER	5	NOT-NULL	ID for military passenger	Y
MilitaryBranch	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	10	NOT-NULL	Branch of military for passenger	Y
MilitaryDiscountCode	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	10	NOT-NULL	Discount code from military	Y

RESERVATION	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Constraints	Description	Required?
Reservation_ID	Number	NUMBER	5	Primary Key NOT- NULL	ReservationID. Unique Identifier for a reservation.	Y
Passenger_ID	Number	NUMBER	5	Foreign Key NOT- NULL	PassengerID. Unique Identifier for a passenger.	Y
Flight_Number	Number	NUMBER	5	Foreign Key NOT- NULL	FlightNumber. Unique Identifier for a flight	Y
ReservationDate	Date	DATE	N/A	NOT- NULL	Date of Reservation	Y
SeatNumber	Character	CHAR	4	NOT- NULL	Seat on Flight	Y
Cost	Number	NUMBER(X,Y)	X.Y	NOT- NULL	Cost of Flight	Y
TravelClassID	Number	NUMBER	5	Foreign Key NOT-	ID of travel class	Y

NULL

				Foreign Key NOT-		Y
ReservationStatusID	Number	NUMBER	5	NULL	ID of Reservation Status	

TRAVEL_CLASS	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Constraints	Description	Required?
TravelClassID	Number	NUMBER	5	Primary Key NOT-NULL	ID of travel class	Y
TravelClass	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	10	NOT-NULL	Name of Travel Class	Y

RESERVATION_STATUS	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Constraints	Description
ReservationStatusID	Number	NUMBER	5	Primary Key NOT-NULL	ID of Reservation Status
ReservationStatus	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	10	NOT-NULL	Status of Reservation

FLIGHT	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Constraints	Description	Required?
Flight_Number	Number	NUMBER	5	Primary Key NOT-NULL	Number of flight	Y
Destination	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	25	NOT-NULL	Flight destination	Y
FlightDate	Date	DATE	N/A	NOT-NULL	Date of flight	Y
DepartureTime	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	4	NOT-NULL	flight departure time	Y
ArrivalTime	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	4	NOT-NULL	Flight arrival time	Y
FlightTime	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	10	NOT-NULL	Flight duration	Y
AirlineCode	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	10	Foreign Key NOT-NULL	Code of Airline	Y
FLIGHT A	ARRIVAL	AIRP Co	olumn1	Column2 C	Column Column4	Column Colum

Character VIIICIII I	112					
FLIGHT_ARRIVAL_AIRP ORT	Column1	Column2	Column 3	Column4	Column 5	Colum n6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/ Size /Forma t	Constraints	Descripti on	Requir ed?
Flight_Number	Number	NUMBE R	5	Primary Key NOT-NULL	Number of flight	Y
AirportCode	Variable Character	VARCH AR2	5	Primary Key NOT-NULL	Code of Arrival Airport	Y

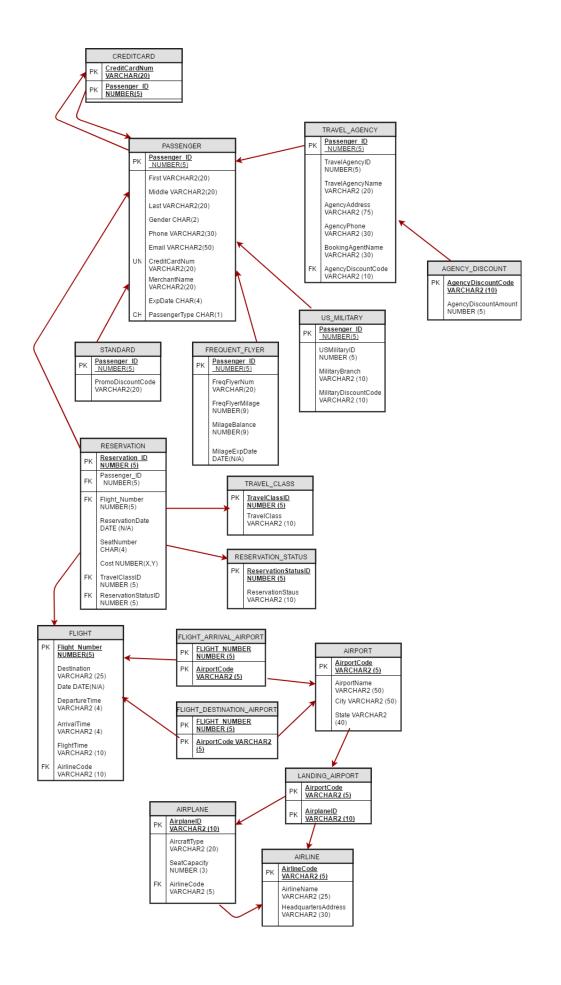
FLIGHT_DESTINATION_ AIRPORT	Column 1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column 6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/S ize /Format	Constraints	Description	Require d?
Flight_Number	Number	NUMBE R	5	Primary Key NOT-NULL	Number of flight	Y
AirportCode	Variable Charact er	VARCH AR2	5	Primary Key NOT-NULL	Code of Destination Airport	Y

AIRPORT	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Constraints	Description	Required?
AirportCode	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	5	Primary Key NOT-NULL	Code of Airport	Y
AirportName	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	50	NOT-NULL	Name of Airport	Y
City	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	50	NOT-NULL	Airport city location	Y
State	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	40	NOT-NULL	Airport state location	Y

LANDING_AIRPORT	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Constraints	Description	Required?
AirportCode	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	5	Primary Key NOT- NULL	Code of Authorized Landing Airport	Y
AirplaneID	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	10	Primary Key NOT- NULL	ID of Airplane	Y

AIRPLANE	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Constraints	Description	Required?
AirplaneID	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	10	Primary Key NOT- NULL	ID of Airplane	Y
AircraftType	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	20	NOT- NULL	Type of aircraft	Y
SeatCapacity	Number	Number	3	NOT- NULL	Seat Capacity on Airplane	Y
AirlineCode	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	5	Foreign Key NOT- NULL	Code of Airline	Y

AIRLINE	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
Attribute Name	Data Type	Oracle Data Type	Length/Size /Format	Constraints	Description	Required?
AirlineCode	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	5	Primary Key NOT-NULL	Code of Airline	Y
AirlineName	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	25	NOT-NULL	Name of Airline	Y
HeadquartersAddress	Variable Character	VARCHAR2	30	NOT-NULL	Address of airline headquarters	Y



PHYSICAL SCHEMA SHOWN ABOVE

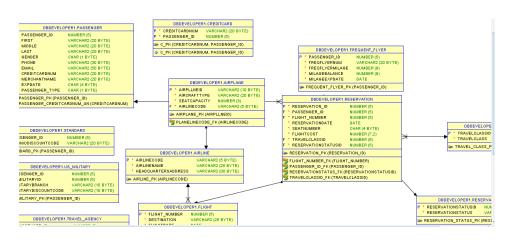
DDL STATEMENTS TO CREATE TABLES:

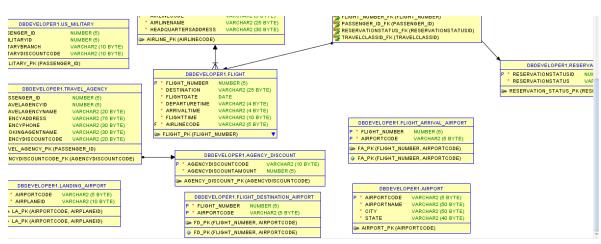
```
CREATE TABLE Passenger
                                           --Create Credit Card table
                                         Create table CreditCard
  Passenger ID NUMBER(5) PRIMARY KEY,
                                           (
            VARCHAR2 (20) NOT NULL,
  First
                                           CreditCardNum VARCHAR(20),
             VARCHAR2 (20) NULL,
  Middle
                                          Passenger ID NUMBER(5),
  Last
               VARCHAR2 (20) NOT NULL,
                                          constraint c pk PRIMARY KEY (CreditCardNum, Passenger ID)
  Gender
               CHAR(1)
                         NOT NULL,
                                          );
  Phone
               VARCHAR (30) NOT NULL,
  Email
             VARCHAR (50) NOT NULL,
                                           -- Create Standard Passenger Table
  CreditCardNum VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE,
                                         create table Standard
  MerchantName VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
                                           (
            CHAR (4) NOT NULL,
  ExpDate
                                           Passenger ID NUMBER(5) PRIMARY KEY,
  Passenger_Type CHAR(1) NOT NULL
                                          PromoDiscountCode VARCHAR2(20) NULL
  );
 --create frequent flyer table
∃ create table Frequent Flyer
 . (
                                          □ create table Travel Agency
 Passenger ID NUMBER(5) PRIMARY KEY,
                                             (
 FreqFlyerNum varchar2(20) not null,
                                             Passenger_ID number(5) primary key,
 FreqFlyerMilage number(9) not null,
                                             TravelAgencyID number(5) not null,
 MilageBalance number(9) not null,
                                            TravelAgencyName varchar2(20) not null,
 MilageExpDate date not null
                                             AgencyAddress varchar2(75) not null,
                                             AgencyPhone varchar2(30) not null,
                                             BookingAgentName varchar2(30) not null,
 --create agency discount table
                                             AgencyDiscountCode varchar2(20) not null,
□ create table Agency_Discount
                                             constraint AgencyDiscountCode FK
 AgencyDiscountCode varchar2(10) primary key, foreign key (AgencyDiscountCode)
 AgencyDiscountAmount number(5) not null
                                             references Agency_Discount(AgencyDiscountCode)
 --create us military table
□ create table US Military
 (
 Passenger ID number(5) primary key,
 USMilitaryID number(5) not null,
 MilitaryBranch varchar2(10) not null,
 MilitaryDiscountCode varchar2(10) not null
 :--I begin to create the later tables first to add foreign keys later
 --create airline table
create table Airline
 AirlineCode varchar2(5) primary key,
 AirlineName varchar2(25) not null.
 HeadquartersAddress varchar2(30) not null
```

```
--create flight table
□ create table Flight
  Flight_Number number(5) primary key,
                                        --create travel class table
  Destination varchar2(25) not null,
                                       create table Travel_Class
  FlightDate date not null,
  DepartureTime varchar2(4) not null,
                                        TravelClassID number (5) primary key,
  ArrivalTime varchar2(4) not null,
                                        TravelClass varchar2(10) not null
  FlightTime varchar2(10) not null,
                                        );
  AirlineCode varchar2(5) not null,
                                        --create table reservation status
                                       create table Reservation_Status
  constraint AirlineCode FK
  foreign key (AirlineCode)
                                        ReservationStatusID number(5) primary key,
  references Airline (AirlineCode)
                                        ReservationStatus varchar2(10) not null
create table Reservation
                                                  create table Flight_Arrival_Airport
Reservation ID number(5) primary key,
                                                    1
Passenger_ID number(5) not null,
                                                    Flight_Number number(5),
Flight Number number(5) not null,
                                                    AirportCode varchar2(5),
ReservationDate date not null,
                                                    constraint fa_pk primary key (Flight_Number, Ai
SeatNumber char(4) not null,
                                                   );
FlightCost number(7,2) not null,
TravelClassID number(5) not null,
                                                    --create destination airport flight table
ReservationStatusID number(5) not null,
                                                  Create table Flight Destination Airport
                                                    : (
constraint Passenger_ID_FK
foreign key (Passenger_ID)
                                                    Flight Number number (5),
references Passenger (Passenger_ID),
                                                   AirportCode varchar2(5),
                                                   constraint fd_pk primary key (Flight_Number, Ai
constraint Flight_Number_FK
foreign key (Flight_Number)
references Flight (Flight Number),
                                                    --create airport table
                                                  create table Airport
constraint TravelClassID_FK
foreign key (TravelClassID)
references Travel_Class(TravelClassID),
                                                    AirportCode varchar2(5) primary key,
                                                    AirPortName varchar2(50) not null,
constraint ReservationStatus FK
                                                   City varchar2 (50) not null,
foreign key (ReservationStatusID)
                                                    State varchar2 (40) not null
references Reservation_Status(ReservationStatusID)
```

```
--create landing airport table
□ create table Landing Airport
 AirportCode varchar2(5),
 AirPlaneID varchar2(10),
 constraint la_pk primary key (AirportCode, AirplaneID)
 --create airplane table
create table Airplane
 AirpllneID varchar2(10) primary key,
 AircraftType varchar2(20) not null,
  SeatCapacity number(3) not null,
 AirlineCode varchar2(5) not null,
 constraint planelinecode_fk
 foreign key (AirlineCode)
                                                    Table PASSENGER created.
 references Airline(AirlineCode)
Table CREDITCARD created.
Table STANDARD created.
Table FREQUENT FLYER created.
                                    Table FLIGHT_ARRIVAL_AIRPORT created.
Table AGENCY_DISCOUNT created.
                                    Table TRAVEL CLASS created.
Table TRAVEL AGENCY created.
                                    Table RESERVATION created.
Table US MILITARY created.
                                    Table FLIGHT DESTINATION AIRPORT created.
Table AIRLINE created.
                                   Table AIRPORT created.
Table FLIGHT created.
Table RESERVATION_STATUS created. Table LANDING_AIRPORT created.
```

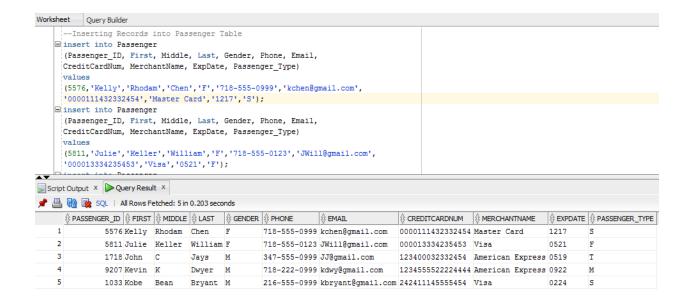
DATABASE SCHEMA DIAGRAM:



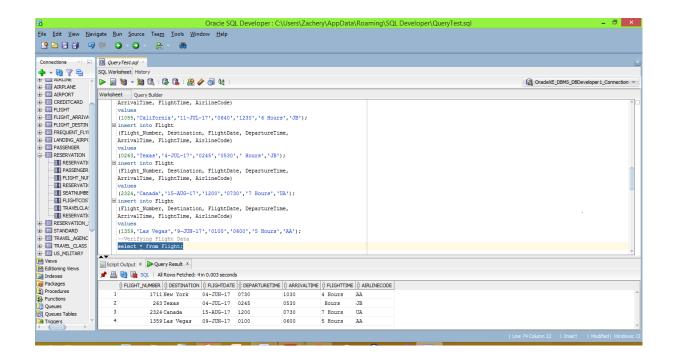


INSERTING IN TO TABLE GROUP (PASSENGER, RESERVATION, FLIGHT)

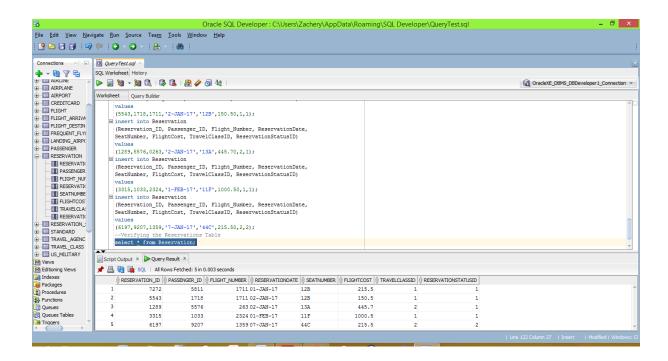
Inserting and displaying Passenger table:



Inserting and displaying flight table:



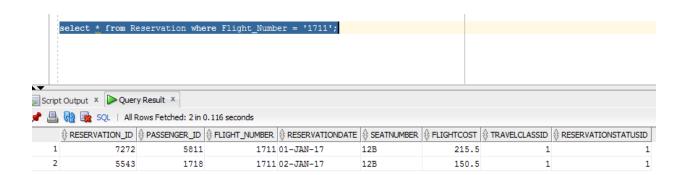
Inserting and displaying reservation table:



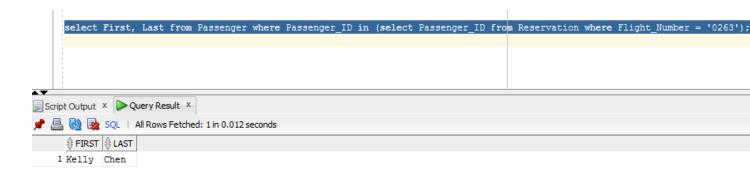
Query Based only on primary key for passenger table:



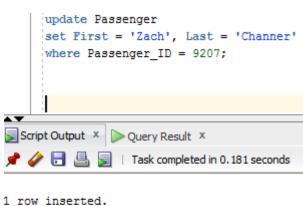
Query for multiple records in one table:



Query on all three tables of group:

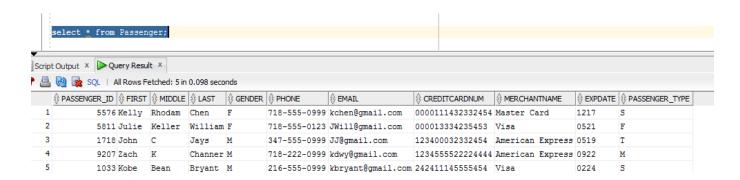


Updating record in passenger table to change first and last name:

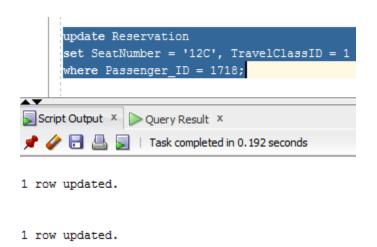


1 row updated.

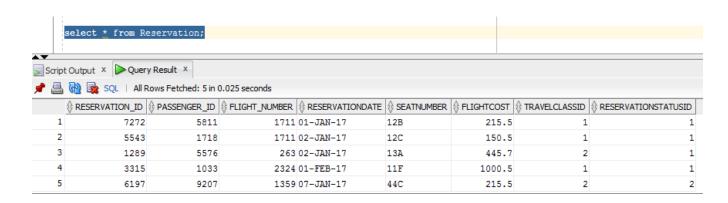
Updated Passenger table:



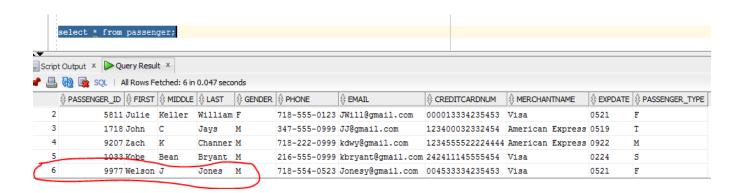
Updating record in Reservation to change seat number and travel class:



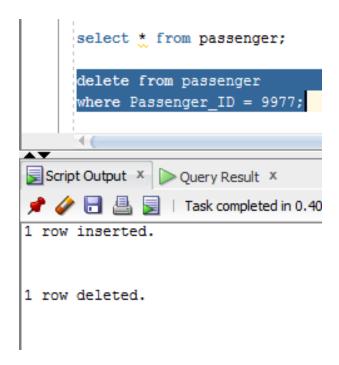
Updated Reservation Table:



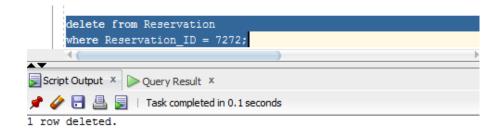
Attempting to delete a record from Passenger table:



Deletion is successful as no constraints are violated:



Deletion of record in Reservation table where ReservationID = 7272



1 row deleted.

No record found with ReservationID 7272:

