

Project Development Phase

Sprint 2- Model Building

Date	16 November 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID18498
Project Name	Project – Natural Disasters Intensity Analysis and Classification Using Artificial Intelligence

Initializing the CNN

```
classifier = Sequential()
```

First convolution layer and pooling

```
classifier.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), input_shape=(64, 64, 3), activation='relu'))
```

```
classifier.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
```

```
classifier.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), input_shape=(64, 64, 3), activation='relu'))
```

Second convolution layer and pooling

```
classifier.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
```

input_shape is going to be the pooled feature maps from the previous convolution layer

```
classifier.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
```

```
classifier.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), input_shape=(64, 64, 3), activation='relu'))
```

Flattening the layers

```
classifier.add(Flatten())
```

Adding a fully connected layer



```
classifier.add(Dense(units=128, activation='relu'))
```

```
classifier.add(Dense(units=4, activation='softmax')) # softmax for more than 2
```

classifier.summary()#summary of our model

+ Code

+ Text

	Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
	=====		
	conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 62, 62, 32)	896
	max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 31, 31, 32)	0
	conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 29, 29, 32)	9248
	conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 27, 27, 32)	9248
	max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 13, 13, 32)	0
	conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 11, 11, 32)	9248
	flatten (Flatten)	(None, 3872)	0
	dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	495744
	dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 4)	516
	=====		
	Total params: 524,900		
	Trainable params: 524,900		
	Non-trainable params: 0		

```
# Compiling the CNN
# categorical_crossentropy for more than 2
classifier.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

classifier.fit_generator(
    generator=x_train, steps_per_epoch = len(x_train),
    epochs=20, validation_data=x_test, validation_steps = len(x_test)) # No of images in test set
```

+ Code
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Connect
Editing
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```
[ ] Epoch 1/20
C:\Users\hp\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:3: UserWarning: `Model.fit_generator` is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Please
This is separate from the ipykernel package so we can avoid doing imports until
40/40 [=====] - 17s 440ms/step - loss: 1.3599 - accuracy: 0.3434 - val_loss: 1.3235 - val_accuracy: 0.3081
Epoch 2/20
40/40 [=====] - 17s 421ms/step - loss: 1.2764 - accuracy: 0.3485 - val_loss: 1.3702 - val_accuracy: 0.3384
Epoch 3/20
40/40 [=====] - 18s 448ms/step - loss: 1.0652 - accuracy: 0.5808 - val_loss: 0.7824 - val_accuracy: 0.6970
Epoch 4/20
40/40 [=====] - 20s 514ms/step - loss: 0.9344 - accuracy: 0.6566 - val_loss: 0.7065 - val_accuracy: 0.7576
Epoch 5/20
40/40 [=====] - 19s 468ms/step - loss: 0.7658 - accuracy: 0.6768 - val_loss: 1.0319 - val_accuracy: 0.6515
Epoch 6/20
40/40 [=====] - 18s 447ms/step - loss: 0.7263 - accuracy: 0.7222 - val_loss: 0.6478 - val_accuracy: 0.7727
Epoch 7/20
40/40 [=====] - 16s 397ms/step - loss: 0.6744 - accuracy: 0.7525 - val_loss: 0.6544 - val_accuracy: 0.7677
Epoch 8/20
40/40 [=====] - 21s 524ms/step - loss: 0.5660 - accuracy: 0.7677 - val_loss: 1.1223 - val_accuracy: 0.6263
Epoch 9/20
40/40 [=====] - 24s 601ms/step - loss: 0.8633 - accuracy: 0.6667 - val_loss: 0.8999 - val_accuracy: 0.6010
Epoch 10/20
40/40 [=====] - 18s 469ms/step - loss: 0.6305 - accuracy: 0.7929 - val_loss: 0.5919 - val_accuracy: 0.8030
Epoch 11/20
40/40 [=====] - 22s 548ms/step - loss: 0.6084 - accuracy: 0.7677 - val_loss: 0.4047 - val_accuracy: 0.8434
Epoch 12/20
40/40 [=====] - 19s 474ms/step - loss: 0.5069 - accuracy: 0.7980 - val_loss: 1.0144 - val_accuracy: 0.7424
Epoch 13/20
40/40 [=====] - 18s 456ms/step - loss: 0.4486 - accuracy: 0.8333 - val_loss: 0.4645 - val_accuracy: 0.8384
Epoch 14/20
40/40 [=====] - 18s 461ms/step - loss: 0.4557 - accuracy: 0.8434 - val_loss: 0.5087 - val_accuracy: 0.7879
Epoch 15/20
```

```
# Save the model
```

```
classifier.save('disaster.h5')
```

```
model_json = classifier.to_json()
```

```
with open("model-bw.json", "w") as json_file:
```

```
    json_file.write(model_json)
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
```

```
from keras.preprocessing import image
```

```
#model = load_model("disaster.h5") #loading the model for testing
```

```
img = image.load_img(r"C:\Users\hp\Downloads\e2.jpg", grayscale=False,  
                     target_size= (64,64))#loading of the image
```

```
x = image.img_to_array(img)#image to array
```

```
x = np.expand_dims(x,axis = 0)#changing the shape
```

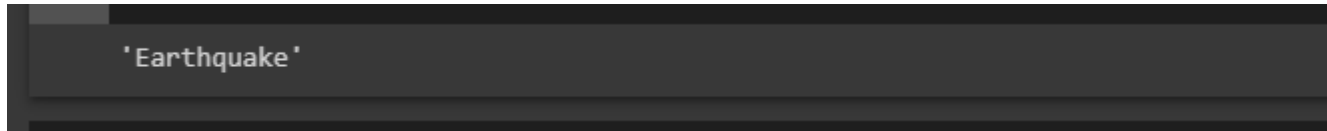
```
#pred = classifier.predict_classes(x)#predicting the classes
```

```
predict=classifier.predict(x)
```

```
classes_x=np.argmax(predict,axis=1)
```

```
classes_x
```

```
index=['Cyclone','Earthquake','Flood','Wildfire']  
result=str(index[classes_x[0]])  
result
```

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background. The text 'Earthquake' is displayed in a light gray font, enclosed in single quotes. The terminal has a standard window frame with a title bar and a scrollbar on the right side.

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