

Práctica 3

Objetivos:

Aplicar los conceptos de clase, atributos (datos miembro) y métodos (funciones miembro).

```
class Time:
    """
    Class that represents a time with AM/PM or 24 hours format.

    Class Attributes:
        TIME_FORMATS      # ("AM", "PM", "24 HOURS")
        time_count = 0    # Counts the number of Time objects created

    Attributes:
        hours              #Stores the hours
                           #(1 to 12 for AM/PM, 0 to 23 for 24 hours)
        minutes            #Stores the minutes (0 to 59)
        seconds            #Stores the seconds (0 to 59)
        format              #Stores the time format: "AM", "PM", "24 HOURS"

    """
    def __init__(self):
        """
        Method to Initialize attributes to 0.
        """
        pass

    def __assign_format(self, pszFormat):
        """
        Checks pszFormat has correct value & assigns it to format
        Converts to upper case to avoid problems with
        capitalization.

        Args:
            pszFormat: String with time format ("AM", "PM" or "24
                      HOURS") .

        Returns:
            True if the format is correct, False otherwise.
        """
        pass
```

```
def __is_24hour_format(self):
    """
    Checks if the time format is "24 HOURS".

    Returns:
        True if the format is "24 HOURS", False otherwise.
    """
    pass

def __is_valid_time(self):
    """
    Checks if the time is correct according to the format.

    Returns:
        True if the time is correct, False otherwise.
    """
    pass

def set_time(self, nHoras, nMinutos, nSegundos, pszFormato):
    """
    Assigns a time to the class.

    Args:
        nHoras: Hours (1 to 12 AM/PM, 0 to 23 for 24 hours).
        nMinutos: Minutes (0 to 59).
        nSegundos: Seconds (0 to 59).
        pszFormato: Time format ("AM", "PM" or "24 HOURS").

    Returns:
        True if the time could be assigned correctly,
        False otherwise.
    """
    pass

def get_time(self):
    """
    Returns the current time of the class.

    """
    pass

@classmethod
def from_string(cls, time_string):
    """
    Class method to create Time object from string.

    Args:
```

```
        time_string (str): A string representing time in the
format "HH:MM:SS FORMAT", where FORMAT is AM, PM, or 24 HOURS.
```

```
        Returns:
```

```
        Time: new Time object with the parsed time.
```

```
        If the time string is invalid, print a message.
```

```
    """
```

```
    # Import the 're' module for regular expressions
```

```
    # Define regular expression pattern to match time strings
```

```
    # Pattern should match strings like
```

```
    # "14:30:00 24 HOURS" or "02:45:30 PM"
```

```
    # Use re.match to check if the time_string matches pattern
```

```
    # Extract hours, minutes, seconds, & format from matched
```

```
    # groups
```

```
    # Create a new Time object
```

```
    # Set the time using the extracted values
```

```
    # Convert hours, minutes, and seconds to integers
```

```
    # Return the new Time object
```

```
    # Print a message if the time string format is invalid
```

```
    pass
```

```
@staticmethod
```

```
def is_valid_format(time_format):
```

```
    """
```

```
        Static method to check if a given time format is valid.
```

```
        Args:
```

```
        time_format (str): The time format to check.
```

```
        Returns:
```

```
        bool: True if the format is valid (AM, PM, or 24 HOURS),
```

```
        False otherwise.
```

```
    """
```

```
    pass
```

```
@classmethod
```

```
def get_time_count(cls):
```

```
    """
```

```
        Class method to get total number of Time objects created
```

```
        Returns:
```

```
        Practicasint: The number of Time objects created.
```

```
"""
```

```
pass
```

Cree una función fuera de la clase para mostrar la hora en una cadena con formato.

Implemente un programa controlado por menú que permita al usuario:

1. Introducir una nueva hora
2. Visualizar hora
3. Crear una hora a partir de una cadena (formato HH:MM:SS)
4. Terminar

Use la validación de datos adecuada para garantizar que:

- El formato de hora sea válido (AM, PM o 24 HOURS)
- Los valores de hora estén dentro del rango correcto según el formato

Consideraciones adicionales:

Implemente un manejo de errores adecuado para las entradas del usuario.

- El formato de hora siempre debe almacenarse en mayúsculas, pero permita la entrada en cualquier caso.
- Para el formato de 12 horas (AM/PM), las horas deben estar entre 1 y 12.
- Para el formato de 24 HOURS, las horas deben estar entre 0 y 23.
- Los minutos y segundos siempre deben estar entre 0 y 59.

Estructura del programa

- Cree un archivo llamado *time_management.py* para la clase Time y las funciones relacionadas.
- Implemente una función main() que ejecute el menú.