In [1]:
```
p = int(input("\n Enter the principal Amount:"))
t = int(input("\n Enter the time period:"))
r = float(input("\n Enter the rate of interest:"))
si = p*t*r/100
print("\n Simple Interest:",si)

 Enter the principal Amount:200

 Enter the time period:4

 Enter the rate of interest:3

 Simple Interest: 24.0
```

In [2]:
```
print('''This sentence is output to the screen''')
a=5
print("The value of a is:",a)
print('a', a,2,3,4,5)
a=[1,2,3,4,5]
print("The value of x is {} and y is {}'.format(x,y))
print('I love {0} and {1}'.format('bread','butter'))
print('I love {1} and {0}'.format('bread','butter'))

This sentence is output to the screen
The value of a is: 5
a 1 2 3 4
The value of x is 5 and y is 10
I love bread and butter
I love butter and bread
```

In [3]:
```
print('Hello {name}, {greeting}'.format(greeting = 'Good Morning!',\
                                        name = 'John'))

Hello John, Good Morning!
```

In [4]:
```
x = 12.3456789
print('The value of x is %3.2f' %x)
print('The value of x is %3.4f' %x)

The value of x is 12.35
The value of x is 12.3457
```

In [5]:
```
for x in range(1, 11):
    print('{0:2d} {1:3d} {2:4d}'.format(x, x*x, x**x))

 1   1   1
 2   4   8
 3   9  27
 4  16  64
 5  25 125
 6  36 216
 7  49 343
 8  64 512
 9  81 729
10 100 1000
```

In [6]:
```
table = {'Raju': 9480123526, 'Ravi': 9480123527, 'Rahul': 9480123528}
for name, phone in table.items():
    print('{0:10} ===> {1:10d}'.format(name, phone))

Raju       ===> 9480123526
Ravi       ===> 9480123527
Rahul      ===> 9480123528
```

In [6]:
```
import math
print('The value of PI is approximately %5.3f.' % math.pi)

The value of PI is approximately 3.142.
```

In [7]:
```
x = input('Enter a string: ')
print("The entered string is :{0}".format(x))
y = int(input('Enter a integer: '))
print("The entered integer is :",y)
z = float(input('Enter a floating point number:'))
print("The entered real number is :",z)

Enter a string: hello
The entered string is :hello
Enter a integer: 10
The entered integer is : 10
Enter a floating point number:20.5
The entered real number is : 20.5
```

In [11]:
```
x = ('1' + '2' +'3' + '4')
y = '1' + '2' + '11' + '12'
weekdays = ['Monday', 'Tuesday', 'Wednesday','Thursday', 'Friday']
weekday = {'one': 'Monday'}
print ('x has a value of', x)
print ('y has a value of', y)
print(weekdays)
print(weekday)

x has a value of 1234
y has a value of 121112
['Monday', 'Tuesday', 'Wednesday', 'Thursday', 'Friday']
{'one': 'Monday'}
```

In [12]:
```
a = 'Hello'
print(a)

Hello
```

In [13]:
```
var = -1
if var < 0:
    print(var)
    print("the value of var is negative")

if ( var == -1 ):
    print("the value of var is negative")

-1
the value of var is negative
the value of var is negative
```

In [14]:
```
var = 1
if var < 0:
    print("The value of var is negative")
    print(var)
else:
    print("The value of var is positive")
    print(var)

the value of var is positive
1
```

In [15]:
```
score = 95
if score >= 90:
    print('A')
elif score >=75:
    print('B')
elif score >= 60:
    print('C')
elif score >= 35:
    print('D')
else:
    print('F')

B
```

In [16]:
```
print("First Example")
for item in [1,2,3,4,5]:
    print('item :', item)
print("Second Example")
letters = ['A', 'B', 'C']
for index in range(len(letters)):
    print('First loop letter :', letters[index])

First Example
item : 1
item : 2
item : 3
item : 4
item : 5
Second Example
First loop letter : A
First loop letter : B
First loop letter : C
```

In [17]:
```
count = 0
while (count <3):
    print('The count is:', count)
    count = count + 1

The count is: 0
The count is: 1
The count is: 2
```

In [18]:
```
list_1 = ['Statistics', 'Programming', 2016, 2017, 2018]
list_2 = ['a', 'b', 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 ]

print("list_1[0] :", list_1[0])
print("list2_[1:5] :", list_2[1:5])

list_1[0]:  Statistics
list2_[1:5]:  ['b', 1, 2, 3]
```

In [19]:
```
print("list_1 values: ", list_1)
list_1.append(2019)
print("list_1 values post append: ", list_1)

list_1 values:  ['Statistics', 'Programming', 2016, 2017, 2018]
list_1 values post append:  ['Statistics', 'Programming', 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019]
```

In [20]:
```
print("Values of list_1: ", list_1)
print("Index 2 value : ", list_1[2])
del list_1[2]
print("Index 2's new value : ", list_1[2])

Values of list_1:  ['Statistics', 'Programming', 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019]
Index 2 value :  2016
Index 2's new value :  2015
```

In [21]:
```
list_1 = ['Statistics', 'Programming', 2016, 2017, 2018]
print("list_1 values: ", list_1)
del list_1[2];
print("After deleting value at index 2 : "list_1)

list_1 values:  ['Statistics', 'Programming', 2016, 2017, 2018]
After deleting value at index 2 :  ['Statistics', 'Programming', 2017, 2018]
```

In [22]:
```
import string
import operator

print("Length: ", len(list_1))

print("Concatenation: ", [1,2,3] + [4, 5, 6])

print("Repetition :", ['Hello'] * 4)

print("Membership :", 3 in [1,2,3])

print("Iteration :")
for x in [1,2,3]: print(x)

print("slicing :", list_1[-2])

print("slicing range: ", list_1[1:])

print("Max of list: ", max([1,2,3,4,5]))

print("Min of list: ", min([1,2,3,4,5]))

print("Count number of 1 in list:", [1,1,2,3,4,5].count(1))

list_1.extend(list_2)

print("Extended :", list_1)

print("Index for Programming.",list_1.index('Programming'))
print (list_1)
print("pop last item in list: ", list_1.pop())
print("pop the item with index 2: ", list_1.pop(2))
list_1.remove('a')
print("removed b from list: ", list_1)
list_1.reverse()
print("Reverse: ", list_1)
list_1 = ['a','c', 'b']
list_1.sort()
print("Sort ascending: ", list_1)
list_1.sort(reverse = True)
print("Sort descending: ", list_1)

Length:  4
Concatenation:  [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]
Repetition :  ['Hello', 'Hello', 'Hello', 'Hello']
Membership :  True
Iteration :
1
2
3
slicing :  2017
slicing range:  ['Programming', 2017, 2018]
Max of list:  5
Min of list:  1
Count number of 1 in list:  2
Extended :  ['Statistics', 'Programming', 2017, 2018, 'a', 'b', 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7]
Index for Programming:  1
['Statistics', 'Programming', 2017, 2018, 'a', 'b', 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7]
pop last item in list:  7
pop the item with index 2:  2017
removed b from list:  ['Statistics', 'Programming', 2018, 'a', 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]
Reverse:  [6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 'a', 2018, 'Programming', 'Statistics']
Sort ascending:  ['a', 'b', 'c']
Sort descending:  ['c', 'b', 'a']
```

In [23]:
```
Tuple = ()
print("Empty Tuple: ", Tuple)
Tuple = (1,)
print("Tuple with single item: ", Tuple)
Tuple = ('a','b','c','d',1,2,3)
print("Sample Tuple :", Tuple)

Empty Tuple:  ()
Tuple with single item:  (1,)
Sample Tuple :  ('a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 1, 2, 3)
```

In [24]:
```
Tuple = ('a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 1, 2, 3)
print("3rd item of Tuple:", Tuple[2])
print("First 3 items of Tuple", Tuple[0:3])

3rd item of Tuple: c
First 3 items of Tuple ('a', 'b', 'c')
```

In [26]:
```
Tuple = ('a','b','c','d',1,2,3)
print("Length of Tuple: ", len(Tuple))
Tuple_Concat = Tuple + (7,8,9)
print("Concatenated Tuple: ", Tuple_Concat)

print("Repetition: ", (1,'a',2, 'b') * 3)
print("Membership check: ", 3 in (1,2,3))

for x in (1, 2, 3): print(x)
print("Negative sign will retrieve item from right: ", Tuple_Concat[-2])
print("Sliced Tuple [2:] ", Tuple_Concat[2:])

print("Max of the Tuple [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]: ",
max([1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]))
print("Min of the Tuple [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]: ",
min([1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]))
print("List [1,2,3,4] converted to tuple: ", type(tuple([1,2,3,4])))

Length of Tuple:  7
Concatenated Tuple:  ('a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9)
Repetition:  (1, 'a', 2, 'b', 1, 'a', 2, 'b', 1, 'a', 2, 'b')
Membership check:  True
1
2
3
Negative sign will retrieve item from right:  8
Sliced Tuple [2:]  ('c', 'd', 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9)
Max of the Tuple [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]:  10
Min of the Tuple [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]:  1
List [1,2,3,4] converted to tuple:  <class 'tuple'>
```

In [27]:
```
dict = {'Name': 'Jivin', 'Age': 6, 'Class': 'First'}
print("Sample dictionary: ", dict)

Sample dictionary:  {'Name': 'Jivin', 'Age': 6, 'Class': 'First'}
```

In [28]:
```
print("Value of key Name, from sample dictionary:", dict['Name'])

Value of key Name, from sample dictionary: Jivin
```

In [29]:
```
dict0 = {'Name': 'Jivin', 'Age': 6, 'Class': 'First'}
print("Sample dictionary: ", dict0)
k=1
for i in dict0:
    print(k,i,dict0[i])
    k+=1
del (dict0['Name']) # Delete specific item

print("Sample dictionary post deletion of item Name:", dict0)

dict0 = {'Name': 'Jivin', 'Age': 6, 'Class': 'First'}
dict0.clear() # Clear all the contents of dictionary
print("dict0 post dict.clear():", dict0)

dict = {'Name': 'Jivin', 'Age': 6, 'Class': 'First'}
del (dict0) # Delete the dictionary
#print(dict0)

Sample dictionary:  {'Name': 'Jivin', 'Age': 6, 'Class': 'First'}
1 Name Jivin
2 Age 6
3 Class First
Sample dictionary post deletion of item Name: {'Age': 6, 'Class': 'First'}
dict0 post dict.clear():  {}
```

In [30]:
```
dict = {'Name': 'Jivin', 'Age': 6, 'Class': 'First'}
print("Sample dictionary: ", dict)
dict['Age'] = 8.5
print("Dictionary post age value update: ", dict)

Sample dictionary:  {'Name': 'Jivin', 'Age': 6, 'Class': 'First'}
Dictionary post age value update:  {'Name': 'Jivin', 'Age': 8.5, 'Class': 'First'}
```

In [31]:
```
dict = {'Name': 'Jivin', 'Age': 6, 'Class': 'First'}
print("Length of dict: ", len(dict))

dict1 = dict.copy()
print("Copy:\n",dict1)

print("Value for Age: ", dict.get('Age'))

print("dict items: ", dict.items())

print("dict keys: ", dict.keys())

print("Value of dict: ", dict.values())

dict1 = {'Name': 'Jivin', 'Age': 6}
dict2 = {'Sex': 'male' }
dict1.update(dict2)
print("dict1.update(dict2) = ", dict1)

Length of dict:  3
Copy:
 {'Name': 'Jivin', 'Age': 6, 'Class': 'First'}
Value for Age:  6
dict items:  dict_items([('Name', 'Jivin'), ('Age', 6), ('Class', 'First')])
dict keys:  dict_keys(['Name', 'Age', 'Class'])
Value of dict:  dict_values(['Jivin', 6, 'First'])
dict1.update(dict2) =  {'Name': 'Jivin', 'Age': 6, 'Sex': 'male'}
```

In [32]:
```
def someFunction():
    print('Hello World')

someFunction()

Hello World
```

In [33]:
```
def sum_two_numbers(x, y):
    return x + y

print(sum_two_numbers(1,2))

3
```

In [34]:
```
x = 10
def sum_two_numbers(y):
    return x + y
print(sum_two_numbers(10))

20
```

In [35]:
```
def sample_function(*args):
    for i in args:
        print(i)
sample_function(1,2,3)

1
2
3
```

In [36]:
```
def sample_function(**args):
    for a in args:
        print(a, args[a])

sample_function(name='John', age=27)

name John
age 27
```

In [37]:
```
def add(x, y):
    return x + y
print('FUNCTION ADD:\n',add(3,2))

add = lambda x, y : x + y
print('LAMBDA ADD :\n',add(3,2))

FUNCTION ADD:
 5
LAMBDA ADD :
 5
```