

x	y	N
1	2	1
2	3	2

$$M_A: \bar{x} = \frac{1}{2} (1+2) = 1.5 \quad N = 2$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{1}{2} (2+3) = 2.5$$

$$m = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$$

$$= \frac{(1-1.5)(2-2.5) + (2-1.5)(3-2.5)}{(1-1.5)^2 + (2-1.5)^2}$$

$$= \frac{(-0.5)(-0.5) + 0.5 \cdot 0.5}{0.25 + 0.25} = \frac{0.25 + 0.25}{0.5} = \frac{0.5}{0.5} = 1$$

$$b = \bar{y} - m \cdot \bar{x}$$

$$= 2.5 - 1 \cdot 1.5$$

$$= 1$$

$$\Rightarrow g = 1x + 1$$
$$\begin{aligned} A \cdot V &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1+1 \\ 1+2 \\ 1+3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 1+1+1+1+1+1 \\ 1+1+2+1+1+1+1 \\ 1+1+2+3+1+1+1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 6 \\ 14 \end{pmatrix} \\ &\Rightarrow V^T = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 1+1+1 \\ 1+2+3 \\ 1+2+3+1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 6 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 165: \quad Y^T \cdot Y \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x_1 \end{pmatrix} &= Y^T \begin{pmatrix} y_0 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} \\ \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 6 \\ 6 & 11 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x_1 \end{pmatrix} &= \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 20 \end{pmatrix} \\ \Rightarrow \frac{1}{3x_0 + 6x_1} & \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 20 \end{pmatrix} \\ \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\begin{pmatrix} 3x_0 + 6x_1 & 9 \\ 6x_0 + 11x_1 & 20 \end{pmatrix}} \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \\ \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\begin{pmatrix} 3x_0 + 6x_1 & 9 \\ 6x_0 + 11x_1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}} \\ \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2x_1} &= 2 \Rightarrow x_1 = 1 \\ \frac{1}{3x_0 + 6 \cdot 1} &= 20 \Rightarrow x_0 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

Regressionsgrade $y(x) = a_0 + a_1 x$
 $= 1 + 1x$

$$R: Y = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow V^T V \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 14 \\ 36 \end{pmatrix} = V^T \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 32 \\ 50 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 6 & 14 \\ 6 & 14 & 36 \\ 14 & 36 & 28 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 14 \\ 36 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 20 \\ 50 \end{pmatrix} \quad \therefore \begin{matrix} \text{I} & \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{18}{5} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{II} & \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{III} & \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{3} & 0 \end{pmatrix} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{I} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & \frac{13}{5} & 3 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{II} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -\frac{10}{3} & 1 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{III} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -\frac{10}{3} & 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \text{II} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 6 & 14 & 36 & 20 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{IV} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -\frac{10}{3} & 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \text{III} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & \frac{13}{5} & 3 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{V} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -\frac{10}{3} & 1 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{I} \\ \text{II} \\ \text{III} \end{array} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & 8 & 2 \\ 0 & 8 & 33 & 9 \end{array} \right) : 2 \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{I} \\ \text{II} \\ \text{III} \end{array} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{I} \\ \text{II} \\ \text{III} \end{array} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 8 & 32 & 8 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \text{I}-2\text{II} \\ \\ \text{III}-8\text{II} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} a_0 = 1 \\ a_1 = \\ a_2 = \end{array}$$

$$p(x) = \underline{\underline{1 + x}}$$

[illegible][illegible]

M_4 1. gg: $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$
 g_0 : Polynom 3. Grades

$$V = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 9 \\ 1 & 3 & 9 & 27 \end{pmatrix} \quad V^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 9 \\ 0 & 1 & 8 & 27 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V^T \cdot V \begin{pmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 9 \\ 0 & 1 & 8 & 27 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 9 \\ 1 & 3 & 9 & 27 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 1 & 1 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 3 & 1 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot 9 & 1 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 27 \\ 0 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot 9 & 0 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 2 + 3 \cdot 3 & 0 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 4 + 3 \cdot 9 & 0 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 8 + 3 \cdot 27 \\ 0 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot 9 & 0 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1 + 4 \cdot 2 + 9 \cdot 3 & 0 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1 + 4 \cdot 4 + 9 \cdot 9 & 0 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1 + 4 \cdot 8 + 9 \cdot 27 \\ 0 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 27 & 0 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1 + 8 \cdot 2 + 27 \cdot 3 & 0 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1 + 8 \cdot 4 + 27 \cdot 9 & 0 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1 + 8 \cdot 8 + 27 \cdot 27 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 6 & 14 & 36 \\ 6 & 14 & 36 & 88 \\ 14 & 36 & 88 & 276 \\ 36 & 88 & 276 & 821 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$V^T \cdot \vec{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 9 \\ 0 & 1 & 8 & 27 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 10 \\ 20 \\ 134 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V^T \cdot V \vec{p} = V^T \cdot \vec{y}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 4 & 6 & 14 & 36 & 10 \\ 6 & 14 & 36 & 88 & 10 \\ 14 & 36 & 88 & 276 & 20 \\ 36 & 88 & 276 & 821 & 134 \end{array} \right) \quad (\text{mit})$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 4 & 6 & 14 & 36 & 10 \\ 0 & 5 & 15 & 44 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 & 18 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 14 & 0 \\ & & & 5 & \end{array} \right)$$

$$x_4: \frac{14x_4}{5} - x_4 = 0$$

$$x_3: 5x_3 = 18x_4 = 18 \cdot 0 = 0$$

$$x_2: 5x_2 + 5 - 15x_3 - 44x_4 = 5 \cdot 0 - 44 \cdot 0 = 5$$

$$x_1: x_1 = 1$$

$$x_0: 4x_0 = 10 - 6x_2 - 16x_3 + 36x_4 = 10 - 6 \cdot 1 - 16 \cdot 0 + 36 \cdot 0 = 4$$

$$\Rightarrow p(x) = a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + a_3x^3 = 1 + 1x$$

