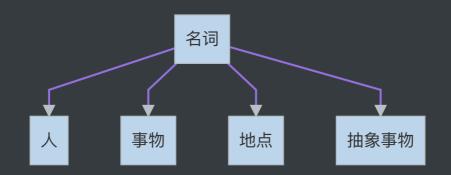
New perspective Grammar 初级教程

Chapter1

名词的定义1.1

1.1.1

名词是用来表示人、事物、地点以及抽象事物的名称



人: John(人名), sister

事物: water, air,sum

地点: London, theater

抽象事物:love, happiness,imagination,hope

1.1.2名词的分类



Presented with **xmind**

专有名词:

- 1. 人物及头衔
- 2. 著作名称
- 3. 月份:

January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, Septemper, October, November, December

- 4. 星期:Sunday,Monday,Tuesday,Wednesday,Thursday,Saturday
- 5. 节日
- 6. 地理名称

普通名词:

根据"是否可以被分割"分为可数名词和不可数名词

简单的名词和复合名词(由若干个名词组合成的复合名词etc: girlfriend,roommate,mother-in-law)

名词的数: 可数与不可数

1.2.1

第一组:对于一些无法分割的名词

Group A:

Air	coffee	oil	tea
blood	electricity	paper	Thunder
bread	glass	pork	Water
Butter	milk	soup	Yogurt
Cholesterol胆固醇	milk	soup	Yogurt

第二组:一些因其组成部分太小不易于数的名词

Group B:

corn爆米花	popcorn	Sand
grass	rice	snow
hair	salt	Sugar

第三组:表示总称的名词

Group C:

表示总称概念(不可数)	表示总称概念下的具体事物(常可数也有一些不可数)
clothing	Sweaters,pants,dresses
food	Vegetables,eggs,hamburgers
furniture	Chairs,tables,beds,cabinets,wardrobes(衣柜)
fruit	Apples,oranges,bananas,cherries,grapes
luggage	Bags,suitcases(手提箱)
Makeup(化妆品)	Lipsticks(口红),rouge(胭脂),eyeshadows(眼影)
homework	Compositions(作文), exercises,readings
housework	Cleaning,dusting,cooking
Jewelry	Rings earring necklaces bracelets(手镯)
Money/cash	Nickels(五分硬币) dimes quarters dollars

machinery	machines
equipment	tools
poetry	poems
Scenery	Scenes,scenic spots
character特点	Characteristics

第四组:抽象的名词一般是不可数的

Group D:

Advice	fun	life	patience
art	happiness	love	pollution
beauty	health	luck	time
crime	help	music	trouble
education	information	nature	truth
energy	intelligence	noise	unemployment
experience	knowledge	nutrition	work

第五组:表示研究学科,一般为不可数

biology(生物学)	Geometry(几何学)	history
chemistry	grammar	Math