**Lesson: 01**

**Grammar**

**1. Verb + ni + ikimasu/kimasu/kaerimasu [indicates the purpose of movement]**

**biriwani ni tabeni ikimasen ka ?**

**2. Noun1 + toiu + Noun2 [is used to specify the name of N2.]**

**doremon toiu anime**

**3. Noun + de [it can be translated into ‘and’ which is used to connect sentences.]**

**じゅんさんは にほんじん で、だいがくせいです。**

**4. Short from + ndesu**

**[んです is an expression of explanation. This expression can be used with the short form of verbs, Nouns and Adjectives.]**

**Lesson: 02**

**Grammar**

**1. Verb ta/na + hoi +ga + iidesu [It’s better to do/ do not something]**

**2. Verb + nakutemo + iidesu [Don’t need to do]**

**[Delete い of ない form and add くてもいい です]**

**あした こなくても いいです。**

**3. Noun + ga + Verb [ used as a subject marker in a sentence]**

**Uchi ni otooto ga imasu**

**4. .... kara [ kara is used to give cause or reason of following sentence]**

**Lesson: 03**

**Grammar**

**1. i... ku arimasen deshita / ku nakatta desu**

**na.... ja arimasen deshita**

**2. N1 toka N2 toka [ is used to give similar example]**

**Watashi wa vat toka alu toka ga suki desu**

**3. short from deshoyo [When the speaker expects that the listener has some knowledge on the topic and the speaker ask for confirmation from the listener;]**

**きょう は やすみでしょう?**

**[N.B : You can’t use だ before でしょう]**

**Lesson: 04**

**Grammar**

**1. V ta from + ra do desu ka ? [Why don’t you (to advise somebody to do something)]**

**ごはん を たべたら どう ですか?**

**2. .... sugiru (very much) [This structure used when there is too much of something.]**

**3. Negative short from + hdesu**