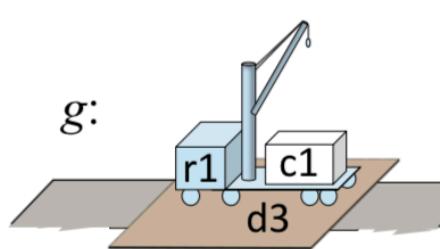
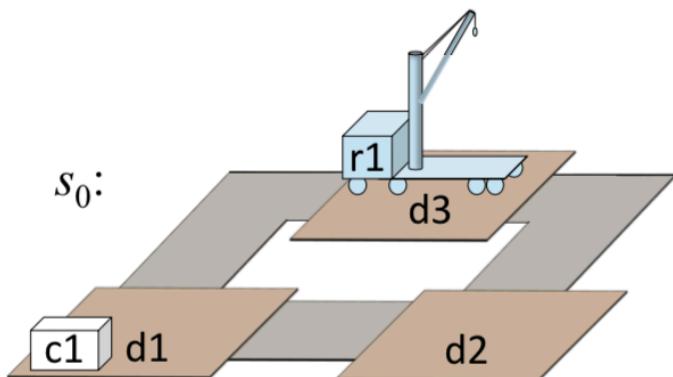


Heuristic calculation: example (I)

$B = \text{Robots} \cup \text{Docks} \cup \text{Containers} \cup \{\text{nil}\};$
 $\text{Robots} = \{r_1\};$
 $\text{Docks} = \{d_1, d_2, d_3\};$
 $\text{Containers} = \{c_1\}.$



load(r, c, l)
pre: $\text{cargo}(r) = \text{nil}$, $\text{loc}(c) = l$, $\text{loc}(r) = l$
eff: $\text{cargo}(r) \leftarrow c$, $\text{loc}(c) \leftarrow r$
cost: 1

unload(r, c, l)
pre: $\text{cargo}(r) = c$, $\text{loc}(r) = l$
eff: $\text{cargo}(r) \leftarrow \text{nil}$, $\text{loc}(c) \leftarrow l$
cost: 1

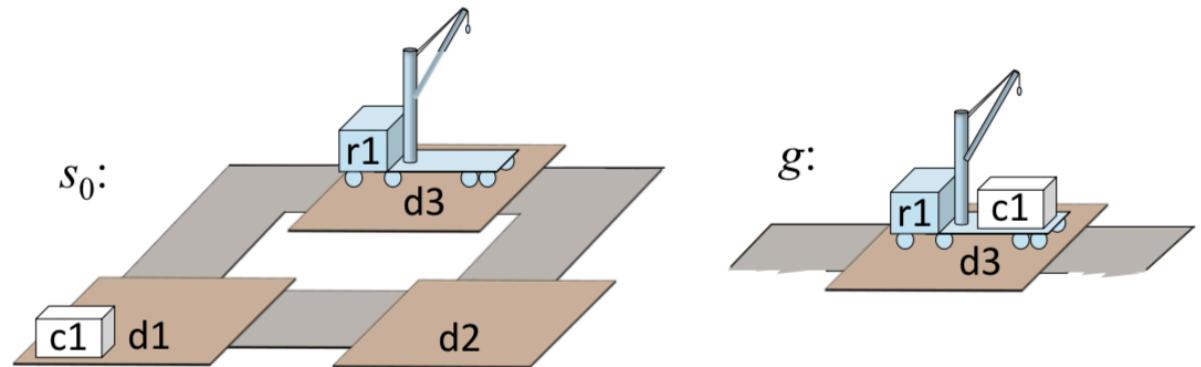
move(r, d, e)
pre: $\text{loc}(r) = d$
eff: $\text{loc}(r) \leftarrow e$
cost: 1

$s_0 = \{\text{loc}(r_1) = d_3, \text{cargo}(r_1) = \text{nil}, \text{loc}(c_1) = d_1\};$
 $g = \{\text{loc}(r_1) = d_3, \text{loc}(c_1) = r_1\}.$

Heuristic calculation: example (II)

- Actions?

- $a_1 = \text{move}(r_1, d_3, d_1)$
- $a_2 = \text{move}(r_1, d_3, d_2)$



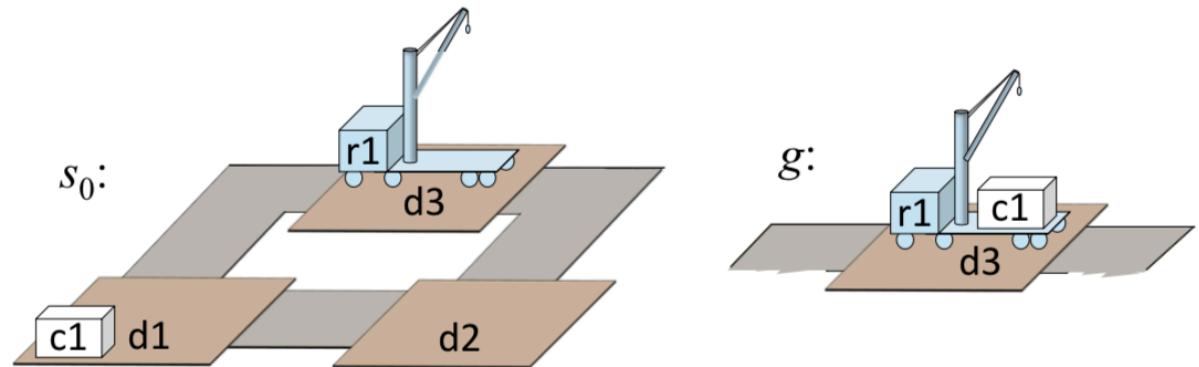
$$s_1 = \gamma(s_0, a_1) = \{\text{loc}(r_1) = d_1, \text{cargo}(r_1) = \text{nil}, \text{loc}(c_1) = d_1\}$$

$$s_2 = \gamma(s_0, a_2) = \{\text{loc}(r_1) = d_2, \text{cargo}(r_1) = \text{nil}, \text{loc}(c_1) = d_1\}$$

Heuristic calculation: example (II)

- Actions?

- $a_1 = \text{move}(r_1, d_3, d_1)$
- $a_2 = \text{move}(r_1, d_3, d_2)$

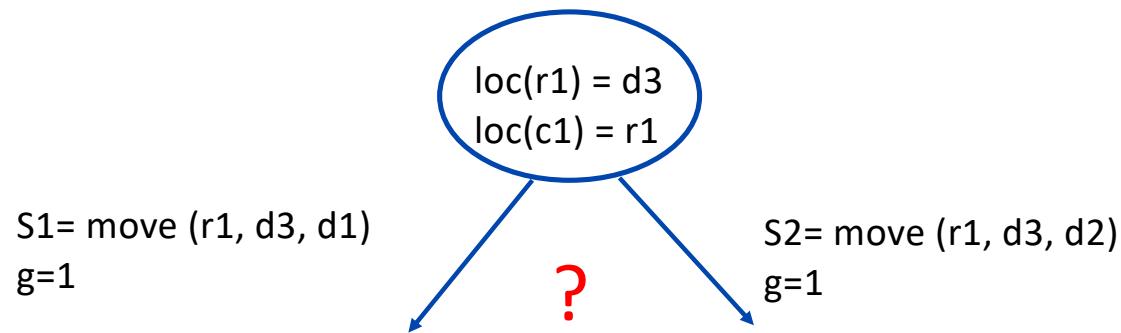


$$s_1 = \gamma(s_0, a_1) = \{\text{loc}(r_1) = d_1, \text{cargo}(r_1) = \text{nil}, \text{loc}(c_1) = d_1\}$$

$$s_2 = \gamma(s_0, a_2) = \{\text{loc}(r_1) = d_2, \text{cargo}(r_1) = \text{nil}, \text{loc}(c_1) = d_1\}$$

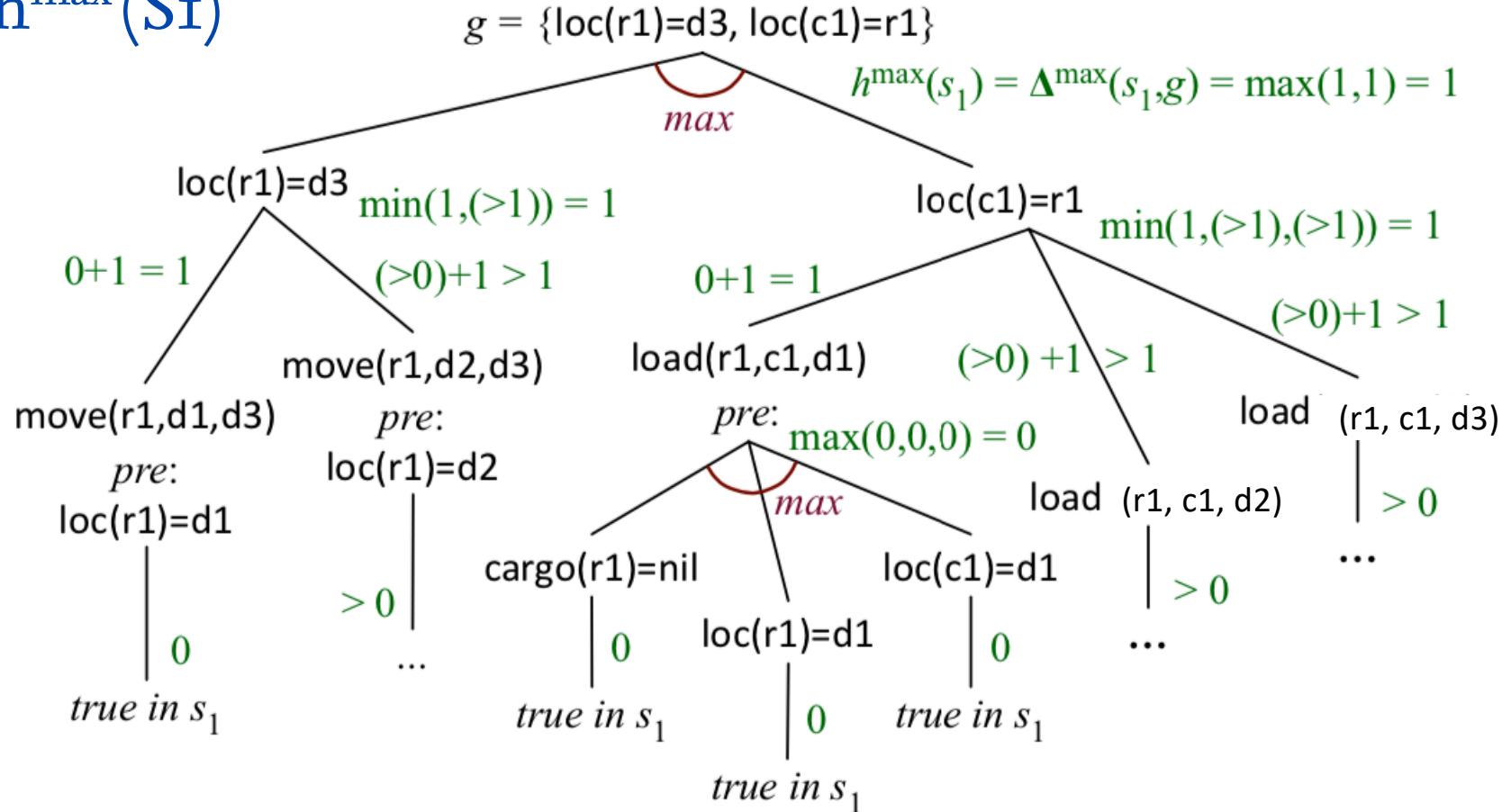
Can you calculate the value of h^{add} and h^{max} for S_2 ? We just calculate for S_1

Search tree



$s_0 = \{loc(r1) = d3, cargo(r1) = nil, loc(c1) = d1\};$
 $g = \{loc(r1) = d3, loc(c1) = r1\}.$

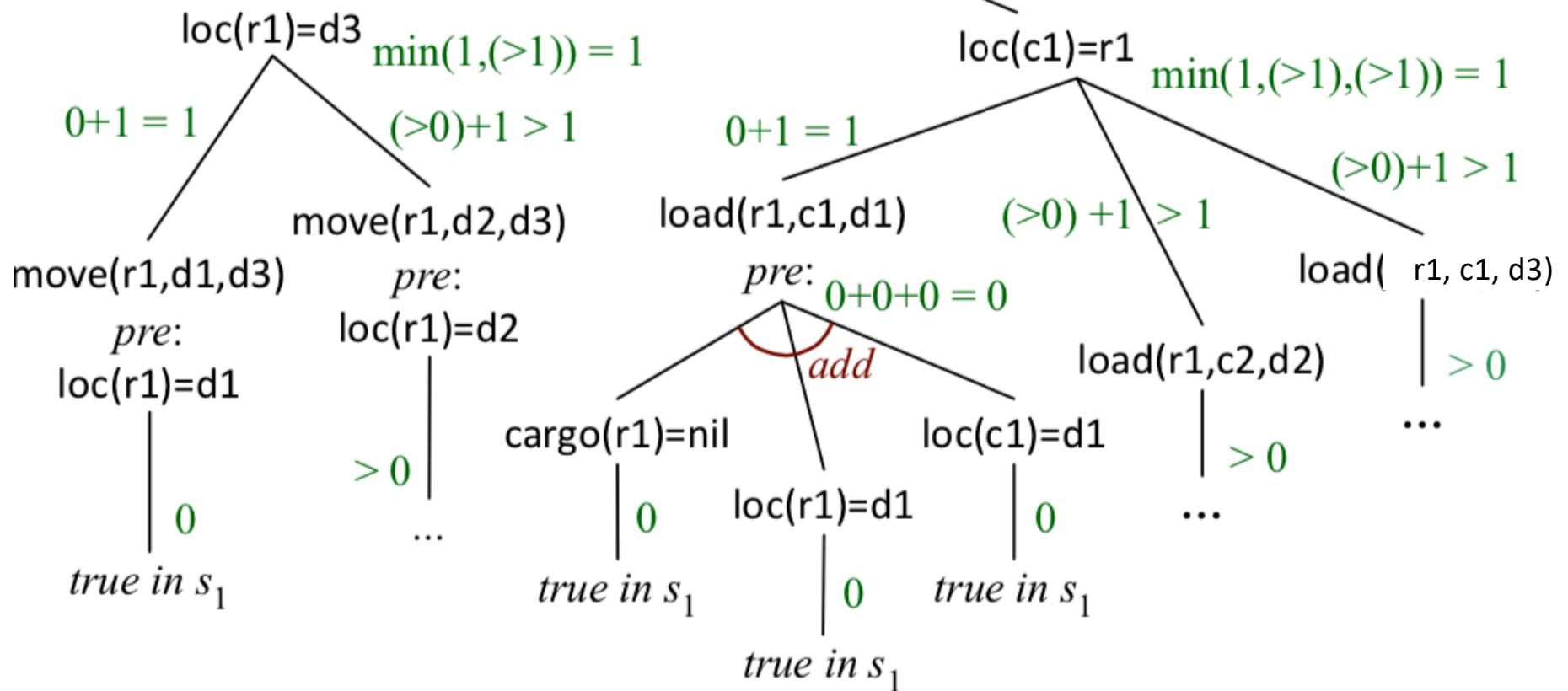
Example: $h^{\max}(S_1)$



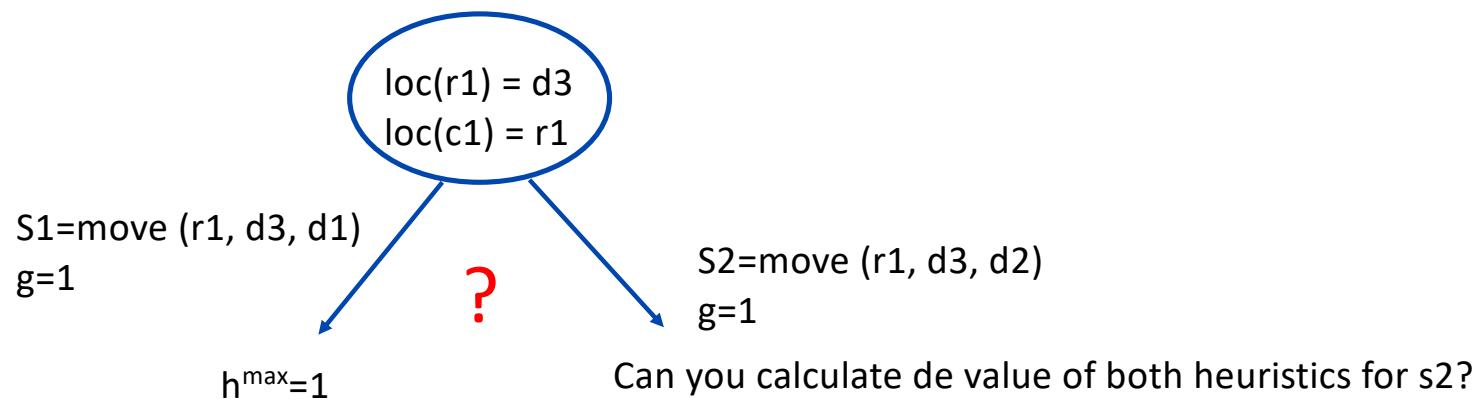
Example: $h^{\text{add}}(S_1)$

$$g = \{\text{loc}(r1)=d3, \text{loc}(c1)=r1\}$$

$$h^{\text{add}}(s_1) = \Delta^{\text{add}}(s_1, g) = 1+1 = 2$$



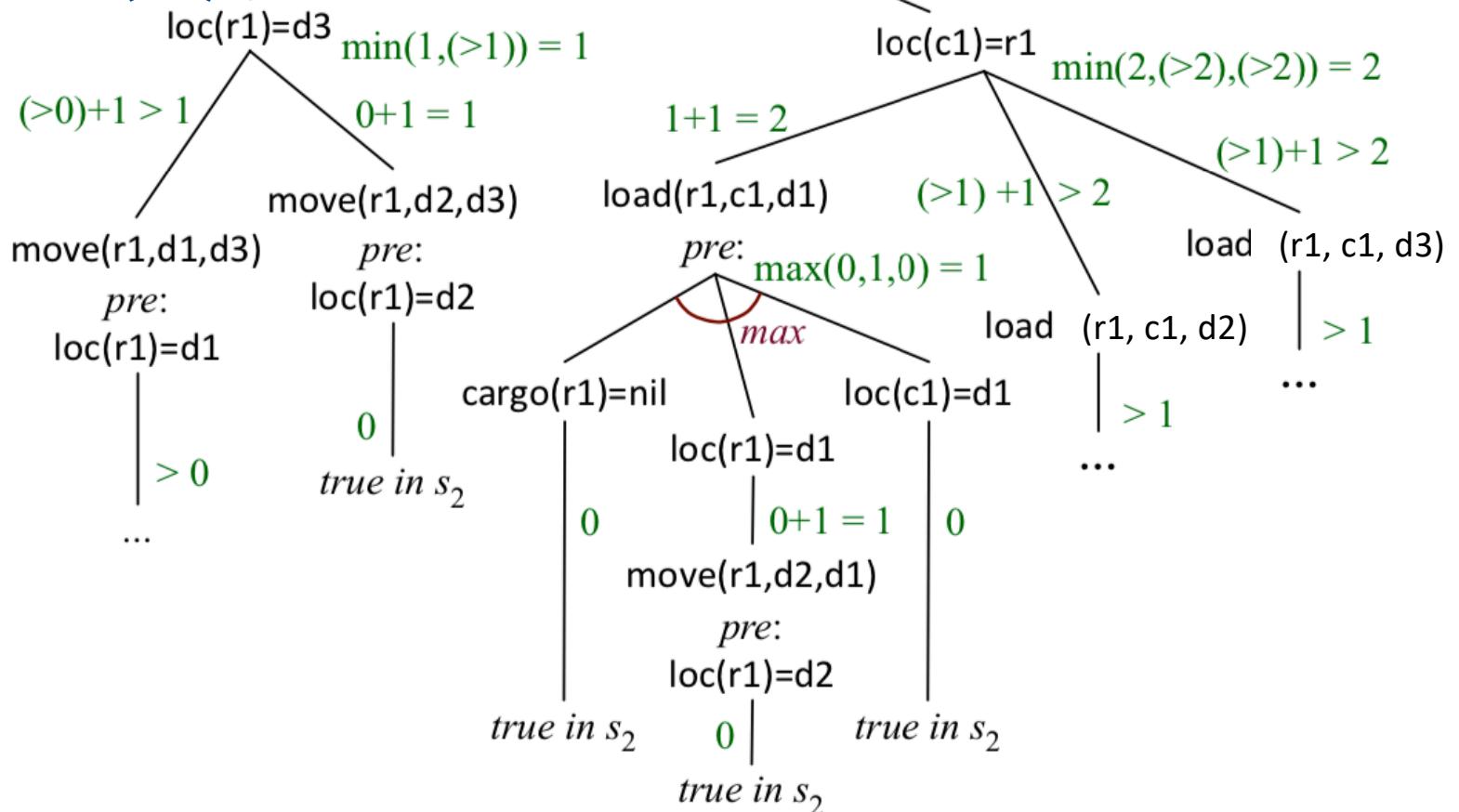
Search tree



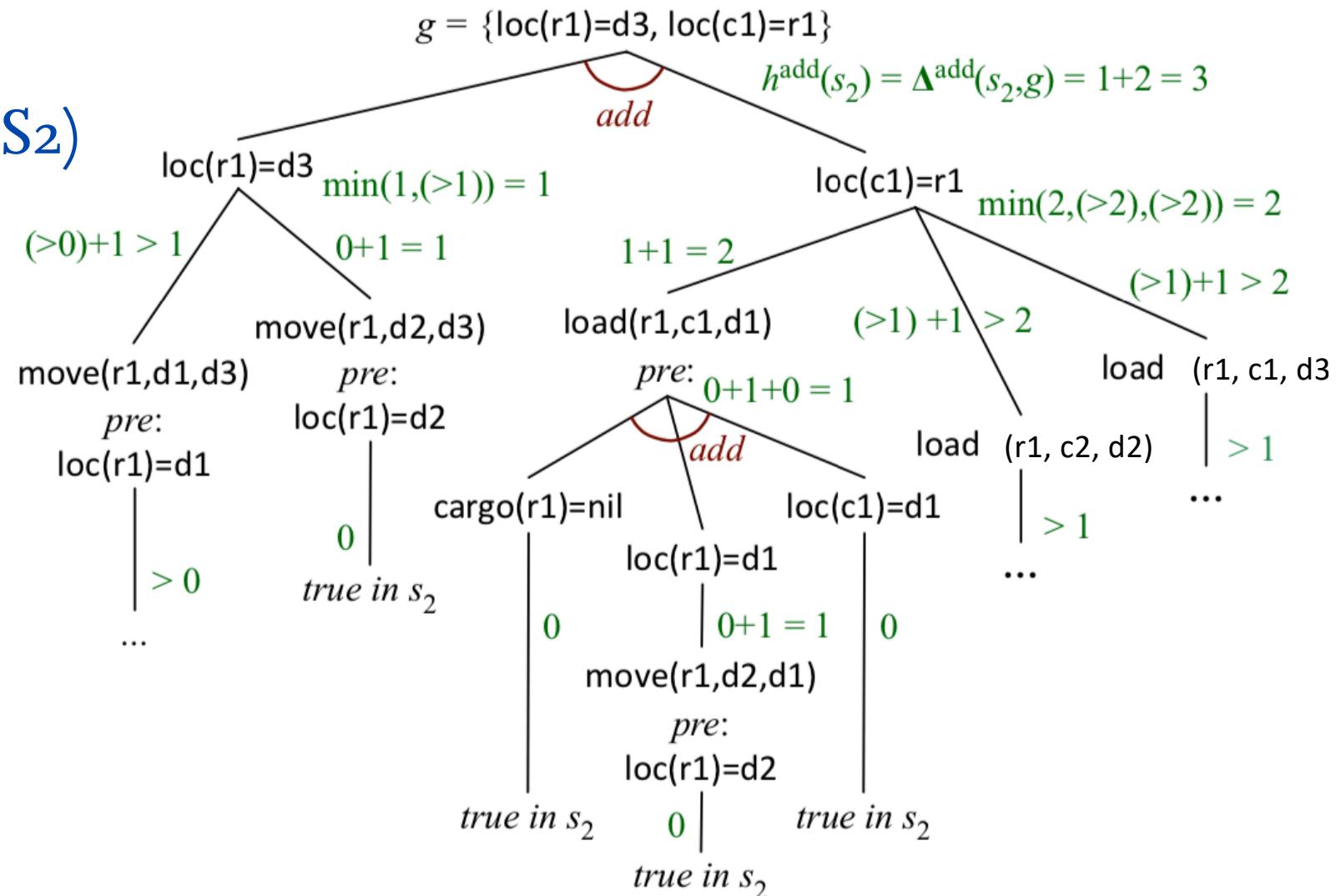
Example: $h^{\max}(S_2)$

$$g = \{\text{loc}(r1)=d3, \text{loc}(c1)=r1\}$$

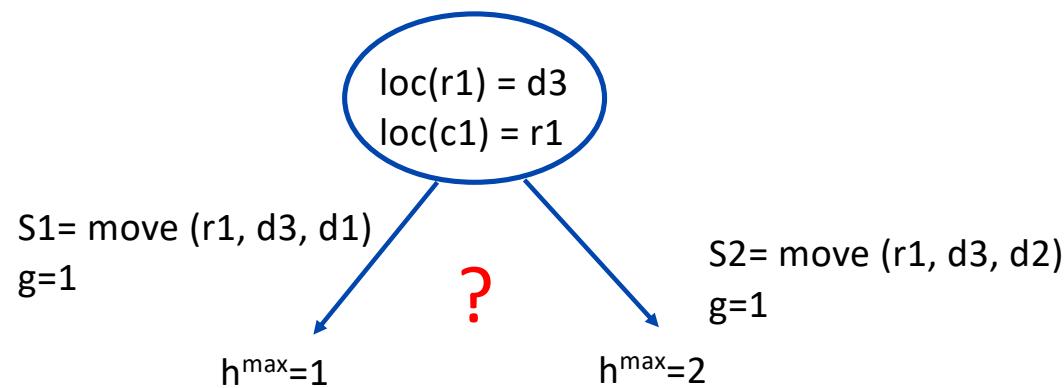
$$h^{\max}(S_2) = \Delta^{\max}(S_2, g) = \max(1, 2) = 2$$



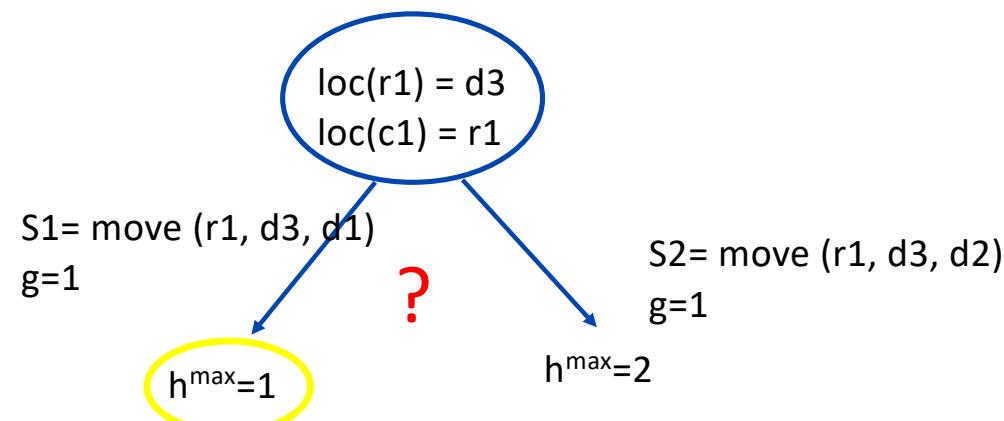
Example: $h^{\text{add}}(S_2)$



Search tree



Search tree



ToDo Example

- Calculate h^+ for the problem for the state S_1 move (r_1, d_3, d_1) and S_2 move (r_1, d_3, d_2)

load(r, c, l)

pre: $\text{cargo}(r) = \text{nil}$, $\text{loc}(c) = l$, $\text{loc}(r) = l$

eff: $\text{cargo}(r) \leftarrow c$, $\text{loc}(c) \leftarrow r$

cost: 1

$s_0 = \{\text{loc}(r1) = d3, \text{cargo}(r1) = \text{nil}, \text{loc}(c1) = d1\};$

$g = \{\text{loc}(r1) = d3, \text{loc}(c1) = r1\}.$

unload(r, c, l)

pre: $\text{cargo}(r) = c$, $\text{loc}(r) = l$

eff: $\text{cargo}(r) \leftarrow \text{nil}$, $\text{loc}(c) \leftarrow l$

cost: 1

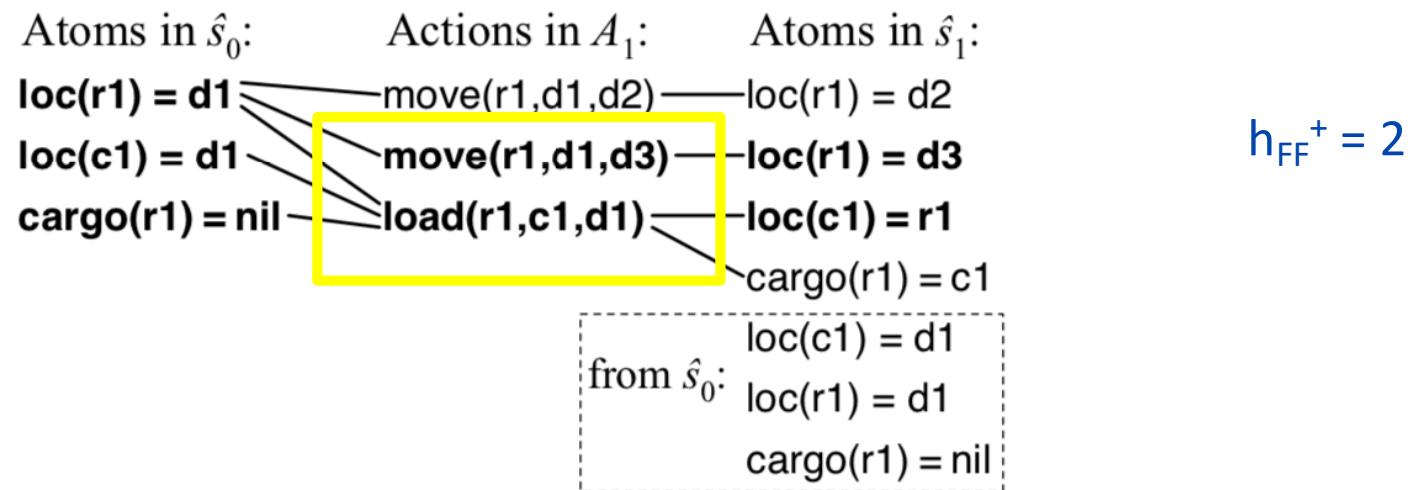
move(r, d, e)

pre: $\text{loc}(r) = d$

eff: $\text{loc}(r) \leftarrow e$

cost: 1

ToDo Example: Solution for SI



ToDo Example: Solution for S_2

