|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| Hello/Good day | こんにちは | konnichiwa |
| Hello (on the phone/Skype) | もしもし | moshi moshi |
| How are you? | おげんきですか？ | ogenki desu ka?> |
| I’m good. | げんきです | genki desu |
| Long time no see. | おしゃしぶりです | oshashiburidesu |

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**Polite Phrases**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| Please | おねがいします | onegaishimasu |
| Thank you so much | どうもありがとうございま | doumo arigatou gozaimasu |
| Excuse me | すみません | sumimasen |
| I’m sorry | ごめんなさい | gomennasai |
| You’re welcome | どういたしまして | douitashimashite |

**Japanese Conversation starters**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| Are you busy now? | いまいそがしいですか？ | ima isogashii desu ka? |
| What are you plans this weekend? | こんしゅうまつよていがありますか？ | konshuumatsu yotei ga arimasu ka? |
| How is your family? | かぞくのみなさんわいかがですか？ | Kazoku no minasan wa ikaga desu ka? |
| Tell me about yourself | じこしょうかいをおねがいします | jiko shoukai o onegaishimasu |
| What do you think? | どうおもいますか? | dou omoimasu ka? |

**Important questions in Japanese**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| How do you say that in English? | それわえいごでなんといいますか？ | sore wa eigo de nanto iimasu ka? |
| I don’t understand. | わかりません | wakarimasen |
| I forgot | わすれました | wasuremashita |
| I don’t know. | しりません | shirimasen |
| Can you please say it slowly? | もとゆっくりはんして? | moto yukkuri hanshite? |

**Common responses to questions**

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|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| Every day | まいにち | mai nichi |
| Sometimes | じじ | jiji |
| Now | いま | ima |
| Later | あとで | atode |
| Maybe | たぶん | tabun |

**Transition words during conversations**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| That’s a good question | それはよいしつもんですね | Sore wa yoishitsu mondesu ne |
| Alright | だいじょうぶ | daijoubu |
| Wait a moment | ちょっとまってください | chotto matte kudasai |
| Don’t worry | くよくよするな | kuyokuyo suru na |
| Oops | おっとっと | ottotto |

**Conversation Closers**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Japanese** | **Transliteration** |
| Thank you for your time | おいそがしいところありがとうございました | o isogashii tokoro arigatou gozaimashita |
| see you later | じゃあまた | jaa mata |
| see you | またね | matane |
| Goodbye | さようなら | sayounara |

## Japanese Words for Beginners: An Essential List

### Japanese Greetings:

* Yes: はい (hai)
* No: いいえ (iie)
* Hello: こんにちは (konnichiwa)
* Goodbye: じゃね (ja ne)
* Thank you: ありがとう (arigatou)
* I’m Sorry: ごめんなさい (gomen nasai)
* Excuse me: すみません (sumimasen)

**Japanese Pronouns:**

* I: 私 (*watashi*)
* You: あなた (*anata*)
* This: これ (*kore*)
* That: それ (*sore*)
* He: 彼 (*kare*)
* She: 彼女 (*kanojo*)
* They: 彼ら (*karera*)

**Japanese Numbers:**

* One: いち (*ichi*)
* Two: に (*ni*)
* Three: さん (*san*)
* Four: し (*shi*) or よん (*yon*)
* Five: ご (*go*)
* Six: ろく (*roku*)
* Seven: なな (*nana*) or しち (*shichi*)
* Eight: はち (*hachi*)
* Nine: く (*ku*) or きゅう (*kyuu*)
* Ten: じゅう (*juu*)

**Time in Japanese:**

* Today: 今日 (*kyou*)
* Tomorrow: 明日 (*ashita*)
* Yesterday: 昨日 (*kinou*)
* Now: 今 (*ima*)
* Before: 前に (*mae ni*)
* Later: 後で (*ato de*)

Noun

**People**

* [にんげん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%82%93%E3%81%92%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[人間](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BA%BA%E9%96%93#Japanese) – human (*ningen*)
* [じんるい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98%E3%82%93%E3%82%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[人類](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BA%BA%E9%A1%9E#Japanese) – humanity (*jinrui*)
* [ひと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[人](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BA%BA#Japanese) – person (*hito*)
* [おとこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A8%E3%81%93#Japanese)、[男](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%B7#Japanese) – male (*otoko*)
* [おとこのひと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A8%E3%81%93%E3%81%AE%E3%81%B2%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[男の人](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%B7%E3%81%AE%E4%BA%BA#Japanese) – man (*otokonohito*)
* [おとこのこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A8%E3%81%93%E3%81%AE%E3%81%93#Japanese)、[男の子](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%B7%E3%81%AE%E5%AD%90#Japanese) – boy (*otokonoko*)
* [おんな](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%93%E3%81%AA#Japanese)、[女](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A5%B3#Japanese) – female (*onna*)
* [おんなのひと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%93%E3%81%AA%E3%81%AE%E3%81%B2%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[女の人](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A5%B3%E3%81%AE%E4%BA%BA#Japanese) – woman (*onnanohito*)
* [おんなのこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%93%E3%81%AA%E3%81%AE%E3%81%93#Japanese)、[女の子](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A5%B3%E3%81%AE%E5%AD%90#Japanese) – girl (*onnanoko*)
* [あかちゃん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%8B%E3%81%A1%E3%82%83%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[赤ちゃん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B5%A4%E3%81%A1%E3%82%83%E3%82%93#Japanese) – baby (*akachan*)
* [わかもの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8F%E3%81%8B%E3%82%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese)、[若者](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8B%A5%E8%80%85#Japanese) – youth, young person (*wakamono*)
* [わたし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8F%E3%81%9F%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[私](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A7%81#Japanese) – I, myself (*watashi*)
* [わたくし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8F%E3%81%9F%E3%81%8F%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[私](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A7%81#Japanese) – I, myself (*watakushi* [most formal])
* [ぼく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BC%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[僕](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%83%95#Japanese) – I, myself (*boku*, mainly used by males)
* [おれ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%8C#Japanese)、[俺](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BF%BA#Japanese) – I, myself (*ore*, mainly used by males [informal])
* [あたし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%9F%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[私](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A7%81#Japanese) – I, myself (*atashi*, mainly used by females [softer sounding])
* [しょうじょ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%98%E3%82%87#Japanese)、[少女](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B0%91%E5%A5%B3#Japanese) – girl (*shoujo*)
* [しょうねん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%AD%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[少年](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B0%91%E5%B9%B4#Japanese) – boy (*shounen*)

**Occupations**

* [いしゃ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%97%E3%82%83#Japanese)、[医者](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8C%BB%E8%80%85#Japanese) – doctor (*isha*)
* [かんごし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93%E3%81%94%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[看護師](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%9C%8B%E8%AD%B7%E5%B8%AB#Japanese) – nurse (*kangoshi*)
* [かんごふ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93%E3%81%94%E3%81%B5#Japanese)、[看護婦](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%9C%8B%E8%AD%B7%E5%A9%A6#Japanese) – female nurse (*kangofu*)
* [しかい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[歯科医](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AD%AF%E7%A7%91%E5%8C%BB#Japanese)、[はいしゃ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%84%E3%81%97%E3%82%83#Japanese)、[歯医者](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AD%AF%E5%8C%BB%E8%80%85#Japanese) – dentist (*shikai, ha-isha*)
* [せいじか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9B%E3%81%84%E3%81%98%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[政治家](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%94%BF%E6%B2%BB%E5%AE%B6#Japanese) – politician (*seijika*)
* [べんごし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B9%E3%82%93%E3%81%94%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[弁護士](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BC%81%E8%AD%B7%E5%A3%AB#Japanese) – lawyer (*bengoshi*)
* [しょうぼうし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%BC%E3%81%86%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[消防士](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B6%88%E9%98%B2%E5%A3%AB#Japanese) – firefighter (*shouboushi*)
* [けいさつかん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%91%E3%81%84%E3%81%95%E3%81%A4%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[警察官](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%AD%A6%E5%AF%9F%E5%AE%98#Japanese) – police officer (*keisatsukan*)
* [へいし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B8%E3%81%84%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[兵士](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%85%B5%E5%A3%AB#Japanese) – soldier (*heishi*)
* [けんちくか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%91%E3%82%93%E3%81%A1%E3%81%8F%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[建築家](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BB%BA%E7%AF%89%E5%AE%B6#Japanese) – architect (*kenchikuka*)
* [せんせい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9B%E3%82%93%E3%81%9B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[先生](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%85%88%E7%94%9F#Japanese) – teacher (*sensei*)
* [きょうし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[教師](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%95%99%E5%B8%AB#Japanese) – (academic) teacher (*kyoushi*)
* [かしゅ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%97%E3%82%85#Japanese)、[歌手](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AD%8C%E6%89%8B#Japanese) – singer (*kashu*)
* [エンジニア](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%A8%E3%83%B3%E3%82%B8%E3%83%8B%E3%82%A2#Japanese) – engineer(*enjinia*)

#### Body[[edit](https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=Appendix:1000_Japanese_basic_words&action=edit&section=4)]

* [あし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[足](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B6%B3#Japanese)、[脚](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%84%9A#Japanese) – foot, leg (*ashi*)
* [かかと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%8B%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[踵](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B8%B5#Japanese) – heel (*kakato*)
* [すね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%99%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[脛](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%84%9B#Japanese) – shin (*sune*)
* [ひざ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%96#Japanese)、[膝](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%86%9D#Japanese) – knee (*hiza*)
* [もも](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%82%E3%82%82#Japanese)、[腿](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%85%BF#Japanese) – thigh (*momo*)
* [あたま](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%9F%E3%81%BE#Japanese)、[頭](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A0%AD#Japanese) – head (*atama*)
* [かお](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%8A#Japanese)、[顔](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A1%94#Japanese) – face (*kao*)
* [くち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[口](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%A3#Japanese) – mouth (*kuchi*)
* [くちびる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%A1%E3%81%B3%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[唇](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%94%87#Japanese) – lips (*kuchibiru*)
* [は](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF#Japanese)、[歯](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AD%AF#Japanese) – tooth (*ha*)
* [はな](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%AA#Japanese)、[鼻](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%BC%BB#Japanese) – nose (*hana*)
* [め](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[目](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%9B%AE#Japanese) – eye (*me*)
* [ひげ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%92#Japanese)、[髭](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%AB%AD#Japanese)、[鬚](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%AC%9A#Japanese)、[髯](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%AB%AF#Japanese) – moustache, beard (*hige*)
* [かみ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[髪](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%AB%AA#Japanese) – hair (*kami*)
* [みみ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[耳](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%80%B3#Japanese) – ear (*mimi*)
* [おなか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%AA%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[御腹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%A1%E8%85%B9#Japanese) – stomach (*onaka*)
* [うで](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%81%A7#Japanese)、[腕](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%85%95#Japanese) – arm (*ude*)
* [ひじ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%98#Japanese)、[肘](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%82%98#Japanese) – elbow (*hiji*)
* [かた](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%9F#Japanese)、[肩](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%82%A9#Japanese) – shoulder (*kata*)
* [つめ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[爪](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%88%AA#Japanese) – nail (*tsume*)
* [て](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6#Japanese)、[手](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%89%8B#Japanese) – hand (*te*)
* [てくび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6%E3%81%8F%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[手首](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%89%8B%E9%A6%96#Japanese) – wrist (*tekubi*)
* [てのひら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6%E3%81%AE%E3%81%B2%E3%82%89#Japanese)、[掌](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%8E%8C#Japanese)、[手の平](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%89%8B%E3%81%AE%E5%B9%B3#Japanese) – palm of hand (*te-no-hira*)
* [ゆび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[指](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%8C%87#Japanese) – finger, toe (*yubi*)
* [しり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[尻](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B0%BB#Japanese) – buttocks (*shiri*)
* [おなか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%AA%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[お腹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E8%85%B9#Japanese) （[はら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%82%89#Japanese)、[腹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%85%B9#Japanese)） – abdomen (*o-naka*)
* [かんぞう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93%E3%81%9E%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[肝臓](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%82%9D%E8%87%93#Japanese) – liver (*kanzō*)
* [きも](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%82#Japanese)、[肝](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%82%9D#Japanese) – liver (*kimo*)
* [きんにく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%93%E3%81%AB%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[筋肉](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%AD%8B%E8%82%89#Japanese) – muscle (*kin'niku*)
* [くび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[首](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A6%96#Japanese) – neck (*kubi*)
* [こころ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%93%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[心](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BF%83#Japanese) – heart [as in feelings] (*kokoro*)
* [こし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[腰](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%85%B0#Japanese) – waist, hip (*koshi*)
* [しんぞう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%93%E3%81%9E%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[心臓](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BF%83%E8%87%93#Japanese) – heart (*shinzō*)
* [せなか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9B%E3%81%AA%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[背中](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%83%8C%E4%B8%AD#Japanese) – back (*senaka*)
* [ち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[血](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A1%80#Japanese) – blood (*chi*)
* [にく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[肉](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%82%89#Japanese) – meat (*niku*)
* [はだ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%A0#Japanese)、[肌](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%82%8C#Japanese)、[膚](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%86%9A#Japanese) – skin (*hada*)
* [ひふ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%B5#Japanese)、[皮膚](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%9A%AE%E8%86%9A#Japanese) – skin (*hifu*)
* [ほね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BB%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[骨](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%AA%A8#Japanese) – bone (*hone*)
* [むね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%80%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[胸](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%83%B8#Japanese) – chest (*mune*)
* [かぜ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%9C#Japanese)、[風邪](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A2%A8%E9%82%AA#Japanese) – cold [illness] (*kaze*)
* [げり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%92%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[下痢](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%8B%E7%97%A2#Japanese) – diarrhea (*geri*)
* [びょうき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B3%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[病気](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%97%85%E6%B0%97#Japanese) – illness (*byōki*)

### Family

* [かぞく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%9E%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[家族](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AE%B6%E6%97%8F#Japanese) – family (*kazoku*)
* [りょうしん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8A%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%97%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[両親](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%A1%E8%A6%AA#Japanese) – parents (*ryoushin*)
* [こども](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%A9%E3%82%82#Japanese)、[子供](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AD%90%E4%BE%9B#Japanese) – children, child (*kodomo*)
* [ちち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[父](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%88%B6#Japanese) – father (*chichi*)("otou-san")
* [はは](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%AF#Japanese)、[母](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AF%8D#Japanese) – mother (*haha*)("okaa-san")
* [つま](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%BE#Japanese)、[妻](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A6%BB#Japanese) – wife (*tsuma*)
* [おっと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[夫](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%AB#Japanese) – husband (*otto*)
* [あに](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%AB#Japanese)、[兄](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%85%84#Japanese) – older brother (*ani*) (*onī-san*)
* [あね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[姉](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A7%89#Japanese) – older sister (*ane*) (*onē-san*)
* [おとうと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A8%E3%81%86%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[弟](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BC%9F#Japanese) – younger brother (*otōto*)
* [いもうと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%82%82%E3%81%86%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[妹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A6%B9#Japanese) – younger sister (*imōto*)
* [きょうだい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%A0%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[兄弟](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%85%84%E5%BC%9F#Japanese) – brothers, siblings (*kyōdai*)
* [しまい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%BE%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[姉妹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A7%89%E5%A6%B9#Japanese) – sisters (*shimai*)
* [そふ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%B5#Japanese)、[祖父](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A5%96%E7%88%B6#Japanese) – grandfather (*sofu*) (*ojii-san*)
* [そぼ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%BC#Japanese)、[祖母](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A5%96%E6%AF%8D#Japanese) – grandmother (*sobo*) (*obaa-san*)
* [まご](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%94#Japanese)、[孫](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AD%AB#Japanese) – grandchild (*mago*)
* [おじ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%98#Japanese)、[伯父](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BC%AF%E7%88%B6#Japanese)、[叔父](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%94%E7%88%B6#Japanese) – uncle (*oji*) (*oji-san*)
* [おば](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%B0#Japanese)、[伯母](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BC%AF%E6%AF%8D#Japanese)、[叔母](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%94%E6%AF%8D#Japanese) – aunt (*oba*) (*oba-san*)
* [いとこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%A8%E3%81%93#Japanese)、[従兄弟](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%93%E5%85%84%E5%BC%9F#Japanese)、[従姉妹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%93%E5%A7%89%E5%A6%B9#Japanese)、[従兄](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%93%E5%85%84#Japanese)、[従弟](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%93%E5%BC%9F#Japanese)、[従姉](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%93%E5%A7%89#Japanese)、[従妹](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%93%E5%A6%B9#Japanese) – cousin (*itoko*)
* [めい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%81%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[姪](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A7%AA#Japanese) – niece (*mei*)
* [おい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[甥](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%A5#Japanese) – nephew (*oi*)

### Life

* [いきもの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%8D%E3%82%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese)、[生き物](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%9F%E3%81%8D%E7%89%A9#Japanese) – living creatures (*ikimono*)
* [ばけもの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B0%E3%81%91%E3%82%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese)、[化け物](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8C%96%E3%81%91%E7%89%A9#Japanese) – monster (*bakemono*)

#### Plants

* [しょくぶつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%8F%E3%81%B6%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[植物](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A4%8D%E7%89%A9#Japanese) - plants (*shokubutsu*)
* [くさ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%95#Japanese)、[草](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8D%89#Japanese) - grass (*kusa*)
* [はな](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%AA#Japanese)、[花](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8A%B1#Japanese) - flower (*hana*)
* [み](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[実](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AE%9F#Japanese) - fruit (*mi*)
* [き](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[木](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%A8#Japanese) - tree (*ki*)
* [は](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF#Japanese)、[葉](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%91%89#Japanese) ([はっぱ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%A3%E3%81%B1#Japanese)、[葉っぱ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%91%89%E3%81%A3%E3%81%B1#Japanese)) - leaf (*ha*, *happa*)
* [ね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[根](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A0%B9#Japanese) ([ねっこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AD%E3%81%A3%E3%81%93#Japanese)、[根っ子](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A0%B9%E3%81%A3%E5%AD%90#Japanese)) - root (*ne*, *nekko*)
* [くき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[茎](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8C%8E#Japanese) - stem (*kuki*)
* [きのこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%81%AE%E3%81%93#Japanese)、[茸](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8C%B8#Japanese) - mushroom (*kinoko*)
* [きく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[菊](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8F%8A#Japanese) - chrysanthemum (*kiku*)
* [さくら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%8F%E3%82%89#Japanese)、[桜](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A1%9C#Japanese) - cherry blossom (*sakura*)
* [まつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[松](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9D%BE#Japanese) - pine tree (*matsu*)
* [うめ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[梅](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A2%85#Japanese) - japanese plum or apricot (*ume*)

#### Crops[[edit](https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=Appendix:1000_Japanese_basic_words&action=edit&section=9)]

* [こめ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[米](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B1%B3#Japanese) – uncooked rice (*kome*)
* [いね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[稲](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A8%B2#Japanese) – rice growing in a field (*ine*)
* [むぎ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%80%E3%81%8E#Japanese)、[麦](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%BA%A6#Japanese) – wheat, barley, oats (*mugi*)
* [やさい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%84%E3%81%95%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[野菜](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%87%8E%E8%8F%9C#Japanese) – vegetable (*yasai*)
* [くだもの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%A0%E3%82%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese)、[果物](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9E%9C%E7%89%A9#Japanese) – fruit for eating (*kudamono*)
* [いも](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%82%82#Japanese)、[芋](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8A%8B#Japanese) – yam, potato, taro (*imo*)
* [まめ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[豆](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B1%86#Japanese) – beans, peas (*mame*)
* [だいこん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A0%E3%81%84%E3%81%93%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[大根](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%A7%E6%A0%B9#Japanese) – Japanese white radish (*daikon*)
* [にんじん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%82%93%E3%81%98%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[人参](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BA%BA%E5%8F%82#Japanese) – carrot (*ninjin*)
* [リンゴ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%AA%E3%83%B3%E3%82%B4#Japanese)、[林檎](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9E%97%E6%AA%8E#Japanese) – apple (*ringo*)
* [ミカン](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%9F%E3%82%AB%E3%83%B3#Japanese)、[蜜柑](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%9C%9C%E6%9F%91#Japanese) – mandarin orange (*mikan*)
* [バナナ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%90%E3%83%8A%E3%83%8A#Japanese)、[かんしょう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[甘蕉](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%98%E8%95%89#Japanese) – banana (*banana*, *kanshō*)
* [ナシ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%8A%E3%82%B7#Japanese)、[梨](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A2%A8#Japanese) – pear (*nashi*)
* [クリ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%AF%E3%83%AA#Japanese)、[栗](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A0%97#Japanese) – chestnut tree (*kuri*)
* [モモ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%A2%E3%83%A2#Japanese)、[桃](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A1%83#Japanese) – peach (*momo*)
* [トマト](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%88%E3%83%9E%E3%83%88#Japanese)、[ばんか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B0%E3%82%93%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[蕃茄](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%95%83%E8%8C%84#Japanese) – tomato (*tomato*, *banka*)
* [スイカ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%B9%E3%82%A4%E3%82%AB#Japanese)、[西瓜](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A5%BF%E7%93%9C#Japanese) – watermelon (*suika*)

### Food[[edit](https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=Appendix:1000_Japanese_basic_words&action=edit&section=10)]

* [たべもの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%B9%E3%82%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese)、[食べ物](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A3%9F%E3%81%B9%E7%89%A9#Japanese) - food (*tabemono*)
* [ちょうしょく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[朝食](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%9D%E9%A3%9F#Japanese) - breakfast (*chōshoku*, *asagohan*)
* [ひるごはん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%82%8B%E3%81%94%E3%81%AF%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[昼御飯](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%98%BC%E5%BE%A1%E9%A3%AF#Japanese) - lunch (*hirugohan*)
* [ばんごはん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B0%E3%82%93%E3%81%94%E3%81%AF%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[晩御飯](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%99%A9%E5%BE%A1%E9%A3%AF#Japanese) - dinner (*bangohan*)
* [ごはん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%94%E3%81%AF%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[御飯](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%A1%E9%A3%AF#Japanese) - cooked rice or meal (*gohan*)
* [みそ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%9D#Japanese)、[味噌](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%91%B3%E5%99%8C#Japanese) - miso (*miso*)
* [りょうり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8A%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[料理](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%96%99%E7%90%86#Japanese) - cooking (*ryōri*)
* [サラダ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%B5%E3%83%A9%E3%83%80#Japanese) - salad (*sarada*)
* [デザート](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%87%E3%82%B6%E3%83%BC%E3%83%88#Japanese) - dessert (*dezāto*)
* [パン](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%91%E3%83%B3#Japanese) - bread (*pan*)
* [サンドイッチ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%B5%E3%83%B3%E3%83%89%E3%82%A4%E3%83%83%E3%83%81#Japanese) - sandwich (*sandoitchi*)
* [おやつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%84%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[間食](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%96%93%E9%A3%9F#Japanese) - snack (*oyatsu*, *kanshoku*)
* [アイスクリーム](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%A2%E3%82%A4%E3%82%B9%E3%82%AF%E3%83%AA%E3%83%BC%E3%83%A0#Japanese) - ice cream (*aisukurīmu*)
* [たこやき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%93%E3%82%84%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[たこ焼き](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%93%E7%84%BC%E3%81%8D#Japanese) - octopus dumpling (*takoyaki*)

### Drink[[edit](https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=Appendix:1000_Japanese_basic_words&action=edit&section=11)]

* [のみもの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AE%E3%81%BF%E3%82%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese)、[飲み物](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A3%B2%E3%81%BF%E7%89%A9#Japanese) - drink/beverage (*nomimono*)
* [ちゃ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%82%83#Japanese)、[茶](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8C%B6#Japanese) - tea (*cha*)
* [おちゃ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A1%E3%82%83#Japanese)、[お茶](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E8%8C%B6#Japanese) - green tea (*ocha*)
* [コーヒー](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%B3%E3%83%BC%E3%83%92%E3%83%BC#Japanese)、[珈琲](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%8F%88%E7%90%B2#Japanese) - coffee (*kōhī*)
* [ぎゅうにゅう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8E%E3%82%85%E3%81%86%E3%81%AB%E3%82%85%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[牛乳](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%89%9B%E4%B9%B3#Japanese) - milk (*gyūnyū*)
* [みず](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%9A#Japanese)、[水](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B0%B4#Japanese) - water (*mizu*)
* [ビール](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%93%E3%83%BC%E3%83%AB#Japanese) - beer (*bīru*)
* [ワイン](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%AF%E3%82%A4%E3%83%B3#Japanese) - wine (*wain*)

### Seasoning[[edit](https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=Appendix:1000_Japanese_basic_words&action=edit&section=12)]

* [さとう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%A8%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[砂糖](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A0%82%E7%B3%96#Japanese) - sugar (*satō*)
* [しお](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%8A#Japanese)、[塩](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A1%A9#Japanese) - salt (*shio*)
* [しょうゆ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%82%86#Japanese)、[醤油](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%86%A4%E6%B2%B9#Japanese) - soy sauce (*shōyu*)

### Time:

* [じかん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[時間](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%99%82%E9%96%93#Japanese) – time (*jikan*)
* [とき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[じ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98#Japanese)、[時](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%99%82#Japanese) – ~hours (*toki*, *ji*)
* [こよみ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%82%88%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[カレンダー](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%AB%E3%83%AC%E3%83%B3%E3%83%80%E3%83%BC#Japanese)、[暦](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9A%A6#Japanese) – calendar (*koyomi*, *karendā*)
* [ふん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B5%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[分](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%88%86#Japanese) – minute (*fun*)
* [びょう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B3%E3%82%87%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[秒](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A7%92#Japanese) – second (*byō*)
* [ひ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2#Japanese)、[にち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – day (*hi*, *nichi*)
* [つき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[がつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8C%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[月](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%88#Japanese) – month (*tsuki*, *gatsu*)
* (*# -gatsu / (January,1st Month): Ichi-,Ni-,San-,Shi-,Go-,Roku-,Shichi-,Hachi-,Ku-,Jyu-,JyuIchi-,JyuNi- (December,12th Month*)
* [とし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[ねん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AD%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[年](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B9%B4#Japanese) – year (*toshi*, *nen*)
* (*Last year: kyonen, this year: kotoshi, next year: rainen*),
* [きのう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%81%AE%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[さくじつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%8F%E3%81%98%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[昨日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%98%A8%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – yesterday (*kinō*, *sakujitsu*)
* [きょう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%87%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[今日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BB%8A%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – today (*kyō*)
* [あした](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%97%E3%81%9F#Japanese)、[あす](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%99#Japanese)、[みょうにち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%AB%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[明日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%98%8E%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – tomorrow (*ashita*, *asu*, *myōnichi*)
* [あさ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%95#Japanese)、[朝](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%9D#Japanese) – morning (*asa*)
* (*Yesterday morning: kinou no asa, this morning: kesa, tomorrow morning: ashita no asa*)
* [ひる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[昼](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%98%BC#Japanese) – afternoon (*hiru*)
* [ゆうがた](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%86%E3%81%86%E3%81%8C%E3%81%9F#Japanese)、[夕方](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%95%E6%96%B9#Japanese) – evening (*yūgata*)
* [ばん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B0%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[晩](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%99%A9#Japanese) – evening (*ban*)
* [よる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[夜](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%9C#Japanese) – evening, night (*yoru*)
* [ようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – ~day (*yōbi*)
* [しゅう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%85%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[週](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%80%B1#Japanese) – week (*shū*)
* (*Last week: senshū, this week: konshū, next week: raishū*)
* [いっしゅうかん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%A3%E3%81%97%E3%82%85%E3%81%86%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[一週間](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%80%E9%80%B1%E9%96%93#Japanese) – one week (*isshūkan*)

### Week Days:

* [にちようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%81%A1%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[日曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%97%A5%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Sunday (*nichi-yōbi*)
* [げつようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%92%E3%81%A4%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[月曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%88%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Monday (*getsu-yōbi*)
* [かようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[火曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%81%AB%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Tuesday (*ka-yōbi*)
* [すいようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%99%E3%81%84%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[水曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B0%B4%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Wednesday (*sui-yōbi*)
* [もくようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%82%E3%81%8F%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[木曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%A8%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Thursday (*moku-yōbi*)
* [きんようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%93%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[金曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%87%91%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Friday (*kin-yōbi*)
* [どようび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A9%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[土曜日](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%9C%9F%E6%9B%9C%E6%97%A5#Japanese) – Saturday (*do-yōbi*)

### Weather:

* [たいよう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%84%E3%82%88%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[太陽](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%AA%E9%99%BD#Japanese) – sun (*taiyō*)
* [つき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[月](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%88#Japanese) – moon (*tsuki*)
* [ほし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BB%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[星](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%98%9F#Japanese) – star (*hoshi*)
* [てんき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6%E3%82%93%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[天気](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%A9%E6%B0%97#Japanese) – weather (*tenki*)
* [はれ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%82%8C#Japanese)、[晴れ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%99%B4%E3%82%8C#Japanese) – clear weather (*hare*)
* [あめ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[雨](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9B%A8#Japanese) – rain (*ame*)
* [くもり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%82%82%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[曇り](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9B%87%E3%82%8A#Japanese) – cloudy (*kumori*)
* [ゆき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%86%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[雪](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9B%AA#Japanese) – snow (*yuki*)
* [かぜ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%9C#Japanese)、[風](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A2%A8#Japanese) – wind (*kaze*)
* [かみなり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%BF%E3%81%AA%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[雷](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9B%B7#Japanese) – thunder, lightning (*kaminari*)
* [たいふう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%84%E3%81%B5%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[台風](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%B0%E9%A2%A8#Japanese) – typhoon (*taifū*)
* [あらし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%82%89%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[嵐](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B5%90#Japanese) – storm (*arashi*)
* [そら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%82%89#Japanese)、[空](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A9%BA#Japanese) – sky (*sora*)

### Directions and positions:

* [きた](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%81%9F#Japanese)、[北](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8C%97#Japanese) – north (*kita*)
* [ひがし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%8C%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[東](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9D%B1#Japanese) – east (*higashi*)
* [みなみ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%AA%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[南](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8D%97#Japanese) – south (*minami*)
* [にし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[西](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A5%BF#Japanese) – west (*nishi*)
* [ここ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%93#Japanese) – here (*koko*)
* [そこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%93#Japanese) – there (*soko*)
* [あそこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%9D%E3%81%93#Japanese) – over there (*asoko*)
* [みぎ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%8E#Japanese)、[右](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%B3#Japanese) – right (*migi*)
* [ひだり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%A0%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[左](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B7%A6#Japanese) – left (*hidari*)
* [うえ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%81%88#Japanese)、[上](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%8A#Japanese) – above, up (*ue*)
* [した](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%9F#Japanese)、[下](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%8B#Japanese) – below, down (*shita*)
* [まえ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%88#Japanese)、[前](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%89%8D#Japanese) – front (*mae*)
* [うしろ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%81%97%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[後](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%8C#Japanese) – behind (*ushiro*)
* [むこう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%80%E3%81%93%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[向こう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%90%91%E3%81%93%E3%81%86#Japanese) – the other side, opposite side (*mukō*)
* [ななめ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%AA%E3%82%81#Japanese)、[斜め](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%96%9C%E3%82%81#Japanese) – diagonal (*naname*)
* [てまえ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6%E3%81%BE%E3%81%88#Japanese)、[手前](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%89%8B%E5%89%8D#Japanese) – nearer, more in front (*temae*)
* [とおい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8%E3%81%8A%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[遠い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%81%A0%E3%81%84#Japanese) – far (*tooi*)
* [ちかい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%81%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[近い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%BF%91%E3%81%84#Japanese) – near, close (*chikai*)

### Materials:

* [みず](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%9A#Japanese)、[水](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B0%B4#Japanese) – water (*mizu*)
* [ゆ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%86#Japanese)、[湯](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B9%AF#Japanese) – hot water (*yu*)
* [こおり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%8A%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[氷](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B0%B7#Japanese) – ice (*kōri*)
* [ゆげ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%86%E3%81%92#Japanese)、[湯気](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B9%AF%E6%B0%97#Japanese) – steam (*yuge*)
* [ひ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2#Japanese)、[火](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%81%AB#Japanese) – fire (*hi*)
* [ガス](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%AC%E3%82%B9#Japanese) – gas (*gasu*)
* [くうき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%86%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[空気](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A9%BA%E6%B0%97#Japanese) – air, atmosphere (*kūki*)
* [つち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[土](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%9C%9F#Japanese) – earth, ground (*tsuchi*)
* [きんぞく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%93%E3%81%9E%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[金属](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%87%91%E5%B1%9E#Japanese) – metal, metallic (*kinzoku*)
* [どろ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A9%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[泥](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B3%A5#Japanese) – mud, mire, clay, plaster (*doro*)
* [けむり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%91%E3%82%80%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[煙](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%85%99#Japanese) – smoke, tobacco, opium (*kemuri*)
* [てつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[鉄](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%89%84#Japanese) – iron [Fe] (*tetsu*)
* [どう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A9%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[銅](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%8A%85#Japanese) – copper [Cu] (*dō*)
* [きん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[金](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%87%91#Japanese) – gold [Au]; money (*kin*)
* [ぎん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8E%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[銀](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%8A%80#Japanese) – silver [Ag]; wealth (*gin*)
* [なまり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%BE%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[鉛](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%89%9B#Japanese) – lead [Pb] (*namari*)
* [しお](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%8A#Japanese)、[塩](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A1%A9#Japanese) – salt [NaCl] (*shio*)

### Weights and measures:

* [メートル](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%A1%E3%83%BC%E3%83%88%E3%83%AB#Japanese) – meter (*mētoru*)
* [リットル](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%AA%E3%83%83%E3%83%88%E3%83%AB#Japanese) – litre (*rittoru*)
* [グラム](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%B0%E3%83%A9%E3%83%A0#Japanese) – gram (*guramu*)
* [キロ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%AD%E3%83%AD#Japanese) – kilo- (*kiro*)
* [ミリ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%9F%E3%83%AA#Japanese) – milli- (*miri*)
* [センチメートル](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%BB%E3%83%B3%E3%83%81%E3%83%A1%E3%83%BC%E3%83%88%E3%83%AB#Japanese)、[センチ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%BB%E3%83%B3%E3%83%81#Japanese) – centimeter (*senchi*)
* [インチ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%A4%E3%83%B3%E3%83%81#Japanese) – inch (*inchi*)

### Society:

* [しゃかい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%83%E3%81%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[社会](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A4%BE%E4%BC%9A#Japanese) – society (*shakai*)
* [けいざい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%91%E3%81%84%E3%81%96%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[経済](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B5%8C%E6%B8%88#Japanese) – economy, economics (*keizai*)
* [かいしゃ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%84%E3%81%97%E3%82%83#Japanese)、[会社](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BC%9A%E7%A4%BE#Japanese) – company (*kaisha*)
* [かいぎ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%84%E3%81%8E#Japanese)、[会議](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BC%9A%E8%AD%B0#Japanese) – meeting (*kaigi*)
* [がっこう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8C%E3%81%A3%E3%81%93%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[学校](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AD%A6%E6%A0%A1#Japanese) – school (*gakkō*)
* [やくしょ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%84%E3%81%8F%E3%81%97%E3%82%87#Japanese)、[役所](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BD%B9%E6%89%80#Japanese) – local government office (*yakusho*)
* [みせ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%9B#Japanese)、[店](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BA%97#Japanese) – store (*mise*)
* [ホテル](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%9B%E3%83%86%E3%83%AB#Japanese) – hotel (*hoteru*)
* [こうじょう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%86%E3%81%98%E3%82%87%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[工場](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B7%A5%E5%A0%B4#Japanese) – factory (*kōjō*)
* [かね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[金](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%87%91#Japanese) – money (*kane*, most commonly *o-kane*)
* [さつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[札](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%AD#Japanese) – bill [of money, e.g., a thousand-yen bill] (*satsu*)
* [こぜに](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%9C%E3%81%AB#Japanese)、[小銭](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B0%8F%E9%8A%AD#Japanese) – small change (*kozeni*)
* [つりせん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%82%8A%E3%81%9B%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[釣り銭](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%87%A3%E3%82%8A%E9%8A%AD#Japanese)、[おつり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A4%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[お釣り](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E9%87%A3%E3%82%8A#Japanese) – change (*tsurisen*), change (*o-tsuri*)
* [じどうはんばいき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98%E3%81%A9%E3%81%86%E3%81%AF%E3%82%93%E3%81%B0%E3%81%84%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[自動販売機](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%87%AA%E5%8B%95%E8%B2%A9%E5%A3%B2%E6%A9%9F#Japanese) – vending machine, slot machine (*jidōhanbaiki*)
* [きっぷ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%81%A3%E3%81%B7#Japanese)、[切符](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%88%87%E7%AC%A6#Japanese) – ticket (*public transport, fine*) (*kippu*)
* [きって](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A6#Japanese)、[切手](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%88%87%E6%89%8B#Japanese) – stamp (*kitte*)

### Human made objects:

#### Home:

* [つくえ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%8F%E3%81%88#Japanese)、[机](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%BA#Japanese) – desk (*tsukue*)
* [いす](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%99#Japanese)、[椅子](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A4%85%E5%AD%90#Japanese) – chair, position (*isu*)
* [たたみ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%9F%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[畳](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%95%B3#Japanese) – a tatami mat (*tatami*)
* [と](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8#Japanese)、[戸](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%88%B8#Japanese) – door, family (*to*)
* [とびら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8%E3%81%B3%E3%82%89#Japanese)、[扉](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%89%89#Japanese) – door panel (*tobira*)
* [ドア](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%89%E3%82%A2#Japanese) – door (*doa*)
* [まど](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%A9#Japanese)、[窓](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%AA%93#Japanese) – window (*mado*)
* [ふとん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B5%E3%81%A8%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[布団](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B8%83%E5%9B%A3#Japanese) – futon (*futon*)
* [げんかん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%92%E3%82%93%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[玄関](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%8E%84%E9%96%A2#Japanese) – entrance (*genkan*)
* [いえ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%88#Japanese)、[家](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AE%B6#Japanese) – house, home (*ie*)
* [エレベーター](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%A8%E3%83%AC%E3%83%99%E3%83%BC%E3%82%BF%E3%83%BC#Japanese) – elevator (*erebētā*)
* [エスカレーター](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%A8%E3%82%B9%E3%82%AB%E3%83%AC%E3%83%BC%E3%82%BF%E3%83%BC#Japanese) – escalator (*esukarētā*)
* [でんき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A7%E3%82%93%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[電気](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9B%BB%E6%B0%97#Japanese) – electricity (*denki*)

#### Tools:

* [くぎ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%8E#Japanese)、[釘](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%87%98#Japanese) – nail, spike (*kugi*)
* [ひも](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%82%82#Japanese)、[紐](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B4%90#Japanese) – string, cord (*himo*)
* [なわ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%82%8F#Japanese)、[縄](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B8%84#Japanese) – rope, string (*nawa*)
* [ふくろ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B5%E3%81%8F%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[袋](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A2%8B#Japanese) – pocket, bag (*fukuro*)
* [かばん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%B0%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[鞄](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9E%84#Japanese) – leather bag (*kaban*)
* [かさ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%95#Japanese)、[傘](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%82%98#Japanese) – umbrella, parasol (*kasa*)
* [かぎ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%8E#Japanese)、[鍵](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%8D%B5#Japanese) – door bolt, key (*kagi*)
* [ちょうこく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%93%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[彫刻](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BD%AB%E5%88%BB#Japanese) – sculpture, engraving (*chōkoku*)

#### Stationery:

* [ぶんぼうぐ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B6%E3%82%93%E3%81%BC%E3%81%86%E3%81%90#Japanese)、[文房具](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%96%87%E6%88%BF%E5%85%B7#Japanese) – stationery ​(*bunbōgu*)
* [インク](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%A4%E3%83%B3%E3%82%AF#Japanese) – ink (*inku*)
* [ペン](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%9A%E3%83%B3#Japanese) – pen (*pen*)
* [ボールペン](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%9C%E3%83%BC%E3%83%AB%E3%83%9A%E3%83%B3#Japanese) – ball-point pen (*bōrupen*)
* [まんねんひつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%82%93%E3%81%AD%E3%82%93%E3%81%B2%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[万年筆](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%87%E5%B9%B4%E7%AD%86#Japanese) – fountain pen (*mannenhitsu*)
* [えんぴつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%88%E3%82%93%E3%81%B4%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[鉛筆](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%89%9B%E7%AD%86#Japanese) – pencil (*enpitsu*)
* [ふで](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B5%E3%81%A7#Japanese)、[筆](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%AD%86#Japanese) – brush for writing or painting (*fude*)
* [チョーク](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%81%E3%83%A7%E3%83%BC%E3%82%AF#Japanese) – chalk (*chōku*)
* [けしゴム](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%91%E3%81%97%E3%82%B4%E3%83%A0#Japanese)、[消しゴム](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B6%88%E3%81%97%E3%82%B4%E3%83%A0#Japanese) – eraser (*keshigomu*)
* [えんぴつけずり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%88%E3%82%93%E3%81%B4%E3%81%A4%E3%81%91%E3%81%9A%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[鉛筆削り](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%89%9B%E7%AD%86%E5%89%8A%E3%82%8A#Japanese) – pencil sharpener (*enpitsu-kezuri*)
* [じょうぎ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%8E#Japanese)、[定規](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AE%9A%E8%A6%8F#Japanese) – ruler (*jōgi*)
* [ノート](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%8E%E3%83%BC%E3%83%88#Japanese) – notebook (*nōto*)
* [にっき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%81%A3%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[日記](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%97%A5%E8%A8%98#Japanese) – diary (*nikki*)
* [カバー](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%AB%E3%83%90%E3%83%BC#Japanese) – book cover (*kabā*)
* [ふうとう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B5%E3%81%86%E3%81%A8%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[封筒](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B0%81%E7%AD%92#Japanese) – envelope (*fūtō*)
* [はさみ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%95%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[鋏](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%8B%8F#Japanese) – scissors (*hasami*)
* [ホッチキス](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%9B%E3%83%83%E3%83%81%E3%82%AD%E3%82%B9#Japanese) – stapler (*hotchikisu*)

#### Clothes:

* [ふく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B5%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[服](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%8D#Japanese) – clothes (*fuku*)
* [ようふく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%88%E3%81%86%E3%81%B5%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[洋服](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B4%8B%E6%9C%8D#Japanese) – western clothing (*yōfuku*)
* [きもの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese)、[着物](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%9D%80%E7%89%A9#Japanese) – kimono (*kimono*)
* [わふく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8F%E3%81%B5%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[和服](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%92%8C%E6%9C%8D#Japanese) – Japanese clothing (*wafuku*)
* [そで](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%A7#Japanese)、[袖](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A2%96#Japanese) – sleeve (*sode*)
* [えり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%88%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[襟](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A5%9F#Japanese) – lapel, collar (*eri*)
* [ボタン](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%9C%E3%82%BF%E3%83%B3#Japanese) – button (*botan*)
* [チャック](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%81%E3%83%A3%E3%83%83%E3%82%AF#Japanese)、[ファスナー](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%95%E3%82%A1%E3%82%B9%E3%83%8A%E3%83%BC#Japanese)、[ジッパー](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%B8%E3%83%83%E3%83%91%E3%83%BC#Japanese) – zipper, zipper fastener (*chakku, fasunā, jippā*)
* [ベルト](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%99%E3%83%AB%E3%83%88#Japanese) – belt (*beruto*)
* [くつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[靴](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9D%B4#Japanese) – shoe (*kutsu*)
* [くつした](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%A4%E3%81%97%E3%81%9F#Japanese)、[靴下](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9D%B4%E4%B8%8B#Japanese) – sock (*kutsushita*)
* [めがね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%81%E3%81%8C%E3%81%AD#Japanese)、[眼鏡](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%9C%BC%E9%8F%A1#Japanese) – glasses (*megane*)

#### Transport:

* [てつどう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6%E3%81%A4%E3%81%A9%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[鉄道](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%89%84%E9%81%93#Japanese) – railway (*tetsudō*)
* [えき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%88%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[駅](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A7%85#Japanese) – station (*eki*)
* [ひこうき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%93%E3%81%86%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[飛行機](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A3%9B%E8%A1%8C%E6%A9%9F#Japanese) – airplane (*hikōki*)
* [くうこう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%86%E3%81%93%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[空港](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A9%BA%E6%B8%AF#Japanese) （[ひこうじょう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%93%E3%81%86%E3%81%98%E3%82%87%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[飛行場](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A3%9B%E8%A1%8C%E5%A0%B4#Japanese)） – airport (*kūkō*, *hikōjō*)
* [みち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[道](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%81%93#Japanese) – street, way, road (*michi*)
* [どうろ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A9%E3%81%86%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[道路](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%81%93%E8%B7%AF#Japanese) – road (*dōro*)
* [バスてい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%90%E3%82%B9%E3%81%A6%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[バス停](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%90%E3%82%B9%E5%81%9C#Japanese) – bus-stop (*basutei*)
* [とおり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8%E3%81%8A%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[通り](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%80%9A%E3%82%8A#Japanese) – avenue (*tōri*)
* [でんしゃ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A7%E3%82%93%E3%81%97%E3%82%83#Japanese)、[電車](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9B%BB%E8%BB%8A#Japanese) – train (*densha*)
* [くるま](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%82%8B%E3%81%BE#Japanese)、[車](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%BB%8A#Japanese) ([じどうしゃ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98%E3%81%A9%E3%81%86%E3%81%97%E3%82%83#Japanese)、[自動車](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%87%AA%E5%8B%95%E8%BB%8A#Japanese)) – car (*kuruma*, *jidōsha*)
* [じてんしゃ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98%E3%81%A6%E3%82%93%E3%81%97%E3%82%83#Japanese)、[自転車](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%87%AA%E8%BB%A2%E8%BB%8A#Japanese) –　bicycle (*Jitensha*)

### Language:

* [もじ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%82%E3%81%98#Japanese)、[文字](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%96%87%E5%AD%97#Japanese) – letter, character, script (*moji*)
* [じ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98#Japanese)、[字](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AD%97#Japanese) – a letter, character (*ji*)
* [かんじ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93%E3%81%98#Japanese)、[漢字](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%BC%A2%E5%AD%97#Japanese) – Chinese character (*kanji*)
* [ひらがな](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%82%89%E3%81%8C%E3%81%AA#Japanese)、[平仮名](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B9%B3%E4%BB%AE%E5%90%8D#Japanese) – hiragana syllabary characters (*hiragana*)
* [カタカナ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%AB%E3%82%BF%E3%82%AB%E3%83%8A#Japanese)、[片仮名](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%89%87%E4%BB%AE%E5%90%8D#Japanese) – katakana syllabary characters (*katakana*)
* [すうじ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%99%E3%81%86%E3%81%98#Japanese)、[数字](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%95%B0%E5%AD%97#Japanese) – numbers (*sūji*)
* [アルファベット](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%A2%E3%83%AB%E3%83%95%E3%82%A1%E3%83%99%E3%83%83%E3%83%88#Japanese) – alphabet (*arufabetto*)
* [ローマ字](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%AD%E3%83%BC%E3%83%9E%E5%AD%97#Japanese) – Roman characters, Latin script (*rōmaji*)
* [がいこくご](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8C%E3%81%84%E3%81%93%E3%81%8F%E3%81%94#Japanese)、[外国語](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%96%E5%9B%BD%E8%AA%9E#Japanese) – foreign language (*gaikokugo*)
* [にほんご](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%81%BB%E3%82%93%E3%81%94#Japanese)、[日本語](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%97%A5%E6%9C%AC%E8%AA%9E#Japanese) （[こくご](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%8F%E3%81%94#Japanese)、[国語](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%9B%BD%E8%AA%9E#Japanese)） – Japanese [language] (*nihongo*)
* [えいご](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%88%E3%81%84%E3%81%94#Japanese)、[英語](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E#Japanese) – English [language] (*eigo*)
* [ちゅうごくご](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%82%85%E3%81%86%E3%81%94%E3%81%8F%E3%81%94#Japanese)、[中国語](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%AD%E5%9B%BD%E8%AA%9E#Japanese) – Chinese [language] (*chūgokugo*)
* [どいつご](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A9%E3%81%84%E3%81%A4%E3%81%94#Japanese)、[ドイツ語](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%89%E3%82%A4%E3%83%84%E8%AA%9E#Japanese) – German [language] (*doitsugo*)
* [すぺいんご](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%99%E3%81%BA%E3%81%84%E3%82%93%E3%81%94#Japanese)、[スペイン語](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%B9%E3%83%9A%E3%82%A4%E3%83%B3%E8%AA%9E#Japanese) – Spanish [language] (*supeingo*)
* [ふらんすご](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B5%E3%82%89%E3%82%93%E3%81%99%E3%81%94#Japanese)、[フランス語](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%95%E3%83%A9%E3%83%B3%E3%82%B9%E8%AA%9E#Japanese) – French [language] (*furansugo*)
* [ちょうせんご](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%9B%E3%82%93%E3%81%94#Japanese)、[朝鮮語](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%9D%E9%AE%AE%E8%AA%9E#Japanese)、[かんこくご](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%93%E3%81%93%E3%81%8F%E3%81%94#Japanese)、[韓国語](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9F%93%E5%9B%BD%E8%AA%9E#Japanese) – Korean [language], South Korean [language] (*chōsengo*, *kankokugo*)

### Media:

* [ほん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BB%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[本](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%AC#Japanese) – book (*hon*)
* [かみ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[紙](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B4%99#Japanese) – paper (*kami*)
* [てがみ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6%E3%81%8C%E3%81%BF#Japanese)、[手紙](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%89%8B%E7%B4%99#Japanese) – letter (*tegami*)
* [しんぶん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%93%E3%81%B6%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[新聞](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%96%B0%E8%81%9E#Japanese) – newspaper (*shinbun*)
* [じしょ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98%E3%81%97%E3%82%87#Japanese)、[辞書](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%BE%9E%E6%9B%B8#Japanese) – dictionary (*jisho*)
* [パソコン](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%91%E3%82%BD%E3%82%B3%E3%83%B3#Japanese) – personal computer (*pasokon*)

### Colors:

* [いろ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[色](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%89%B2#Japanese) – color (*iro*, *shikisai*)
* [あか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[赤](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B5%A4#Japanese) – red (*aka*)
* [きいろ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%81%84%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[黄色](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%BB%84%E8%89%B2#Japanese) – yellow (*kiiro*)
* [みどり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%A9%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[緑](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B7%91#Japanese) – green (*midori*)
* [あお](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%8A#Japanese)、[青](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9D%92#Japanese) – blue (*ao*)
* [むらさき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%80%E3%82%89%E3%81%95%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[紫](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B4%AB#Japanese) – purple (*murasaki*, *murasakiiro*)
* [しろ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[白](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%99%BD#Japanese) – white (*shiro*)
* [くろ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[黒](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%BB%92#Japanese) – black (*kuro*)
* [ピンク](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%83%94%E3%83%B3%E3%82%AF#Japanese) – pink (*pinku*)
* [ちゃいろ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%82%83%E3%81%84%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[茶色](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8C%B6%E8%89%B2#Japanese) – brown (*chairo*)
* [はいいろ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%84%E3%81%84%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[灰色](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%81%B0%E8%89%B2#Japanese)、[ねずみいろ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AD%E3%81%9A%E3%81%BF%E3%81%84%E3%82%8D#Japanese)、[鼠色](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%BC%A0%E8%89%B2#Japanese) – grey (*haiiro*, *nezumiiro*)
* [オレンジ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%AA%E3%83%AC%E3%83%B3%E3%82%B8#Japanese) – orange (*orenji*)

### Others:

* [え](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%88#Japanese)、[絵](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B5%B5#Japanese) – picture (*e*)
* [おんがく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%93%E3%81%8C%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[音楽](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9F%B3%E6%A5%BD#Japanese) – music (*ongaku*)
* [りか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8A%E3%81%8B#Japanese)、[理科](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%90%86%E7%A7%91#Japanese) – science (*rika*)
* [さんすう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%82%93%E3%81%99%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[算数](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%AE%97%E6%95%B0#Japanese) – arithmetic (*sansū*)
* [れきし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8C%E3%81%8D%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[歴史](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AD%B4%E5%8F%B2#Japanese) – history (*rekishi*)
* [ちり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[地理](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%9C%B0%E7%90%86#Japanese) – geography (*chiri*)
* [たいいく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%84%E3%81%84%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[体育](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BD%93%E8%82%B2#Japanese) – physical education (*taiiku*)
* [スポーツ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%B9%E3%83%9D%E3%83%BC%E3%83%84#Japanese) – sport (*supōtsu*)
* [システム](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%B7%E3%82%B9%E3%83%86%E3%83%A0#Japanese) – system (*shisutemu*)
* [じょうほう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98%E3%82%87%E3%81%86%E3%81%BB%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[情報](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%83%85%E5%A0%B1#Japanese) – information, news (*jōhō*)
* [ひつよう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%A4%E3%82%88%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[必要](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BF%85%E8%A6%81#Japanese) – necessity (*hitsuyō*)
* [べんきょう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B9%E3%82%93%E3%81%8D%E3%82%87%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[勉強](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8B%89%E5%BC%B7#Japanese) – study (*benkyō*)
* [いらい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%82%89%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[依頼](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BE%9D%E9%A0%BC#Japanese) – request (*irai*)

### Numbers:

* [れい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8C%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[ゼロ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%BC%E3%83%AD#Japanese)、[零](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9B%B6#Japanese) – zero (*rei, zero*)
* [いち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[一](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%80#Japanese) – one (*ichi*)
* [に](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB#Japanese)、[二](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BA%8C#Japanese) – two (*ni*)
* [さん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[三](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%89#Japanese) – three (*san*)
* [よん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%88%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[し](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97#Japanese)、[四](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%9B%9B#Japanese) – four (*yon*, *shi*)
* [ご](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%94#Japanese)、[五](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BA%94#Japanese) – five (*go*)
* [ろく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8D%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[六](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%85%AD#Japanese) – six (*roku*)
* [なな](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%AA#Japanese)、[しち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[七](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%83#Japanese) – seven (*nana*, *shichi*)
* [はち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%A1#Japanese)、[八](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%85%AB#Japanese) – eight (*hachi*)
* [きゅう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%85%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[九](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B9%9D#Japanese) – nine (*kyū*, *ku*)
* [じゅう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98%E3%82%85%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[十](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8D%81#Japanese) – ten (*jū*)
* [ひゃく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%82%83%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[百](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%99%BE#Japanese) – hundred (*hyaku*)
* [せん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9B%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[千](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8D%83#Japanese) – thousand (*sen*)
* [まん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[万](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%87#Japanese) – ten thousand (*man*)
* [おく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[億](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%84%84#Japanese) – one hundred million (*oku*)
* [ひとつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%A8%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[一つ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%80%E3%81%A4#Japanese) – one, one thing (*hitotsu*)
* [ふたつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B5%E3%81%9F%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[二つ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BA%8C%E3%81%A4#Japanese) – two, two things (*futatsu*)
* [みっつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[三つ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%89%E3%81%A4#Japanese) – three, three things (*mittsu*)
* [よっつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%88%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[四つ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%9B%9B%E3%81%A4#Japanese) – four, four things (*yottsu*)
* [いつつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%A4%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[五つ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BA%94%E3%81%A4#Japanese) – five, five things (*itsutsu*)
* [むっつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%80%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[六つ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%85%AD%E3%81%A4#Japanese) – six, six things (*muttsu*)
* [ななつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%AA%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[七つ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%83%E3%81%A4#Japanese) – seven, seven things (*nanatsu*)
* [やっつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%84%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[八つ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%85%AB%E3%81%A4#Japanese) – eight, eight things (*yattsu*)
* [ここのつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%93%E3%81%AE%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[九つ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B9%9D%E3%81%A4#Japanese) – nine, nine things (*kokonotsu*)
* [とお](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8%E3%81%8A#Japanese)、[十](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8D%81#Japanese) – ten, ten things (*tō*)

### Abstract nouns:

* [これ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%82%8C#Japanese) – this, it (*kore*)
* [それ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%82%8C#Japanese) – that (*sore*)
* [あれ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%82%8C#Japanese) – that over there (*are*)
* [どれ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A9%E3%82%8C#Japanese) – which (*dore*)
* [こちら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%A1%E3%82%89#Japanese)、[こっち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A1#Japanese) – this direction, thing, person, or place (*kochira*, *kocchi*)
* [そちら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%A1%E3%82%89#Japanese)、[そっち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A1#Japanese) – that direction, thing, person, or place (*sochira*, *socchi*)
* [あちら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%A1%E3%82%89#Japanese)、[あっち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A1#Japanese) – that direction, thing, person, or place over there (*achira*, *acchi*)
* [どちら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A9%E3%81%A1%E3%82%89#Japanese)、[どっち](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A9%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A1#Japanese) – which direction, thing, person, or place (*dochira*, *docchi*)
* [ひみつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%BF%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[秘密](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A7%98%E5%AF%86#Japanese) – secret (*himitsu*)
* [じどう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%98%E3%81%A9%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[自動](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%87%AA%E5%8B%95#Japanese) – automatic (*jidō*)
* [ないよう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%84%E3%82%88%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[内容](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%86%85%E5%AE%B9#Japanese) – content (*naiyō*)
* [はば](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%B0#Japanese)、[幅](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B9%85#Japanese) – width, breadth, free room, difference (between two substances) (*haba*)
* [せいしき](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9B%E3%81%84%E3%81%97%E3%81%8D#Japanese)、[正式](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AD%A3%E5%BC%8F#Japanese) – formality (*seishiki*)
* [けっこん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%91%E3%81%A3%E3%81%93%E3%82%93#Japanese)、[結婚](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B5%90%E5%A9%9A#Japanese) – marriage (*kekkon*)
* [げんざい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%92%E3%82%93%E3%81%96%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[現在](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%8F%BE%E5%9C%A8#Japanese) – now (*genzai*)
* [いま](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%BE#Japanese)、[今](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BB%8A#Japanese) – now (*ima*)
* [かこ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%93#Japanese)、[過去](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%81%8E%E5%8E%BB#Japanese) – past (*kako*)
* [みらい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%82%89%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[未来](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9C%AA%E6%9D%A5#Japanese) – future (*mirai*)

## Adjectives:

### Forms:

* [いい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[よい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%88%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[良い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%89%AF%E3%81%84#Japanese) – good (*ii*, *yoi*)
* [すごい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%99%E3%81%94%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[凄い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%87%84%E3%81%84#Japanese) – amazing (*sugoi*)
* [すばらしい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%99%E3%81%B0%E3%82%89%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[素晴らしい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B4%A0%E6%99%B4%E3%82%89%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese) – wonderful (*subarashii*)
* [わるい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8F%E3%82%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[悪い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%82%AA%E3%81%84#Japanese) – bad, inferior (*warui*)
* [たかい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[高い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%AB%98%E3%81%84#Japanese) – expensive, high (*takai*)
* [ひくい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%8F%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[低い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BD%8E%E3%81%84#Japanese) – low (*hikui*)
* [やすい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%84%E3%81%99%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[安い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AE%89%E3%81%84#Japanese) – cheap (*yasui*)
* [おおきい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%8A%E3%81%8D%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[大きい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%A7%E3%81%8D%E3%81%84#Japanese) – big (*ōkii*)
* [ちいさい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A1%E3%81%84%E3%81%95%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[小さい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B0%8F%E3%81%95%E3%81%84#Japanese) – small (*chiisai*)
* [ほそい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BB%E3%81%9D%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[細い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B4%B0%E3%81%84#Japanese) – thin (*hosoi*)
* [ふとい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B5%E3%81%A8%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[太い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%AA%E3%81%84#Japanese) – thick (*futoi*)
* [ふるい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B5%E3%82%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[古い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%A4%E3%81%84#Japanese) – old (*furui*)
* [あたらしい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%9F%E3%82%89%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[新しい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%96%B0%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese) – new (*atarashii*)
* [わかい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8F%E3%81%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[若い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8B%A5%E3%81%84#Japanese) – young (*wakai*)
* [かるい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[軽い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%BB%BD%E3%81%84#Japanese) – light, easy (*karui*)
* [おもい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%82%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[重い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%87%8D%E3%81%84#Japanese) – heavy (*omoi*)
* [やさしい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%84%E3%81%95%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[易しい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%98%93%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese) – easy, simple (*yasashii*)
* [むずかしい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%80%E3%81%9A%E3%81%8B%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[難しい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9B%A3%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese) – difficult (*muzukashii*)
* [やわらかい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%84%E3%82%8F%E3%82%89%E3%81%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[柔らかい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9F%94%E3%82%89%E3%81%8B%E3%81%84#Japanese) – soft (*yawarakai*)
* [かたい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%9F%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[硬い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A1%AC%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[堅い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A0%85%E3%81%84#Japanese) – hard (*katai*)
* [あつい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%A4%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[熱い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%86%B1%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[暑い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9A%91%E3%81%84#Japanese) – hot (*atsui*)
* [つめたい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%82%81%E3%81%9F%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[冷たい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%86%B7%E3%81%9F%E3%81%84#Japanese) – cold (*tsumetai*)
* [さむい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%82%80%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[寒い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AF%92%E3%81%84#Japanese) – cold (*samui*) as in cold weather
* [おいしい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%84%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[美味しい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%BE%8E%E5%91%B3%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese) – delicious (*oishii*)
* [うまい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%81%BE%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[美味い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%BE%8E%E5%91%B3%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[旨い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%97%A8%E3%81%84#Japanese) – delicious, appetizing (*umai*)
* [まずい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%9A%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[不味い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B8%8D%E5%91%B3%E3%81%84#Japanese) – tastes awful (*mazui*)
* [あまい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%BE%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[甘い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%98%E3%81%84#Japanese) – sweet (*amai*)
* [からい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%89%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[辛い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%BE%9B%E3%81%84#Japanese) – hot [spicy] (*karai*)
* [しょっぱい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%87%E3%81%A3%E3%81%B1%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[塩っぱい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A1%A9%E3%81%A3%E3%81%B1%E3%81%84#Japanese) – salty (*shoppai*)
* [にがい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB%E3%81%8C%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[苦い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%8B%A6%E3%81%84#Japanese) – bitter (*nigai*)
* [うつくしい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%81%A4%E3%81%8F%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[美しい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%BE%8E%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese) – beautiful (*utsukushii*)

### Feelings:

* [うれしい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%82%8C%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[嬉しい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AC%89%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese) – happy (*ureshii*)
* [たのしい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%AE%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[楽しい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%A5%BD%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese) – fun (*tanoshii*)
* [かなしい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%AA%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[悲しい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%82%B2%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese) – sad (*kanashii*)
* [さびしい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%B3%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[寂しい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AF%82%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[淋しい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B7%8B%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese) – lonely (*sabishii*)
* [さみしい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%BF%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[寂しい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AF%82%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[淋しい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B7%8B%E3%81%97%E3%81%84#Japanese) - sad, lonely (*samishii*)
* [こわい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%82%8F%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[怖い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%80%96%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[恐い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%81%90%E3%81%84#Japanese) – scary (*kowai*)
* [いたい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%9F%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[痛い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%97%9B%E3%81%84#Japanese) – painful (*itai*)
* [かゆい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%86%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[痒い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%97%92%E3%81%84#Japanese) – itchy (*kayui*)
* [くさい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%81%95%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[臭い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%87%AD%E3%81%84#Japanese) – stinky (*kusai*)
* [つらい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%82%89%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[辛い](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%BE%9B%E3%81%84#Japanese) – painful, heart-breaking (*tsurai*)

## Verbs:

* [する](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%99%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to do (*suru*)
* [やる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%84%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to do (*yaru*)

### Existence:

* [いる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to exist [for animate objects] (*iru*)
* [ある](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to exist [for inanimate objects] (*aru*)
* [なる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to become (*naru*)
* [おこる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%93%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[起こる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B5%B7%E3%81%93%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[興る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%88%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to occur (*okoru*)
* [あらわれる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%82%89%E3%82%8F%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[現れる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%8F%BE%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to appear (*arawareru*)
* [いきる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%8D%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[生きる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%9F%E3%81%8D%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to live (*ikiru*)
* [うむ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%82%80#Japanese)、[生む](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%9F%E3%82%80#Japanese)、[産む](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%94%A3%E3%82%80#Japanese) – to give birth (*umu*)
* [しぬ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%AC#Japanese)、[死ぬ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AD%BB%E3%81%AC#Japanese) – to die (*shinu*)
* [こわれる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%82%8F%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[壊れる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A3%8A%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to breakin (*kowareru*)

in intransitive sense

### Movement:

* [いく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[行く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A1%8C%E3%81%8F#Japanese) – to go (*iku*)
* [くる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[来る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9D%A5%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to come (*kuru*)
* [かえる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[帰る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B8%B0%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[返る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%BF%94%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to return (*kaeru*)
* [あるく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%82%8B%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[歩く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AD%A9%E3%81%8F#Japanese) – to walk (*aruku*)
* [とぶ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8%E3%81%B6#Japanese)、[飛ぶ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A3%9B%E3%81%B6#Japanese) – to jump, to fly (*tobu*)
* [およぐ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%88%E3%81%90#Japanese)、[泳ぐ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B3%B3%E3%81%90#Japanese) – to swim (*oyogu*)

### Actions:

* [うごく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%81%94%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[動く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8B%95%E3%81%8F#Japanese) – to movein (*ugoku*)
* [おどる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A9%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[踊る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B8%8A%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to dance (*odoru*)
* [ねる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AD%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[寝る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%AF%9D%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to sleep (*neru*)
* [うたう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%81%9F%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[歌う](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AD%8C%E3%81%86#Japanese) – to sing (*utau*)
* [かむ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%80#Japanese)、[噛む](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%99%9B%E3%82%80#Japanese) – to bite (*kamu*)
* [たべる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%B9%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[食べる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A3%9F%E3%81%B9%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to eat (*taberu*)
* [のむ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AE%E3%82%80#Japanese)、[飲む](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A3%B2%E3%82%80#Japanese) – to drink (*nomu*)
* [さわる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%82%8F%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[触る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A7%A6%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to touch (*sawaru*)
* [なげる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%92%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[投げる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%8A%95%E3%81%92%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to throw (*nageru*)
* [もつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%82%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[持つ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%8C%81%E3%81%A4#Japanese) – to hold (*motsu*)
* [うつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[打つ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%89%93%E3%81%A4#Japanese) – to hit, to strike (*utsu*)
* [なぐる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%90%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[殴る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%AE%B4%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to hit, to strike (*naguru*)
* [さす](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%99#Japanese)、[指す](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%8C%87%E3%81%99#Japanese) – to point (*sasu*)
* [さす](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%99#Japanese)、[刺す](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%88%BA%E3%81%99#Japanese) – to stab (*sasu*)
* [さす](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%99#Japanese)、[差す](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B7%AE%E3%81%99#Japanese) – to raise or extend one's hands (*sasu*)
* [ける](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%91%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[蹴る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B9%B4%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to kick (*keru*)
* [すわる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%99%E3%82%8F%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[座る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BA%A7%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to sit (*suwaru*)
* [たつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%A4#Japanese)、[立つ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%AB%8B%E3%81%A4#Japanese) – to stand (*tatsu*)
* [はしる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%97%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[走る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B5%B0%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to run (*hashiru*)

### Changes of state:

* [あく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[空く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%A9%BA%E3%81%8F#Japanese) – to become unoccupied (*aku*)
* [こむ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%82%80#Japanese)、[込む](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%BE%BC%E3%82%80#Japanese) – to be crowded (*komu*)
* [いる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[要る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A6%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to need (*iru*)
* [かわく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%8F%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[乾く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B9%BE%E3%81%8F#Japanese) – to become dry (*kawaku*)
* [みだす](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%A0%E3%81%99#Japanese)、[乱す](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B9%B1%E3%81%99#Japanese) - to disturb, to disarrange (*midasu*)
* [みだれる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%81%A0%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[乱れる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%B9%B1%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to be disturbed, to become confused (*midareru*)
* [つかえる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%8B%E3%81%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[仕える](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BB%95%E3%81%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to serve, to work for (*tsukaeru*)
* [そなわる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%AA%E3%82%8F%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[備わる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%82%99%E3%82%8F%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to be furnished with (*sonawaru*)
* [すぐれる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%99%E3%81%90%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[優れる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%84%AA%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to excel, to surpass (*sugureru*)
* [ひえる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B2%E3%81%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[冷える](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%86%B7%E3%81%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to grow cold, to get chilly, to cool down (*hieru*)
* [さめる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[覚める](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A6%9A%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to wake, to become sober, to be disillusioned (*sameru*)
* [さめる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[冷める](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%86%B7%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to cool down (*sameru*)
* [むく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%80%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[向く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%90%91%E3%81%8F#Japanese) - to face, to turn toward (*muku*)
* [たおれる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%8A%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[倒れる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%80%92%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to fall, to collapse (*taoreru*)
* [かたまる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%9F%E3%81%BE%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[固まる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%9B%BA%E3%81%BE%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to harden, to solidify, to become firm (*katamaru*)
* [うまる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%81%BE%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[埋まる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%9F%8B%E3%81%BE%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to be filled, to be surrounded, to overflow (*umaru*)
* [うもれる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%82%82%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[埋もれる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%9F%8B%E3%82%82%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to be buried, to be covered (*umoreru*)
* [ます](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%99#Japanese)、[増す](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A2%97%E3%81%99#Japanese) - to increase, to grow (*masu*)
* [ふえる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B5%E3%81%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[増える](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A2%97%E3%81%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to increase, to multiply (*fueru*)
* [へる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B8%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[減る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B8%9B%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to decrease (*heru*)
* [はずれる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%9A%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[外れる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%96%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to deviate (*hazureru*)
* [ふとる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B5%E3%81%A8%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[太る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%AA%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to grow fat (*futoru*)
* [はじまる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%98%E3%81%BE%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[始まる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A7%8B%E3%81%BE%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to begin (*hajimaru*)
* [おわる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%8F%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[終わる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B5%82%E3%82%8F%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to finish, to close (*owaru*)
* [きめる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[決める](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B1%BA%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese) - to decide (*kimeru*)

### Senses:

* [みる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BF%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[見る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A6%8B%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to see (*miru*)
* [きく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[聞く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%81%9E%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[聴く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%81%B4%E3%81%8F#Japanese) – to hear, to listen (*kiku*)
* [さわる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%82%8F%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[触る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A7%A6%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to touch, to feel (*sawaru*)
* [かぐ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%90#Japanese)、[嗅ぐ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%97%85%E3%81%90#Japanese) – to smell (*kagu*)

### Speech:

* [いう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[言う](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A8%80%E3%81%86#Japanese) – to say (*iu*)
* [はなす](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%AA%E3%81%99#Japanese)、[話す](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A9%B1%E3%81%99#Japanese) – to speak (*hanasu*)
* [かたる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%9F%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[語る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%AA%9E%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to tell (*kataru*)
* [かく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[書く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%9B%B8%E3%81%8F#Japanese) – to write (*kaku*)
* [よむ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%88%E3%82%80#Japanese)、[読む](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%AA%AD%E3%82%80#Japanese) – to read (*yomu*)

### Work:

* [つかう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%8B%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[使う](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BD%BF%E3%81%86#Japanese) – to use (*tsukau*)
* [つくる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%8F%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[作る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BD%9C%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[造る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%80%A0%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[創る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%89%B5%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to make (*tsukuru*)
* [なおす](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%8A%E3%81%99#Japanese)、[直す](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%9B%B4%E3%81%99#Japanese)、[治す](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B2%BB%E3%81%99#Japanese) – to fix, repair (*naosu*)
* [すてる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%99%E3%81%A6%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[捨てる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%8D%A8%E3%81%A6%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to discard, throw away (*suteru*)
* [とる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[取る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%96%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[撮る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%92%AE%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[採る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%8E%A1%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to take (*toru*)
* [おく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[置く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%BD%AE%E3%81%8F#Japanese) – to put (*oku*)

### Emotions:

* [かなしむ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%AA%E3%81%97%E3%82%80#Japanese)、[悲しむ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%82%B2%E3%81%97%E3%82%80#Japanese)、[哀しむ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%93%80%E3%81%97%E3%82%80#Japanese) – to be sad (*kanashimu*)
* [なく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[泣く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%B3%A3%E3%81%8F#Japanese) – to cry (*naku*)
* [わらう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8F%E3%82%89%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[笑う](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%AC%91%E3%81%86#Japanese) – to laugh (*warau*)
* [おこる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%93%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[怒る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%80%92%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to be angry (*okoru*)
* [ほめる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BB%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[褒める](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%A4%92%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to encourage (*homeru*)
* [しかる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%8B%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[叱る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%B1%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to scold (*shikaru*)
* [よろこぶ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%88%E3%82%8D%E3%81%93%E3%81%B6#Japanese)、[喜ぶ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%96%9C%E3%81%B6#Japanese) – to celebrate, to be jubilant, to have joy, to have delight, to have rapture (*yorokobu*)
* [よろこび](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%88%E3%82%8D%E3%81%93%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[喜び](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%96%9C%E3%81%B3#Japanese) – joy, delight, rapture (*yorokobi*)
* [なぐさめる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%90%E3%81%95%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[慰める](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%85%B0%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to console, to consolate, to provide empathy (*nagusameru*)
* [あきる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%8D%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[飽きる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A3%BD%E3%81%8D%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to be disinterested, to be bored, to be tired of, to be weary (*akiru*)
* [おどろく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%81%A9%E3%82%8D%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[驚く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%A9%9A%E3%81%8F#Japanese) – to be astonished, to be surprised, to be scared (*odoroku*)

### Activities:

* [あう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[会う](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BC%9A%E3%81%86#Japanese) – to meet, to interview (*au*)
* [あける](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%91%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[開ける](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%96%8B%E3%81%91%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to opentr, to unwraptr (*akeru*)
* [あそぶ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%9D%E3%81%B6#Japanese)、[遊ぶ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%81%8A%E3%81%B6#Japanese) – to play (*asobu*)
* [あつまる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%A4%E3%81%BE%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[集まる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9B%86%E3%81%BE%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to gatherin (*atsumaru*)
* [うる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[売る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A3%B2%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to sell (*uru*)
* [える](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[得る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%BE%97%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to obtain [some benefit or knowledge] (*eru*)
* [おる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[折る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%8A%98%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to breaktr, to foldtr (*oru*)
* [かう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[買う](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E8%B2%B7%E3%81%86#Japanese) – to buy (*kau*)
* [きる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[切る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%88%87%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to cut (*kiru*)†
* [きる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8D%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[着る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%9D%80%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to wear [on the upper body] (*kiru*)
* [はく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[履く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%B1%A5%E3%81%8F#Japanese) – to wear [on the lower body] (*haku*)
* [かえる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[変える](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%A4%89%E3%81%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to changetr (*kaeru*)
* [かえる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[代える](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BB%A3%E3%81%88%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to exchange, to substitute, to replace (*kaeru*)
* [しめる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[閉める](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%96%89%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to closetr (*shimeru*)
* [しめる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[締める](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%B7%A0%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to tie, to fasten (*shimeru*)
* [しめる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[占める](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8D%A0%E3%82%81%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to comprise, to account for (*shimeru*)
* [しる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[知る](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%9F%A5%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to know (*shiru*)†
* [つかれる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%8B%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[疲れる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E7%96%B2%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to get tired (*tsukareru*)
* [でかける](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A7%E3%81%8B%E3%81%91%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[出掛ける](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%87%BA%E6%8E%9B%E3%81%91%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to go out, to depart (*dekakeru*)
* [はたらく](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%9F%E3%82%89%E3%81%8F#Japanese)、[働く](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%83%8D%E3%81%8F#Japanese) – to work [e.g., at a job] (*hataraku*)
* [はなす](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%AA%E3%81%99#Japanese)、[放す](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E6%94%BE%E3%81%99#Japanese)、[離す](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%9B%A2%E3%81%99#Japanese) – to let go of (*hanasu*)
* [やすむ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%84%E3%81%99%E3%82%80#Japanese)、[休む](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E4%BC%91%E3%82%80#Japanese) – to rest, to take a break, to go to bed (*yasumu*)
* [わかれる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8F%E3%81%8B%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[分かれる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%88%86%E3%81%8B%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to split intoin, to be divided (*wakareru*)
* [わかれる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8F%E3%81%8B%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[別れる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%88%A5%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – to partin, to separatein, to break upin (*wakareru*)

tr transitive sense

in intransitive sense

† conjugates as a *u*-verb

## Adverbs:

* [もう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%82%E3%81%86#Japanese) – already (*mō*)
* [まだ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%A0#Japanese) – still, yet (*mada*)
* [ずっと](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9A%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A8#Japanese) – always (*zutto*)
* [とても](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8%E3%81%A6%E3%82%82#Japanese) – very (*totemo*)
* [こう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%86#Japanese) – like this (*kō*)
* [そう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%86#Japanese) – like that (*sō*)
* [ああ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%82#Japanese) – in that other way (*ā*)
* [どう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A9%E3%81%86#Japanese) – how (*dō*)
* [しばしば](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%B0%E3%81%97%E3%81%B0#Japanese) – often (*shibashiba*)

## Pre-noun adjectival:

* [この](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%AE#Japanese) – this (*kono*)
* [その](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%AE#Japanese) – that (*sono*)
* [あの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%82%E3%81%AE#Japanese) – that (*ano*)
* [どの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A9%E3%81%AE#Japanese) – which (*dono*)

## Interjections:

* [はい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF%E3%81%84#Japanese) – yes (*hai*)
* [いいえ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%84%E3%81%84%E3%81%88#Japanese) – no (*iie*)

## Conjunctions:

* [でも](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A7%E3%82%82#Japanese) - but (*demo*)
* [しかし](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%8B%E3%81%97#Japanese) – but, however (*shikashi*)
* [そして](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%97%E3%81%A6#Japanese) – and then, Then… (*soshite*)
* [それに](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%82%8C%E3%81%AB#Japanese) – besides (*soreni*)
* [なぜなら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%9C%E3%81%AA%E3%82%89#Japanese) – that is because, being because (*nazenara*)

## Terminations of verbs:

* [う](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%86#Japanese)、[よう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%88%E3%81%86#Japanese) – volitional ending [う for *u*-verbs, よう for *ru*-verbs]: "Let's…" or "I will" (*u*, *yō*)
* [せる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9B%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[させる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%9B%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – causative ending [せる for *u*-verbs, させる for *ru*-verbs]: to make [someone do something], to allow (*seru*, *saseru*)
* [れる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese)、[られる](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%89%E3%82%8C%E3%82%8B#Japanese) – passive verb ending [れる for *u*-verbs, られる for *ru*-verbs]: to be <verbed> [e.g., 食べられる, "to be eaten"] (*reru*, *rareru*)
* [そうだ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%86#Japanese) – indicates that it *seems* the verb occurs [e.g., "It seems he ate"] (*sōda*)
* [た](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F#Japanese) – informal past-tense (*ta*)
* [たい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9F%E3%81%84#Japanese) – indicates desire to perform verb (*tai*)
* [だろう](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A0%E3%82%8D%E3%81%86#Japanese) – indicates that it *seems* the verb occurs; also used to ask whether the verb occurs (*darō*)
* [ない](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[ん](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%93#Japanese) – informal negative (*nai*, *n*) [ん is a slurred version and sounds a little masculine]
* [ぬ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AC#Japanese) – archaic informal negative ["he hath", "thou didst", etc.] (*nu*)
* [ます](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%99#Japanese) – formal non-past ending (*masu*)

## Particles:

### Case:

* [が](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8C#Japanese) – subject marker, but (*ga*)
* [で](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A7#Japanese) – at, by (*de*)
* [と](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8#Japanese) – and, with (*to*)
* [に](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB#Japanese) – indirect object marker (*ni*)
* [の](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AE#Japanese) – possession marker, of (*no*)
* [へ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B8#Japanese) – to (*e*) [Note: へ is normally read *he*, but when used as this particle its reading changes to *e*]
* [まで](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%A7#Japanese) – to (*made*)
* [から](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%89#Japanese) – from (*kara*)
* [より](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%88%E3%82%8A#Japanese) – than (*yori*)
* [を](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%92#Japanese) – direct object marker (*o*)

### Conjunctive:

* [および](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8A%E3%82%88%E3%81%B3#Japanese)、[及び](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%8A%E3%81%B3#Japanese) – and; as well as (*oyobi*)
* [か](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B#Japanese) – whether (*ka*)
* [かも](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%82%82#Japanese) – might be, possible that (*kamo*)
* [そして](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%81%97%E3%81%A6#Japanese) – and then (*sosh~~i~~te*)
* [それとも](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%9D%E3%82%8C%E3%81%A8%E3%82%82#Japanese) – or (*soretomo*)
* [だの](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A0%E3%81%AE#Japanese) – things like <list of things>, including, such things as (*dano*)
* [つつ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A4%E3%81%A4#Japanese) – ongoing occurrence (*tsutsu*) [similar to ながら but has different tone, and both actions have equal weight]
* [て](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A6#Japanese) – *te* form of verb or adjective [see [explanation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japanese_verb_conjugations_and_adjective_declensions#Te_form)]
* [と](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A8#Japanese) – when, if, that (*to*)
* [ながら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%8C%E3%82%89#Japanese) – while, though, both (*nagara*)
* [ならびに](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%82%89%E3%81%B3%E3%81%AB#Japanese) – as well as (*narabini*)
* [なり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%82%8A#Japanese) – whether or not (*nari*)
* [に](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AB#Japanese) – to <somewhere>, by <someone> (*ni*)
* [の](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AE#Japanese) – possession (*no*)
* [ので](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AE%E3%81%A7#Japanese) – so (*node*)
* [また](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%9F#Japanese)、[又](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%88#Japanese) – also, again (*mata*)
* [または](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%9F%E3%81%AF#Japanese)、[又は](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E5%8F%88%E3%81%AF#Japanese) – or alternatively (*matawa*)
* [も](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%82#Japanese) – also, too (*mo*)
* [や](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%84#Japanese) – and (*ya*)

### Final:

* [ね](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AD#Japanese) – emphasis and question marker, equivalent to "right?" (*ne*)
* [か](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B#Japanese) – question marker (*ka*)
* [な](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA#Japanese) – the copula particle used after quasi-adjectives (*na*)
* [かしら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8B%E3%81%97%E3%82%89#Japanese) – I wonder (*kashira*)
* [さ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95#Japanese) – -ness (*sa*)
* [っけ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A3%E3%81%91#Japanese) – particle indicating that the speaker is trying to recall some information ["What class is next *-kke*?"] (*-kke*)

### Adverbial:

* [こそ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%93%E3%81%9D#Japanese) – emphasis (*koso*)
* [さえ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%95%E3%81%88#Japanese) – even (*sae*)
* [しか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%97%E3%81%8B#Japanese) – only (*shika*)
* [すら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%99%E3%82%89#Japanese) – even (*sura*)
* [くらい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%8F%E3%82%89%E3%81%84#Japanese)、[ぐらい](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%90%E3%82%89%E3%81%84#Japanese) – approximately, about (*kurai*)
* [だけ](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A0%E3%81%91#Japanese) – only, as much as (*dake*)
* [だって](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A0%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A6#Japanese) – however (*datte*)
* [ったら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A3%E3%81%9F%E3%82%89#Japanese) – casual topic marker (*ttara*) [colloquial form of *to ittara* (if you refer to ~; as for ~)
* [って](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A3%E3%81%A6#Japanese) – said that (*tte*)
* [でも](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%A7%E3%82%82#Japanese) – also, or (*demo*)
* [どころ](https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=%E3%81%A9%E3%81%93%E3%82%8D&action=edit&redlink=1) – (*particle used to indicate that what precedes it is an extreme example and strongly negates it*) (*dokoro*)
* [など](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%81%A9#Japanese) – for example (*nado*)
* [なら](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%82%89#Japanese) – if [for verbs]; subject marker [for nouns] (*nara*)
* [なんか](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%82%93%E3%81%8B#Japanese) – casual undervalue, dislike, lack (*nanka*)
* [なんて](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AA%E3%82%93%E3%81%A6#Japanese) – casual undervalue, dislike, lack (*nante*)
* [は](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%AF#Japanese) – topic marker (*wa*) [although *ha* is the hiragana used, *wa* is the pronunciation)
* [ばかり](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%B0%E3%81%8B%E3%82%8A#Japanese)、[ばっかり](https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=%E3%81%B0%E3%81%A3%E3%81%8B%E3%82%8A&action=edit&redlink=1) – just, full of, only (*bakari*)
* [まで](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%81%BE%E3%81%A7#Japanese) – until (*made*)
* [も](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E3%82%82#Japanese) – too, also (*mo*)