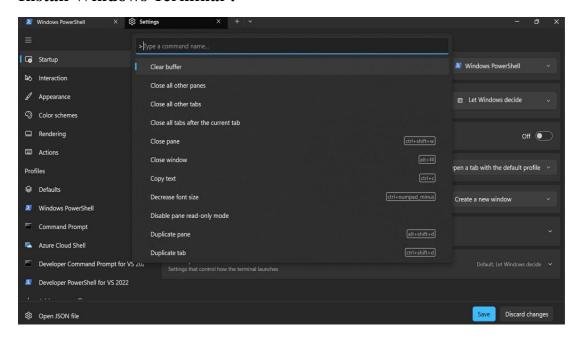
Windows Subsystem for Linux Assignment

Install Windows Terminal:



Download Linux:

• Run the 'wsl --list --online' command to display the list of available Linux distros.

```
### Note: The content of the content
```

- To install the default Ubuntu 20.04 distro, enter:
- wsl -install

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> <mark>wsl</mark> --install
Ubuntu is already installed.
Launching Ubuntu...
```

Update and Upgrade the Linux:

• Run the following commands as 'sudo apt update' and 'sudo apt upgrade

sudo apt update

```
root@9a4a8a5799315e0:~# sudo apt update
Hit:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease
Hit:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease
Hit:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease
Hit:4 http://shchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease
Ign:5 http://91.189.88.152/ubuntu noble InRelease
Ign:6 http://91.189.88.152/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease
Ign:7 http://91.189.88.152/ubuntu noble-security InRelease
Ign:5 http://91.189.88.152/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease
Ign:7 http://91.189.88.152/ubuntu noble-security InRelease
Ign:7 http://91.189.88.152/ubuntu noble-security InRelease
Ign:6 http://91.189.88.152/ubuntu noble-security InRelease
Ign:7 http://91.189.88.152/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease
Ign:7 http://91.189.88.152/ubuntu noble-security InRelease
Ign:7 http://91.189.88.152/ubuntu noble-security InRelease
Ign:7 http://91.189.88.152/ubuntu noble-security InRelease
```

sudo apt upgrade

```
root@9a4a8a5799315e0:-# sudo apt upgrade
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Calculating upgrade... Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
    libllym17t64
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
The following upgrades have been deferred due to phasing:
    wsl-setup
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 1 not upgraded.
```

Check for Linux kernal updates from Powershell

• check the updates by running the command as 'wsl --update'

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> <mark>wsl --update</mark>
Checking for updates.
The most recent version of Windows Subsystem for Linux is already installed.
```

Switch Between WSL1 and WSL2

• Run the command as 'wsl --list -verbose' to display the installed Linux distros and their WSL version.

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> wsl --list --verbose
NAME STATE VERSION

* docker-desktop Stopped 2
Debian Stopped 2
Ubuntu Running 2
```

• To switch Ubuntu to WSL2, enter: wsl --set-version Ubuntu 2

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> wsl --set-version Ubuntu 2
For information on key differences with WSL 2 please visit https://aka.ms/wsl2
Conversion in progress, this may take a few minutes.
The operation completed successfully.
```

To switch back to WSL1, enter: wsl --set-version Ubuntu 1

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> <mark>ws</mark>l --set-version Ubuntu 1
Conversion in progress, this may take a few minutes.
The operation completed successfully.
```

Set a Default Linux Distribution:

• To set the default distro, list the Linux installations:

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> wsl --list
Windows Subsystem for Linux Distributions:
docker-desktop (Default)
Debian
Ubuntu
```

• set a default distribution by using the command 'wsl --setdefault Ubuntu'.

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> <mark>wsl</mark> --setdefault Ubuntu
The operation completed successfully.
```

Run Linux as a Specific User:

• To run the default distribution as a specific user, enter the command in a Windows Powershell terminal.

Create a Directory:

Use the command 'mkdir D:\backup

```
mamu@9a4a8a5799315e0:/mnt/c/Users/Administrator$ mkdir D:\backup
```

export one by name to a backup .tar file

```
mamu@9a4a8a5799315e0:/mnt/c/Users/Administrator$ wsl.exe --export Ubuntu D:\backup\ubuntu.tar
E
```

• Unregister that distro to remove it from the drive:

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> wsl --unregister Ubuntu
Unregistering.
The operation completed successfully.
```

• Enter 'wsl --list' to verify the distro has been removed or not.

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> wsl --list
Windows Subsystem for Linux Distributions:
Debian (Default)
docker-desktop
```

Import the backup into a new WSL2 distro, such as 'D:\wsl':

```
C:\Users\Administrator> dir D:\
    Directory: D:\
Mode
                     LastWriteTime
                                            Length Name
              17-12-2024
                              16:48
                                                    apache-jmeter-5.6.3
              04-02-2025
                              16:11
                                                    backup
              13-04-2024
                              09:32
                                                    Selenium
              24-12-2024
                              13:02
                                                    Softwares
                                                    spring-tool-suite-4-4.27.0.RELEASE-e4.
                                                    34.0-win32.win32.x86_64
              24-12-2024
04-02-2025
                                                    Ubuntu VM
                              15:58
                                                    wsl
                                                  0 backupubuntu.tar
```

• Run the command 'wsl --import Ubuntu D:\wsl\ D:\backup\ubuntu.tar'

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> <mark>wsl</mark> --import Ubuntu D:\wsl\ D:\backup\ubuntu.tar
Import in progress, this may take a few minutes.
The operation completed successfully.
```

• Ubuntu will use root as the default user. To revert to the user account, enter the following command: 'ubuntu config –default-user <username>'

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> <mark>ubuntu config --</mark>default-user mamatha
```

• Define a user by logging on to the distro and creating/editing /etc/wsl.conf.

```
  mamatha@9a4a8a5799315e0: ~

(3) WSL (11) ERROR: CreateProcessParseCommon:800: getpwnam(<mamatha>) failed 17
mamatha@9a4a8a5799315e0: $ sudo vi /etc/wsl.conf
[sudo] password for mamatha:

Select mamatha@9a4a8a5799315e0: ~

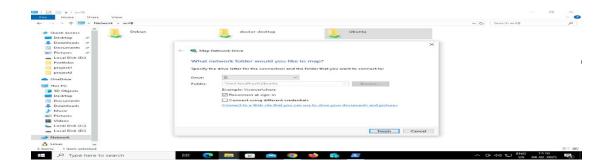
[user]
default=<mamatha≥
</pre>
```

• Run the command in the powershell 'wsl –terminate <distroname>

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> <mark>wsl</mark> --terminate Ubuntu
The operation completed successfully.
```

Access Linux Files from Windows:

• Mount the network drive '\\wsl\\Ubuntu\home\\<username>'



Accessing Windows Files from Linux:

- WSL2 allows to access Windows files through the /mnt/ directory in Linux.
- Create a Symbolic Link to Windows Folder.
- Navigate to the Linux home directory.
- Access the Windows Folder from Linux using 'cd ~/code'.

```
Select mamatha@9a4a8a5799315e0:~

<a href="mailto:><3>\WSL (11) ERROR: CreateProcessParseCommon:800"> getpwnam(<mamatha>) failed 17</a>

mamatha@9a4a8a5799315e0:~$ sudo vi /etc/wsl.conf

[sudo] password for mamatha:
mamatha@9a4a8a5799315e0:~$ cd /mnt/c/Users
mamatha@9a4a8a5799315e0:/mnt/c/Users$ cd ~
mamatha@9a4a8a5799315e0:~$ ln -s /mnt/c/Users$ cd ~
mamatha@9a4a8a5799315e0:~$ ln -s /mnt/c/projects/code
```

Run Linux Commands from Windows:

• Linux (bash) shell commands can be run from a Windows Powershell or command-line terminal using wsl.

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> wsl ls

'3D Objects' eclipse delipse workspace | MetHood | Pictures Start Henu' |
AppData eclipse-workspace | MetHood | Pictures Start Henu' |
AppData eclipse-workspace | MetHood | Pictures Start Henu' |
AppData eclipse-workspace | MetHood | Pictures Start Henu' |
AppData eclipse-workspace | MIUSER.DAT | Postman Templates |
AppData | Favorites | MIUSER.DAT | Postman Templates |
AppData | Printhood | Videos |
AppData | File1.txt | MIUSER.DAT(53b39e88-18c4-1lea-a811-000d3aa4692b).TH.Dif |
AppData | Printhood | Videos |
AppData
```

Run Windows Applications from Linux:

• To open the Windows File Explorer from WSL2, run the following command as 'explorer.exe

```
    mamatha@9a4a8a5799315e0: ~
    (3) WSL (11) ERROR: CreateProcessParseCommon:800: getpwnam(<mamatha>) failed 17
    mamatha@9a4a8a5799315e0: ~
    $ explorer.exe
    $ explorer
```

Install Applications:

• Configure Git to Handle Line Endings:

```
mamatha@9a4a8a5799315e0:∧$ git config --global core.autocrlf input
```

Update Package Lists

```
mamatha@9a4a0a5799315e0:~$ sudo apt update
[sudo] password for mamatha:

det:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease [126 kB]

Hit:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease
fet:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-beakports InRelease [126 kB]

det:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-beakports InRelease [126 kB]

det:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-beakports InRelease [126 kB]

det:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main amdd4 Packages [615 kB]

det:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main Translation-en [118 kB]

det:8 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main amdd4 Components [8964 B]

det:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main amdd4 Components [8964 B]

det:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main amdd4 Packages [803 kB]

det:11 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe amdd4 Packages [803 kB]

det:11 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe amdd4 Components [520 kB]

det:13 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe amdd4 Components [520 kB]

det:14 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe amdd4 Components [620 kB]

det:15 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amdd4 Packages [620 kB]

det:16 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted Translation-en [119 kB]

det:17 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amdd4 Components [212 B]

det:18 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amdd4 Packages [620 kB]

det:19 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amdd4 Components [212 B]

det:19 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amdd4 Components [212 B]

det:19 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amdd4 Components [212 B]

det:19 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amdd4 Packages [24 kB]

det:19 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amdd4 Packages [
```

• Install Git using the apt package manager. The git-all package includes all Git-related tools.

```
Reading package lists... Done

Reading state information... Done

The following additional packages will be installed:

apache2 apache2-bin apache2-data apache2-utils cvs cvsps git git-cvs git-doc git-email git-gui git-man git-mediawiki git-svn gitk gitweb

libalgarithm-(3-pen libaprinf-d) libaprinf-def-sqlite3 libaprutili-ldap libaprutilit64 libaputen-sasl-penl libb-hooks-en-def-sendef-scope-penl

libb-hooks-op-check-penl libcgls-fast-penl libcgl-pm-penl libclass-c3-penl libclass-c3-xs-penl libclass-data-inheritable-penl libdats-insepenl-sendem-penl libdate-insepenl-sendem-penl libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libdate-penl-libfate-penl-libmate-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-libhtm-tase-penl-lib
```

Steps for Installing Node.js on Ubuntu:

• Before installing Node.js, we need to install the build-essential package.

```
Meading package lists... Done

Reading state information... Done

Reading state information... Done

Reading state information... Done

The following additional packages will be installed:

brip2 cpp cpp-13 cpp-13-x86-64-linux-gnu cpp-x86-64-linux-gnu dpkg-dev fakeroot g++ g++-13 g++-13-x86-64-linux-gnu g++-x86-64-linux-gnu gcc gcc-13 gcc-13-base gcc-13-x86-64-linux-gnu gcc-x86-64-linux-gnu libalgorithm-diff-perl libalgorithm-diff-xs-perl libalgorithm-merge-perl libasan8 libatomic1 libc-dev-bin libc-dev-dev-tools libc-dev libcc1-0 libc-ypt-dev libde265-0 libdpkg-perl libfalgorithm-diff-xs-perl libalgorithm-merge-perl libasan8 libasan8 libstomic1 libc-dev-bin libc-dev-dev-tools libc-dev libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-lib-dev-dev-libed-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-lib-dev-dev-libed-dev-lib-dev-dev-libed-dev-libed-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libc-dev-libed-f-plugin-jegedec libheif-plugin-jegedec libheif-plugin-je
```

• Set Up Node.js Repository

```
manatha@p34asas799315e0:~$ curl -sL https://deb.nodesource.com/setup_18.x | sudo -E bash -
2025-02-04 12:00:08 - Installing pre-requisites
Htt: http://sechive.uburtu.com/uburtu noble-security InRelease
Htt: http://sechive.uburtu.com/uburtu noble-infelease
Htt: http://sechive.uburtu.com/uburtu noble-infelease
Htt: http://sechive.uburtu.com/uburtu noble-backports InRelease
Htt: http://sechive.uburtu.com/uburtu noble-backports InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
Reading package lists... Done
Reading package lists... Done
Reading state information... (8.5.0-2ubuntu17).
Repurg set to manually installed.
Reading state information...
Reading state information...
Reading state information...
Reading information...
Reading state information...
Reading
```

 After setting up the repository, install Node.js using the apt-get package manager

```
mamatha@@a4s@a5799315e0:-$ sudo apt-get install -y nodejs
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Reading state information... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
nodejs
8 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 82 not upgraded.
Need to get 29.7 MB of archives.
After this operation, 187 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 https://deb.nodesource.com/node_18.x nodistro/main amd64 nodejs amd64 18.20.6-inodesource1 [29.7 MB]
Fetched 29.7 MB in is (33.3 MB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package nodejs.
(Reading database ... 53433 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../nodejs.18.20.6-inodesource1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking nodejs (18.20.6-inodesource1) ...
Setting up nodejs (18.20.6-inodesource1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.12.0-4build2) ...
```

Installing Graphical Linux Applications:

- Install a Graphical Linux Application. To install the GNOME text editor run 'sudo apt install gedit'.
- After the installation is complete, launch the application directly from your WSL2 terminal.

