**Lesson 1**

**Unit 1**

**1. Noun1 + wa + Noun2 + desu/ ja arimasen**

**Sakib san wa cricketer desu**

**2. Noun1 + no + Noun2**

**Bangladeshu no cricket player**

**3.…. Ne/ … yo**

**Ii desu ne [seeking listener’s confirmation or agreement]**

**Ii desu yo [emphasizing on what has been said]**

**Unit 2**

**1. Question Sentence + Ka ?**

**Sakib wa cricket player desu ka?**

**2. Noun1+ mo + Noun2+ desu [“mo” is similar to too/also]**

**Sakib san wa Banguradeshu jin desu. Watashi mo**

**3. Noun+ wo + Verb**

**Shumi wa Eiga wo miru koto desu**

**4. Verb + koto**

**Miru koto**

**5. Noun + ga suki desu**

**Briyani ga suki desu.**

**Verb + koto + ga suki desu**

**Unit 3**

**Changing verbs from dictionary from masu from**

**\*\* ru-verbs: end in eru/ iru sound**

**{ Take off ru**

**Add masu (if the sentence is affirmative)**

**OR add masen (if the sentence is negative)}**

**Kiru (to wear) ……. Kimasu[affirmative]………kimasen[negative]**

**Miru (to watch)……………. Mimasu ……….. Mimasen**

**Neru (to sleep) …………….. Nemasu ………… Nemasen**

**Okiru (to get up) ………… Okimasu …………..Okimasen**

**Teberu (to eat) ………… Tabemasu ………….. Tabemasen**

**\*\* u-verbs: end with u sound**

**{change the final “u” sound to an “i” sound and**

**Add masu or masen}**

**Iku ……………… ikimasu[affirmative]……………. Ikimasen[negative]**

**Kau ………………. Kaimasu ……………………….. kaimasen**

**Kiku …………….. Kikimasu ……………………….. kikikmasen**

**Yomu …………… yomimasu ………………………. yomimasen**

**[ kaeru (to go back) .. kaerimasu ………………… Kaerimasen**

**Hairu (to enter) …… hairimasu ………………….. Hairimasen**

**Shiru (to know)….. shirimasu ……………………. shirimasen**

**\*\* Irregular verbs:**

**Kuru (to come) ………….. kimasu …………….. kimasen**

**Suru (to do) ……………... Shimasu ………….. Shimasen**

**2. Noun (Place) + ni + Verb (masu form)**

**Dhaka ni ikimasu**

**Unit 4**

**1. Noun(time) + ni + Verb(masu from)**

**ハサンさんは さんは 7じによる ごはん をたべます。**

**Hasan san wa shichiji ni yorugohan o tabemasu.**

**2. Noun(time) + kara + Noun(time) + made + Verb(masu from)**

**ハサンさんは 9じから 4じまでにほんごをべんきょうします。**

**Hasan san wa kuji kara yoji made Nihongo o benkyō shimasu.**

**3. Noun(place) + de + Verb(masu from)**

**ハサンさんは いつも うちでよるごはんをたべます。**

**Hasan-san wa itsumo uchi de yoru-gohan o tabemasu. [いつも = always]**

**4. Nanimo + Verb negative from (masen)**

**10じまでなにもたべません。**

**Jūji made nanimo tabemasen.**

**Lesson 2**

**Unit 1**

**Kore 🡺 indicates a thing near the speaker**

**これは わたしの SNS の アカウントです。**

**Kore wa watashi no esu-enu-esu no akaunto desu.**

**This is my SNS account**

**Sore 🡺 indicates a thing near the listener**

**それをかいます。**

**Sore o kaimasu.**

**I’ll buy that**

**Are 🡺 indicates a thing away from both**

**あれはなん ですか?**

**Are wa nan desu ka?**

**What is that?**

**Kono + noun**

**この スマホは どうですか?**

**Kono sumaho wa dō desu ka?**

**How is that smart phone ?**

**Sono + noun**

**Ano + noun**

**Dono + noun [which one]**

**1. Adjective + Noun**

**しろい スマホ**

**Shiroi sumaho :: White Smart phone**

**2. Adjective + no**

**しろい の**

**Shiroi no**

**Unit 2**

**1. Verb (dic. form)+ koto + ga dekimasu. [Can, can able to]**

**ハサンさんは サッカーが できます。**

**Hasan san wa sakkā (suru koto) ga dekimasu.**

**Hassan can play football.**

**2. Negative of “i” adjective**

**{ just take off the “i” and add ku arimasen or ku nai desu**

**Arimasen = nai desu }**

**あの スマホはやす く ありません。**

**Ano sumaho wa yasuku arimasen.**

**That smart phone is not cheap.**

**Negative of “na” adjective**

**{ just add ja arimasen OR ja nai desu}**

**わたしは スポーツがすきじゃ ありません。**

**Watashi wa supōtsu ga suki ja arimasen.**

**I don’t like sports.**

**3.**

**4. Noun + no hou ga + adj. + desu**

**(くろ いのより)しろ いのの ほうが いいです。**

**(Kuroi no yori) shiroi no hō ga ī desu.**

**The white one is better than black one**

**Unit 3**

**1. Noun1 + ni + Noun2 + ga + arimasu**

**Jeshore ni JUST ga arimasu**

**2. Verb + masenka? [ won’t you OR why don’t we]**

**Isshoni tabemasen ka?**

**3. Verb + mashou! [let’s (make a proposal)]**

**Ii desune. Tabemashou!**

**4. Verb + tai desu [ want to]**

**Nihon ni ikitai desu**

**Lesson 5**

**Unit 1**

**1. Noun Modification**

**2. Verb(ta form) + koto + ga arimasu**

**softwore wo sukuru khaisha de sannenkan (3 year) inginiar doshite hataraita kotoga arimasu**