

Thème 2 : Analyse en composantes principales (ACP)

Aspects interprétatifs

Enoncé du problème

Nous disposons d'un fichier de données comprenant 32 pays et 13 variables quantitatives correspondant à la ventilation de la valeur ajoutée créée par activité en pourcentage de la valeur ajoutée totale (12 variables) ainsi que le PIB par tête en USD. Ces données sont accessibles sur le site de l'OCDE à l'adresse suivante : <https://data.oecd.org/fr/natincome/valeur-ajoutee-par-activite.htm>

Le tableau des données ainsi que certaines informations générées à l'aide du logiciel SAS® sont disponibles en annexe.

Question 1 :

- a- Justifiez le choix de réaliser une analyse en composantes principales sur le tableau des données brutes.
- b- L'ACP est-elle réalisable ? Est-elle susceptible de fournir de bons résultats ?

Question 2 :

- a- Combien d'axes factoriels retiendriez-vous pour l'analyse ?
- b- Quels sont les éléments à prendre en considération dans votre choix ?

Question 3 :

- a- Pour chacun des axes retenus, procédez à une analyse détaillée (CTA, CTR, Coordonnées) pour les variables comme pour les individus.
- b- Essayer de donner un sens ou une signification à chacun des axes.

Question 4 :

- a- Procédez à l'analyse globale en essayant d'identifier des groupes de pays ainsi que les caractéristiques de chacun des groupes.
- b- Pourrait-on utiliser une autre méthode d'analyse de données afin de compléter/affiner les résultats obtenus ?

Annexes Thème 2 : Sorties du logiciel SAS

Données brutes

| Obs. | Pays | ABREV | Agri | Commerce | Cons_ | Fin_Assu | Immo | Indus | Info_Com | Ser_Pub | Science | Ser_Autre | Fabri | Ser | PIBT |
|------|--------------------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1 | Australie | AUS | 2.4259 | 15.3559 | 7.4474 | 8.0267 | 12.1156 | 19.8273 | 2.4170 | 19.0032 | 10.9479 | 2.43305 | 5.9540 | 70.2994 | 47730.88 |
| 2 | Autriche | AUT | 1.2262 | 20.3841 | 6.9868 | 4.4137 | 10.6308 | 21.3932 | 3.9428 | 18.6411 | 9.8822 | 2.49917 | 18.1310 | 70.3938 | 48907.64 |
| 3 | Belgique | BEL | 0.7115 | 17.7081 | 5.2626 | 6.3883 | 9.6434 | 16.4491 | 4.6774 | 22.0351 | 15.3906 | 1.73388 | 13.8019 | 77.5768 | 45559.18 |
| 4 | République tchèque | CZE | 2.1052 | 17.5123 | 5.7062 | 4.0588 | 9.8235 | 28.0975 | 6.6430 | 16.8378 | 6.9926 | 2.22323 | 24.0773 | 64.0911 | 36089.03 |
| 5 | Danemark | DNK | 1.5011 | 19.2515 | 6.1414 | 5.4354 | 10.7389 | 18.1820 | 4.8328 | 21.4902 | 9.6920 | 2.73475 | 16.0376 | 74.1755 | 51772.15 |
| 6 | Finlande | FIN | 2.8354 | 14.0327 | 7.5278 | 3.0225 | 13.3058 | 20.2717 | 6.3193 | 20.6219 | 9.1478 | 2.91520 | 16.7348 | 69.3652 | 44451.33 |
| 7 | France | FRA | 1.7901 | 16.4315 | 5.1936 | 3.7253 | 13.4461 | 13.2414 | 5.8038 | 23.3943 | 14.1741 | 2.79973 | 10.5279 | 79.7748 | 39629.02 |
| 8 | Allemagne | DEU | 0.8118 | 15.7212 | 5.8237 | 3.9935 | 11.0396 | 23.4673 | 5.0273 | 19.4235 | 11.0524 | 3.63971 | 20.0598 | 69.8971 | 47855.33 |
| 9 | Grèce | GRC | 4.8195 | 23.8499 | 1.8967 | 4.9313 | 15.9471 | 15.1875 | 3.4795 | 21.6464 | 5.2599 | 2.98230 | 10.1722 | 78.0964 | 25592.55 |
| 10 | Hongrie | HUN | 3.9955 | 17.7098 | 5.5129 | 3.9831 | 10.3831 | 23.4913 | 5.1522 | 17.4726 | 9.7176 | 2.58188 | 20.6898 | 67.0002 | 30279.42 |
| 11 | Islande | ISL | 4.8024 | 15.6993 | 7.7817 | 6.7086 | 12.3600 | 14.0215 | 5.0252 | 23.1486 | 7.3338 | 3.11881 | 9.6337 | 73.3943 | 49415.69 |
| 12 | Irlande | IRL | 0.9923 | 9.0704 | 2.1923 | 4.2023 | 6.1428 | 38.3264 | 17.4024 | 10.4971 | 10.2409 | 0.93308 | 36.8492 | 58.4890 | 87734.67 |
| 13 | Italie | ITA | 2.2006 | 20.0800 | 4.4279 | 5.0041 | 14.1630 | 19.5199 | 3.9382 | 17.5301 | 9.4654 | 3.67078 | 16.4415 | 73.8515 | 35829.10 |
| 14 | Corée | KOR | 2.0017 | 12.9030 | 5.9439 | 6.2413 | 8.2205 | 29.6514 | 4.9448 | 17.7772 | 10.1426 | 2.17356 | 27.1048 | 62.4029 | 41369.94 |
| 15 | Luxembourg | LUX | 0.2243 | 14.9455 | 5.9376 | 25.1125 | 8.1981 | 6.3300 | 6.5498 | 17.5384 | 13.4697 | 1.69409 | 5.0768 | 87.5081 | 107149.95 |
| 16 | Mexique | MEX | 4.0542 | 27.6261 | 6.7231 | 4.6144 | 10.7560 | 24.9287 | 1.7037 | 11.1120 | 6.7853 | 1.69648 | 18.4679 | 64.2940 | 17246.03 |
| 17 | Pays-Bas | NLD | 1.7738 | 20.3584 | 5.4408 | 6.5798 | 7.8254 | 14.4837 | 5.2157 | 21.6953 | 14.7320 | 1.89511 | 12.0686 | 78.3016 | 51571.88 |
| 18 | Norvège | NOR | 2.1300 | 14.3921 | 6.8040 | 6.0462 | 8.2378 | 22.5521 | 4.7967 | 25.4934 | 7.7274 | 1.82025 | 7.5548 | 68.5138 | 60911.48 |
| 19 | Pologne | POL | 2.8426 | 24.8871 | 7.2017 | 3.9890 | 5.8480 | 24.2466 | 4.6596 | 15.2757 | 8.8559 | 2.19376 | 18.2048 | 65.7091 | 30937.54 |
| 20 | Portugal | PRT | 2.4168 | 20.8123 | 4.8447 | 5.1860 | 13.4973 | 17.3776 | 4.4004 | 20.6649 | 8.1068 | 2.69325 | 13.6163 | 75.3610 | 30464.35 |
| 21 | Slovaquie | SVK | 1.9637 | 18.4449 | 6.5120 | 2.8814 | 11.4258 | 24.0587 | 5.1911 | 16.8603 | 10.0102 | 2.65187 | 19.5941 | 67.4656 | 31822.05 |
| 22 | Espagne | ESP | 3.4487 | 19.7483 | 6.2241 | 4.4957 | 12.7853 | 16.0921 | 3.8570 | 20.5362 | 8.6316 | 4.18105 | 12.0802 | 74.2351 | 33821.06 |
| 23 | Suède | SWE | 1.5730 | 16.6179 | 6.7042 | 4.4039 | 9.1740 | 17.1104 | 8.4932 | 21.7717 | 11.2791 | 2.87255 | 13.6767 | 74.6124 | 49097.49 |
| 24 | Suisse | CHE | 0.7089 | 19.7161 | 5.0797 | 9.6829 | 7.4023 | 20.8782 | 4.4356 | 19.3640 | 10.5525 | 2.17979 | 18.6516 | 73.3332 | 66674.32 |
| 25 | Turquie | TUR | 7.5147 | 25.1390 | 5.9041 | 4.1750 | 7.0468 | 25.6132 | 3.0899 | 13.7174 | 5.3719 | 2.42794 | 21.5158 | 60.9679 | 28491.25 |
| 26 | Royaume Uni | GBR | 0.6452 | 15.9045 | 5.7768 | 8.6171 | 13.6756 | 13.0700 | 6.3228 | 20.9424 | 12.1920 | 2.85365 | 9.5890 | 80.5081 | 40606.91 |
| 27 | Estonie | EST | 2.4757 | 20.4709 | 6.7171 | 5.0996 | 9.5975 | 19.1679 | 7.7673 | 16.7419 | 9.2679 | 2.69425 | 14.6957 | 71.6393 | 33153.67 |
| 28 | Indonésie | IDN | 14.2210 | 20.7046 | 11.1118 | 4.6801 | 3.0510 | 28.5929 | 4.6785 | 8.9472 | 1.9785 | 2.03434 | 20.6283 | 46.0743 | 11659.77 |
| 29 | Russie | RUS | 4.1134 | 20.2912 | 5.6824 | 4.8569 | 10.4604 | 27.6529 | 2.7821 | 15.6674 | 6.5348 | 1.95855 | 14.7361 | 78.3400 | 25006.05 |
| 30 | Slovénie | SVN | 2.4004 | 19.1243 | 6.0316 | 3.9340 | 7.3985 | 27.1804 | 4.2203 | 18.1481 | 9.4221 | 2.14039 | 23.3675 | 64.3876 | 34663.96 |
| 31 | Lettonie | LVA | 4.6180 | 23.0646 | 6.9673 | 3.0478 | 12.4761 | 15.3904 | 5.7340 | 18.1354 | 7.8836 | 2.68269 | 12.4635 | 73.0243 | 28222.57 |
| 32 | Lituanie | LTU | 3.6039 | 29.9695 | 7.3078 | 2.5379 | 6.6292 | 20.5012 | 4.1493 | 16.1326 | 7.0797 | 2.08891 | 17.4789 | 68.5871 | 34797.55 |

Statistiques descriptives

| Variable | Libellé | N | Moyenne | Ecart-type | Minimum | Maximum |
|-----------|-----------|----|----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| Agri | Agri | 32 | 2.90 | 2.59 | 0.22 | 14.22 |
| Commerce | Commerce | 32 | 19.00 | 4.34 | 9.07 | 29.97 |
| Cons_ | Cons# | 32 | 6.09 | 1.60 | 1.90 | 11.11 |
| Fin_Assu | Fin_Assu | 32 | 5.63 | 3.91 | 2.54 | 25.11 |
| Immo | Immo | 32 | 10.11 | 2.89 | 3.05 | 15.95 |
| Indus | Indus | 32 | 20.82 | 6.27 | 6.33 | 38.33 |
| Info_Com | Info_Com | 32 | 5.24 | 2.64 | 1.70 | 17.40 |
| Ser_Pub | Ser_Pub | 32 | 18.38 | 3.75 | 8.95 | 25.49 |
| Science | Science | 32 | 9.35 | 2.84 | 1.98 | 15.39 |
| Ser_Autre | Ser_Autre | 32 | 2.47 | 0.65 | 0.93 | 4.18 |
| Fabri | Fabri | 32 | 16.24 | 6.49 | 5.08 | 36.85 |
| Ser | Ser | 32 | 70.68 | 7.78 | 46.07 | 87.51 |
| PIBT | PIBT | 32 | 42141.06 | 18854.14 | 11659.77 | 107149.95 |

Matrice des corrélations

| variable | Agri | Commerce | Cons_ | Fin_Assu | Immo | Indus | Info_Com | Ser_Pub | Science | Ser_Autre | Fabri | Ser | PIBT |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Agri | 1.00000 | 0.38104 | 0.51419 | -0.26264 | -0.29177 | 0.24336 | -0.25583 | -0.49197 | -0.77346 | -0.00133 | 0.09076 | -0.60393 | -0.58073 |
| Commerce | 0.38104 | 1.00000 | 0.16836 | -0.26519 | -0.06863 | -0.09713 | -0.56945 | -0.27634 | -0.43882 | 0.05509 | -0.10191 | -0.06352 | -0.59705 |
| Cons_ | 0.51419 | 0.16836 | 1.00000 | -0.05169 | -0.35109 | -0.01209 | -0.32783 | -0.17704 | -0.30312 | 0.03841 | -0.17601 | -0.38328 | -0.29199 |
| Fin_Assu | -0.26264 | -0.26519 | -0.05169 | 1.00000 | -0.09409 | -0.47975 | 0.02843 | 0.09127 | 0.35883 | -0.23350 | -0.41693 | 0.47190 | 0.68994 |
| Immo | -0.29177 | -0.06863 | -0.35109 | -0.09409 | 1.00000 | -0.49729 | -0.22938 | 0.52978 | 0.14279 | 0.64727 | -0.46118 | 0.57810 | -0.17629 |
| Indus | 0.24336 | -0.09713 | -0.01209 | -0.47975 | -0.49729 | 1.00000 | 0.27606 | -0.64571 | -0.42003 | -0.39965 | 0.86202 | -0.81346 | -0.18878 |
| Info_Com | -0.25583 | -0.56945 | -0.32783 | 0.02843 | -0.22938 | 0.27606 | 1.00000 | -0.16955 | 0.23640 | -0.30329 | 0.45315 | -0.13107 | 0.53224 |
| Ser_Pub | -0.49197 | -0.27634 | -0.17704 | 0.09127 | 0.52978 | -0.64571 | -0.16955 | 1.00000 | 0.47347 | 0.41021 | -0.62359 | 0.67326 | 0.21342 |
| Science | -0.77346 | -0.43882 | -0.30312 | 0.35883 | 0.14279 | -0.42003 | 0.23640 | 0.47347 | 1.00000 | -0.04895 | -0.21422 | 0.59326 | 0.54818 |
| Ser_Autre | -0.00133 | 0.05509 | 0.03841 | -0.23350 | 0.64727 | -0.39965 | -0.30329 | 0.41021 | -0.04895 | 1.00000 | -0.31113 | 0.26292 | -0.31637 |
| Fabri | 0.09076 | -0.10191 | -0.17601 | -0.41693 | -0.46118 | 0.86202 | 0.45315 | -0.62359 | -0.21422 | -0.31113 | 1.00000 | -0.70426 | -0.06195 |
| Ser | -0.60393 | -0.06352 | -0.38328 | 0.47190 | 0.57810 | -0.81346 | -0.13107 | 0.67326 | 0.59326 | 0.26292 | -0.70426 | 1.00000 | 0.34587 |
| PIBT | -0.58073 | -0.59705 | -0.29199 | 0.68994 | -0.17629 | -0.18878 | 0.53224 | 0.21342 | 0.54818 | -0.31637 | -0.06195 | 0.34587 | 1.00000 |

Valeurs propres & Vecteurs propres

| Valeurs propres de la matrice de corrélation | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|------------|--------|
| | Valeur propre | Différence | Proportion | Cumulé |
| 1 | 4.78823270 | 1.55129308 | 0.3683 | 0.3683 |
| 2 | 3.23693962 | 1.52216638 | 0.2490 | 0.6173 |
| 3 | 1.71477324 | 0.73006979 | 0.1319 | 0.7492 |
| 4 | 0.98470345 | 0.28085606 | 0.0757 | 0.8250 |
| 5 | 0.70384739 | 0.27746876 | 0.0541 | 0.8791 |
| 6 | 0.42637862 | 0.00634136 | 0.0328 | 0.9119 |
| 7 | 0.42003727 | 0.11699122 | 0.0323 | 0.9442 |
| 8 | 0.30304604 | 0.08997601 | 0.0233 | 0.9675 |
| 9 | 0.21307003 | 0.12526478 | 0.0164 | 0.9839 |
| 10 | 0.08780525 | 0.01797861 | 0.0068 | 0.9907 |
| 11 | 0.06982665 | 0.01848690 | 0.0054 | 0.9961 |
| 12 | 0.05133974 | 0.05133974 | 0.0039 | 1.0000 |
| 13 | 0.00000000 | | 0.0000 | 1.0000 |

Inertie totale : 13

| N° | Val.Pr. | Diff. | Pot | Cum | ! |
|----|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 4.7882 | . | 36.83 | 36.83 | !***** |
| 2 | 3.2369 | 1.5513 | 24.90 | 61.73 | !***** |
| 3 | 1.7148 | 1.5222 | 13.19 | 74.92 | !***** |
| 4 | 0.9847 | 0.7301 | 7.57 | 82.50 | !***** |
| 5 | 0.7038 | 0.2809 | 5.41 | 87.91 | !***** |
| 6 | 0.4264 | 0.2775 | 3.28 | 91.19 | !***** |
| 7 | 0.4200 | 0.0063 | 3.23 | 94.42 | !***** |
| 8 | 0.3030 | 0.1170 | 2.33 | 96.75 | !**** |
| 9 | 0.2131 | 0.0900 | 1.64 | 98.39 | !*** |
| 10 | 0.0878 | 0.1253 | 0.68 | 99.07 | !* |
| 11 | 0.0698 | 0.0180 | 0.54 | 99.61 | !* |
| 12 | 0.0513 | 0.0185 | 0.39 | 100.0 | ! |
| 13 | 0.0000 | 0.0513 | 0.00 | 100.0 | ! |

| Vecteurs propres | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Prin1 | Prin2 | Prin3 | Prin4 | Prin5 | Prin6 | Prin7 | Prin8 | Prin9 | Prin10 | Prin11 | Prin12 | Prin13 |
| Agri | Agri | -0.321852 | -0.240520 | -0.207582 | 0.191244 | 0.360974 | -0.015680 | -0.292330 | -0.121621 | 0.555814 | 0.090420 | -0.078716 | 0.386339 | 0.235672 |
| Commerce | Commerce | -0.148423 | -0.347746 | -0.126469 | -0.611805 | -0.117582 | 0.376165 | -0.105589 | 0.274353 | -0.168538 | 0.191549 | -0.054074 | -0.028099 | 0.395207 |
| Cons_ | Cons# | -0.164306 | -0.200941 | -0.417206 | 0.537918 | -0.348707 | 0.198571 | 0.099672 | -0.143274 | -0.430283 | 0.010140 | 0.197364 | 0.179921 | 0.145432 |
| Fin_Assu | Fin_Assu | 0.235779 | 0.162592 | -0.517645 | -0.070133 | 0.383546 | -0.082310 | 0.385529 | -0.017499 | 0.114396 | -0.050185 | 0.302034 | -0.329720 | 0.355993 |
| Immo | Immo | 0.263256 | -0.255574 | 0.397931 | 0.017786 | 0.319394 | -0.145752 | 0.092683 | -0.445478 | -0.332531 | 0.425057 | 0.044011 | 0.118082 | 0.263221 |
| Indus | Indus | -0.367008 | 0.228149 | 0.221994 | -0.007790 | -0.093107 | -0.357797 | 0.203838 | 0.015886 | -0.147441 | -0.387926 | -0.281519 | 0.088314 | 0.571090 |
| Info_Com | Info_Com | -0.081118 | 0.442636 | 0.175275 | 0.197083 | 0.263082 | 0.501164 | -0.504407 | -0.065117 | -0.174230 | -0.120622 | 0.087843 | -0.212082 | 0.240416 |
| Ser_Pub | Ser_Pub | 0.361159 | -0.122965 | 0.134173 | 0.238452 | -0.290904 | -0.357568 | -0.362432 | 0.439080 | 0.147245 | 0.097943 | 0.296710 | -0.083080 | 0.341673 |
| Science | Science | 0.329528 | 0.224876 | 0.018717 | -0.025487 | -0.504408 | 0.290639 | 0.144613 | -0.390031 | 0.430995 | 0.140229 | -0.230563 | 0.049291 | 0.258644 |
| Ser_Autre | Ser_Autre | 0.136320 | -0.339122 | 0.328711 | 0.353110 | 0.190024 | 0.415572 | 0.434228 | 0.370664 | 0.156778 | -0.197084 | -0.168077 | -0.061045 | 0.059357 |
| Fabri | Fabri | -0.310370 | 0.295115 | 0.297909 | -0.088193 | -0.061801 | 0.140883 | 0.295426 | 0.133454 | 0.153392 | 0.230502 | 0.644704 | 0.314631 | -0.000002 |
| Ser | Ser | 0.423342 | -0.078328 | -0.027294 | -0.242657 | 0.056931 | 0.082122 | -0.088677 | -0.079078 | -0.080807 | -0.595291 | 0.218631 | 0.567641 | -0.000001 |
| PIBT | PIBT | 0.233610 | 0.408890 | -0.211300 | 0.082282 | 0.158283 | -0.001641 | 0.065555 | 0.424018 | -0.199217 | 0.362216 | -0.372704 | 0.455935 | 0.000001 |

Coordonnées et aides à l'interprétation – Variables

Aides à l'interprétation pour les variables actives

| Variables actives | | | | AXE1 | | | | | AXE2 | | | | | AXE3 | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Ident. | CONTR | POIDS | | COORD | CTR | RCTR | CO2 | QLT | COORD | CTR | RCTR | CO2 | QLT | COORD | CTR | RCTR | CO2 | QLT |
| Agri | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | -0.70 | 10.4 | 5 | 49.6 | 49.6 | -0.43 | 5.8 | 7 | 18.7 | 68.3 | -0.27 | 4.3 | 8 | 7.4 | 75.7 |
| Commerce | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | -0.32 | 2.2 | 11 | 10.5 | 10.5 | -0.63 | 12.1 | 3 | 39.1 | 49.7 | -0.17 | 1.6 | 11 | 2.7 | 52.4 |
| Cons_ | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | -0.36 | 2.7 | 10 | 12.9 | 12.9 | -0.36 | 4.0 | 10 | 13.1 | 26.0 | -0.55 | 17.4 | 2 | 29.8 | 55.8 |
| Fin_Assu | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.52 | 5.6 | 8 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 0.29 | 2.6 | 11 | 8.6 | 35.2 | -0.68 | 26.8 | 1 | 45.9 | 81.1 |
| Immo | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.58 | 6.9 | 7 | 33.2 | 33.2 | -0.46 | 6.5 | 6 | 21.1 | 54.3 | 0.52 | 15.8 | 3 | 27.2 | 81.5 |
| Indus | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | -0.80 | 13.5 | 2 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 0.41 | 5.2 | 8 | 16.8 | 81.3 | 0.29 | 4.9 | 6 | 8.5 | 89.8 |
| Info_Com | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | -0.02 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.80 | 19.6 | 1 | 63.4 | 63.5 | 0.23 | 3.1 | 9 | 5.3 | 68.7 |
| Ser_Pub | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.79 | 13.0 | 3 | 62.5 | 62.5 | -0.22 | 1.5 | 12 | 4.9 | 67.3 | 0.18 | 1.8 | 10 | 3.1 | 70.4 |
| Science | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.72 | 10.9 | 4 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 0.40 | 5.1 | 9 | 16.4 | 68.4 | 0.02 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.1 | 68.4 |
| Ser_Autre | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.30 | 1.9 | 12 | 8.9 | 8.9 | -0.61 | 11.5 | 4 | 37.2 | 46.1 | 0.43 | 10.8 | 4 | 18.5 | 64.7 |
| Fabri | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | -0.68 | 9.6 | 6 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 0.53 | 8.7 | 5 | 28.2 | 74.3 | 0.39 | 8.9 | 5 | 15.2 | 89.5 |
| Ser | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.93 | 17.9 | 1 | 85.8 | 85.8 | -0.14 | 0.6 | 13 | 2.0 | 87.8 | -0.04 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.1 | 87.9 |
| PIBT | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.51 | 5.5 | 9 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 0.74 | 16.7 | 2 | 54.1 | 80.2 | -0.28 | 4.5 | 7 | 7.7 | 87.9 |

Aides à l'interprétation pour les variables actives

| Variables actives | | | | AXE4 | | | | | AXE5 | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Ident. | CONTR | POIDS | | COORD | CTR | RCTR | CO2 | QLT | COORD | CTR | RCTR | CO2 | QLT |
| Agri | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.19 | 3.7 | 7 | 3.6 | 79.3 | 0.30 | 13.0 | 3 | 9.2 | 88.5 |
| Commerce | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | -0.61 | 37.4 | 1 | 36.9 | 89.3 | -0.10 | 1.4 | 10 | 1.0 | 90.3 |
| Cons_ | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.53 | 28.9 | 2 | 28.5 | 84.3 | -0.29 | 12.2 | 4 | 8.6 | 92.9 |
| Fin_Assu | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | -0.07 | 0.5 | 10 | 0.5 | 81.6 | 0.32 | 14.7 | 2 | 10.4 | 92.0 |
| Immo | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.02 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 81.5 | 0.27 | 10.2 | 5 | 7.2 | 88.7 |
| Indus | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | -0.01 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 89.8 | -0.08 | 0.9 | 11 | 0.6 | 90.4 |
| Info_Com | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.20 | 3.9 | 6 | 3.8 | 72.5 | 0.22 | 6.9 | 7 | 4.9 | 77.4 |
| Ser_Pub | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.24 | 5.7 | 5 | 5.6 | 76.0 | -0.24 | 8.5 | 6 | 6.0 | 82.0 |
| Science | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | -0.03 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.1 | 68.5 | -0.42 | 25.4 | 1 | 17.9 | 86.4 |
| Ser_Autre | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.35 | 12.5 | 3 | 12.3 | 76.9 | 0.16 | 3.6 | 8 | 2.5 | 79.5 |
| Fabri | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | -0.09 | 0.8 | 8 | 0.8 | 90.3 | -0.05 | 0.4 | 12 | 0.3 | 90.6 |
| Ser | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | -0.24 | 5.9 | 4 | 5.8 | 93.7 | 0.05 | 0.3 | 13 | 0.2 | 94.0 |
| PIBT | 7.69 | 7.69 | ! | 0.08 | 0.7 | 9 | 0.7 | 88.6 | 0.13 | 2.5 | 9 | 1.8 | 90.3 |

Coordonnées et aides à l'interprétation – Individus

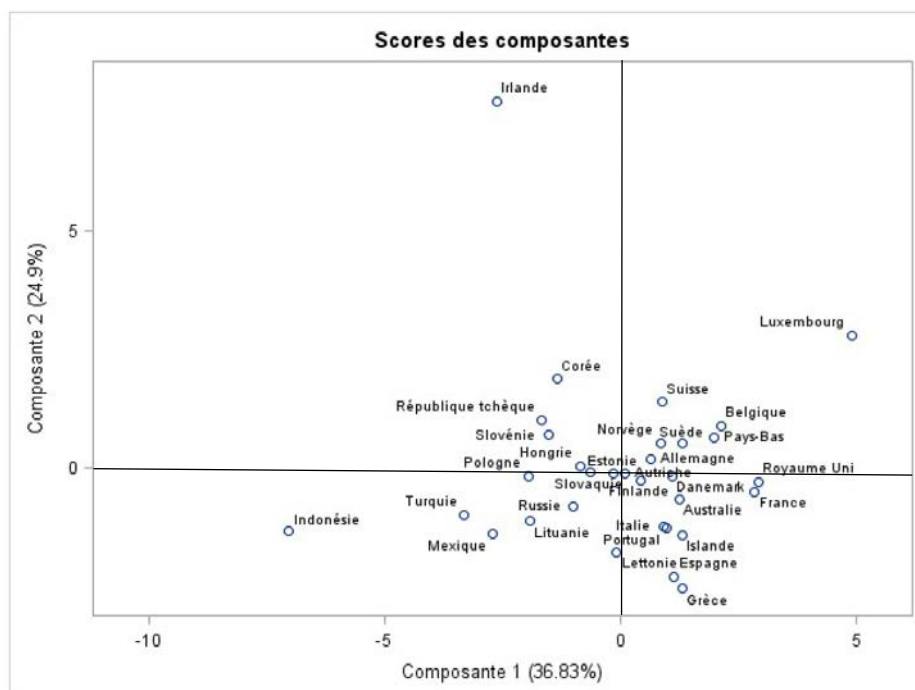
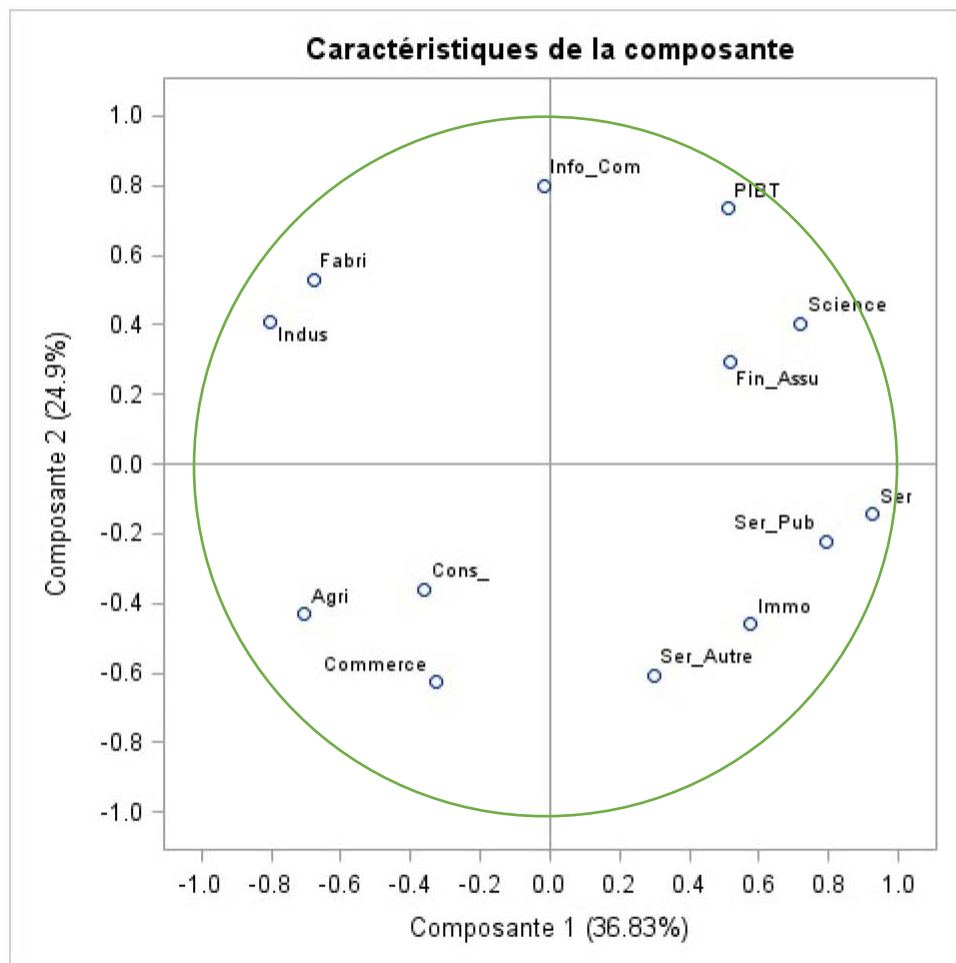
Aides à l'interprétation pour les individus actifs

| Individus actifs | | | AXE1 | | | | | AXE2 | | | | | AXE3 | | | | |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Ident. | CONTR | POIDS | COORD | CTR | RCTR | CO2 | QLT | COORD | CTR | RCTR | CO2 | QLT | COORD | CTR | RCTR | CO2 | QLT |
| AUS | 1.60 | 3.13 | 1.23 | 1.0 | 18 | 22.9 | 22.9 | -0.65 | 0.4 | 20 | 6.3 | 29.2 | -1.01 | 1.9 | 7 | 15.4 | 44.7 |
| AUT | 0.37 | 3.13 | 0.08 | 0.0 | 31 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.11 | 0.0 | 30 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.06 | 0.0 | 31 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| BEL | 2.33 | 3.13 | 2.13 | 3.0 | 8 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 0.88 | 0.8 | 16 | 8.0 | 54.8 | -0.31 | 0.2 | 25 | 1.0 | 55.8 |
| CZE | 1.33 | 3.13 | -1.67 | 1.8 | 12 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 1.00 | 1.0 | 14 | 18.2 | 68.7 | 1.00 | 1.8 | 11 | 17.9 | 86.6 |
| DNK | 0.46 | 3.13 | 1.09 | 0.8 | 20 | 61.6 | 61.6 | -0.17 | 0.0 | 27 | 1.6 | 63.2 | 0.20 | 0.1 | 28 | 2.1 | 65.3 |
| FIN | 1.20 | 3.13 | 0.42 | 0.1 | 29 | 3.5 | 3.5 | -0.24 | 0.1 | 25 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 0.93 | 1.6 | 14 | 17.3 | 22.0 |
| FRA | 2.73 | 3.13 | 2.84 | 5.3 | 5 | 71.1 | 71.1 | -0.50 | 0.2 | 23 | 2.2 | 73.3 | 1.00 | 1.8 | 9 | 8.9 | 82.1 |
| DEU | 1.44 | 3.13 | 0.63 | 0.3 | 28 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 0.20 | 0.0 | 26 | 0.7 | 7.3 | 1.53 | 4.3 | 6 | 39.2 | 46.5 |
| GRC | 4.97 | 3.13 | 1.31 | 1.1 | 16 | 8.3 | 8.3 | -2.53 | 6.2 | 3 | 30.9 | 39.2 | 1.63 | 4.9 | 5 | 12.9 | 52.0 |
| HUN | 0.49 | 3.13 | -0.86 | 0.5 | 25 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 0.05 | 0.0 | 32 | 0.1 | 36.7 | 0.83 | 1.3 | 18 | 34.3 | 70.9 |
| ISL | 2.11 | 3.13 | 1.31 | 1.1 | 17 | 19.4 | 19.4 | -1.41 | 1.9 | 7 | 22.5 | 41.9 | -0.51 | 0.5 | 22 | 2.9 | 44.8 |
| IRL | 17.68 | 3.13 | -2.64 | 4.5 | 7 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 7.73 | 57.7 | 1 | 81.3 | 90.7 | 1.99 | 7.2 | 3 | 5.4 | 96.1 |
| ITA | 1.79 | 3.13 | 0.91 | 0.5 | 23 | 11.2 | 11.2 | -1.23 | 1.5 | 12 | 20.3 | 31.5 | 1.63 | 4.9 | 4 | 36.0 | 67.5 |
| KOR | 2.18 | 3.13 | -1.35 | 1.2 | 14 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 1.88 | 3.4 | 5 | 39.1 | 59.0 | 0.62 | 0.7 | 21 | 4.2 | 63.2 |
| LUX | 13.88 | 3.13 | 4.90 | 15.7 | 2 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 2.80 | 7.6 | 2 | 13.6 | 55.1 | -4.67 | 39.7 | 1 | 37.7 | 92.9 |
| MEX | 3.77 | 3.13 | -2.70 | 4.8 | 6 | 46.5 | 46.5 | -1.38 | 1.8 | 9 | 12.1 | 58.6 | -0.65 | 0.8 | 20 | 2.7 | 61.3 |
| NLD | 2.22 | 3.13 | 1.97 | 2.5 | 9 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 0.65 | 0.4 | 19 | 4.6 | 46.5 | -0.92 | 1.6 | 15 | 9.2 | 55.7 |
| NOR | 2.42 | 3.13 | 0.84 | 0.5 | 26 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 0.54 | 0.3 | 21 | 2.9 | 9.9 | -0.98 | 1.7 | 12 | 9.5 | 19.4 |
| POL | 1.68 | 3.13 | -1.94 | 2.5 | 10 | 54.0 | 54.0 | -0.17 | 0.0 | 28 | 0.4 | 54.4 | -0.78 | 1.1 | 19 | 8.7 | 63.1 |
| PRT | 1.04 | 3.13 | 0.98 | 0.6 | 22 | 22.4 | 22.4 | -1.25 | 1.5 | 11 | 36.4 | 58.8 | 0.85 | 1.3 | 16 | 16.7 | 75.4 |
| SVK | 0.55 | 3.13 | -0.65 | 0.3 | 27 | 18.4 | 18.4 | -0.07 | 0.0 | 31 | 0.2 | 18.7 | 0.97 | 1.7 | 13 | 41.4 | 60.0 |
| ESP | 2.46 | 3.13 | 1.14 | 0.8 | 19 | 12.6 | 12.6 | -2.27 | 5.0 | 4 | 50.4 | 63.0 | 1.00 | 1.8 | 10 | 9.7 | 72.7 |
| SWE | 1.24 | 3.13 | 1.31 | 1.1 | 15 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 0.52 | 0.3 | 22 | 5.2 | 38.5 | 0.26 | 0.1 | 26 | 1.3 | 39.8 |
| CHE | 1.39 | 3.13 | 0.87 | 0.5 | 24 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 1.40 | 1.9 | 8 | 34.1 | 47.1 | -0.83 | 1.3 | 17 | 12.1 | 59.2 |
| TUR | 3.46 | 3.13 | -3.33 | 7.2 | 3 | 76.9 | 76.9 | -0.98 | 0.9 | 15 | 6.7 | 83.6 | -0.50 | 0.5 | 23 | 1.7 | 85.3 |
| GBR | 2.37 | 3.13 | 2.91 | 5.5 | 4 | 85.7 | 85.7 | -0.29 | 0.1 | 24 | 0.9 | 86.5 | 0.23 | 0.1 | 27 | 0.5 | 87.1 |
| EST | 0.48 | 3.13 | -0.16 | 0.0 | 30 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -0.11 | 0.0 | 29 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.01 | 0.0 | 32 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| IDN | 15.72 | 3.13 | -7.03 | 32.2 | 1 | 75.5 | 75.5 | -1.33 | 1.7 | 10 | 2.7 | 78.2 | -2.90 | 15.3 | 2 | 12.9 | 91.1 |
| RUS | 1.60 | 3.13 | -0.99 | 0.6 | 21 | 14.8 | 14.8 | -0.79 | 0.6 | 17 | 9.3 | 24.1 | -0.08 | 0.0 | 30 | 0.1 | 24.2 |
| SVN | 1.13 | 3.13 | -1.54 | 1.5 | 13 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 0.70 | 0.5 | 18 | 10.3 | 60.5 | 0.32 | 0.2 | 24 | 2.2 | 62.7 |
| LVA | 1.21 | 3.13 | -0.08 | 0.0 | 32 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -1.77 | 3.0 | 6 | 62.3 | 62.5 | 0.08 | 0.0 | 29 | 0.1 | 62.6 |
| LTU | 2.71 | 3.13 | -1.92 | 2.4 | 11 | 32.9 | 32.9 | -1.12 | 1.2 | 13 | 11.1 | 44.0 | -1.01 | 1.8 | 8 | 9.0 | 53.0 |

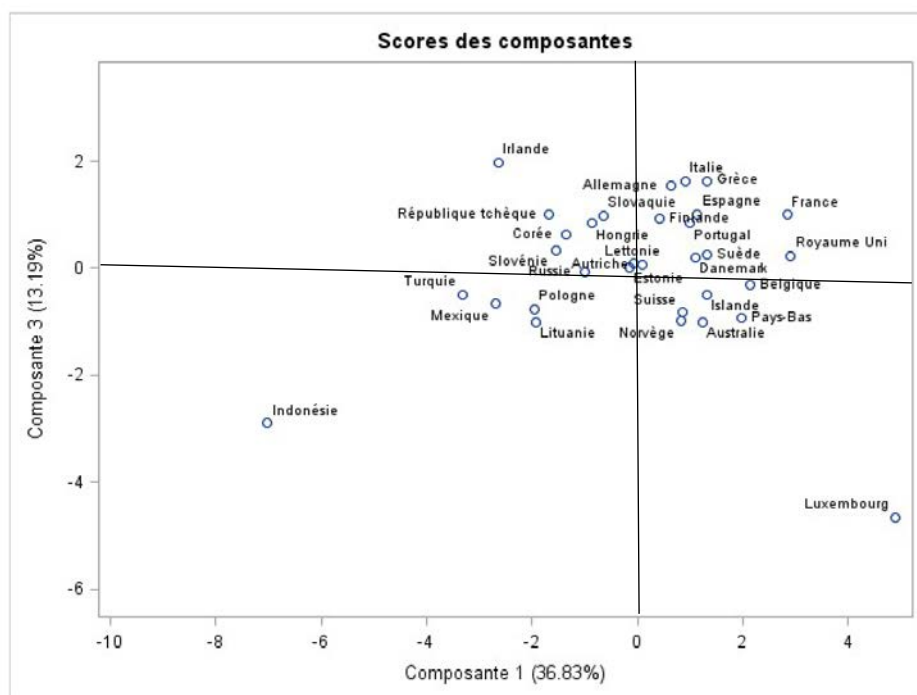
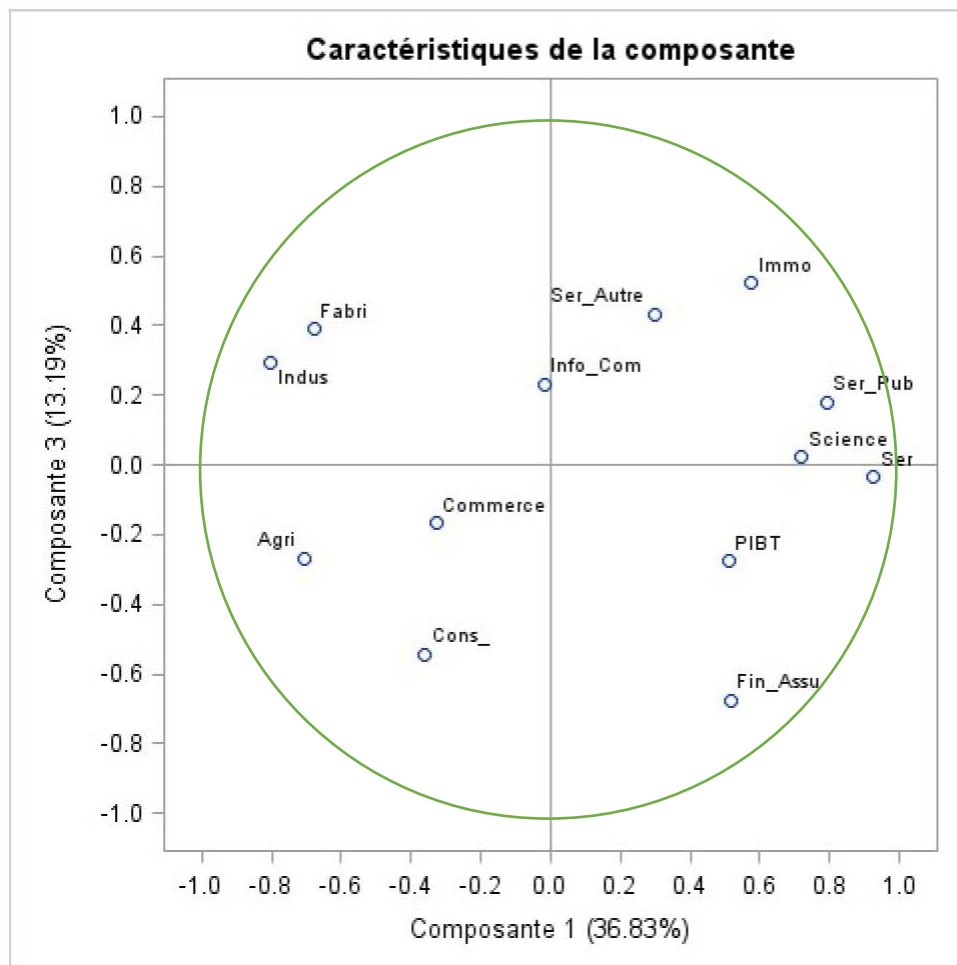
| Individus actifs | | | AXE4 | | | | | AXE5 | | | | |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Ident. | CONTR | POIDS | COORD | CTR | RCTR | CO2 | QLT | COORD | CTR | RCTR | CO2 | QLT |
| AUS | 1.60 | 3.13 | 0.89 | 2.5 | 12 | 11.9 | 56.5 | -0.28 | 0.3 | 26 | 1.2 | 57.7 |
| AUT | 0.37 | 3.13 | -0.05 | 0.0 | 30 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -0.75 | 2.5 | 12 | 36.8 | 38.5 |
| BEL | 2.33 | 3.13 | -0.71 | 1.6 | 17 | 5.2 | 61.0 | -1.55 | 10.7 | 3 | 24.8 | 85.9 |
| CZE | 1.33 | 3.13 | 0.00 | 0.0 | 32 | 0.0 | 86.6 | 0.15 | 0.1 | 28 | 0.4 | 87.0 |
| DNK | 0.46 | 3.13 | 0.13 | 0.1 | 28 | 0.9 | 66.1 | -0.29 | 0.4 | 24 | 4.2 | 70.4 |
| FIN | 1.20 | 3.13 | 1.78 | 10.1 | 4 | 63.7 | 85.6 | 0.02 | 0.0 | 31 | 0.0 | 85.7 |
| FRA | 2.73 | 3.13 | 0.32 | 0.3 | 23 | 0.9 | 83.1 | -0.60 | 1.6 | 16 | 3.2 | 86.2 |
| DEU | 1.44 | 3.13 | 0.93 | 2.7 | 10 | 14.4 | 60.9 | -0.30 | 0.4 | 23 | 1.6 | 62.4 |
| GRC | 4.97 | 3.13 | -1.76 | 9.8 | 5 | 15.0 | 67.0 | 2.17 | 20.8 | 1 | 22.7 | 89.7 |
| HUN | 0.49 | 3.13 | 0.09 | 0.0 | 29 | 0.4 | 71.3 | 0.00 | 0.0 | 32 | 0.0 | 71.3 |
| ISL | 2.11 | 3.13 | 1.90 | 11.4 | 3 | 41.1 | 85.9 | 0.75 | 2.5 | 11 | 6.4 | 92.3 |
| IRL | 17.68 | 3.13 | -0.22 | 0.1 | 25 | 0.1 | 96.1 | 1.35 | 8.1 | 4 | 2.5 | 98.6 |
| ITA | 1.79 | 3.13 | -0.37 | 0.4 | 21 | 1.8 | 69.3 | 0.89 | 3.5 | 9 | 10.6 | 79.9 |
| KOR | 2.18 | 3.13 | 0.60 | 1.1 | 19 | 3.9 | 67.1 | -0.60 | 1.6 | 15 | 3.9 | 71.1 |
| LUX | 13.88 | 3.13 | -0.53 | 0.9 | 20 | 0.5 | 93.4 | 1.72 | 13.2 | 2 | 5.2 | 98.5 |
| MEX | 3.77 | 3.13 | -2.00 | 12.6 | 2 | 25.4 | 86.8 | -0.14 | 0.1 | 29 | 0.1 | 86.9 |
| NLD | 2.22 | 3.13 | -0.82 | 2.2 | 15 | 7.3 | 63.0 | -1.35 | 8.1 | 5 | 19.7 | 82.7 |
| NOR | 2.42 | 3.13 | 1.18 | 4.4 | 7 | 13.8 | 33.2 | -0.61 | 1.7 | 13 | 3.7 | 36.9 |
| POL | 1.68 | 3.13 | -0.78 | 1.9 | 16 | 8.7 | 71.8 | -1.07 | 5.1 | 6 | 16.4 | 88.2 |
| PRT | 1.04 | 3.13 | -0.64 | 1.3 | 18 | 9.4 | 84.8 | 0.53 | 1.3 | 18 | 6.5 | 91.3 |
| SVK | 0.55 | 3.13 | 0.21 | 0.1 | 26 | 1.9 | 61.9 | -0.48 | 1.0 | 20 | 10.2 | 72.0 |
| ESP | 2.46 | 3.13 | 0.91 | 2.6 | 11 | 8.1 | 80.8 | 0.61 | 1.6 | 14 | 3.6 | 84.4 |
| SWE | 1.24 | 3.13 | 1.08 | 3.7 | 9 | 22.7 | 62.5 | -0.48 | 1.0 | 19 | 4.6 | 67.1 |
| CHE | 1.39 | 3.13 | -0.88 | 2.5 | 13 | 13.5 | 72.7 | -0.26 | 0.3 | 27 | 1.2 | 73.9 |
| TUR | 3.46 | 3.13 | -0.87 | 2.4 | 14 | 5.3 | 90.6 | 0.58 | 1.5 | 17 | 2.3 | 93.0 |
| GBR | 2.37 | 3.13 | 0.35 | 0.4 | 22 | 1.2 | 88.3 | 0.28 | 0.4 | 25 | 0.8 | 89.1 |
| EST | 0.48 | 3.13 | 0.14 | 0.1 | 27 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 0.09 | 0.0 | 30 | 0.4 | 3.3 |
| IDN | 15.72 | 3.13 | 2.04 | 13.3 | 1 | 6.4 | 97.5 | 0.84 | 3.1 | 10 | 1.1 | 98.6 |
| RUS | 1.60 | 3.13 | -1.14 | 4.2 | 8 | 19.6 | 43.8 | 0.33 | 0.5 | 22 | 1.6 | 45.5 |
| SVN | 1.13 | 3.13 | -0.28 | 0.2 | 24 | 1.6 | 64.3 | -1.01 | 4.5 | 7 | 21.5 | 85.8 |
| LVA | 1.21 | 3.13 | -0.02 | 0.0 | 31 | 0.0 | 62.6 | 0.36 | 0.6 | 21 | 2.6 | 65.2 |
| LTU | 2.71 | 3.13 | -1.47 | 6.9 | 6 | 19.2 | 72.2 | -0.89 | 3.6 | 8 | 7.1 | 79.3 |

Représentations graphiques

Axes F1 & F2



Axes F1 & F3



Axes F2 & F3

