

1. Use the Cox chart to determine the boiling point at 2000 mm Hg of one of the following substances. Use the vapor-pressure data that are given below to establish the line on the Cox chart.

Ethyl Acetate		Ethyl Formate		Sulfur	
0°C	24.2 mm Hg	0°C	72.4 mm Hg	250°C	12 mmHg
160°C	8.349 atm	200°C	28.0 atm	444.6°C	760.0 mm Hg

2. Calculate the total pressure and the composition of the vapors in contact with a solution at 100°C containing 35% benzene (C_6H_6), 40% toluene ($C_6H_5CH_3$) and 25% orthoxylene ($C_6H_4(CH_3)_2$) by weight.
3. Myristic acid is to be distilled at a temperature of 200°C by use of superheated steam. It may be assumed that the relative saturation of the steam with acid vapors will be 80%.
 - (a) Calculate the weight of steam required per pound of acid vaporized if the distillation is conducted at an atmospheric pressure of 740 mm Hg.
 - (b) Calculate the weight of steam per pound of acid if a vacuum of 26 in. Hg is maintained in the apparatus.
4. The vapor pressure of ethyl ether is given in the International Critical Tables as 185 mm Hg at 0°C. The latent heat of vaporization is 92.5 cal per gram at 0°C. Calculate the vapor pressure at 20 and 35°C.

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 \text{Benzene} & p^* = 180.04 \text{ kPa} & \\
 \text{Toluene} & p^* = 74.168 \text{ kPa} & \\
 \text{O-Xylene} & p^* = 82.98 \text{ kPa} &
 \end{array}
 \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array}} \right\} \text{at } 100^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 \text{Myristic Acid} & C_{14}H_{28}O_2 & \\
 & p^*(200^\circ\text{C}) = 15.476 \text{ mm. Hg} &
 \end{array}
 \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array}} \right\}$$