|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| Hello/Good day | こんにちは | konnichiwa |
| Hello (on the phone/Skype) | もしもし | moshi moshi |
| How are you? | おげんきですか？ | ogenki desu ka?> |
| I’m good. | げんきです | genki desu |
| Long time no see. | おしゃしぶりです | oshashiburidesu |

‍

**Polite Phrases**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| Please | おねがいします | onegaishimasu |
| Thank you so much | どうもありがとうございま | doumo arigatou gozaimasu |
| Excuse me | すみません | sumimasen |
| I’m sorry | ごめんなさい | gomennasai |
| You’re welcome | どういたしまして | douitashimashite |

**Japanese Conversation starters**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| Are you busy now? | いまいそがしいですか？ | ima isogashii desu ka? |
| What are you plans this weekend? | こんしゅうまつよていがありますか？ | konshuumatsu yotei ga arimasu ka? |
| How is your family? | かぞくのみなさんわいかがですか？ | Kazoku no minasan wa ikaga desu ka? |
| Tell me about yourself | じこしょうかいをおねがいします | jiko shoukai o onegaishimasu |
| What do you think? | どうおもいますか? | dou omoimasu ka? |

**Important questions in Japanese**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| How do you say that in English? | それわえいごでなんといいますか？ | sore wa eigo de nanto iimasu ka? |
| I don’t understand. | わかりません | wakarimasen |
| I forgot | わすれました | wasuremashita |
| I don’t know. | しりません | shirimasen |
| Can you please say it slowly? | もとゆっくりはんして? | moto yukkuri hanshite? |

**Common responses to questions**

‍

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| Every day | まいにち | mai nichi |
| Sometimes | じじ | jiji |
| Now | いま | ima |
| Later | あとで | atode |
| Maybe | たぶん | tabun |

**Transition words during conversations**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| That’s a good question | それはよいしつもんですね | Sore wa yoishitsu mondesu ne |
| Alright | だいじょうぶ | daijoubu |
| Wait a moment | ちょっとまってください | chotto matte kudasai |
| Don’t worry | くよくよするな | kuyokuyo suru na |
| Oops | おっとっと | ottotto |

**Conversation Closers**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| Thank you for your time | おいそがしいところありがとうございました | o isogashii tokoro arigatou gozaimashita |
| see you later | じゃあまた | jaa mata |
| see you | またね | matane |
| Goodbye | さようなら | sayounara |

## Japanese Words for Beginners: An Essential List

### Japanese Greetings:

* Yes: はい (hai)
* No: いいえ (iie)
* Hello: こんにちは (konnichiwa)
* Goodbye: じゃね (ja ne)
* Thank you: ありがとう (arigatou)
* I’m Sorry: ごめんなさい (gomen nasai)
* Excuse me: すみません (sumimasen)

**Japanese Pronouns:**

* I: 私 (*watashi*)
* You: あなた (*anata*)
* This: これ (*kore*)
* That: それ (*sore*)
* He: 彼 (*kare*)
* She: 彼女 (*kanojo*)
* They: 彼ら (*karera*)

**Japanese Numbers:**

* One: いち (*ichi*)
* Two: に (*ni*)
* Three: さん (*san*)
* Four: し (*shi*) or よん (*yon*)
* Five: ご (*go*)
* Six: ろく (*roku*)
* Seven: なな (*nana*) or しち (*shichi*)
* Eight: はち (*hachi*)
* Nine: く (*ku*) or きゅう (*kyuu*)
* Ten: じゅう (*juu*)

**Time in Japanese:**

* Today: 今日 (*kyou*)
* Tomorrow: 明日 (*ashita*)
* Yesterday: 昨日 (*kinou*)
* Now: 今 (*ima*)
* Before: 前に (*mae ni*)
* Later: 後で (*ato de*)

Noun

**People**

* [にんげん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%82%93%E3%81%92%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[人間](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BA%BA%E9%96%93#Japanese) – human (*ningen*)
* [じんるい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98%E3%82%93%E3%82%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[人類](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BA%BA%E9%A1%9E#Japanese) – humanity (*jinrui*)
* [ひと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[人](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BA%BA#Japanese) – person (*hito*)
* [おとこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A8%E3%81%93#Japanese)、[男](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%B7#Japanese) – male (*otoko*)
* [おとこのひと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A8%E3%81%93%E3%81%AE%E3%81%B2%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[男の人](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%B7%E3%81%AE%E4%BA%BA#Japanese) – man (*otokonohito*)
* [おとこのこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A8%E3%81%93%E3%81%AE%E3%81%93#Japanese)、[男の子](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%B7%E3%81%AE%E5%AD%90#Japanese) – boy (*otokonoko*)
* [おんな](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%93%E3%81%AA#Japanese)、[女](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A5%B3#Japanese) – female (*onna*)
* [おんなのひと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%93%E3%81%AA%E3%81%AE%E3%81%B2%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[女の人](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A5%B3%E3%81%AE%E4%BA%BA#Japanese) – woman (*onnanohito*)
* [おんなのこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%93%E3%81%AA%E3%81%AE%E3%81%93#Japanese)、[女の子](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A5%B3%E3%81%AE%E5%AD%90#Japanese) – girl (*onnanoko*)
* [あかちゃん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%8B%E3%81%A1%E3%82%83%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[赤ちゃん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B5%A4%E3%81%A1%E3%82%83%E3%82%93#Japanese) – baby (*akachan*)
* [わかもの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8F%E3%81%8B%E3%82%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese)、[若者](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8B%A5%E8%80%85#Japanese) – youth, young person (*wakamono*)
* [わたし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8F%E3%81%9F%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[私](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A7%81#Japanese) – I, myself (*watashi*)
* [わたくし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8F%E3%81%9F%E3%81%8F%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[私](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A7%81#Japanese) – I, myself (*watakushi* [most formal])
* [ぼく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BC%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[僕](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%83%95#Japanese) – I, myself (*boku*, mainly used by males)
* [おれ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%8C#Japanese)、[俺](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BF%BA#Japanese) – I, myself (*ore*, mainly used by males [informal])
* [あたし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%9F%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[私](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A7%81#Japanese) – I, myself (*atashi*, mainly used by females [softer sounding])
* [しょうじょ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%98%E3%82%87#Japanese)、[少女](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B0%91%E5%A5%B3#Japanese) – girl (*shoujo*)
* [しょうねん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%AD%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[少年](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B0%91%E5%B9%B4#Japanese) – boy (*shounen*)

**Occupations**

* [いしゃ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%97%E3%82%83#Japanese)、[医者](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8C%BB%E8%80%85#Japanese) – doctor (*isha*)
* [かんごし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93%E3%81%94%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[看護師](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%9C%8B%E8%AD%B7%E5%B8%AB#Japanese) – nurse (*kangoshi*)
* [かんごふ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93%E3%81%94%E3%81%B5#Japanese)、[看護婦](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%9C%8B%E8%AD%B7%E5%A9%A6#Japanese) – female nurse (*kangofu*)
* [しかい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[歯科医](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AD%AF%E7%A7%91%E5%8C%BB#Japanese)、[はいしゃ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%84%E3%81%97%E3%82%83#Japanese)、[歯医者](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AD%AF%E5%8C%BB%E8%80%85#Japanese) – dentist (*shikai, ha-isha*)
* [せいじか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9B%E3%81%84%E3%81%98%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[政治家](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%94%BF%E6%B2%BB%E5%AE%B6#Japanese) – politician (*seijika*)
* [べんごし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B9%E3%82%93%E3%81%94%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[弁護士](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BC%81%E8%AD%B7%E5%A3%AB#Japanese) – lawyer (*bengoshi*)
* [しょうぼうし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%BC%E3%81%86%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[消防士](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B6%88%E9%98%B2%E5%A3%AB#Japanese) – firefighter (*shouboushi*)
* [けいさつかん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%91%E3%81%84%E3%81%95%E3%81%A4%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[警察官](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%AD%A6%E5%AF%9F%E5%AE%98#Japanese) – police officer (*keisatsukan*)
* [へいし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B8%E3%81%84%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[兵士](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%85%B5%E5%A3%AB#Japanese) – soldier (*heishi*)
* [けんちくか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%91%E3%82%93%E3%81%A1%E3%81%8F%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[建築家](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BB%BA%E7%AF%89%E5%AE%B6#Japanese) – architect (*kenchikuka*)
* [せんせい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9B%E3%82%93%E3%81%9B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[先生](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%85%88%E7%94%9F#Japanese) – teacher (*sensei*)
* [きょうし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[教師](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%95%99%E5%B8%AB#Japanese) – (academic) teacher (*kyoushi*)
* [かしゅ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%97%E3%82%85#Japanese)、[歌手](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AD%8C%E6%89%8B#Japanese) – singer (*kashu*)
* [エンジニア](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%A8%E3%83%B3%E3%82%B8%E3%83%8B%E3%82%A2#Japanese) – engineer(*enjinia*)

#### Body[[edit](https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=Appendix:1000_Japanese_basic_words&action=edit&section=4)]

* [あし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[足](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B6%B3#Japanese)、[脚](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%84%9A#Japanese) – foot, leg (*ashi*)
* [かかと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%8B%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[踵](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B8%B5#Japanese) – heel (*kakato*)
* [すね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%99%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[脛](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%84%9B#Japanese) – shin (*sune*)
* [ひざ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%96#Japanese)、[膝](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%86%9D#Japanese) – knee (*hiza*)
* [もも](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%82%E3%82%82#Japanese)、[腿](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%85%BF#Japanese) – thigh (*momo*)
* [あたま](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%9F%E3%81%BE#Japanese)、[頭](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A0%AD#Japanese) – head (*atama*)
* [かお](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%8A#Japanese)、[顔](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A1%94#Japanese) – face (*kao*)
* [くち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[口](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%A3#Japanese) – mouth (*kuchi*)
* [くちびる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%A1%E3%81%B3%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[唇](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%94%87#Japanese) – lips (*kuchibiru*)
* [は](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF#Japanese)、[歯](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AD%AF#Japanese) – tooth (*ha*)
* [はな](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%AA#Japanese)、[鼻](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%BC%BB#Japanese) – nose (*hana*)
* [め](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[目](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%9B%AE#Japanese) – eye (*me*)
* [ひげ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%92#Japanese)、[髭](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%AB%AD#Japanese)、[鬚](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%AC%9A#Japanese)、[髯](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%AB%AF#Japanese) – moustache, beard (*hige*)
* [かみ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[髪](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%AB%AA#Japanese) – hair (*kami*)
* [みみ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[耳](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%80%B3#Japanese) – ear (*mimi*)
* [おなか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%AA%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[御腹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%A1%E8%85%B9#Japanese) – stomach (*onaka*)
* [うで](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%81%A7#Japanese)、[腕](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%85%95#Japanese) – arm (*ude*)
* [ひじ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%98#Japanese)、[肘](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%82%98#Japanese) – elbow (*hiji*)
* [かた](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%9F#Japanese)、[肩](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%82%A9#Japanese) – shoulder (*kata*)
* [つめ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[爪](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%88%AA#Japanese) – nail (*tsume*)
* [て](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6#Japanese)、[手](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%89%8B#Japanese) – hand (*te*)
* [てくび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6%E3%81%8F%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[手首](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%89%8B%E9%A6%96#Japanese) – wrist (*tekubi*)
* [てのひら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6%E3%81%AE%E3%81%B2%E3%82%89#Japanese)、[掌](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%8E%8C#Japanese)、[手の平](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%89%8B%E3%81%AE%E5%B9%B3#Japanese) – palm of hand (*te-no-hira*)
* [ゆび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[指](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%8C%87#Japanese) – finger, toe (*yubi*)
* [しり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[尻](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B0%BB#Japanese) – buttocks (*shiri*)
* [おなか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%AA%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[お腹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E8%85%B9#Japanese) （[はら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%82%89#Japanese)、[腹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%85%B9#Japanese)） – abdomen (*o-naka*)
* [かんぞう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93%E3%81%9E%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[肝臓](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%82%9D%E8%87%93#Japanese) – liver (*kanzō*)
* [きも](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%82#Japanese)、[肝](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%82%9D#Japanese) – liver (*kimo*)
* [きんにく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%93%E3%81%AB%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[筋肉](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%AD%8B%E8%82%89#Japanese) – muscle (*kin'niku*)
* [くび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[首](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A6%96#Japanese) – neck (*kubi*)
* [こころ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%93%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[心](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BF%83#Japanese) – heart [as in feelings] (*kokoro*)
* [こし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[腰](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%85%B0#Japanese) – waist, hip (*koshi*)
* [しんぞう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%93%E3%81%9E%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[心臓](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BF%83%E8%87%93#Japanese) – heart (*shinzō*)
* [せなか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9B%E3%81%AA%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[背中](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%83%8C%E4%B8%AD#Japanese) – back (*senaka*)
* [ち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[血](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A1%80#Japanese) – blood (*chi*)
* [にく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[肉](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%82%89#Japanese) – meat (*niku*)
* [はだ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%A0#Japanese)、[肌](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%82%8C#Japanese)、[膚](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%86%9A#Japanese) – skin (*hada*)
* [ひふ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%B5#Japanese)、[皮膚](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%9A%AE%E8%86%9A#Japanese) – skin (*hifu*)
* [ほね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BB%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[骨](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%AA%A8#Japanese) – bone (*hone*)
* [むね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%80%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[胸](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%83%B8#Japanese) – chest (*mune*)
* [かぜ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%9C#Japanese)、[風邪](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A2%A8%E9%82%AA#Japanese) – cold [illness] (*kaze*)
* [げり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%92%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[下痢](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%8B%E7%97%A2#Japanese) – diarrhea (*geri*)
* [びょうき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B3%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[病気](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%97%85%E6%B0%97#Japanese) – illness (*byōki*)

### Family

* [かぞく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%9E%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[家族](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AE%B6%E6%97%8F#Japanese) – family (*kazoku*)
* [りょうしん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8A%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%97%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[両親](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%A1%E8%A6%AA#Japanese) – parents (*ryoushin*)
* [こども](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%A9%E3%82%82#Japanese)、[子供](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AD%90%E4%BE%9B#Japanese) – children, child (*kodomo*)
* [ちち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[父](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%88%B6#Japanese) – father (*chichi*)("otou-san")
* [はは](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%AF#Japanese)、[母](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AF%8D#Japanese) – mother (*haha*)("okaa-san")
* [つま](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%BE#Japanese)、[妻](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A6%BB#Japanese) – wife (*tsuma*)
* [おっと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[夫](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%AB#Japanese) – husband (*otto*)
* [あに](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%AB#Japanese)、[兄](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%85%84#Japanese) – older brother (*ani*) (*onī-san*)
* [あね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[姉](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A7%89#Japanese) – older sister (*ane*) (*onē-san*)
* [おとうと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A8%E3%81%86%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[弟](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BC%9F#Japanese) – younger brother (*otōto*)
* [いもうと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%82%82%E3%81%86%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[妹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A6%B9#Japanese) – younger sister (*imōto*)
* [きょうだい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%A0%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[兄弟](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%85%84%E5%BC%9F#Japanese) – brothers, siblings (*kyōdai*)
* [しまい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%BE%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[姉妹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A7%89%E5%A6%B9#Japanese) – sisters (*shimai*)
* [そふ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%B5#Japanese)、[祖父](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A5%96%E7%88%B6#Japanese) – grandfather (*sofu*) (*ojii-san*)
* [そぼ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%BC#Japanese)、[祖母](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A5%96%E6%AF%8D#Japanese) – grandmother (*sobo*) (*obaa-san*)
* [まご](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%94#Japanese)、[孫](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AD%AB#Japanese) – grandchild (*mago*)
* [おじ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%98#Japanese)、[伯父](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BC%AF%E7%88%B6#Japanese)、[叔父](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%94%E7%88%B6#Japanese) – uncle (*oji*) (*oji-san*)
* [おば](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%B0#Japanese)、[伯母](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BC%AF%E6%AF%8D#Japanese)、[叔母](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%94%E6%AF%8D#Japanese) – aunt (*oba*) (*oba-san*)
* [いとこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%A8%E3%81%93#Japanese)、[従兄弟](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%93%E5%85%84%E5%BC%9F#Japanese)、[従姉妹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%93%E5%A7%89%E5%A6%B9#Japanese)、[従兄](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%93%E5%85%84#Japanese)、[従弟](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%93%E5%BC%9F#Japanese)、[従姉](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%93%E5%A7%89#Japanese)、[従妹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%93%E5%A6%B9#Japanese) – cousin (*itoko*)
* [めい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%81%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[姪](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A7%AA#Japanese) – niece (*mei*)
* [おい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[甥](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%A5#Japanese) – nephew (*oi*)

### Life

* [いきもの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%8D%E3%82%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese)、[生き物](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%9F%E3%81%8D%E7%89%A9#Japanese) – living creatures (*ikimono*)
* [ばけもの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B0%E3%81%91%E3%82%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese)、[化け物](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8C%96%E3%81%91%E7%89%A9#Japanese) – monster (*bakemono*)

#### Plants

* [しょくぶつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%8F%E3%81%B6%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[植物](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A4%8D%E7%89%A9#Japanese) - plants (*shokubutsu*)
* [くさ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%95#Japanese)、[草](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8D%89#Japanese) - grass (*kusa*)
* [はな](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%AA#Japanese)、[花](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8A%B1#Japanese) - flower (*hana*)
* [み](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[実](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AE%9F#Japanese) - fruit (*mi*)
* [き](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[木](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%A8#Japanese) - tree (*ki*)
* [は](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF#Japanese)、[葉](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%91%89#Japanese) ([はっぱ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%A3%E3%81%B1#Japanese)、[葉っぱ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%91%89%E3%81%A3%E3%81%B1#Japanese)) - leaf (*ha*, *happa*)
* [ね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[根](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A0%B9#Japanese) ([ねっこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AD%E3%81%A3%E3%81%93#Japanese)、[根っ子](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A0%B9%E3%81%A3%E5%AD%90#Japanese)) - root (*ne*, *nekko*)
* [くき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[茎](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8C%8E#Japanese) - stem (*kuki*)
* [きのこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%81%AE%E3%81%93#Japanese)、[茸](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8C%B8#Japanese) - mushroom (*kinoko*)
* [きく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[菊](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8F%8A#Japanese) - chrysanthemum (*kiku*)
* [さくら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%8F%E3%82%89#Japanese)、[桜](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A1%9C#Japanese) - cherry blossom (*sakura*)
* [まつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[松](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9D%BE#Japanese) - pine tree (*matsu*)
* [うめ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[梅](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A2%85#Japanese) - japanese plum or apricot (*ume*)

#### Crops[[edit](https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=Appendix:1000_Japanese_basic_words&action=edit&section=9)]

* [こめ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[米](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B1%B3#Japanese) – uncooked rice (*kome*)
* [いね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[稲](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A8%B2#Japanese) – rice growing in a field (*ine*)
* [むぎ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%80%E3%81%8E#Japanese)、[麦](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%BA%A6#Japanese) – wheat, barley, oats (*mugi*)
* [やさい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%84%E3%81%95%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[野菜](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%87%8E%E8%8F%9C#Japanese) – vegetable (*yasai*)
* [くだもの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%A0%E3%82%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese)、[果物](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9E%9C%E7%89%A9#Japanese) – fruit for eating (*kudamono*)
* [いも](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%82%82#Japanese)、[芋](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8A%8B#Japanese) – yam, potato, taro (*imo*)
* [まめ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[豆](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B1%86#Japanese) – beans, peas (*mame*)
* [だいこん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A0%E3%81%84%E3%81%93%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[大根](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%A7%E6%A0%B9#Japanese) – Japanese white radish (*daikon*)
* [にんじん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%82%93%E3%81%98%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[人参](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BA%BA%E5%8F%82#Japanese) – carrot (*ninjin*)
* [リンゴ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%AA%E3%83%B3%E3%82%B4#Japanese)、[林檎](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9E%97%E6%AA%8E#Japanese) – apple (*ringo*)
* [ミカン](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%9F%E3%82%AB%E3%83%B3#Japanese)、[蜜柑](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%9C%9C%E6%9F%91#Japanese) – mandarin orange (*mikan*)
* [バナナ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%90%E3%83%8A%E3%83%8A#Japanese)、[かんしょう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[甘蕉](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%98%E8%95%89#Japanese) – banana (*banana*, *kanshō*)
* [ナシ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%8A%E3%82%B7#Japanese)、[梨](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A2%A8#Japanese) – pear (*nashi*)
* [クリ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%AF%E3%83%AA#Japanese)、[栗](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A0%97#Japanese) – chestnut tree (*kuri*)
* [モモ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%A2%E3%83%A2#Japanese)、[桃](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A1%83#Japanese) – peach (*momo*)
* [トマト](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%88%E3%83%9E%E3%83%88#Japanese)、[ばんか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B0%E3%82%93%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[蕃茄](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%95%83%E8%8C%84#Japanese) – tomato (*tomato*, *banka*)
* [スイカ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%B9%E3%82%A4%E3%82%AB#Japanese)、[西瓜](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A5%BF%E7%93%9C#Japanese) – watermelon (*suika*)

### Food[[edit](https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=Appendix:1000_Japanese_basic_words&action=edit&section=10)]

* [たべもの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%B9%E3%82%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese)、[食べ物](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A3%9F%E3%81%B9%E7%89%A9#Japanese) - food (*tabemono*)
* [ちょうしょく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[朝食](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%9D%E9%A3%9F#Japanese) - breakfast (*chōshoku*, *asagohan*)
* [ひるごはん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%82%8B%E3%81%94%E3%81%AF%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[昼御飯](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%98%BC%E5%BE%A1%E9%A3%AF#Japanese) - lunch (*hirugohan*)
* [ばんごはん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B0%E3%82%93%E3%81%94%E3%81%AF%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[晩御飯](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%99%A9%E5%BE%A1%E9%A3%AF#Japanese) - dinner (*bangohan*)
* [ごはん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%94%E3%81%AF%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[御飯](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%A1%E9%A3%AF#Japanese) - cooked rice or meal (*gohan*)
* [みそ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%9D#Japanese)、[味噌](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%91%B3%E5%99%8C#Japanese) - miso (*miso*)
* [りょうり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8A%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[料理](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%96%99%E7%90%86#Japanese) - cooking (*ryōri*)
* [サラダ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%B5%E3%83%A9%E3%83%80#Japanese) - salad (*sarada*)
* [デザート](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%87%E3%82%B6%E3%83%BC%E3%83%88#Japanese) - dessert (*dezāto*)
* [パン](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%91%E3%83%B3#Japanese) - bread (*pan*)
* [サンドイッチ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%B5%E3%83%B3%E3%83%89%E3%82%A4%E3%83%83%E3%83%81#Japanese) - sandwich (*sandoitchi*)
* [おやつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%84%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[間食](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%96%93%E9%A3%9F#Japanese) - snack (*oyatsu*, *kanshoku*)
* [アイスクリーム](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%A2%E3%82%A4%E3%82%B9%E3%82%AF%E3%83%AA%E3%83%BC%E3%83%A0#Japanese) - ice cream (*aisukurīmu*)
* [たこやき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%93%E3%82%84%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[たこ焼き](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%93%E7%84%BC%E3%81%8D#Japanese) - octopus dumpling (*takoyaki*)

### Drink[[edit](https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=Appendix:1000_Japanese_basic_words&action=edit&section=11)]

* [のみもの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AE%E3%81%BF%E3%82%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese)、[飲み物](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A3%B2%E3%81%BF%E7%89%A9#Japanese) - drink/beverage (*nomimono*)
* [ちゃ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%82%83#Japanese)、[茶](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8C%B6#Japanese) - tea (*cha*)
* [おちゃ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A1%E3%82%83#Japanese)、[お茶](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E8%8C%B6#Japanese) - green tea (*ocha*)
* [コーヒー](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%B3%E3%83%BC%E3%83%92%E3%83%BC#Japanese)、[珈琲](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%8F%88%E7%90%B2#Japanese) - coffee (*kōhī*)
* [ぎゅうにゅう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8E%E3%82%85%E3%81%86%E3%81%AB%E3%82%85%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[牛乳](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%89%9B%E4%B9%B3#Japanese) - milk (*gyūnyū*)
* [みず](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%9A#Japanese)、[水](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B0%B4#Japanese) - water (*mizu*)
* [ビール](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%93%E3%83%BC%E3%83%AB#Japanese) - beer (*bīru*)
* [ワイン](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%AF%E3%82%A4%E3%83%B3#Japanese) - wine (*wain*)

### Seasoning[[edit](https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=Appendix:1000_Japanese_basic_words&action=edit&section=12)]

* [さとう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%A8%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[砂糖](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A0%82%E7%B3%96#Japanese) - sugar (*satō*)
* [しお](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%8A#Japanese)、[塩](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A1%A9#Japanese) - salt (*shio*)
* [しょうゆ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%82%86#Japanese)、[醤油](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%86%A4%E6%B2%B9#Japanese) - soy sauce (*shōyu*)

### Time:

* [じかん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[時間](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%99%82%E9%96%93#Japanese) – time (*jikan*)
* [とき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[じ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98#Japanese)、[時](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%99%82#Japanese) – ~hours (*toki*, *ji*)
* [こよみ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%82%88%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[カレンダー](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%AB%E3%83%AC%E3%83%B3%E3%83%80%E3%83%BC#Japanese)、[暦](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9A%A6#Japanese) – calendar (*koyomi*, *karendā*)
* [ふん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B5%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[分](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%88%86#Japanese) – minute (*fun*)
* [びょう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B3%E3%82%87%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[秒](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A7%92#Japanese) – second (*byō*)
* [ひ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2#Japanese)、[にち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – day (*hi*, *nichi*)
* [つき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[がつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8C%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[月](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%88#Japanese) – month (*tsuki*, *gatsu*)
* (*# -gatsu / (January,1st Month): Ichi-,Ni-,San-,Shi-,Go-,Roku-,Shichi-,Hachi-,Ku-,Jyu-,JyuIchi-,JyuNi- (December,12th Month*)
* [とし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[ねん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AD%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[年](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B9%B4#Japanese) – year (*toshi*, *nen*)
* (*Last year: kyonen, this year: kotoshi, next year: rainen*),
* [きのう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%81%AE%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[さくじつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%8F%E3%81%98%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[昨日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%98%A8%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – yesterday (*kinō*, *sakujitsu*)
* [きょう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%87%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[今日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BB%8A%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – today (*kyō*)
* [あした](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%97%E3%81%9F#Japanese)、[あす](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%99#Japanese)、[みょうにち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%AB%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[明日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%98%8E%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – tomorrow (*ashita*, *asu*, *myōnichi*)
* [あさ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%95#Japanese)、[朝](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%9D#Japanese) – morning (*asa*)
* (*Yesterday morning: kinou no asa, this morning: kesa, tomorrow morning: ashita no asa*)
* [ひる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[昼](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%98%BC#Japanese) – afternoon (*hiru*)
* [ゆうがた](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%86%E3%81%86%E3%81%8C%E3%81%9F#Japanese)、[夕方](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%95%E6%96%B9#Japanese) – evening (*yūgata*)
* [ばん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B0%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[晩](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%99%A9#Japanese) – evening (*ban*)
* [よる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[夜](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%9C#Japanese) – evening, night (*yoru*)
* [ようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – ~day (*yōbi*)
* [しゅう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%85%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[週](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%80%B1#Japanese) – week (*shū*)
* (*Last week: senshū, this week: konshū, next week: raishū*)
* [いっしゅうかん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%A3%E3%81%97%E3%82%85%E3%81%86%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[一週間](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%80%E9%80%B1%E9%96%93#Japanese) – one week (*isshūkan*)

### Week Days:

* [にちようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%81%A1%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[日曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%97%A5%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Sunday (*nichi-yōbi*)
* [げつようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%92%E3%81%A4%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[月曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%88%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Monday (*getsu-yōbi*)
* [かようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[火曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%81%AB%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Tuesday (*ka-yōbi*)
* [すいようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%99%E3%81%84%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[水曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B0%B4%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Wednesday (*sui-yōbi*)
* [もくようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%82%E3%81%8F%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[木曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%A8%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Thursday (*moku-yōbi*)
* [きんようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%93%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[金曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%87%91%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Friday (*kin-yōbi*)
* [どようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A9%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[土曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%9C%9F%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Saturday (*do-yōbi*)

### Weather:

* [たいよう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%84%E3%82%88%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[太陽](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%AA%E9%99%BD#Japanese) – sun (*taiyō*)
* [つき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[月](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%88#Japanese) – moon (*tsuki*)
* [ほし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BB%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[星](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%98%9F#Japanese) – star (*hoshi*)
* [てんき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6%E3%82%93%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[天気](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%A9%E6%B0%97#Japanese) – weather (*tenki*)
* [はれ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%82%8C#Japanese)、[晴れ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%99%B4%E3%82%8C#Japanese) – clear weather (*hare*)
* [あめ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[雨](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9B%A8#Japanese) – rain (*ame*)
* [くもり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%82%82%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[曇り](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9B%87%E3%82%8A#Japanese) – cloudy (*kumori*)
* [ゆき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%86%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[雪](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9B%AA#Japanese) – snow (*yuki*)
* [かぜ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%9C#Japanese)、[風](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A2%A8#Japanese) – wind (*kaze*)
* [かみなり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%BF%E3%81%AA%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[雷](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9B%B7#Japanese) – thunder, lightning (*kaminari*)
* [たいふう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%84%E3%81%B5%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[台風](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%B0%E9%A2%A8#Japanese) – typhoon (*taifū*)
* [あらし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%82%89%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[嵐](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B5%90#Japanese) – storm (*arashi*)
* [そら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%82%89#Japanese)、[空](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A9%BA#Japanese) – sky (*sora*)

### Directions and positions:

* [きた](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%81%9F#Japanese)、[北](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8C%97#Japanese) – north (*kita*)
* [ひがし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%8C%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[東](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9D%B1#Japanese) – east (*higashi*)
* [みなみ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%AA%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[南](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8D%97#Japanese) – south (*minami*)
* [にし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[西](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A5%BF#Japanese) – west (*nishi*)
* [ここ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%93#Japanese) – here (*koko*)
* [そこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%93#Japanese) – there (*soko*)
* [あそこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%9D%E3%81%93#Japanese) – over there (*asoko*)
* [みぎ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%8E#Japanese)、[右](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%B3#Japanese) – right (*migi*)
* [ひだり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%A0%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[左](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B7%A6#Japanese) – left (*hidari*)
* [うえ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%81%88#Japanese)、[上](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%8A#Japanese) – above, up (*ue*)
* [した](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%9F#Japanese)、[下](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%8B#Japanese) – below, down (*shita*)
* [まえ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%88#Japanese)、[前](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%89%8D#Japanese) – front (*mae*)
* [うしろ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%81%97%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[後](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%8C#Japanese) – behind (*ushiro*)
* [むこう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%80%E3%81%93%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[向こう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%90%91%E3%81%93%E3%81%86#Japanese) – the other side, opposite side (*mukō*)
* [ななめ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%AA%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[斜め](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%96%9C%E3%82%81#Japanese) – diagonal (*naname*)
* [てまえ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6%E3%81%BE%E3%81%88#Japanese)、[手前](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%89%8B%E5%89%8D#Japanese) – nearer, more in front (*temae*)
* [とおい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8%E3%81%8A%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[遠い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%81%A0%E3%81%84#Japanese) – far (*tooi*)
* [ちかい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%81%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[近い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%BF%91%E3%81%84#Japanese) – near, close (*chikai*)

### Materials:

* [みず](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%9A#Japanese)、[水](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B0%B4#Japanese) – water (*mizu*)
* [ゆ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%86#Japanese)、[湯](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B9%AF#Japanese) – hot water (*yu*)
* [こおり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%8A%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[氷](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B0%B7#Japanese) – ice (*kōri*)
* [ゆげ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%86%E3%81%92#Japanese)、[湯気](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B9%AF%E6%B0%97#Japanese) – steam (*yuge*)
* [ひ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2#Japanese)、[火](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%81%AB#Japanese) – fire (*hi*)
* [ガス](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%AC%E3%82%B9#Japanese) – gas (*gasu*)
* [くうき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%86%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[空気](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A9%BA%E6%B0%97#Japanese) – air, atmosphere (*kūki*)
* [つち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[土](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%9C%9F#Japanese) – earth, ground (*tsuchi*)
* [きんぞく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%93%E3%81%9E%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[金属](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%87%91%E5%B1%9E#Japanese) – metal, metallic (*kinzoku*)
* [どろ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A9%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[泥](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B3%A5#Japanese) – mud, mire, clay, plaster (*doro*)
* [けむり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%91%E3%82%80%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[煙](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%85%99#Japanese) – smoke, tobacco, opium (*kemuri*)
* [てつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[鉄](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%89%84#Japanese) – iron [Fe] (*tetsu*)
* [どう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A9%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[銅](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%8A%85#Japanese) – copper [Cu] (*dō*)
* [きん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[金](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%87%91#Japanese) – gold [Au]; money (*kin*)
* [ぎん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8E%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[銀](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%8A%80#Japanese) – silver [Ag]; wealth (*gin*)
* [なまり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%BE%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[鉛](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%89%9B#Japanese) – lead [Pb] (*namari*)
* [しお](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%8A#Japanese)、[塩](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A1%A9#Japanese) – salt [NaCl] (*shio*)